



Population Diversity in Victoria: 2016 Census Local Government Areas



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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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CONTENTS

Acknowledgements
Notes on the Data

v
vi

SECTION 1: VICTORIA OVERVIEW

Tables	Page
1. Key Facts: Australia and Victoria Compared, 2006, 2011 and 2016 Census	2
2. Key Facts: Australia, All States and Territories Compared, 2016 Census	3
3. Victoria: Top 150 Countries of Birth, 2016 and 2011 Census	4
4. Victoria: Top 150 Countries of Birth of Male Parent of Australia-born, 2016 Census	7
5. Victoria: Top 150 Countries of Birth of Female Parent of Australia-born, 2016 Census	10
6. Victoria: Top 150 Ancestries, First, Second and Total Responses, 2016 Census	13
7. Victoria: Top 50 Countries of Birth and Year of Arrival, 2016 Census	16
8. Victoria: Top 50 Countries of Birth by Number of Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016 at the 2016 Census	17
9. Victoria: Top 100 Languages other than English Spoken at Home, 2016, 2011 Census	18
10. Victoria: Top 100 Languages other than English by Increase in Number of Speakers between 2011 and 2016 Census	20
11. Victoria: Top 100 Language other than English Speakers with Low English Proficiency by Age, 2016 Census	22
12. Victoria: Top 100 Religions, 2016, 2011 Census	24
13. Victoria: Top 100 Countries of Birth and Australian Citizenship, 2016, 2011 Census	27
Charts	
1. Victoria: Top 30 Countries of Birth, 2016 Census	29
2. Victoria: Top 30 Overseas Countries of Birth by Increase in Numbers between 2011 and 2016 Census	29
3. Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Number of Overseas-Born, 2016 Census	29
4. Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Overseas-born as Percentage of LGA population, 2016 Census	30
5. Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Percentage of Australia-born with at least One Parent Born in a Non-Main English-speaking Country, 2016 Census	30
6. Victoria: Top 30 Ancestries, Total Responses, 2016 Census	30
7. Victoria: Top 30 Languages other than English (LOTE) Spoken at Home, 2016 Census	31
8. Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Number of LOTE Speakers, 2016 Census	31
9. Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, LOTE Speakers as Percentage of LGA Population, 2016 Census	31
10. Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Number of LOTE Speakers with Low English Proficiency, 2016 Census	32
11. Victoria: Top 30 Religions, 2016 Census	32
12. Victoria: Religions by Increase in Numbers between 2011 and 2016 Census	32
Figures	
1. Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Number of Persons Born Overseas by Local Government Areas: 2016 and 2011 Census	33
i) 2016 Census – Persons born overseas	33
ii) 2011 Census – Persons born overseas	33
iii) Persons born overseas, percentage change between 2011 and 2016	33
2. Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Persons who Speak a Language other than English at Home by Local Government Areas: 2016 and 2011 Census	34
i) 2016 Census – Persons who speak a language other than English	34
ii) 2011 Census – Persons who speak a language other than English	34
iii) Persons who speak a language other than English, percentage change between 2011 and 2016	34

3. Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Overseas-born (Birthplace Regions) by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census	Page 35
i) Oceania and Antarctica	35
ii) North West Europe	35
iii) Southern and Eastern Europe	35
iv) North Africa and the Middle East	36
v) South-East Asia	36
vi) North-East Asia	36
vii) Southern and Central Asia	37
viii) The Americas	37
ix) Sub-Saharan Africa	37
4. Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Overseas Countries of Birth by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census	38
i) England	38
ii) India	38
iii) China	38
iv) New Zealand	39
v) Vietnam	39
vi) Italy	39
vii) Sri Lanka	40
viii) Philippines	40
ix) Malaysia	40
x) Greece	41
xi) South Africa	41
xii) Germany	41
5. Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Ancestries, Total Responses, by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census	42
i) English	42
ii) Australian	42
iii) Irish	42
iv) Scottish	43
v) Chinese	43
vi) Italian	43
vii) Indian	44
viii) German	44
ix) Greek	44
x) Vietnamese	45
xi) Dutch	45
xii) Maltese	45
6. Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Persons Speaking Top Twelve Languages other than English by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census	46
i) Mandarin	46
ii) Italian	46
iii) Greek	46
iv) Vietnamese	47
v) Arabic	47
vi) Cantonese	47
vii) Punjabi	48
viii) Hindi	48
ix) Sinhalese	48
x) Spanish	49
xi) Turkish	49
xii) Macedonian	49

7. Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Religions by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census	Page 50
i) Western Catholic	50
ii) Anglican Church of Australia	50
iii) Uniting Church	50
iv) Islam	51
v) Buddhism	51
vi) Greek Orthodox	51
vii) Christian not further defined	52
viii) Hinduism	52
ix) Presbyterian	52
x) Baptist	53
xi) Sikhism	53
xii) Pentecostal, not further defined	53

SECTION 2: FOUR-PAGE PROFILES

Each four-page profile consists of the following tables:

1. *Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census*
2. *Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census*
3. *Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census*
4. *Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census*
5. *Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census*
6. *Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census*
7. *Top 30 Languages other than English by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census*
8. *Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016 and 2011 Census*
9. *Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census*

Metropolitan Melbourne and Rest of Victoria

1. Metropolitan Melbourne	56
2. Rest of Victoria	60
3. All of Victoria	64

Victorian Multicultural Commission Regional Advisory Council Regions

1. North and West Region	68
2. Eastern Region	72
3. Southern Region	76
4. Loddon Mallee Region	80
5. Grampians Region	84
6. Barwon-South Western Region	88
7. Hume Region	92
8. Gippsland Region	96

Metropolitan Local Government Areas

1. Banyule (C)	100
2. Bayside (C)	104
3. Boroondara (C)	108
4. Brimbank (C)	112
5. Cardinia (S)	116
6. Casey (C)	120
7. Darebin (C)	124
8. Frankston (C)	128
9. Glen Eira (C)	132
10. Greater Dandenong (C)	136
11. Hobsons Bay (C)	140
12. Hume (C)	144
13. Kingston (C)	148

Metropolitan Local Government Areas (continued)	Page
14. Knox (C)	152
15. Manningham (C)	156
16. Maribyrnong (C)	160
17. Maroondah (C)	164
18. Melbourne (C)	168
19. Melton (C)	172
20. Monash (C)	176
21. Moonee Valley (C)	180
22. Moreland (C)	184
23. Mornington Peninsula (S)	188
24. Nillumbik (S)	192
25. Port Phillip (C)	196
26. Stonnington (C)	200
27. Whitehorse (C)	204
28. Whittlesea (C)	208
29. Wyndham (C)	212
30. Yarra (C)	216
31. Yarra Ranges (S)	220

Major Regional Local Government Areas

1. Ballarat (C)	224
2. Greater Geelong (C)	228
3. Greater Bendigo (C)	232
4. Greater Shepparton (C)	236
5. Horsham (RC)	240
6. Latrobe (C)	244
7. Mildura (RC)	248
8. Wangaratta (RC)	252
9. Warrnambool (C)	256
10. Wodonga (C)	260

SECTION 3: TWO-PAGE PROFILES

Each two-page profile consists of the following tables:

- 1. Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census*
- 2. Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census*
- 3. Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census*
- 4. Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census*
- 5. Top 10 Languages other than English by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census*
- 6. Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census*

Rest of Regional Local Government Areas

1. Alpine (S)	266
2. Ararat (RC)	268
3. Bass Coast (S)	270
4. Baw Baw (S)	272
5. Benalla (RC)	274
6. Buloke (S)	276
7. Campaspe (S)	278
8. Central Goldfields (S)	280
9. Colac-Otway (S)	282
10. Corangamite (S)	284
11. East Gippsland (S)	286
12. Gannawarra (S)	288
13. Glenelg (S)	290
14. Golden Plains (S)	292

15. Hepburn (S)	294
16. Hindmarsh (S)	296
17. Indigo (S)	298
18. Loddon (S)	300
19. Macedon Ranges (S)	302
20. Mansfield (S)	304
21. Mitchell (S)	306
22. Moira (S)	308
23. Moorabool (S)	310
24. Mount Alexander (S)	312
25. Moyne (S)	314
26. Murrindindi (S)	316
27. Northern Grampians (S)	318
28. Pyrenees (S)	320
29. Queenscliffe (B)	322
30. South Gippsland (S)	324
31. Southern Grampians (S)	326
32. Strathbogie (C)	328
33. Surf Coast (S)	330
34. Swan Hill (RC)	332
35. Towong (S)	334
36. Wellington (S)	336
37. West Wimmera (S)	338
38. Yarriambiack (S)	340

Location Maps

Map 1: Victoria State — Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Council (RAC) Regions	344
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne — Local Government Areas	345

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NOTES ON THE DATA

These notes relate to this report and other census publications undertaken by the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, Victoria, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) *Census Dictionary, 2016*, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) has been replaced by the *Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) 2017*, Catalogue No.1270.0.55.003 as the ABS's new geographical framework. The ASGS was first introduced in 2011 and was used for release of data from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing; 2016 Census data will not be available on ASGC Statistical Local Areas (SLAs).

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between LGAs in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics or variables presented in Census publications undertaken by the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, Victoria. Not all variables may be presented in this publication.

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided on the next page.

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011	2016
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	Myanmar
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This variable states, for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia, with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO)*, 2013, Version 1.2, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC)*, 2006 Revision 2.0, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business.

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, "Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?" This variable shows migration patterns when used with the "Usual Address Census Night Indicator", "Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator" and "Place of usual residence" data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in some tables.

The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Section 1

Victoria Overview

28.4% of Victorians (1,680,271 persons) were born overseas in more than 200 countries.



Table 1 Key Facts: Australia and Victoria Compared, 2006, 2011 and 2016 Census

Key Facts	Australia						Victoria					
	2006			2011			2006			2011		
	Persons	%		Persons	%		Persons	%		Persons	%	
Total Population	19,855,287	100.0		21,507,719	100.0		4,932,419	100.0		5,354,039	100.0	
Australia-born	14,072,945	70.9		15,017,844	69.8		3,434,470	69.6		3,670,936	68.6	
Overseas-born ^(a)	4,416,034	22.2		5,294,148	24.6		1,173,202	23.8		1,405,334	26.2	
Birthplace not stated	1,366,308	6.9		1,195,727	5.6		324,747	6.6		277,771	5.2	
Overseas-born (OSB)												
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,675,340	8.4		1,913,357	8.9		319,233	6.5		357,264	6.7	
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	2,740,694	13.8		3,380,791	15.7		853,969	17.3		1,048,070	19.6	
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	na	na		na	na		na	na		na	na	
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	na	na		na	na		na	na		na	na	
Born in a NMESC as % of the OSB	62.1			63.9			72.8			74.6		
Australia-Born												
With both parents born overseas	1,586,388	8.0		1,807,093	8.4		482,918	9.8		549,582	10.3	
With only one parent born overseas ^(e)	2,030,445	10.2		2,236,557	10.4		488,598	9.9		539,893	10.1	
With at least one parent OSB	3,616,833	18.2		4,043,650	18.8		971,516	19.7		1,089,475	20.3	
With both parents born in NMESC ^(f)	na	na		na	na		na	na		na	na	
With only one parent born in NMESC ^(g)	na	na		na	na		na	na		na	na	
With at least one parent born in NMESC	na	na		na	na		na	na		na	na	
Indigenous Status												
Total Indigenous Persons ^(h)	455,025	2.3		548,369	2.5		30,144	0.6		37,991	0.7	
Language other than English (LOTE)												
Speak a LOTE at home	3,146,195	15.8		3,912,937	18.2		1,007,437	20.4		1,235,433	23.1	
Religious Affiliation												
With a religion ⁽ⁱ⁾	13,878,860	69.9		14,842,308	69.0		3,359,597	68.1		3,614,940	67.5	
No religion	3,643,818	18.4		4,693,162	21.8		991,308	20.1		1,256,142	23.5	
Religious Affiliation not stated	2,223,957	11.2		1,839,649	8.6		550,311	11.2		446,369	8.3	
Citizenship												
Australian citizen	17,095,566	86.1		18,261,808	84.9		4,257,741	86.3		4,549,577	85.0	
Not Australian citizenship	1,431,006	7.2		1,959,287	9.1		370,817	7.5		512,656	9.6	
Citizenship not stated	1,328,715	6.7		1,286,624	6.0		303,863	6.2		291,806	5.5	
No. and % of OSB who are citizens	2,953,190	66.9		3,308,899	62.5		792,453	67.5		886,363	63.1	

na = Not available or Not applicable
Cells in this table and other tables in the report have small random adjustments to protect the confidentiality of data.

These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals or when the same tables are generated at different occasions.

When calculating the number of persons as a % of the population, the population includes the "Not stated" category.

Data for Victoria is based on Place of Usual Residence. Australia-born excludes External Territories.

(a) Includes "At sea" and "Inadequately described".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC and Birthplace not stated.

(d) Arrived between 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Other parent born in Australia. Excludes where one or both parents did not state their birthplace.

(f) Individual birthplace of parents is only available for 2016 Census.

(g) Other parent either born in Australia or born Overseas in Main English speaking countries. Excludes where one or both parents did not state their birthplace.

(h) Persons who identify themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Straits Islander origin.

(i) Includes "Secular beliefs" and "Other spiritual beliefs". Excludes "Inadequately described", "Not Defined" and "Not stated".

Table 2 Key Facts: Australia, All States and Territories Compared, 2016 Census

Key Facts	Australia ⁽ⁱ⁾	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT
Total Population	23,401,892	7,480,228	5,926,624	4,703,193	1,676,653	2,474,410	509,965	228,833	397,397
Australia-born	15,614,835	4,899,090	3,845,493	3,343,657	1,192,546	1,492,842	411,490	157,531	270,033
Overseas-born ^(e)	6,164,358	2,072,566	1,680,275	1,016,039	384,101	797,711	61,242	45,406	105,168
Birthplace not stated	1,622,692	508,571	400,856	343,501	100,005	183,857	37,234	25,897	22,194
OSB as % of the population	26.3	27.7	28.4	21.6	22.9	32.2	12.0	19.8	26.5
Overseas-born (OSB)									
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,972,738	498,482	374,493	494,919	144,532	386,044	31,792	14,839	27,085
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	4,191,620	1,574,084	1,305,782	521,120	239,569	411,667	29,450	30,567	78,083
Born in a NMESC as % of the OSB	68.0	75.9	77.7	51.3	62.4	51.6	48.1	67.3	74.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	1,324,426	424,733	381,130	212,468	75,264	179,579	10,763	14,331	25,973
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,033,424	353,568	321,135	140,222	63,708	113,538	8,806	10,416	21,907
Australia-Born									
With both parents born overseas	2,082,032	752,149	638,800	263,662	138,518	226,785	16,084	11,321	34,446
(as % of the population)	8.9	10.1	10.8	5.6	8.3	9.2	3.2	4.9	8.7
With only one parent born overseas ^(e)	2,397,345	727,613	584,025	491,714	177,949	306,708	42,282	18,376	48,193
(as % of the population)	10.2	9.7	9.9	10.5	10.6	12.4	8.3	8.0	12.1
With at least one parent born overseas	4,479,377	1,479,762	1,222,825	755,376	316,467	533,493	58,366	29,697	82,639
(as % of the population)	19.1	19.8	20.6	16.1	18.9	21.6	11.4	13.0	20.8
With both parents born in NMESC ^(f)	1,525,046	601,196	525,653	142,685	93,304	121,246	8,060	7,323	25,377
(as % of the population)	6.5	8.0	8.9	3.0	5.6	4.9	1.6	3.2	6.4
With only one parent born in NMESC ^(g)	1,149,894	378,228	314,099	203,053	78,089	125,674	16,605	9,373	24,453
(as % of the population)	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	3.3	4.1	6.2
With at least one parent born in NMESC	2,674,940	979,424	839,752	345,738	171,393	246,920	24,665	16,696	49,830
(as % of the population)	11.4	13.1	14.2	7.4	10.2	10.0	4.8	7.3	12.5
Indigenous Status									
Total Indigenous Persons ^(h)	649,171	216,176	47,788	186,482	34,184	75,978	23,572	58,248	6,508
(as % of the population)	2.8	2.9	0.8	4.0	2.0	3.1	4.6	25.5	1.6
Language other than English (LOTE)									
Speak a LOTE at home	4,871,647	1,882,015	1,538,835	557,690	274,115	435,339	27,294	67,559	86,669
(as % of the population)	20.8	25.2	26.0	11.9	16.3	17.6	5.4	29.5	21.8
Religious Affiliation									
With a religion ⁽ⁱ⁾	14,229,439	4,915,696	3,493,927	2,860,724	932,130	1,414,154	267,754	125,011	217,239
(as % of the population)	60.8	65.7	59.0	60.8	55.6	57.2	52.5	54.6	54.7
Citizenship									
Australian citizen	19,278,834	6,186,119	4,838,131	3,891,330	1,435,503	1,954,676	453,855	179,967	335,949
Not Australian citizen	2,507,458	788,938	701,162	462,741	143,422	329,277	22,547	22,001	36,564
(Australian citizen as % of the population)	82.4	82.7	81.6	82.7	85.6	79.0	89.0	78.6	84.5
No. of OSB who are citizens	3,652,943	1,278,472	979,242	558,518	238,647	466,889	38,736	23,453	67,937
(as % of OSB)	59.3	61.7	58.3	55.0	62.1	58.5	63.3	51.7	64.6

na = Not available or Not applicable

When calculating the number of persons as a % of the population, the population includes the "not stated" category.

Data for Victoria is based on Place of Usual Residence. Australia-born excludes External Territories.

(a) Includes "At sea" and "Inadequately described".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC and Birthplace not stated. It includes "Australia, (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island", and "Australian External Territories, nec".

(d) Arrived between 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Other parent born in Australia. Excludes where one or both parents did not state their birthplace.

(f) Individual birthplace of parents is only available for 2016 Census.

(g) Other parent either born in Australia or born Overseas in Main English speaking countries. Excludes where one or both parents did not state their birthplace.

(h) Persons who identify themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Straits Islander origin.

(i) Includes "Secular beliefs" and "Other Spiritual beliefs". Excludes "Inadequately described" and "Not stated".

(j) Total for Australia includes "Other Territories".

Table 3 Victoria: Top 150 Countries of Birth, 2016 and 2011 Census

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	2016			2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of OSB	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
1	England	171,443	10.2	2.9	172,068	-625	-0.4
2	India	169,802	10.1	2.9	111,787	58,015	51.9
3	PR China	160,652	9.6	2.7	93,896	66,756	71.1
4	New Zealand	93,253	5.5	1.6	80,234	13,019	16.2
5	Vietnam	80,787	4.8	1.4	68,297	12,490	18.3
6	Italy	70,527	4.2	1.2	76,909	-6,382	-8.3
7	Sri Lanka	55,830	3.3	0.9	43,991	11,839	26.9
8	Philippines	51,290	3.1	0.9	38,002	13,288	35.0
9	Malaysia	50,049	3.0	0.8	39,790	10,259	25.8
10	Greece	47,240	2.8	0.8	49,991	-2,751	-5.5
11	South Africa	27,184	1.6	0.5	24,447	2,737	11.2
12	Germany	26,308	1.6	0.4	28,021	-1,713	-6.1
13	Scotland	26,073	1.6	0.4	29,802	-3,729	-12.5
14	Hong Kong	21,642	1.3	0.4	18,204	3,438	18.9
15	Pakistan	21,125	1.3	0.4	9,187	11,938	129.9
16	Netherlands	19,813	1.2	0.3	21,636	-1,823	-8.4
17	USA	19,695	1.2	0.3	16,845	2,850	16.9
18	Iraq	18,637	1.1	0.3	12,795	5,842	45.7
19	Afghanistan	18,116	1.1	0.3	9,945	8,171	82.2
20	Malta	17,873	1.1	0.3	19,730	-1,857	-9.4
21	Indonesia	17,805	1.1	0.3	15,405	2,400	15.6
22	FYR of Macedonia ^(a)	17,631	1.0	0.3	18,307	-676	-3.7
23	Lebanon	16,684	1.0	0.3	15,871	813	5.1
24	Iran	16,627	1.0	0.3	7,446	9,181	123.3
25	Singapore	16,063	1.0	0.3	13,696	2,367	17.3
26	Thailand	15,979	1.0	0.3	10,767	5,212	48.4
27	Turkey	15,744	0.9	0.3	16,488	-744	-4.5
28	Ireland	15,615	0.9	0.3	14,588	1,027	7.0
29	Croatia	15,486	0.9	0.3	17,248	-1,762	-10.2
30	S Korea	14,797	0.9	0.2	10,192	4,605	45.2
31	Poland	14,706	0.9	0.2	16,384	-1,678	-10.2
32	Cambodia	13,587	0.8	0.2	11,356	2,231	19.6
33	Egypt	13,282	0.8	0.2	12,490	792	6.3
34	Mauritius	11,812	0.7	0.2	11,600	212	1.8
35	Myanmar ^(b)	10,973	0.7	0.2	5,607	5,366	95.7
36	Fiji	10,825	0.6	0.2	9,715	1,110	11.4
37	Taiwan	9,900	0.6	0.2	5,686	4,214	74.1
38	Nepal	9,390	0.6	0.2	4,309	5,081	117.9
39	Canada	8,967	0.5	0.2	7,775	1,192	15.3
40	Japan	8,515	0.5	0.1	6,820	1,695	24.9
41	Bosnia & Herzegovina	8,487	0.5	0.1	9,163	-676	-7.4
42	S Eastern Europe, nfd	8,061	0.5	0.1	8,846	-785	-8.9
43	Bangladesh	7,829	0.5	0.1	5,116	2,713	53.0
44	Cyprus	7,574	0.5	0.1	8,180	-606	-7.4
45	Chile	7,416	0.4	0.1	7,095	321	4.5
46	Serbia	7,304	0.4	0.1	7,381	-77	-1.0
47	France	7,144	0.4	0.1	5,613	1,531	27.3
48	Ethiopia	6,368	0.4	0.1	4,489	1,879	41.9
49	Russian Federation	6,307	0.4	0.1	6,069	238	3.9
50	Samoa	6,199	0.4	0.1	4,022	2,177	54.1
51	Northern Ireland	5,748	0.3	0.1	5,859	-111	-1.9
52	Sudan	5,665	0.3	0.1	6,084	-419	-6.9
53	Romania	5,423	0.3	0.1	5,357	66	1.2

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	2016			2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of OSB	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
54	Colombia	5,334	0.3	0.1	2,838	2,496	87.9
55	Ukraine	5,322	0.3	0.1	5,871	-549	-9.4
56	Hungary	4,984	0.3	0.1	5,566	-582	-10.5
57	Timor-Leste	4,982	0.3	0.1	4,966	16	0.3
58	Zimbabwe	4,694	0.3	0.1	3,781	913	24.1
59	Wales	4,689	0.3	0.1	4,830	-141	-2.9
60	Saudi Arabia	4,401	0.3	0.1	2,778	1,623	58.4
61	Israel	4,353	0.3	0.1	4,064	289	7.1
62	Austria	4,071	0.2	0.1	4,562	-491	-10.8
63	Argentina	4,010	0.2	0.1	3,640	370	10.2
64	Somalia	3,904	0.2	0.1	3,061	843	27.5
65	Kenya	3,860	0.2	0.1	2,850	1,010	35.4
66	Syria	3,851	0.2	0.1	2,262	1,589	70.2
67	Brazil	3,828	0.2	0.1	2,015	1,813	90.0
68	Spain	3,522	0.2	0.1	3,107	415	13.4
69	El Salvador	3,166	0.2	0.1	3,140	26	0.8
70	South Sudan	2,750	0.2	0.0	1,118	1,632	146.0
71	United Arab Emirates	2,735	0.2	0.0	1,729	1,006	58.2
72	Portugal	2,731	0.2	0.0	2,649	82	3.1
73	Papua New Guinea	2,611	0.2	0.0	2,534	77	3.0
74	Switzerland	2,478	0.1	0.0	2,348	130	5.5
75	Laos	2,224	0.1	0.0	2,160	64	3.0
76	Slovenia	2,172	0.1	0.0	2,436	-264	-10.8
77	Sweden	2,055	0.1	0.0	1,756	299	17.0
78	Eritrea	2,002	0.1	0.0	1,519	483	31.8
79	Nigeria	1,970	0.1	0.0	1,130	840	74.3
80	Cook Islands	1,900	0.1	0.0	1,704	196	11.5
81	Kuwait	1,839	0.1	0.0	1,180	659	55.8
82	Tonga	1,696	0.1	0.0	1,445	251	17.4
83	Albania	1,681	0.1	0.0	1,500	181	12.1
84	Uruguay	1,605	0.1	0.0	1,614	-9	-0.6
85	Czech Republic	1,595	0.1	0.0	1,662	-67	-4.0
86	Denmark	1,569	0.1	0.0	1,552	17	1.1
87	Mexico	1,478	0.1	0.0	884	594	67.2
88	Belgium	1,463	0.1	0.0	1,292	171	13.2
89	UK, Channel I, I of Man, nfd	1,423	0.1	0.0	449	974	216.9
90	Peru	1,416	0.1	0.0	1,213	203	16.7
91	Venezuela	1,267	0.1	0.0	726	541	74.5
92	Finland	1,244	0.1	0.0	1,228	16	1.3
93	Latvia	1,203	0.1	0.0	1,524	-321	-21.1
94	Eastern Europe, nfd	1,093	0.1	0.0	1,283	-190	-14.8
95	Libya	1,036	0.1	0.0	1,008	28	2.8
96	Bulgaria	989	0.1	0.0	896	93	10.4
97	Seychelles	949	0.1	0.0	994	-45	-4.5
98	Ghana	941	0.1	0.0	666	275	41.3
99	Jordan	906	0.1	0.0	688	218	31.7
100	Belarus	846	0.1	0.0	895	-49	-5.5
101	Zambia	843	0.1	0.0	714	129	18.1
102	Lithuania	773	0.0	0.0	897	-124	-13.8
103	Gaza Strip & West Bank	773	0.0	0.0	736	37	5.0
104	Brunei Darussalam	747	0.0	0.0	635	112	17.6
105	Macau	747	0.0	0.0	638	109	17.1
106	Norway	740	0.0	0.0	713	27	3.8
107	Congo, Democratic Rep	731	0.0	0.0	339	392	115.6
108	Slovakia	726	0.0	0.0	722	4	0.6

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	2016			2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of OSB	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
109	Liberia	690	0.0	0.0	506	184	36.4
110	Uganda	677	0.0	0.0	500	177	35.4
111	Tanzania	666	0.0	0.0	566	100	17.7
112	Kosovo	624	0.0	0.0	539	85	15.8
113	Oman	582	0.0	0.0	352	230	65.3
114	Morocco	581	0.0	0.0	496	85	17.1
115	Bhutan	574	0.0	0.0	349	225	64.5
116	Montenegro	550	0.0	0.0	518	32	6.2
117	Moldova	495	0.0	0.0	505	-10	-2.0
118	Bahrain	489	0.0	0.0	342	147	43.0
119	Uzbekistan	444	0.0	0.0	391	53	13.6
120	Kazakhstan	431	0.0	0.0	328	103	31.4
121	Estonia	383	0.0	0.0	366	17	4.6
122	Sierra Leone	376	0.0	0.0	292	84	28.8
123	Armenia	330	0.0	0.0	282	48	17.0
124	Qatar	305	0.0	0.0	144	161	111.8
125	Algeria	302	0.0	0.0	224	78	34.8
126	Ecuador	272	0.0	0.0	108	164	151.9
127	Burundi	253	0.0	0.0	155	98	63.2
128	Congo, Republic of	251	0.0	0.0	156	95	60.9
129	Botswana	246	0.0	0.0	234	12	5.1
130	Trinidad and Tobago	241	0.0	0.0	206	35	17.0
131	Nauru	239	0.0	0.0	222	17	7.7
132	Malawi	238	0.0	0.0	185	53	28.6
133	Southern Asia, nfd	237	0.0	0.0	63	174	276.2
134	Middle East, nfd	217	0.0	0.0	125	92	73.6
135	Mongolia	211	0.0	0.0	107	104	97.2
136	Georgia	211	0.0	0.0	164	47	28.7
137	Jamaica	203	0.0	0.0	153	50	32.7
138	Azerbaijan	200	0.0	0.0	142	58	40.8
139	Solomon Islands	184	0.0	0.0	160	24	15.0
140	Yemen	177	0.0	0.0	133	44	33.1
141	Maldives	173	0.0	0.0	95	78	82.1
142	Namibia	173	0.0	0.0	137	36	26.3
143	Tunisia	171	0.0	0.0	151	20	13.2
144	Mozambique	169	0.0	0.0	135	34	25.2
145	Vanuatu	161	0.0	0.0	139	22	15.8
146	Cuba	158	0.0	0.0	138	20	14.5
147	Guyana	147	0.0	0.0	126	21	16.7
148	Guatemala	146	0.0	0.0	126	20	15.9
149	Jersey	138	0.0	0.0	142	-4	-2.8
150	New Caledonia	127	0.0	0.0	84	43	51.2
	Other Countries of Birth	3,620	0.2	0.1	3,103	517	16.7
	At sea	38	0.0	0.0	41	-3	-7.3
	Inadequately described	5,001	0.3	0.1	2,797	2,204	78.8
	Overseas-born, total	1,680,271	100.0		1,405,335	274,936	19.6
	Overseas-born as % of total Vic pop			28.4			26.2
	Australia-born	3,845,493		64.9	3,670,933	174,560	4.8
	Country of Birth not stated	400,856		6.8	277,771	123,085	44.3
	Total Victorian population	5,926,620		100.0	5,354,039	572,581	10.7

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(b) Republic of Union of Myanmar.

Table 4 Victoria: Top 150 Countries of Birth of Male Parent of Australia-born, 2016 Census

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Male Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Male Parents	As % of Tot Male Parents
1	England	133,417	13.5	3.5
2	Italy	109,929	11.2	2.9
3	Greece	58,351	5.9	1.5
4	India	46,400	4.7	1.2
5	Vietnam	42,747	4.3	1.1
6	New Zealand	38,918	4.0	1.0
7	Scotland	31,627	3.2	0.8
8	Netherlands	29,833	3.0	0.8
9	China (excludes SARs and Taiwan)	28,388	2.9	0.7
10	Malta	26,354	2.7	0.7
11	Germany	24,093	2.4	0.6
12	Lebanon	23,770	2.4	0.6
13	Sri Lanka	19,407	2.0	0.5
14	UK, Channel Isles, Isle of Man, nfd	17,864	1.8	0.5
15	Ireland	17,410	1.8	0.5
16	FYR of Macedonia ^(a)	16,287	1.7	0.4
17	Poland	15,768	1.6	0.4
18	Croatia	15,125	1.5	0.4
19	Turkey	15,032	1.5	0.4
20	Malaysia	12,385	1.3	0.3
21	Philippines	10,390	1.1	0.3
22	Egypt	10,340	1.0	0.3
23	South Africa	9,299	0.9	0.2
24	Cyprus	8,687	0.9	0.2
25	Iraq	8,406	0.9	0.2
26	United States of America	7,958	0.8	0.2
27	South Eastern Europe, nfd	7,460	0.8	0.2
28	Cambodia	7,242	0.7	0.2
29	Hong Kong (SAR of China)	6,318	0.6	0.2
30	Hungary	6,193	0.6	0.2
31	Afghanistan	5,899	0.6	0.2
32	Pakistan	5,791	0.6	0.2
33	Mauritius	5,529	0.6	0.1
34	Wales	5,265	0.5	0.1
35	Serbia	5,158	0.5	0.1
36	Austria	5,086	0.5	0.1
37	Indonesia	5,048	0.5	0.1
38	Fiji	4,666	0.5	0.1
39	Canada	4,056	0.4	0.1
40	Chile	3,987	0.4	0.1
41	Northern Ireland	3,725	0.4	0.1
42	Ukraine	3,607	0.4	0.1
43	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,601	0.4	0.1
44	Ethiopia	3,563	0.4	0.1
45	Timor-Leste	3,459	0.4	0.1
46	Somalia	3,420	0.3	0.1
47	France	3,417	0.3	0.1
48	Samoa	3,278	0.3	0.1
49	Singapore	3,186	0.3	0.1
50	Sudan	3,004	0.3	0.1
51	Myanmar ^(b)	2,934	0.3	0.1
52	Romania	2,926	0.3	0.1
53	Iran	2,886	0.3	0.1

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Male Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Male Parents	As % of Tot Male Parents
54	Israel	2,751	0.3	0.1
55	Russian Federation	2,737	0.3	0.1
56	Bangladesh	2,452	0.2	0.1
57	Slovenia	2,450	0.2	0.1
58	Spain	2,447	0.2	0.1
59	Syria	2,274	0.2	0.1
60	Korea, Republic of (South)	2,113	0.2	0.1
61	Argentina	2,075	0.2	0.1
62	South Sudan	2,032	0.2	0.1
63	Latvia	1,880	0.2	0.0
64	El Salvador	1,797	0.2	0.0
65	Switzerland	1,744	0.2	0.0
66	Tonga	1,696	0.2	0.0
67	Papua New Guinea	1,666	0.2	0.0
68	Thailand	1,630	0.2	0.0
69	Albania	1,604	0.2	0.0
70	Portugal	1,597	0.2	0.0
71	Laos	1,489	0.2	0.0
72	Eastern Europe, nfd	1,467	0.1	0.0
73	Czech Republic	1,441	0.1	0.0
74	Cook Islands	1,375	0.1	0.0
75	Denmark	1,374	0.1	0.0
76	Zimbabwe	1,373	0.1	0.0
77	Lithuania	1,336	0.1	0.0
78	Nepal	1,257	0.1	0.0
79	Eritrea	1,238	0.1	0.0
80	Taiwan	1,236	0.1	0.0
81	Japan	1,191	0.1	0.0
82	Gaza Strip and West Bank	1,089	0.1	0.0
83	Sweden	1,067	0.1	0.0
84	Nigeria	945	0.1	0.0
85	Kenya	940	0.1	0.0
86	Uruguay	901	0.1	0.0
87	Libya	882	0.1	0.0
88	Belgium	878	0.1	0.0
89	Finland	824	0.1	0.0
90	Seychelles	778	0.1	0.0
91	Brazil	766	0.1	0.0
92	Colombia	765	0.1	0.0
93	Kuwait	743	0.1	0.0
94	Norway	718	0.1	0.0
95	Bulgaria	605	0.1	0.0
96	Peru	561	0.1	0.0
97	Morocco	528	0.1	0.0
98	Ghana	516	0.1	0.0
99	Estonia	503	0.1	0.0
100	Slovakia	499	0.1	0.0
101	Saudi Arabia	482	0.0	0.0
102	Montenegro	479	0.0	0.0
103	Jordan	479	0.0	0.0
104	Kosovo	371	0.0	0.0
105	Zambia	315	0.0	0.0
106	Belarus	308	0.0	0.0
107	Mexico	303	0.0	0.0
108	Liberia	302	0.0	0.0

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Male Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Male Parents	As % of Tot Male Parents
109	Tanzania	276	0.0	0.0
110	Algeria	269	0.0	0.0
111	Congo, Democratic Rep	255	0.0	0.0
112	Uganda	229	0.0	0.0
113	Venezuela	209	0.0	0.0
114	United Arab Emirates	188	0.0	0.0
115	Brunei Darussalam	181	0.0	0.0
116	Tunisia	176	0.0	0.0
117	Macau (SAR of China)	167	0.0	0.0
118	Trinidad and Tobago	167	0.0	0.0
119	Sierra Leone	162	0.0	0.0
120	Armenia	160	0.0	0.0
121	Jamaica	154	0.0	0.0
122	Nauru	146	0.0	0.0
123	Vanuatu	136	0.0	0.0
124	Moldova	133	0.0	0.0
125	Congo, Republic of	127	0.0	0.0
126	Uzbekistan	125	0.0	0.0
127	Jersey	120	0.0	0.0
128	Burundi	119	0.0	0.0
129	Isle of Man	116	0.0	0.0
130	Bahrain	112	0.0	0.0
131	South America, nfd	105	0.0	0.0
132	Angola	94	0.0	0.0
133	Solomon Islands	92	0.0	0.0
134	Guernsey	88	0.0	0.0
135	Cuba	88	0.0	0.0
136	Middle East, nfd	87	0.0	0.0
137	Bhutan	74	0.0	0.0
138	Kazakhstan	73	0.0	0.0
139	Georgia	72	0.0	0.0
140	Malawi	72	0.0	0.0
141	Niue	71	0.0	0.0
142	Guyana	68	0.0	0.0
143	Botswana	67	0.0	0.0
144	Djibouti	64	0.0	0.0
145	Namibia	60	0.0	0.0
146	Yemen	59	0.0	0.0
147	Gibraltar	58	0.0	0.0
148	Ecuador	57	0.0	0.0
149	Mozambique	56	0.0	0.0
150	Southern & East Africa, nfd	55	0.0	0.0
	Other Countries of Birth	1,527	0.2	0.0
	At sea	49	0.0	0.0
	Inadequately described	12,155	1.2	0.3
	Overseas-born male parents, total	985,076	100.0	
	Overseas-born male parents	985,076		25.6
	Australia-born male parents	2,814,506		73.2
	Country of Birth not stated	45,894		1.2
	Total male parents, Victoria	3,845,476		100.0

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

Blanks indicate no comparable data due to change in classification.

(a) Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(b) Republic of Union of Myanmar.

Table 5 Victoria: Top 150 Countries of Birth of Female Parent of Australia-born, 2016 Census

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Female Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Female Parents	As % of Tot Female Parents
1	England	114,476	12.9	3.0
2	Italy	87,513	9.9	2.3
3	Greece	51,644	5.8	1.3
4	Vietnam	45,250	5.1	1.2
5	India	43,715	4.9	1.1
6	New Zealand	35,730	4.0	0.9
7	China (excludes SARs and Taiwan)	31,928	3.6	0.8
8	Scotland	25,927	2.9	0.7
9	Netherlands	24,158	2.7	0.6
10	Malta	22,881	2.6	0.6
11	Germany	22,065	2.5	0.6
12	Lebanon	19,741	2.2	0.5
13	Philippines	19,389	2.2	0.5
14	Sri Lanka	17,845	2.0	0.5
15	FYR of Macedonia ^(a)	14,456	1.6	0.4
16	UK, Channel Isles, Isle of Man, nfd	13,844	1.6	0.4
17	Malaysia	13,608	1.5	0.4
18	Poland	13,059	1.5	0.3
19	Turkey	12,994	1.5	0.3
20	Croatia	12,262	1.4	0.3
21	Ireland	11,782	1.3	0.3
22	Egypt	8,590	1.0	0.2
23	South Africa	8,549	1.0	0.2
24	Iraq	7,921	0.9	0.2
25	Cambodia	7,842	0.9	0.2
26	Cyprus	7,815	0.9	0.2
27	United States of America	7,036	0.8	0.2
28	Hong Kong (SAR of China)	6,200	0.7	0.2
29	Indonesia	6,177	0.7	0.2
30	Pakistan	5,453	0.6	0.1
31	Afghanistan	5,440	0.6	0.1
32	South Eastern Europe, nfd	5,368	0.6	0.1
33	Mauritius	5,318	0.6	0.1
34	Fiji	4,863	0.6	0.1
35	Thailand	4,460	0.5	0.1
36	Hungary	4,274	0.5	0.1
37	Canada	4,172	0.5	0.1
38	Serbia	4,131	0.5	0.1
39	Wales	3,964	0.4	0.1
40	Singapore	3,941	0.4	0.1
41	Chile	3,888	0.4	0.1
42	Japan	3,673	0.4	0.1
43	Austria	3,643	0.4	0.1
44	Somalia	3,450	0.4	0.1
45	Ethiopia	3,390	0.4	0.1
46	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,366	0.4	0.1
47	Ukraine	3,325	0.4	0.1
48	Timor-Leste	3,170	0.4	0.1
49	Sudan	3,154	0.4	0.1
50	France	3,006	0.3	0.1
51	Russian Federation	3,003	0.3	0.1
52	Northern Ireland	2,983	0.3	0.1
53	Myanmar ^(b)	2,946	0.3	0.1

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Female Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Female Parents	As % of Tot Female Parents
54	Korea, Republic of (South)	2,727	0.3	0.1
55	Iran	2,632	0.3	0.1
56	Romania	2,504	0.3	0.1
57	Samoa	2,503	0.3	0.1
58	Bangladesh	2,323	0.3	0.1
59	Syria	2,242	0.3	0.1
60	Spain	2,126	0.2	0.1
61	Argentina	2,113	0.2	0.1
62	Papua New Guinea	2,065	0.2	0.1
63	Israel	2,039	0.2	0.1
64	Slovenia	2,009	0.2	0.1
65	South Sudan	1,963	0.2	0.1
66	Taiwan	1,820	0.2	0.0
67	El Salvador	1,662	0.2	0.0
68	Latvia	1,539	0.2	0.0
69	Laos	1,461	0.2	0.0
70	Switzerland	1,387	0.2	0.0
71	Portugal	1,385	0.2	0.0
72	Zimbabwe	1,286	0.1	0.0
73	Tonga	1,285	0.1	0.0
74	Nepal	1,199	0.1	0.0
75	Eritrea	1,187	0.1	0.0
76	Cook Islands	1,172	0.1	0.0
77	Czech Republic	1,031	0.1	0.0
78	Finland	1,024	0.1	0.0
79	Denmark	1,007	0.1	0.0
80	Lithuania	997	0.1	0.0
81	Kenya	994	0.1	0.0
82	Albania	983	0.1	0.0
83	Uruguay	952	0.1	0.0
84	Sweden	946	0.1	0.0
85	Colombia	901	0.1	0.0
86	Brazil	896	0.1	0.0
87	Eastern Europe, nfd	885	0.1	0.0
88	Belgium	808	0.1	0.0
89	Seychelles	800	0.1	0.0
90	Gaza Strip and West Bank	759	0.1	0.0
91	Libya	739	0.1	0.0
92	Peru	639	0.1	0.0
93	Kuwait	629	0.1	0.0
94	Saudi Arabia	600	0.1	0.0
95	Nigeria	599	0.1	0.0
96	Estonia	478	0.1	0.0
97	Slovakia	471	0.1	0.0
98	Norway	434	0.0	0.0
99	Montenegro	415	0.0	0.0
100	Jordan	408	0.0	0.0
101	Mexico	402	0.0	0.0
102	Bulgaria	393	0.0	0.0
103	Morocco	385	0.0	0.0
104	Belarus	372	0.0	0.0
105	Kosovo	344	0.0	0.0
106	Ghana	322	0.0	0.0
107	United Arab Emirates	318	0.0	0.0
108	Zambia	295	0.0	0.0

Rank 2016	Australia-born and Country of Birth of Female Parent	2016		
		Persons	As % of Tot OSB Female Parents	As % of Tot Female Parents
109	Venezuela	279	0.0	0.0
110	Liberia	269	0.0	0.0
111	Congo, Democratic Rep	210	0.0	0.0
112	Tanzania	210	0.0	0.0
113	Uganda	207	0.0	0.0
114	Uzbekistan	198	0.0	0.0
115	Macau (SAR of China)	168	0.0	0.0
116	Moldova	165	0.0	0.0
117	Nauru	160	0.0	0.0
118	Algeria	159	0.0	0.0
119	Armenia	157	0.0	0.0
120	Burundi	151	0.0	0.0
121	Brunei Darussalam	148	0.0	0.0
122	Sierra Leone	144	0.0	0.0
123	Kazakhstan	111	0.0	0.0
124	South America, nfd	108	0.0	0.0
125	Tunisia	101	0.0	0.0
126	Trinidad and Tobago	101	0.0	0.0
127	Kiribati	100	0.0	0.0
128	Jersey	97	0.0	0.0
129	Bahrain	96	0.0	0.0
130	Congo, Republic of	96	0.0	0.0
131	Vanuatu	93	0.0	0.0
132	Isle of Man	92	0.0	0.0
133	Jamaica	91	0.0	0.0
134	Guernsey	84	0.0	0.0
135	Solomon Islands	72	0.0	0.0
136	Bhutan	70	0.0	0.0
137	Middle East, nfd	68	0.0	0.0
138	Azerbaijan	67	0.0	0.0
139	Yemen	66	0.0	0.0
140	Guyana	64	0.0	0.0
141	Ecuador	62	0.0	0.0
142	Georgia	59	0.0	0.0
143	New Caledonia	57	0.0	0.0
144	Senegal	57	0.0	0.0
145	French Polynesia	55	0.0	0.0
146	North Africa, nfd	55	0.0	0.0
147	Djibouti	55	0.0	0.0
148	Bolivia	52	0.0	0.0
149	Malawi	52	0.0	0.0
150	Cuba	51	0.0	0.0
	Other Countries of Birth	1,309	0.1	0.0
	At sea	39	0.0	0.0
	Inadequately described	5,286	0.6	0.1
	Overseas-born female parents, total	884,024	100.0	
	Overseas-born female parents	884,024		23.0
	Australia-born female parents	2,922,053		76.0
	Country of Birth not stated	39,391		1.0
	Total female parents, Victoria	3,845,468		100.0

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

Blanks indicate no comparable data due to change in classification.

(a) Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(b) Republic of Union of Myanmar.

Table 6 Victoria: Top 150 Ancestries, First, Second and Total Responses, 2016 Census

Rank 2016	Ancestry Response ^(a)	First Response		Second Response		Total Responses	
		No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot
1	English	1,759,476	31.8	9,735	0.5	1,769,211	23.7
2	Australian	1,099,629	19.9	553,664	28.8	1,653,293	22.2
3	Irish	319,704	5.8	277,551	14.4	597,255	8.0
4	Scottish	212,720	3.8	279,564	14.6	492,284	6.6
5	Chinese	347,436	6.3	23,202	1.2	370,638	5.0
6	Italian	282,765	5.1	69,940	3.6	352,705	4.7
7	Indian	187,368	3.4	21,887	1.1	209,255	2.8
8	German	95,366	1.7	106,481	5.5	201,847	2.7
9	Greek	134,779	2.4	35,667	1.9	170,446	2.3
10	Vietnamese	93,885	1.7	14,257	0.7	108,142	1.5
11	Dutch	43,553	0.8	54,136	2.8	97,689	1.3
12	Maltese	43,468	0.8	30,404	1.6	73,872	1.0
13	Filipino	54,661	1.0	13,657	0.7	68,318	0.9
14	Sri Lankan	49,526	0.9	9,063	0.5	58,589	0.8
15	Polish	33,274	0.6	23,278	1.2	56,552	0.8
16	Lebanese	36,686	0.7	9,647	0.5	46,333	0.6
17	Macedonian	35,636	0.6	7,945	0.4	43,581	0.6
18	Croatian	30,450	0.6	12,685	0.7	43,135	0.6
19	New Zealander	14,034	0.3	25,531	1.3	39,565	0.5
20	Turkish	32,085	0.6	5,540	0.3	37,625	0.5
21	French	12,122	0.2	20,666	1.1	32,788	0.4
22	Welsh	7,686	0.1	21,601	1.1	29,287	0.4
23	Spanish	13,705	0.2	13,301	0.7	27,006	0.4
24	Russian	15,387	0.3	9,317	0.5	24,704	0.3
25	Serbian	18,597	0.3	4,944	0.3	23,541	0.3
26	Hungarian	13,403	0.2	9,688	0.5	23,091	0.3
27	South African	12,706	0.2	9,211	0.5	21,917	0.3
28	Maori	9,309	0.2	11,657	0.6	20,966	0.3
29	Pakistani	18,553	0.3	2,346	0.1	20,899	0.3
30	Afghan	18,542	0.3	1,922	0.1	20,464	0.3
31	Khmer (Cambodian)	13,582	0.2	4,644	0.2	18,226	0.2
32	Korean	16,358	0.3	1,484	0.1	17,842	0.2
33	Iranian	15,716	0.3	1,792	0.1	17,508	0.2
34	Samoan	11,926	0.2	5,251	0.3	17,177	0.2
35	Egyptian	12,332	0.2	3,990	0.2	16,322	0.2
36	Ukrainian	8,629	0.2	6,465	0.3	15,094	0.2
37	Thai	10,508	0.2	4,488	0.2	14,996	0.2
38	Punjabi	9,423	0.2	5,377	0.3	14,800	0.2
39	American	4,681	0.1	10,055	0.5	14,736	0.2
40	Indonesian	8,626	0.2	6,053	0.3	14,679	0.2
41	Mauritian	9,460	0.2	4,963	0.3	14,423	0.2
42	Malay	8,224	0.1	6,041	0.3	14,265	0.2
43	Japanese	8,401	0.2	4,708	0.2	13,109	0.2
44	Iraqi	11,079	0.2	1,492	0.1	12,571	0.2
45	Portuguese	6,594	0.1	5,727	0.3	12,321	0.2
46	Austrian	5,130	0.1	7,099	0.4	12,229	0.2
47	Cypriot	8,268	0.1	3,797	0.2	12,065	0.2
48	Arab, nfd	9,090	0.2	1,983	0.1	11,073	0.1
49	Danish	2,865	0.1	8,097	0.4	10,962	0.1
50	Nepalese	10,319	0.2	602	0.0	10,921	0.1
51	Albanian	8,354	0.2	2,292	0.1	10,646	0.1
52	Sinhalese	8,875	0.2	1,279	0.1	10,154	0.1
53	Jewish	7,149	0.1	2,982	0.2	10,131	0.1

Rank 2016	Ancestry Response ^(a)	First Response		Second Response		Total Responses	
		No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot
54	African, so described	7,838	0.1	2,097	0.1	9,935	0.1
55	Chilean	7,248	0.1	2,644	0.1	9,892	0.1
56	South Eastern European, nfd	5,565	0.1	3,695	0.2	9,260	0.1
57	Romanian	6,843	0.1	2,313	0.1	9,156	0.1
58	Swedish	2,607	0.0	6,343	0.3	8,950	0.1
59	Sikh	7,973	0.1	939	0.0	8,912	0.1
60	Bosnian	7,155	0.1	1,329	0.1	8,484	0.1
61	Somali	7,821	0.1	590	0.0	8,411	0.1
62	Swiss	2,741	0.0	5,181	0.3	7,922	0.1
63	Bangladeshi	6,959	0.1	603	0.0	7,562	0.1
64	Ethiopian	6,757	0.1	621	0.0	7,378	0.1
65	Assyrian	6,440	0.1	835	0.0	7,275	0.1
66	Canadian	1,992	0.0	5,191	0.3	7,183	0.1
67	Australian Aboriginal	2,045	0.0	5,032	0.3	7,077	0.1
68	Slovene	4,112	0.1	2,933	0.2	7,045	0.1
69	Burmese	5,272	0.1	1,584	0.1	6,856	0.1
70	Southern Asian, nfd	4,124	0.1	2,625	0.1	6,749	0.1
71	Chaldean	5,744	0.1	884	0.0	6,628	0.1
72	Sudanese	6,039	0.1	476	0.0	6,515	0.1
73	Hazara	5,416	0.1	923	0.0	6,339	0.1
74	Tamil, nfd	5,155	0.1	981	0.1	6,136	0.1
75	Fijian	3,797	0.1	2,293	0.1	6,090	0.1
76	Czech	3,149	0.1	2,854	0.1	6,003	0.1
77	Latvian	2,840	0.1	3,073	0.2	5,913	0.1
78	European, so described	4,042	0.1	1,846	0.1	5,888	0.1
79	Norwegian	1,379	0.0	4,430	0.2	5,809	0.1
80	Anglo-Indian	4,023	0.1	1,639	0.1	5,662	0.1
81	Tongan	3,678	0.1	1,875	0.1	5,553	0.1
82	Cook Islander	3,313	0.1	2,160	0.1	5,473	0.1
83	Syrian	3,707	0.1	1,586	0.1	5,293	0.1
84	Colombian	4,330	0.1	699	0.0	5,029	0.1
85	Karen	4,638	0.1	275	0.0	4,913	0.1
86	Lithuanian	2,355	0.0	2,463	0.1	4,818	0.1
87	Chin	4,310	0.1	343	0.0	4,653	0.1
88	Armenian	3,400	0.1	1,133	0.1	4,533	0.1
89	Other N African, Mid Eastern, nec	2,559	0.0	1,848	0.1	4,407	0.1
90	Timorese	2,281	0.0	2,074	0.1	4,355	0.1
91	South Sudanese	3,873	0.1	441	0.0	4,314	0.1
92	Asian, so described	3,435	0.1	660	0.0	4,095	0.1
93	Finnish	1,874	0.0	2,149	0.1	4,023	0.1
94	Taiwanese	3,121	0.1	735	0.0	3,856	0.1
95	Argentinian	1,905	0.0	1,900	0.1	3,805	0.1
96	Eritrean	3,157	0.1	372	0.0	3,529	0.0
97	Slovak	2,276	0.0	1,154	0.1	3,430	0.0
98	Kurdish	2,707	0.0	578	0.0	3,285	0.0
99	Lao	2,460	0.0	810	0.0	3,270	0.0
100	Salvadoran	2,400	0.0	712	0.0	3,112	0.0
101	Brazilian	1,967	0.0	1,131	0.1	3,098	0.0
102	Eastern European, nfd	1,679	0.0	1,274	0.1	2,953	0.0
103	Palestinian	2,181	0.0	663	0.0	2,844	0.0
104	Zimbabwean	2,078	0.0	725	0.0	2,803	0.0
105	Belgian	1,224	0.0	1,455	0.1	2,679	0.0
106	Sri Lankan Tamil	2,545	0.0	121	0.0	2,666	0.0
107	Fijian Indian	1,960	0.0	575	0.0	2,535	0.0
108	Singaporean	1,270	0.0	1,011	0.1	2,281	0.0

Rank 2016	Ancestry Response ^(a)	First Response		Second Response		Total Responses	
		No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot	No.	As % of Tot
109	British, nfd	1,016	0.0	1,210	0.1	2,226	0.0
110	N African and Mid Eastern, nfd	1,586	0.0	591	0.0	2,177	0.0
111	Mexican	1,392	0.0	727	0.0	2,119	0.0
112	Bengali	1,842	0.0	240	0.0	2,082	0.0
113	Estonian	847	0.0	1,157	0.1	2,004	0.0
114	South American, nfd	1,267	0.0	671	0.0	1,938	0.0
115	Bulgarian	1,174	0.0	720	0.0	1,894	0.0
116	Peruvian	1,152	0.0	631	0.0	1,783	0.0
117	Nigerian	1,335	0.0	415	0.0	1,750	0.0
118	Oceanian, nfd	1,248	0.0	476	0.0	1,724	0.0
119	Saudi Arabian	1,580	0.0	67	0.0	1,647	0.0
120	Kenyan	1,183	0.0	398	0.0	1,581	0.0
121	Peoples of the Americas, nfd	1,204	0.0	291	0.0	1,495	0.0
122	Uruguayan	866	0.0	592	0.0	1,458	0.0
123	Seychellois	727	0.0	645	0.0	1,372	0.0
124	Oromo	1,204	0.0	125	0.0	1,329	0.0
125	Northern European, nfd	392	0.0	893	0.0	1,285	0.0
126	Papua New Guinean	593	0.0	688	0.0	1,281	0.0
127	Congolese	1,059	0.0	103	0.0	1,162	0.0
128	Moroccan	716	0.0	419	0.0	1,135	0.0
129	Ghanaian	856	0.0	266	0.0	1,122	0.0
130	Pathan	755	0.0	312	0.0	1,067	0.0
131	Gujarati	500	0.0	554	0.0	1,054	0.0
132	Eurasian, so described	587	0.0	429	0.0	1,016	0.0
133	Belarusan	584	0.0	420	0.0	1,004	0.0
134	Venezuelan	688	0.0	228	0.0	916	0.0
135	Montenegrin	512	0.0	321	0.0	833	0.0
136	Niuean	358	0.0	481	0.0	839	0.0
137	Native North American Indian	196	0.0	613	0.0	809	0.0
138	Peoples of the Sudan, nfd	691	0.0	103	0.0	794	0.0
139	Jordanian	542	0.0	251	0.0	793	0.0
140	Hmong	691	0.0	85	0.0	776	0.0
141	Sn and En European, nfd	486	0.0	225	0.0	711	0.0
142	Southern Asian, nec	418	0.0	287	0.0	705	0.0
143	Hispanic North American	544	0.0	144	0.0	688	0.0
144	Jamaican	207	0.0	460	0.0	667	0.0
145	Liberian	569	0.0	97	0.0	666	0.0
146	Telugu	429	0.0	201	0.0	630	0.0
147	Malayali	361	0.0	254	0.0	615	0.0
148	Dinka	452	0.0	165	0.0	617	0.0
149	Afrikaner	319	0.0	279	0.0	598	0.0
150	Mongolian	376	0.0	214	0.0	590	0.0
	Other Ancestries	15,165	0.3	15,047	0.8	30,212	0.4
	Inadequately described	10,571	0.2	4,483	0.2	15,054	0.2
	Total Ancestry responses	5,533,099	100.0	1,921,002	100.0	7,454,101	100.0
Persons							
	who provided a First and Second response					1,916,519	
	who provided a First response only					3,616,580	
	who did not answer the question					393,525	
	Total Persons					5,926,624	

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Victoria: Top 50 Overseas Countries of Birth and Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Total
		Before 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001- 2016 ^(a)	Not stated ^(b)	
1	England	741	23,970	65,730	30,504	44,585	5,911	171,443
2	India	26	700	6,629	18,284	139,181	4,984	169,802
3	China	27	674	2,129	28,626	121,835	7,352	160,652
4	New Zealand	165	1,105	11,893	27,961	48,418	3,713	93,253
5	Vietnam	3	32	9,546	41,520	26,540	3,150	80,787
6	Italy	381	30,700	28,653	2,184	5,054	3,550	70,527
7	Sri Lanka	10	537	5,023	16,436	32,607	1,223	55,830
8	Philippines	0	51	2,373	17,917	29,489	1,462	51,290
9	Malaysia	20	353	5,155	14,653	28,299	1,566	50,049
10	Greece	75	10,214	29,915	2,197	2,966	1,871	47,240
11	South Africa	20	242	3,337	9,441	13,660	479	27,184
12	Germany	167	11,831	5,009	3,678	4,713	915	26,308
13	Scotland	141	4,742	10,613	4,813	5,148	623	26,073
14	Hong Kong	29	208	2,071	10,148	8,519	667	21,642
15	Pakistan	0	41	260	2,155	18,127	541	21,125
16	Netherlands	13	11,799	3,338	1,903	2,052	701	19,813
17	USA	16	315	2,843	4,738	11,100	676	19,695
18	Iraq	0	6	238	5,259	12,650	492	18,637
19	Afghanistan	0	5	33	2,940	14,649	492	18,116
20	Malta	23	7,090	8,394	1,193	467	714	17,873
21	Indonesia	9	366	759	4,953	11,302	413	17,805
22	FYR of Macedonia ^(c)	12	603	9,762	4,676	1,971	600	17,631
23	Lebanon	5	310	6,164	5,316	4,167	717	16,684
24	Iran	0	34	307	2,618	13,250	417	16,627
25	Singapore	15	146	1,367	3,790	10,337	413	16,063
26	Thailand	0	13	401	3,421	11,280	864	15,979
27	Turkey	3	77	6,244	5,523	3,327	569	15,744
28	Ireland	35	1,109	3,537	3,391	7,138	407	15,615
29	Croatia	19	1,838	9,193	2,955	971	511	15,486
30	Korea, Republic of	0	3	179	2,191	11,674	742	14,797
31	Poland	162	2,706	2,800	6,859	1,763	415	14,706
32	Cambodia	0	0	924	7,126	5,064	476	13,587
33	Egypt	7	2,069	3,719	2,914	4,174	392	13,282
34	Mauritius	0	66	3,361	3,462	4,670	251	11,812
35	Myanmar	5	52	375	532	9,752	246	10,973
36	Fiji	13	110	763	5,138	4,517	294	10,825
37	Taiwan	0	3	113	2,858	6,126	806	9,900
38	Nepal	0	0	10	421	8,703	247	9,390
39	Canada	14	170	1,535	2,327	4,639	274	8,967
40	Japan	3	150	376	2,104	5,357	538	8,515
41	Bosnia & Herzegovina	0	69	1,175	5,661	1,445	141	8,487
42	S Eastern Europe, nfd	9	936	4,454	2,075	381	210	8,061
43	Bangladesh	0	6	115	1,130	6,455	126	7,829
44	Cyprus	0	1,326	4,590	1,106	317	222	7,574
45	Chile	0	4	2,953	2,974	1,294	190	7,416
46	Serbia	3	215	3,190	2,526	1,172	204	7,304
47	France	23	541	1,351	1,075	3,868	287	7,144
48	Ethiopia	0	20	114	1,762	4,229	245	6,368
49	Russian Federation	8	307	586	2,376	2,875	159	6,307
50	Samoa	4	9	104	2,061	3,754	274	6,199
	Other countries of birth ^(d)	265	13,026	27,538	45,265	73,835	5,724	165,841
	Total Victoria	2,500	130,935	301,308	387,091	799,904	58,517	1,680,256

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

(b) Year of arrival not stated.

(c) Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(d) Includes "At sea" and "Inadequately described".

Table 8 Victoria: Top 50 Countries of Birth by Number of Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016 at the 2016 Census

Rank ^(a)	Country of Birth	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(b)	
		Persons	As % of Arrivals
1	China (excludes SARs and Taiwan)	66,563	17.5
2	India	59,291	15.6
3	New Zealand	22,879	6.0
4	England	17,615	4.6
5	Malaysia	14,686	3.9
6	Sri Lanka	13,737	3.6
7	Philippines	13,441	3.5
8	Vietnam	12,826	3.4
9	Pakistan	11,775	3.1
10	Iran	9,335	2.4
11	Afghanistan	7,831	2.1
12	Iraq	5,938	1.6
13	Indonesia	5,746	1.5
14	United States of America	5,705	1.5
15	Thailand	5,575	1.5
16	Myanmar	5,334	1.4
17	Korea, Republic of (South)	5,108	1.3
18	Singapore	4,561	1.2
19	Nepal	4,467	1.2
20	South Africa	4,259	1.1
21	Hong Kong (SAR of China)	4,195	1.1
22	Taiwan	4,065	1.1
23	Ireland	3,760	1.0
24	Italy	3,520	0.9
25	Saudi Arabia	2,919	0.8
26	Bangladesh	2,795	0.7
27	Colombia	2,749	0.7
28	Japan	2,579	0.7
29	Canada	2,417	0.6
30	Greece	2,402	0.6
31	France	2,398	0.6
32	Cambodia	2,282	0.6
33	Samoa	2,202	0.6
34	Germany	2,041	0.5
35	Scotland	1,938	0.5
36	Brazil	1,871	0.5
37	Egypt	1,754	0.5
38	Ethiopia	1,679	0.4
39	Syria	1,586	0.4
40	Fiji	1,507	0.4
41	Lebanon	1,425	0.4
42	United Arab Emirates	1,230	0.3
43	Russian Federation	1,216	0.3
44	Turkey	1,127	0.3
45	Mauritius	1,112	0.3
46	Kenya	1,044	0.3
47	Zimbabwe	1,022	0.3
48	Nigeria	904	0.2
49	Netherlands	898	0.2
50	Spain	814	0.2
	Other countries of birth ^(c)	23,019	6.0
	Total arrivals between 2011 and 2016	381,130	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas arrivals between 2011 and 2016.

(b) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(c) Includes "At sea" and "Inadequately described".

Table 9 Victoria: Top 100 Languages other than English Spoken at Home, 2016, 2011 Census

Rank 2016	Language other than English (LOTE)	2016		2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
1	Mandarin	191,793	12.5	103,743	88,050	84.9
2	Italian	112,272	7.3	124,857	-12,585	-10.1
3	Greek	110,707	7.2	116,803	-6,096	-5.2
4	Vietnamese	103,430	6.7	86,593	16,837	19.4
5	Arabic	79,589	5.2	68,436	11,153	16.3
6	Cantonese	78,079	5.1	72,903	5,176	7.1
7	Punjabi	56,171	3.7	31,067	25,104	80.8
8	Hindi	51,241	3.3	32,703	18,538	56.7
9	Sinhalese	37,423	2.4	28,164	9,259	32.9
10	Spanish	35,494	2.3	29,015	6,479	22.3
11	Turkish	31,832	2.1	32,899	-1,067	-3.2
12	Macedonian	29,487	1.9	30,944	-1,457	-4.7
13	Tamil	25,662	1.7	17,453	8,209	47.0
14	Urdu	23,205	1.5	11,063	12,142	109.8
15	Tagalog	23,054	1.5	16,535	6,519	39.4
16	Croatian	20,504	1.3	22,167	-1,663	-7.5
17	German	19,714	1.3	20,082	-368	-1.8
18	French	19,313	1.3	16,283	3,030	18.6
19	Filipino	17,777	1.2	14,526	3,251	22.4
20	Russian	17,685	1.1	16,504	1,181	7.2
21	Serbian	17,057	1.1	17,581	-524	-3.0
22	Malayalam	16,950	1.1	9,355	7,595	81.2
23	Maltese	16,898	1.1	18,174	-1,276	-7.0
24	Indonesian	16,782	1.1	13,879	2,903	20.9
25	Persian (excl Dari)	16,434	1.1	8,061	8,373	103.9
26	Korean	15,519	1.0	10,326	5,193	50.3
27	Polish	15,175	1.0	16,475	-1,300	-7.9
28	Gujarati	15,059	1.0	9,393	5,666	60.3
29	Khmer	14,720	1.0	11,842	2,878	24.3
30	Telugu	13,158	0.9	7,254	5,904	81.4
31	Dari	12,386	0.8	7,763	4,623	59.6
32	Thai	11,669	0.8	7,637	4,032	52.8
33	Samoan	11,609	0.8	7,582	4,027	53.1
34	Japanese	11,480	0.7	8,551	2,929	34.3
35	Bengali	10,992	0.7	6,901	4,091	59.3
36	Nepali	10,414	0.7	4,638	5,776	124.5
37	Hazaraghi	9,060	0.6	2,707	6,353	234.7
38	Dutch	8,600	0.6	9,509	-909	-9.6
39	Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	7,779	0.5	4,290	3,489	81.3
40	Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	7,567	0.5	5,556	2,011	36.2
41	Somali	7,457	0.5	5,614	1,843	32.8
42	Portuguese	7,301	0.5	5,129	2,172	42.3
43	Chinese, nfd	7,095	0.5	7,062	33	0.5
44	Albanian	6,834	0.4	6,761	73	1.1
45	Hungarian	6,730	0.4	7,367	-637	-8.6
46	Bosnian	5,881	0.4	6,167	-286	-4.6
47	Min Nan	5,749	0.4	5,285	464	8.8
48	Afrikaans	5,560	0.4	4,438	1,122	25.3
49	Hakka	5,533	0.4	5,571	-38	-0.7
50	Hebrew	5,177	0.3	4,921	256	5.2
51	Karen	5,175	0.3	3,036	2,139	70.5
52	Romanian	5,125	0.3	5,021	104	2.1
53	Malay	4,948	0.3	4,315	633	14.7
54	Dinka	4,869	0.3	3,157	1,712	54.2
55	Pashto	4,692	0.3	2,373	2,319	97.7

Rank 2016	Language other than English (LOTE)	2016		2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
56	Burmese	4,176	0.3	2,316	1,860	80.3
57	Marathi	3,879	0.3	2,357	1,522	64.6
58	Amharic	3,724	0.2	2,378	1,346	56.6
59	Kannada	3,655	0.2	2,339	1,316	56.3
60	Tongan	3,257	0.2	2,716	541	19.9
61	Chin Haka	3,143	0.2	627	2,516	401.3
62	Auslan	2,874	0.2	2,566	308	12.0
63	Sn Asian Langs, nfd	2,841	0.2	2,688	153	5.7
64	Ukrainian	2,836	0.2	3,031	-195	-6.4
65	Swahili	2,447	0.2	1,399	1,048	74.9
66	Mauritian Creole	2,368	0.2	1,887	481	25.5
67	Tigrinya	2,215	0.1	1,410	805	57.1
68	Shona	2,129	0.1	1,547	582	37.6
69	Oromo	2,101	0.1	1,452	649	44.7
70	Armenian	2,005	0.1	1,935	70	3.6
71	Lao	1,999	0.1	1,997	2	0.1
72	Serbo-Croatian/Yugoslavian	1,913	0.1	1,986	-73	-3.7
73	Swedish	1,905	0.1	1,561	344	22.0
74	Burmese, nec	1,828	0.1	627	1,201	191.5
75	Slovene	1,736	0.1	1,843	-107	-5.8
76	Maori (New Zealand)	1,680	0.1	1,414	266	18.8
77	Kurdish	1,604	0.1	953	651	68.3
78	Nuer	1,601	0.1	1,191	410	34.4
79	Slovak	1,588	0.1	1,631	-43	-2.6
80	Czech	1,562	0.1	1,609	-47	-2.9
81	Maori (Cook Island)	1,468	0.1	1,339	129	9.6
82	Yiddish	1,294	0.1	1,503	-209	-13.9
83	French Creole, nfd	1,215	0.1	1,384	-169	-12.2
84	Danish	1,089	0.1	1,111	-22	-2.0
85	Fijian	1,008	0.1	878	130	14.8
86	Latvian	1,007	0.1	1,275	-268	-21.0
87	Finnish	968	0.1	917	51	5.6
88	Konkani	967	0.1	615	352	57.2
89	Wu	936	0.1	517	419	81.0
90	Creole, nfd	844	0.1	92	752	817.4
91	Bisaya	808	0.1	486	322	66.3
92	Cebuano	705	0.0	367	338	92.1
93	Bulgarian	704	0.0	560	144	25.7
94	Yoruba	672	0.0	398	274	68.8
95	Lithuanian	654	0.0	678	-24	-3.5
96	African Langs, nfd	626	0.0	478	148	31.0
97	Zomi ^(a)	620	0.0			
98	Sindhi	574	0.0	359	215	59.9
99	Hmong	573	0.0	605	-32	-5.3
100	African Languages, nec	571	0.0	620	-49	-7.9
	Other Languages	15061	1.0	11,098	3,963	35.7
	Inadequately described	4,274	0.3	2,189	2,085	95.2
	Non-verbal, so described	9,206	0.6	6,073	3,133	51.6
	Total LOTE speakers	1,538,776	100.0	1,235,433	303,343	24.6
	LOTE speakers as % of tot Vic pop		26.0	23.1		
	Speaks English only	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	151,950	3.9
	Not stated	360,974	6.1	243,745	117,229	48.1
	Total Victorian population	5,926,561	100.0	5,354,039	572,522	10.7

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) New language for 2016. No comparable data for 2011.

Table 10 Victoria: Top 100 Languages other than English by Increase in Number of Speakers between 2011 and 2016 Census

Rank ^(a)	Languages other than English (LOTE)	2016	2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	Persons	Persons	% Increase
1	Mandarin	191,793	103,742	88,051	84.9
2	Punjabi	56,171	31,068	25,103	80.8
3	Hindi	51,241	32,704	18,537	56.7
4	Vietnamese	103,430	86,592	16,838	19.4
5	Urdu	23,205	11,063	12,142	109.8
6	Arabic	79,589	68,438	11,151	16.3
7	Sinhalese	37,423	28,163	9,260	32.9
8	Persian (excluding Dari)	16,434	8,061	8,373	103.9
9	Tamil	25,662	17,452	8,210	47.0
10	Malayalam	16,950	9,354	7,596	81.2
11	Tagalog	23,054	16,534	6,520	39.4
12	Spanish	35,494	29,014	6,480	22.3
13	Hazaraghi	9,060	2,707	6,353	234.7
14	Telugu	13,158	7,254	5,904	81.4
15	Nepali	10,414	4,639	5,775	124.5
16	Gujarati	15,059	9,393	5,666	60.3
17	Korean	15,519	10,326	5,193	50.3
18	Cantonese	78,079	72,902	5,177	7.1
19	Dari	12,386	7,763	4,623	59.6
20	Bengali	10,992	6,902	4,090	59.3
21	Thai	11,669	7,637	4,032	52.8
22	Samoan	11,609	7,584	4,025	53.1
23	Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	7,779	4,290	3,489	81.3
24	Filipino	17,777	14,526	3,251	22.4
25	French	19,313	16,283	3,030	18.6
26	Japanese	11,480	8,551	2,929	34.3
27	Indonesian	16,782	13,878	2,904	20.9
28	Khmer	14,720	11,842	2,878	24.3
29	Chin Haka	3,143	625	2,518	402.9
30	Pashto	4,692	2,374	2,318	97.6
31	Portuguese	7,301	5,129	2,172	42.3
32	Karen	5,175	3,036	2,139	70.5
33	Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	7,567	5,558	2,009	36.1
34	Burmese	4,176	2,316	1,860	80.3
35	Somali	7,457	5,613	1,844	32.9
36	Dinka	4,869	3,158	1,711	54.2
37	Marathi	3,879	2,357	1,522	64.6
38	Amharic	3,724	2,380	1,344	56.5
39	Kannada	3,655	2,340	1,315	56.2
40	Burmese, Related Langs, nec	1,828	628	1,200	191.1
41	Russian	17,685	16,503	1,182	7.2
42	Afrikaans	5,560	4,439	1,121	25.3
43	Swahili	2,447	1,398	1,049	75.0
44	Tigrinya	2,215	1,409	806	57.2
45	Creole, nfd	844	91	753	827.5
46	Kurdish	1,604	952	652	68.5
47	Oromo	2,101	1,452	649	44.7
48	Malay	4,948	4,317	631	14.6
49	Shona	2,129	1,549	580	37.4
50	Rohingya	566	0	566	-
51	Tongan	3,257	2,716	541	19.9
52	Mauritian Creole	2,368	1,886	482	25.6
53	Min Nan	5,749	5,286	463	8.8
54	Wu	936	519	417	80.3
55	Nuer	1,601	1,190	411	34.5

Rank ^(a)	Languages other than English (LOTE)	2016	2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	Persons	Persons	% Increase
56	Konkani	967	614	353	57.5
57	Swedish	1,905	1,562	343	22.0
58	Cebuano	705	365	340	93.2
59	Iranic, nfd	326	0	326	-
60	Bisaya	808	487	321	65.9
61	Auslan	2,874	2,566	308	12.0
62	Fijian Hindustani	535	259	276	106.6
63	Yoruba	672	397	275	69.3
64	Maori (New Zealand)	1,680	1,413	267	18.9
65	Hebrew	5,177	4,922	255	5.2
66	Igbo	450	219	231	105.5
67	Sindhi	574	359	215	59.9
68	Akan	486	288	198	68.8
69	Indo-Aryan, nfd	349	152	197	129.6
70	Tibetan	391	195	196	100.5
71	Southern Asian Languages, nfd	2,841	2,687	154	5.7
72	African Languages, nfd	626	478	148	31.0
73	Bulgarian	704	559	145	25.9
74	Maori (Cook Island)	1,468	1,339	129	9.6
75	Fijian	1,008	879	129	14.7
76	Tok Pisin (Neomelanesian)	315	187	128	68.4
77	Oriya	236	110	126	114.5
78	Mon-Khmer, nec	128	9	119	1322.2
79	Kirundi (Rundi)	324	218	106	48.6
80	Romanian	5,125	5,022	103	2.1
81	Assamese	139	52	87	167.3
82	Mongolian	181	95	86	90.5
83	Ilonggo (Hiligaynon)	176	92	84	91.3
84	Luganda	148	69	79	114.5
85	Dhivehi	168	90	78	86.7
86	Uygur	271	195	76	39.0
87	Ndebele	203	127	76	59.8
88	Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	98	23	75	326.1
89	Albanian	6,834	6,761	73	1.1
90	Catalan	132	59	73	123.7
91	Bari	169	98	71	72.4
92	Armenian	2,005	1,935	70	3.6
93	Tulu	230	161	69	42.9
94	Other Southern Asian Languages	182	119	63	52.9
95	Ilokano	135	76	59	77.6
96	Indo-Aryan, nec	217	160	57	35.6
97	Azeri	100	47	53	112.8
98	Finnish	968	918	50	5.4
99	Cypriot, so described	111	62	49	79.0
100	Australian Indigenous Languages	526	478	48	10.0
	Other Languages ^(b)	447,391	470,647	-23,256	-4.9
	Total LOTE speakers	1,538,776	1,235,433	303,343	24.6
	Speaks English only	4,026,811	3,874,861	151,950	3.9
	Language not stated	360,974	243,745	117,229	48.1
	Total Victorian population	5,926,561	5,354,039	572,522	10.7

Values not reported may mean that the language was not available for 2011 or there has been a classification change making it non-comparable.

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) Ranked by largest increase in absolute number of speakers.

(b) Includes "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal, so described".

Table 11 Victoria: Top 100 Languages other than English Speakers with Low English Proficiency by Age, 2016 Census

Rank ^(a)	Language other than English (LOTE)	Low English Proficiency ^(b) , Age Group (in years)								Total Persons
		0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
1	Mandarin	8,225	1,463	5,448	11,067	7,559	8,297	3,812	2,845	48,709
2	Vietnamese	3,610	390	1,562	7,354	7,038	7,121	2,798	2,156	32,022
3	Greek	1,104	246	179	530	523	1,257	5,239	10,308	19,390
4	Cantonese	1,659	252	861	2,444	3,342	4,600	2,644	2,865	18,673
5	Italian	505	118	146	543	415	598	2,493	11,011	15,833
6	Arabic	3,145	249	686	3,263	1,626	1,478	1,142	1,053	12,641
7	Turkish	741	44	94	1,110	1,110	1,088	1,121	715	6,024
8	Punjabi	2,371	16	157	982	496	1,128	513	190	5,850
9	Khmer	558	74	236	1,584	865	921	507	303	5,046
10	Macedonian	280	23	22	167	248	930	1,534	1,618	4,821
11	Korean	855	34	608	1,720	581	308	156	64	4,330
12	Spanish	665	41	144	559	211	524	865	878	3,897
13	Dari	808	87	282	1,231	515	290	168	72	3,454
14	Persian (excluding Dari)	535	52	125	1,439	496	261	180	113	3,202
15	Hazaraghi	740	63	298	1,365	447	199	67	11	3,199
16	Russian	403	20	7	175	182	345	559	1,394	3,082
17	Serbian	246	16	15	159	377	715	637	764	2,921
18	Croatian	160	17	14	55	128	299	723	1,414	2,813
19	Karen	566	215	269	848	381	244	115	68	2,714
20	Chinese, nfd	155	262	923	555	324	161	96	81	2,570
21	Hindi	1,184	10	50	362	160	273	243	153	2,435
22	Tamil	704	10	93	832	254	203	155	102	2,348
23	Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	485	41	85	641	371	310	217	135	2,293
24	Thai	296	90	343	957	259	150	71	22	2,188
25	Sinhalese	764	18	45	354	300	238	229	111	2,048
26	Urdu	1,269	10	79	384	86	108	82	33	2,048
27	Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	390	60	76	512	321	312	198	165	2,036
28	Polish	151	8	12	53	88	346	439	752	1,842
29	Chin Haka	405	48	196	741	152	57	38	13	1,658
30	Japanese	559	59	152	523	144	69	76	42	1,624
31	Burmese	351	41	109	626	227	115	29	43	1,541
32	Hakka	106	0	9	102	349	364	311	298	1,537
33	Malayalam	962	4	8	82	71	130	85	23	1,367
34	Gujarati	634	3	32	254	87	205	103	37	1,355
35	Maltese	22	7	14	40	43	155	407	562	1,246
36	Albanian	141	12	41	174	131	270	185	185	1,138
37	Indonesian	447	19	56	234	88	130	106	40	1,120
38	Pashto	397	14	108	396	88	52	31	12	1,110
39	Somali	358	34	53	250	147	90	78	36	1,053
40	Burmese Langs, nec	308	25	83	453	69	32	18	8	996
41	Telugu	606	5	29	163	76	85	34	10	995
42	Bosnian	78	0	10	64	210	302	161	157	979
43	Nepali	348	7	52	206	114	130	61	26	958
44	Min Nan	51	6	12	51	168	231	187	219	926
45	Samoan	256	54	24	102	168	132	85	61	885
46	Dinka	415	18	31	181	123	43	14	7	828
47	Portuguese	172	10	34	133	46	135	135	117	783
48	French	325	23	49	83	29	41	33	150	738
49	Bengali	405	5	30	176	40	52	17	11	730
50	Hungarian	62	8	3	26	29	73	140	371	707
51	Tagalog	192	15	16	93	72	94	67	94	644
52	Auslan	111	39	37	141	138	73	45	32	622
53	German	245	11	8	28	19	24	27	178	539
54	Romanian	67	3	3	30	44	100	125	150	525
55	Filipino	164	4	16	73	60	45	60	67	501

Rank ^(a)	Language other than English (LOTE)	Low English Proficiency ^(b) , Age Group (in years)								Total Persons
		0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
56	Lao	33	7	12	70	103	127	76	60	484
57	Kurdish	55	8	21	251	69	26	10	3	453
58	Amharic	97	14	19	166	67	31	20	10	416
59	Zomi	113	17	23	146	42	21	16	0	377
60	Tigrinya	54	16	24	112	63	51	22	9	345
61	Ukrainian	33	0	3	20	16	26	46	186	331
62	Rohingya	68	4	88	149	18	6	0	0	329
63	Oromo	93	20	32	89	45	20	9	10	322
64	Wu	13	0	0	13	38	107	51	76	296
65	Swahili	123	22	18	91	18	10	3	0	290
66	Serbo-Croatian/ Yugoslav	3	0	0	3	5	44	68	145	281
67	Malay	88	12	53	74	9	28	6	6	268
68	Tongan	71	9	6	44	33	37	25	35	267
69	Sn Asian Languages, nfd	55	0	12	39	33	47	33	38	252
70	Nuer	94	5	10	65	26	14	3	0	221
71	Armenian	23	3	0	19	22	19	39	104	218
72	Dutch	79	3	4	10	8	12	11	93	214
73	Burmese Langs, nfd	54	3	19	101	15	9	0	0	190
74	Hmong	56	3	9	42	20	19	9	13	184
75	Slovak	22	0	3	7	3	16	38	88	179
76	Hebrew	116	3	0	15	13	10	12	17	176
77	Kannada	120	0	0	16	6	16	10	0	171
78	Marathi	121	0	0	16	0	7	15	3	157
79	Mauritian Creole	7	0	3	13	15	22	14	70	142
80	Tibetan	20	0	4	40	47	8	10	4	127
81	Czech	33	0	0	6	3	16	29	28	115
82	Iranic, nfd	19	0	14	48	20	5	3	3	110
83	Slovene	8	0	0	0	3	0	22	68	109
84	Yiddish	78	0	0	6	0	0	0	14	104
85	Sign Languages, nfd	19	9	11	29	13	7	3	7	89
86	Kirundi (Rundi)	26	0	5	29	9	5	3	3	84
87	African Languages, nfd	30	4	3	15	9	8	4	3	78
88	Afrikaans	58	4	5	3	0	0	4	0	74
89	Uygur	16	0	7	24	9	14	9	3	74
90	Maori (Cook Island)	15	3	6	13	10	9	7	10	74
91	Finnish	25	0	0	0	3	3	10	29	72
92	Timorese	6	0	0	7	18	17	13	15	71
93	African Languages, nec	25	7	6	16	0	4	3	0	64
94	Swedish	52	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	62
95	Bulgarian	12	0	0	5	3	18	11	14	60
96	Harari	12	0	3	7	8	3	3	3	52
97	Maori (New Zealand)	28	0	4	12	6	3	0	0	52
98	Tetum	3	0	0	7	12	7	5	15	51
99	Mongolian	24	0	0	14	0	3	0	0	48
100	Konkani	27	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	46
	Other LOTE ^(c)	7,359	261	200	558	242	184	125	196	9,310
	Language Not stated	1,877	38	74	218	167	147	171	330	3,035
	Tot, Low Eng Proficiency	52,141	4,919	14,790	49,360	32,972	37,149	30,655	44,101	266,080
	(as % of LOTE speakers)	26.1	4.8	8.5	9.5	17.2	25.4	29.3	43.2	17.3
	Total LOTE speakers ^(d)	199,954	103,405	173,417	517,956	191,279	146,048	104,784	101,989	1,538,839

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

Data excludes persons who did not state their language, or did not state their proficiency in English.

(a) Ranked by largest number of persons with low English proficiency.

(b) Who speaks English "Not well" or "Not at all". This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(c) Includes "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal, so described".

(d) Total regardless of proficiency. Excludes language not stated.

Table 12 Victoria: Top 100 Religions, 2016, 2011 Census

Rank 2016	Religious affiliation ^(a)	2016		2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
1	Western Catholic	1,366,058	23.0	1,421,742	-55,684	-3.9
2	Anglican Church	530,676	9.0	656,532	-125,856	-19.2
3	Uniting Church ^(b)	204,105	3.4	250,939	-46,834	-18.7
4	Islam	197,030	3.3	152,779	44,251	29.0
5	Buddhism	181,938	3.1	168,637	13,301	7.9
6	Greek Orthodox	162,943	2.7	167,757	-4,814	-2.9
7	Christian, nfd ^(c)	146,441	2.5	99,518	46,923	47.2
8	Hinduism	134,939	2.3	83,137	51,802	62.3
9	Presbyterian	114,441	1.9	139,283	-24,842	-17.8
10	Baptist	77,469	1.3	77,854	-385	-0.5
11	Sikhism	52,762	0.9	29,443	23,319	79.2
12	Pentecostal, nfd	48,584	0.8	38,545	10,039	26.0
13	Judaism	42,257	0.7	45,149	-2,892	-6.4
14	Lutheran	27,902	0.5	41,498	-13,596	-32.8
15	Macedonian Orthodox	19,609	0.3	21,839	-2,230	-10.2
16	Jehovah's Witnesses	14,630	0.2	15,179	-549	-3.6
17	Serbian Orthodox	11,796	0.2	12,249	-453	-3.7
18	Church of Jesus Christ	11,499	0.2	10,882	617	5.7
19	Seventh-day Adventist	10,605	0.2	10,371	234	2.3
20	Salvation Army	10,284	0.2	12,969	-2,685	-20.7
21	Churches of Christ	9,563	0.2	11,969	-2,406	-20.1
22	Coptic Orthodox Church	8,199	0.1	6,967	1,232	17.7
23	Other Protestant, nfd	7,944	0.1	6,292	1,652	26.3
24	Atheism	7,766	0.1	15,582	-7,816	-50.2
25	Other Spiritual Beliefs ^(d)	7,495	0.1	8,049	-554	-6.9
26	Agnosticism	6,874	0.1	9,350	-2,476	-26.5
27	Russian Orthodox	5,810	0.1	5,940	-130	-2.2
28	Brethren ^(e)	5,190	0.1	4,575	615	13.4
29	Chaldean Catholic	3,743	0.1	1,737	2,006	115.5
30	Paganism	3,323	0.1	3,711	-388	-10.5
31	Syrian Orthodox Church	3,215	0.1	2,061	1,154	56.0
32	Alian Christian Churches ^(f)	2,911	0.0	5,267	-2,356	-44.7
33	Baha'i	2,831	0.0	2,546	285	11.2
34	Born Again Christian	2,691	0.0	3,114	-423	-13.6
35	Reformed	2,580	0.0	2,931	-351	-12.0
36	Syro Malabar Catholic ^(g)	2,520	0.0			
37	Maronite Catholic	2,392	0.0	3,100	-708	-22.8
38	Ethiopian Orthodox Ch	2,371	0.0	1,340	1,031	76.9
39	Spiritualism	2,228	0.0	2,670	-442	-16.6
40	Antiochian Orthodox	2,213	0.0	1,912	301	15.7
41	Assyrian Church	2,163	0.0	1,373	790	57.5
42	Armenian Apostolic	1,916	0.0	1,816	100	5.5
43	Taoism	1,593	0.0	1,053	540	51.3
44	Wiccan (Witchcraft)	1,593	0.0	2,067	-474	-22.9
45	Humanism	1,535	0.0	2,095	-560	-26.7
46	Ukrainian Catholic	1,305	0.0	1,379	-74	-5.4
47	Jainism	1,285	0.0	871	414	47.5
48	Churches of Christ, nfd	1,283	0.0	1,959	-676	-34.5
49	Other Christian, nec	1,252	0.0	1,506	-254	-16.9
50	Theism ^(h)	1,191	0.0	1,304	-113	-8.7
51	Christadelphians	1,173	0.0	1,341	-168	-12.5
52	Ethnic Evangelical Chs	1,133	0.0	640	493	77.0
53	Druse	1,032	0.0	993	39	3.9
54	Religious Groups, nec	850	0.0	885	-35	-4.0

Rank 2016	Religious affiliation ^(a)	2016		2011	Change 2011-2016	
		Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
55	Wesleyan Methodist Ch	817	0.0	781	36	4.6
56	Ukrainian Orthodox	797	0.0	886	-89	-10.0
57	Romanian Orthodox	757	0.0	704	53	7.5
58	Nature Religions, nec	709	0.0	830	-121	-14.6
59	Zoroastrianism	673	0.0	601	72	12.0
60	Satanism	639	0.0	680	-41	-6.0
61	Ratana (Maori)	633	0.0	658	-25	-3.8
62	Melkite Catholic	568	0.0	621	-53	-8.5
63	Church of Scientology	519	0.0	618	-99	-16.0
64	Catholic, nec(g)	512	0.0	177	335	189.3
65	New Apostolic Church	504	0.0	528	-24	-4.5
66	Eastern Orthodox, nfd	421	0.0	19,488	-19,067	-97.8
67	Congregational	410	0.0	434	-24	-5.5
68	Aust Aboriginal Trad Religs	406	0.0	444	-38	-8.6
69	Int'l Network of Churches	396	0.0	76	320	421.1
70	New Age	352	0.0	606	-254	-41.9
71	Ancient Church of the East	344	0.0	390	-46	-11.8
72	Temple Society	332	0.0	537	-205	-38.2
73	Religious Society of Friends	326	0.0	439	-113	-25.7
74	Revival Centres	322	0.0	466	-144	-30.9
75	Secular Beliefs, nec ⁽ⁱ⁾	322	0.0			
76	Shinto	300	0.0	246	54	22.0
77	Christian & Missionary Alliance	288	0.0	250	38	15.2
78	Theosophy	256	0.0	402	-146	-36.3
79	Pentecostal, nec ^(j)	253	0.0	1,145	-892	-77.9
80	Christian Science	248	0.0	400	-152	-38.0
81	Animism	230	0.0	191	39	20.4
82	Assyrian Apostolic, nfd	229	0.0	0	229	-
83	Druidism	225	0.0	272	-47	-17.3
84	Rastafari	216	0.0	337	-121	-35.9
85	Unitarian Universalism	208	0.0	229	-21	-9.2
86	Eastern Orthodox, nec	207	0.0	326	-119	-36.5
87	United Pentecostal	193	0.0	101	92	91.1
88	Other Protestant, nec	191	0.0	1,703	-1,512	-88.8
89	Caodaism	180	0.0	206	-26	-12.6
90	Rationalism	175	0.0	704	-529	-75.1
91	Gnostic Christians	174	0.0	206	-32	-15.5
92	Church of the Nazarene	172	0.0	253	-81	-32.0
93	Community of Christ	171	0.0	202	-31	-15.3
94	Ancestor Veneration	153	0.0	165	-12	-7.3
95	Worship Centre Network ^(k)	150	0.0			
96	Christian Revival Crusade	131	0.0	1,273	-1,142	-89.7
97	Eckankar	131	0.0	147	-16	-10.9
98	Indep Evangelical Churches	124	0.0	50	74	148.0
99	Nature Religions, nfd	122	0.0	27	95	351.9
100	Confucianism	108	0.0	127	-19	-15.0
	Other religions	1,202	0.0	1,317	-115	-8.7
Total persons with a religion		3,493,927		3,614,940	-121,013	-3.3
With religion as % of total Vic pop			59.0			67.5
No religion		1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	620,596	49.4
Inadequately described/Not Defined		29,197	0.5	36,588	-7,391	-20.2
Not stated		526,760	8.9	446,369	80,391	18.0
Total Victorian population		5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	572,585	10.7

nec = "Not elsewhere classified"; nfd = "Not further defined".

Blanks indicate no comparable data due to change in classification.

- (a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 4 digit level.
- (b) The 2011 category "Uniting Church" was split into the categories "Uniting Church", "Methodist, so described" and "United Methodist Church" for 2016. The 2016 figure is a combination of these three categories to enable comparability with 2011 data.
- (c) 2011 data for this category includes "Apostolic Church, so described" and "Church of God, so described".
- (d) The 2011 category "Religious Belief not further defined" was split into the categories "Other Spiritual Beliefs, not further defined", "Multi Faith", "Own Spiritual Beliefs" and "Other Spiritual beliefs, nec" for 2016. The 2016 figure is a combination of these four categories to enable comparability with 2011 data.
- (e) The 2011 category "Brethren" was split into the categories "Brethren" and "Christian Community Churches of Australia" for 2016. The 2016 figure is a combination of these two categories to enable comparability with 2011 data.
- (f) 2011 data for this category includes "Australian Christian Churches, so described".
- (g) "Syro Malabar Catholic" was formerly included in "Catholic, nec" in 2011 and is a separate religion in 2016. Take care when comparing "Catholic, nec" between 2016 and 2011.
- (h) 2016 data for this category includes "Panteism".
- (i) This category was formerly included in "No religion, nfd". No comparable data for 2011.
- (j) 2011 data for this category includes "Faith Churches".
- (k) This category was formerly included in "Pentecostal, nec". No comparable data for 2011.

Table 13 Victoria: Top 100 Countries of Birth and Australian Citizenship, 2016, 2011 Census

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	Australian Citizen				Not Australian Citizen		Not stated		Total Victoria	
				Change 2011-2016							
		2016	2011		%	2016	2011	2016	2011	2016	2011
		Persons	Persons	Persons	Change	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons
1	England	110,618	107,738	2,880	2.7	57,688	62,073	3,142	2,259	171,443	172,070
2	India	78,183	46,314	31,869	68.8	89,778	63,292	1,845	2,180	169,802	111,786
3	Vietnam	60,620	55,351	5,269	9.5	18,702	11,407	1,465	1,535	80,787	68,293
4	Italy	52,148	59,028	-6,880	-11.7	16,828	16,565	1,547	1,316	70,527	76,909
5	China	49,868	39,183	10,685	27.3	109,349	52,961	1,434	1,753	160,652	93,897
6	Greece	44,122	48,147	-4,025	-8.4	2,353	1,266	765	576	47,240	49,989
7	Philippines	34,960	26,716	8,244	30.9	15,642	10,743	692	544	51,290	38,003
8	Sri Lanka	32,949	27,169	5,780	21.3	22,129	16,109	754	714	55,830	43,992
9	New Zealand	24,599	23,410	1,189	5.1	66,707	55,000	1,953	1,823	93,253	80,233
10	Malaysia	20,353	17,043	3,310	19.4	29,061	22,323	631	422	50,049	39,788
11	South Africa	20,226	17,192	3,034	17.6	6,527	7,036	428	218	27,184	24,446
12	Germany	18,130	19,666	-1,536	-7.8	7,621	7,958	554	399	26,308	28,023
13	FYR of Macedonia	16,239	17,045	-806	-4.7	1,138	1,054	250	208	17,631	18,307
14	Hong Kong	15,765	13,847	1,918	13.9	5,580	4,151	300	206	21,642	18,204
15	Scotland	15,663	17,099	-1,436	-8.4	9,863	12,254	552	451	26,073	29,804
16	Netherlands	14,963	16,677	-1,714	-10.3	4,363	4,584	492	373	19,813	21,634
17	Malta	14,861	16,203	-1,342	-8.3	2,667	3,219	351	307	17,873	19,729
18	Croatia	14,644	16,511	-1,867	-11.3	559	503	284	235	15,486	17,249
19	Lebanon	14,358	13,933	425	3.1	2,014	1,633	314	305	16,684	15,871
20	Turkey	13,394	14,111	-717	-5.1	2,083	2,086	262	292	15,744	16,489
21	Poland	13,056	14,956	-1,900	-12.7	1,342	1,183	309	244	14,706	16,383
22	Iraq	11,701	8,623	3,078	35.7	6,558	3,784	383	390	18,637	12,797
23	Egypt	11,116	10,800	316	2.9	1,927	1,459	243	231	13,282	12,490
24	USA	10,575	8,866	1,709	19.3	8,775	7,789	338	190	19,695	16,845
25	Cambodia	10,448	9,318	1,130	12.1	2,897	1,808	239	229	13,587	11,355
26	Mauritius	9,036	8,026	1,010	12.6	2,585	3,344	190	231	11,812	11,601
27	Afghanistan	8,940	6,227	2,713	43.6	8,773	3,327	410	391	18,116	9,945
28	Ireland	8,090	7,233	857	11.8	7,173	7,083	351	272	15,615	14,588
29	Fiji	8,053	7,117	936	13.2	2,598	2,413	171	185	10,825	9,715
30	Bosnia & Herzegovina	7,946	8,662	-716	-8.3	419	382	128	118	8,487	9,162
31	Pakistan	7,826	4,314	3,512	81.4	12,909	4,688	393	187	21,125	9,189
32	Singapore	7,796	6,483	1,313	20.3	8,072	7,060	195	154	16,063	13,697
33	Thailand	7,626	4,999	2,627	52.6	8,097	5,502	262	265	15,979	10,766
34	S Eastern Europe, nfd	7,620	8,410	-790	-9.4	252	303	189	132	8,061	8,845
35	Cyprus	7,080	7,699	-619	-8.0	386	384	115	96	7,574	8,179
36	Iran	6,598	4,162	2,436	58.5	9,727	3,124	300	160	16,627	7,446
37	Serbia	6,586	6,757	-171	-2.5	588	509	133	115	7,304	7,381
38	Chile	5,441	5,382	59	1.1	1,862	1,633	116	80	7,416	7,095
39	Indonesia	5,421	4,543	878	19.3	12,162	10,604	224	258	17,805	15,405
40	Canada	4,771	4,188	583	13.9	4,031	3,498	163	87	8,967	7,773
41	Russian Federation	4,704	4,699	5	0.1	1,444	1,235	164	132	6,307	6,066
42	Timor-Leste	4,702	4,689	13	0.3	218	200	56	78	4,982	4,967
43	South Korea	4,614	2,995	1,619	54.1	10,010	7,010	167	188	14,797	10,193
44	Romania	4,586	4,619	-33	-0.7	741	656	96	81	5,423	5,356
45	Myanmar	4,541	1,866	2,675	143.4	6,244	3,459	193	282	10,973	5,607
46	Ukraine	4,514	5,203	-689	-13.2	683	560	125	108	5,322	5,871
47	Hungary	4,390	5,128	-738	-14.4	491	342	105	95	4,984	5,565
48	Taiwan	4,340	3,636	704	19.4	5,445	1,973	116	77	9,900	5,686
49	Bangladesh	4,322	2,650	1,672	63.1	3,374	2,383	129	82	7,829	5,115
50	Sudan	4,311	4,379	-68	-1.6	1,090	1,358	258	348	5,665	6,085
51	Ethiopia	4,184	3,102	1,082	34.9	1,996	1,215	183	172	6,368	4,489
52	France	3,763	3,305	458	13.9	3,261	2,229	122	80	7,144	5,614
53	Northern Ireland	3,391	3,469	-78	-2.2	2,241	2,323	116	67	5,748	5,859
54	Israel	3,337	3,081	256	8.3	908	931	106	53	4,353	4,065
55	Argentina	3,175	3,135	40	1.3	765	462	69	44	4,010	3,641
56	Zimbabwe	3,025	1,933	1,092	56.5	1,560	1,768	109	80	4,694	3,781

Rank 2016	Country of Birth	Australian Citizen				Not Australian Citizen		Not stated		Total Victoria	
		2016	2011	Change		2016	2011	2016	2011	2016	2011
				Persons	%						
		Persons	Persons	Persons	Change	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons
57	Austria	2,998	3,441	-443	-12.9	959	1,022	115	100	4,071	4,563
58	El Salvador	2,941	2,960	-19	-0.6	175	150	55	30	3,166	3,140
59	Wales	2,927	2,948	-21	-0.7	1,674	1,823	90	58	4,689	4,829
60	Somalia	2,733	2,365	368	15.6	979	552	187	145	3,904	3,062
61	Kenya	2,418	1,699	719	42.3	1,342	1,059	99	93	3,860	2,851
62	Syria	2,140	1,882	258	13.7	1,630	341	75	37	3,851	2,260
63	Portugal	2,123	2,162	-39	-1.8	568	441	40	45	2,731	2,648
64	South Sudan	2,103	795	1,308	164.5	539	281	110	44	2,750	1,120
65	Spain	2,096	2,111	-15	-0.7	1,363	936	68	61	3,522	3,108
66	Papua New Guinea	2,077	2,022	55	2.7	488	460	51	52	2,611	2,534
67	Slovenia	1,964	2,303	-339	-14.7	155	99	53	34	2,172	2,436
68	Nepal	1,959	625	1,334	213.4	7,329	3,551	97	133	9,390	4,309
69	Laos	1,925	1,925	0	0.0	262	202	40	32	2,224	2,159
70	Samoa	1,900	1,804	96	5.3	4,163	2,098	132	120	6,199	4,022
71	Switzerland	1,869	1,764	105	6.0	581	553	30	31	2,478	2,348
72	Colombia	1,784	979	805	82.2	3,482	1,825	70	34	5,334	2,838
73	Japan	1,540	1,285	255	19.8	6,864	5,457	118	77	8,515	6,819
74	United Arab Emirates	1,518	921	597	64.8	1,171	773	48	34	2,735	1,728
75	Eritrea	1,490	1,213	277	22.8	460	255	44	51	2,002	1,519
76	Uruguay	1,467	1,509	-42	-2.8	101	91	35	13	1,605	1,613
77	Brazil	1,385	883	502	56.9	2,386	1,102	53	28	3,828	2,013
78	Czech Republic	1,314	1,387	-73	-5.3	241	245	29	32	1,595	1,664
79	Albania	1,193	1,086	107	9.9	459	367	32	47	1,681	1,500
80	Kuwait	1,067	738	329	44.6	739	430	29	12	1,839	1,180
81	Sweden	1,062	873	189	21.6	963	859	34	24	2,055	1,756
82	Latvia	1,042	1,386	-344	-24.8	123	119	40	19	1,203	1,524
83	Eastern Europe, nfd	1,018	1,209	-191	-15.8	62	45	16	29	1,093	1,283
84	Peru	993	808	185	22.9	399	393	23	12	1,416	1,213
85	Saudi Arabia	966	639	327	51.2	3,350	2,075	84	63	4,401	2,777
86	Nigeria	952	560	392	70.0	963	538	60	30	1,970	1,128
87	Belgium	889	871	18	2.1	543	395	22	26	1,463	1,292
88	Seychelles	862	888	-26	-2.9	67	96	16	10	949	994
89	Finland	820	827	-7	-0.8	403	379	19	23	1,244	1,229
90	UK, Channel I, I of Man nfd	766	229	537	234.5	597	180	59	40	1,423	449
91	Tonga	747	724	23	3.2	906	688	41	34	1,696	1,446
92	Bulgaria	743	740	3	0.4	226	146	20	12	989	898
93	Denmark	742	745	-3	-0.4	807	787	22	21	1,569	1,553
94	Libya	717	657	60	9.1	305	338	16	15	1,036	1,010
95	Belarus	705	781	-76	-9.7	113	100	22	14	846	895
96	Gaza Strip & West Bank	669	651	18	2.8	84	72	21	12	773	735
97	Jordan	629	484	145	30.0	253	190	19	15	906	689
98	Mexico	626	326	300	92.0	827	538	27	18	1,478	882
99	Lithuania	585	780	-195	-25.0	165	98	22	20	773	898
100	Slovakia	560	598	-38	-6.4	153	119	8	5	726	722
	Other countries of birth ^(a)	17,944	13,746	4,198	30.5	11,194	8,020	835	601	30,017	22,367
	Total Overseas-born	979,256	886,366	92,890	10.5	672,869	494,486	28,107	24,484	1,680,271	1,405,336
	Born in Australia	3,771,530	3,599,869	171,661	4.8	23,135	14,900	50,824	56,163	3,845,493	3,670,932
	Country of birth not stated	87,356	63,343	24,013	37.9	5,118	3,269	308,373	211,159	400,856	277,771
	Total	4,838,131	4,549,578	288,553	6.3	701,162	512,655	387,331	291,806	5,926,624	5,354,039
	Percentage (%) who were:										
	Born overseas	58.3	63.1			40.0	35.2	1.7	1.7		
	Born in Australia	98.1	98.1			0.6	0.4	1.3	1.5		
	Country of birth not stated	21.8	22.8			1.3	1.2	76.9	76.0		

nfd = "Not further defined"; nec = "Not elsewhere classified".

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Chart 1 Victoria: Top 30 Countries of Birth, 2016 Census

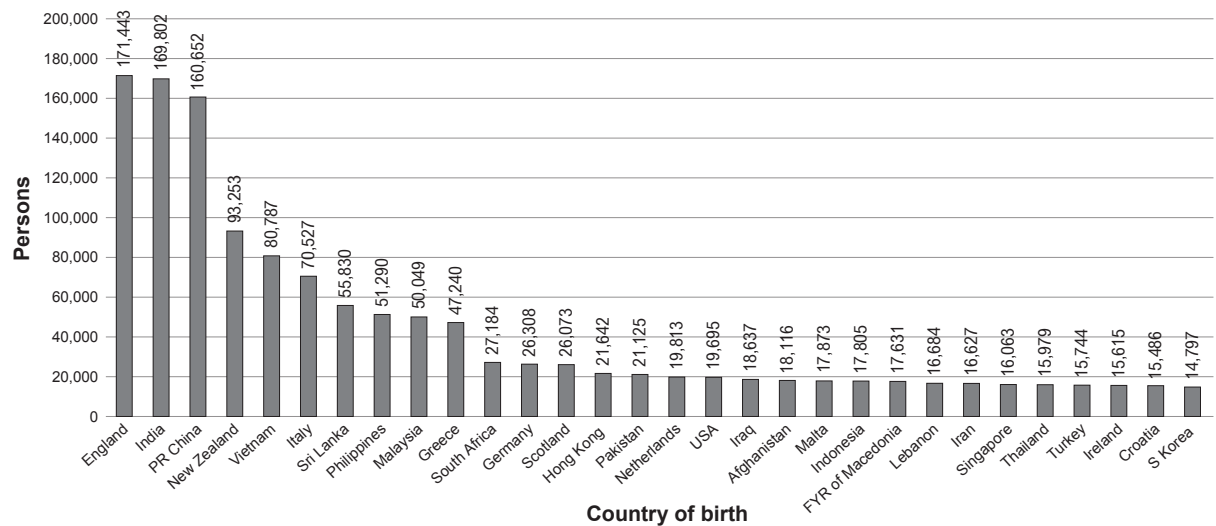


Chart 2 Victoria: Top 30 Overseas Countries of Birth by Increase in Numbers between 2011 and 2016 Census

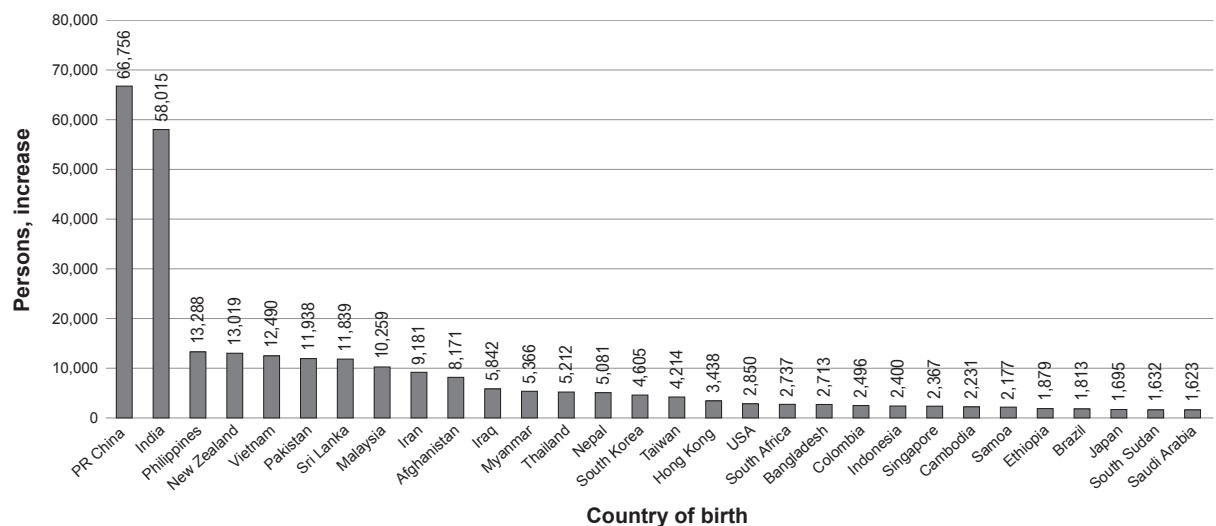


Chart 3 Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Number of Overseas-Born, 2016 Census

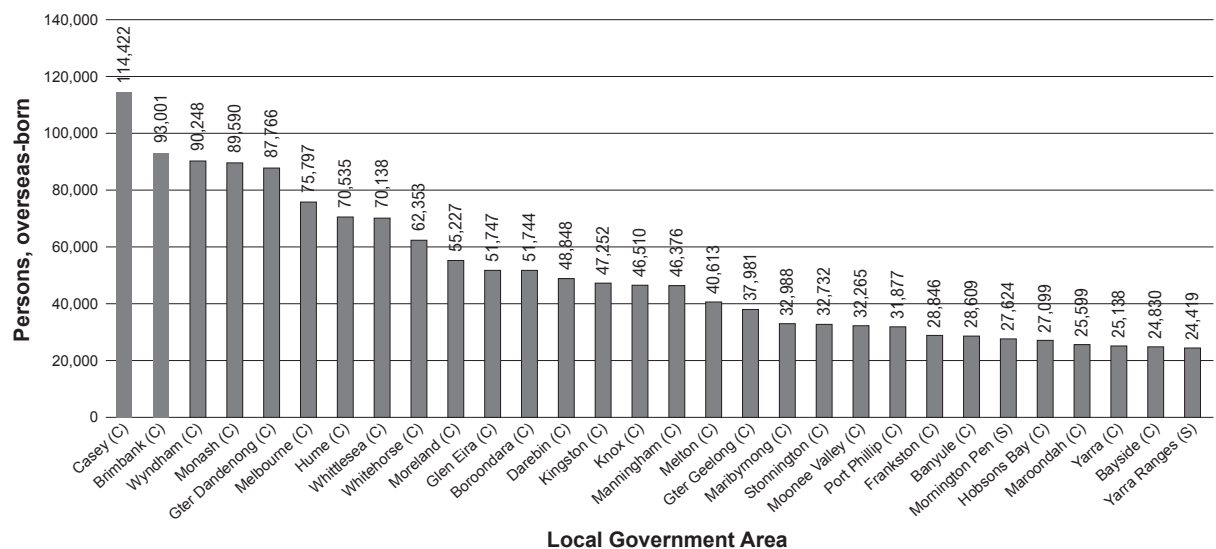


Chart 4 Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Overseas-born as Percentage of LGA population, 2016 Census

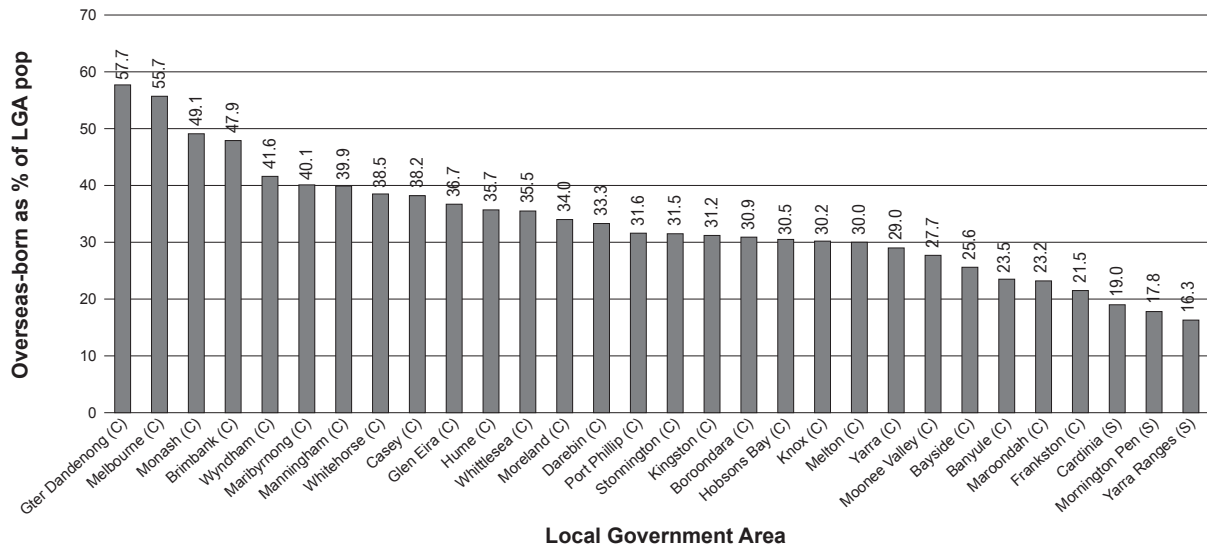


Chart 5 Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Percentage of Australia-born with at least One Parent Born in a Non-Main English-speaking Country, 2016 Census

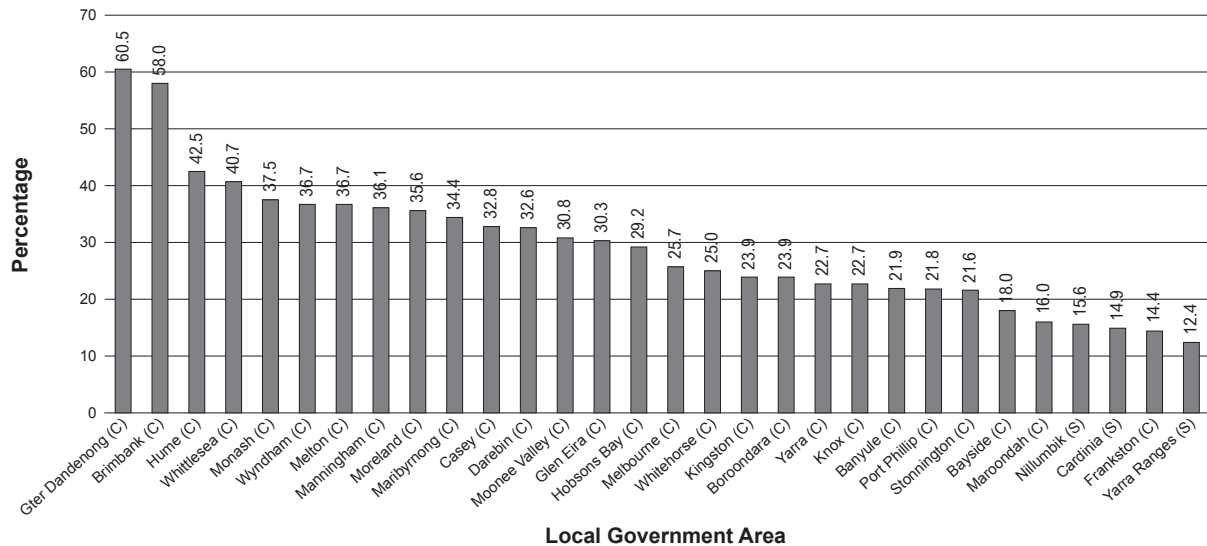


Chart 6 Victoria: Top 30 Ancestries, Total Responses, 2016 Census

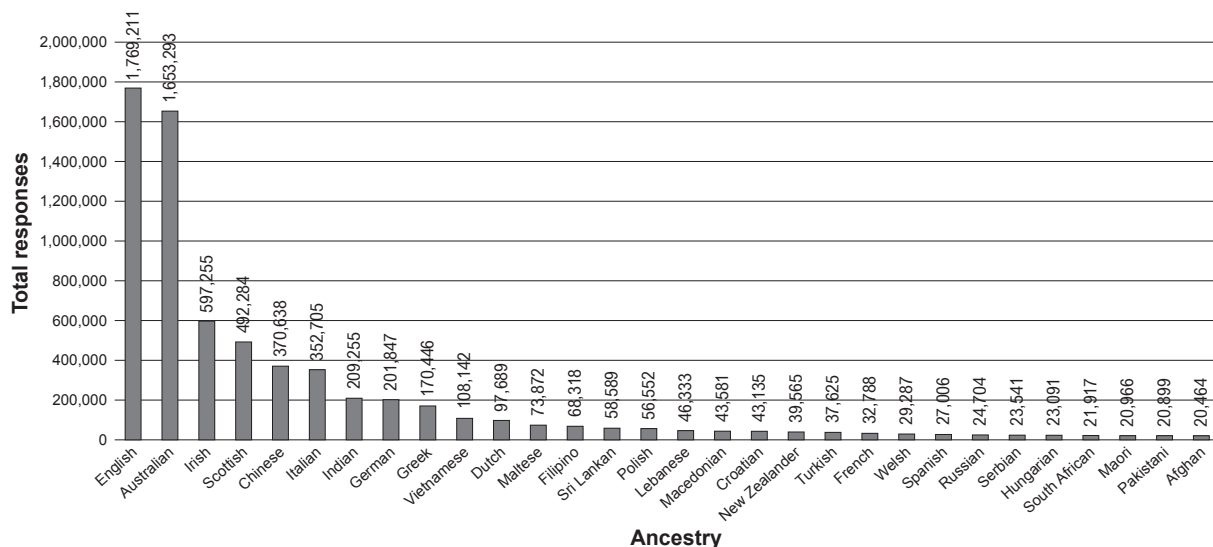


Chart 7 Victoria: Top 30 Languages other than English (LOTE) Spoken at Home, 2016 Census

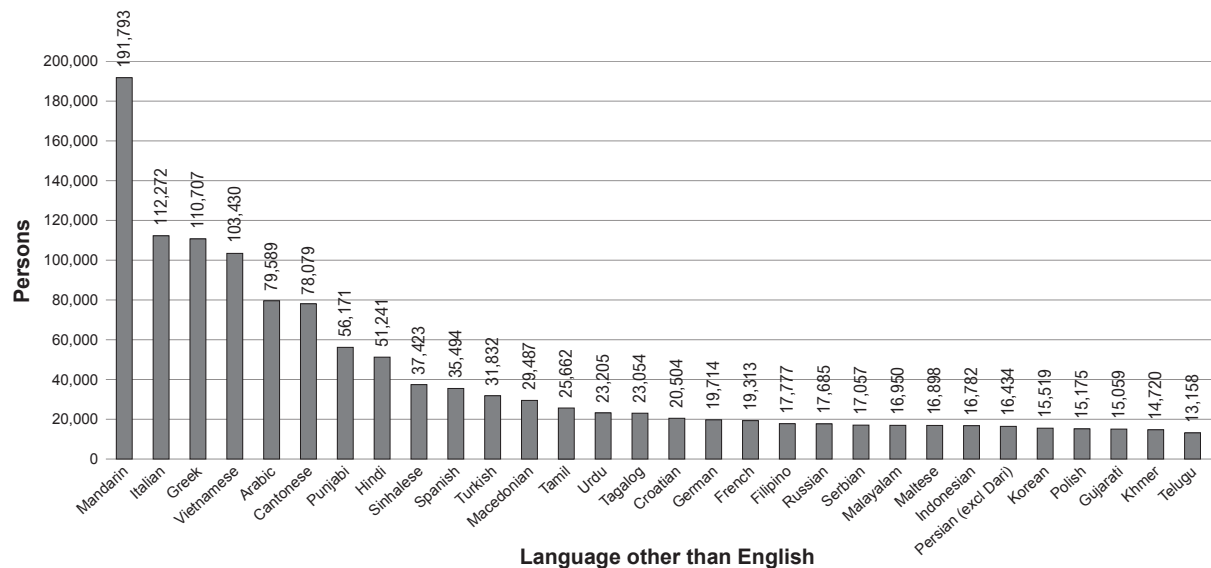


Chart 8 Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Number of LOTE Speakers, 2016 Census

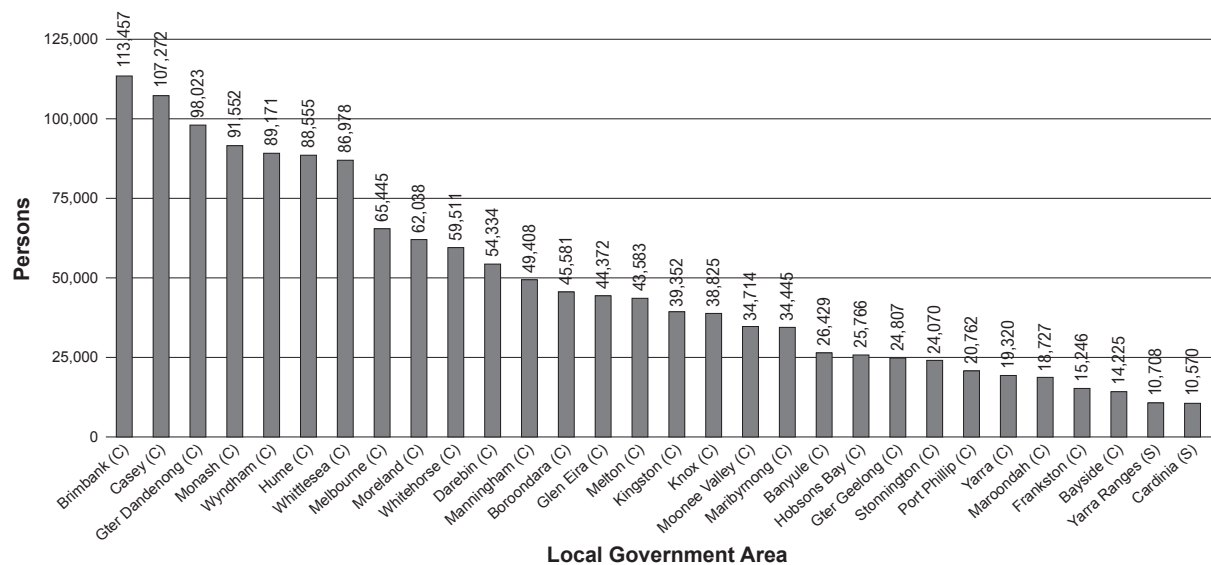


Chart 9 Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, LOTE Speakers as Percentage of LGA Population, 2016 Census

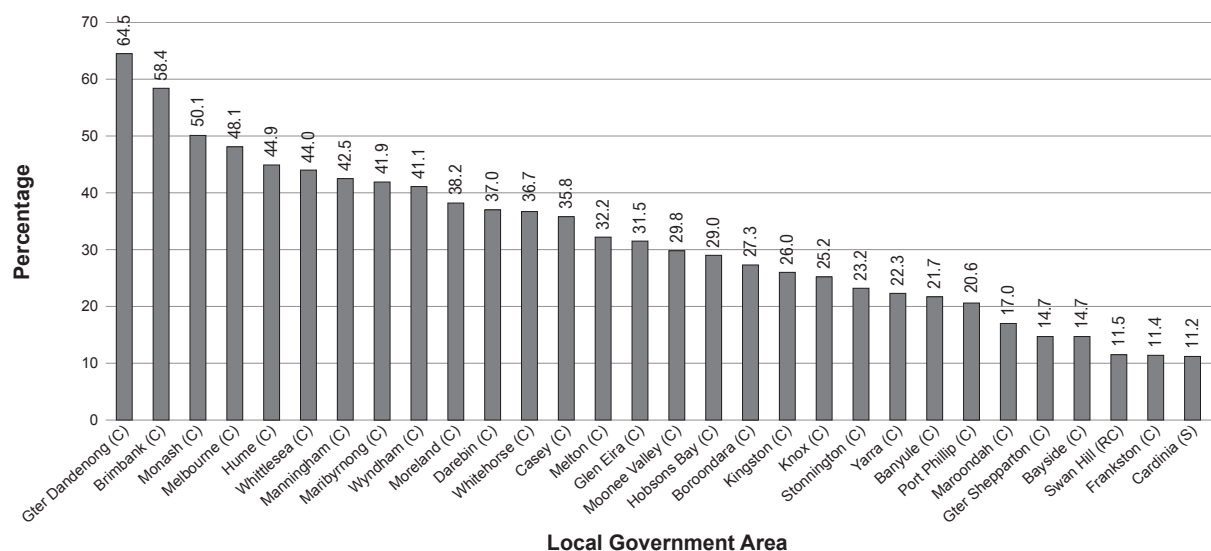


Chart 10 Victoria: Top 30 Local Government Areas, Number of LOTE Speakers with Low English Proficiency, 2016 Census Areas

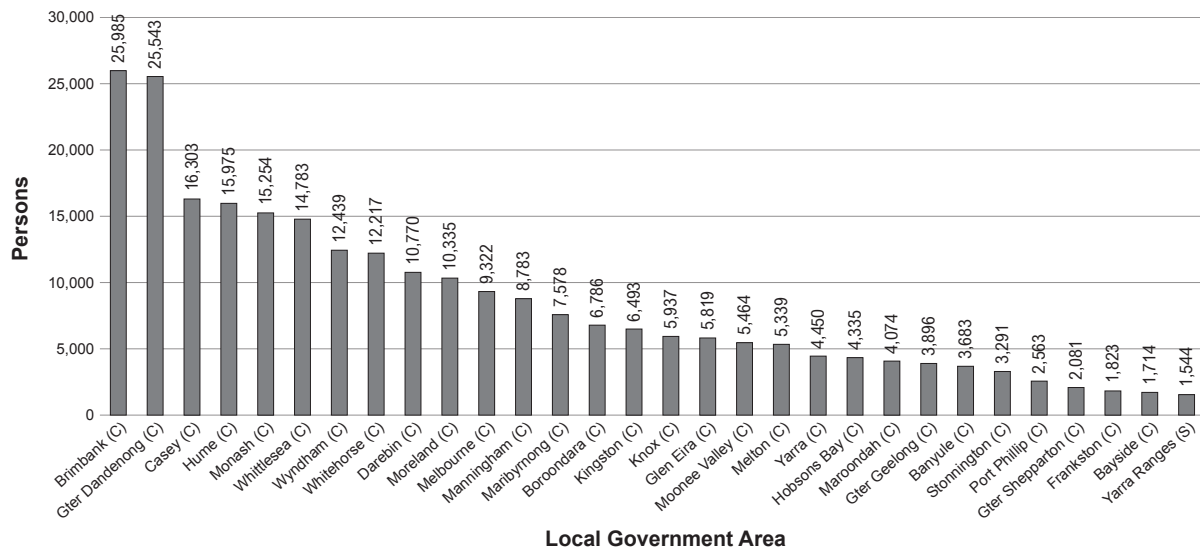


Chart 11 Victoria: Top 30 Religions, 2016 Census

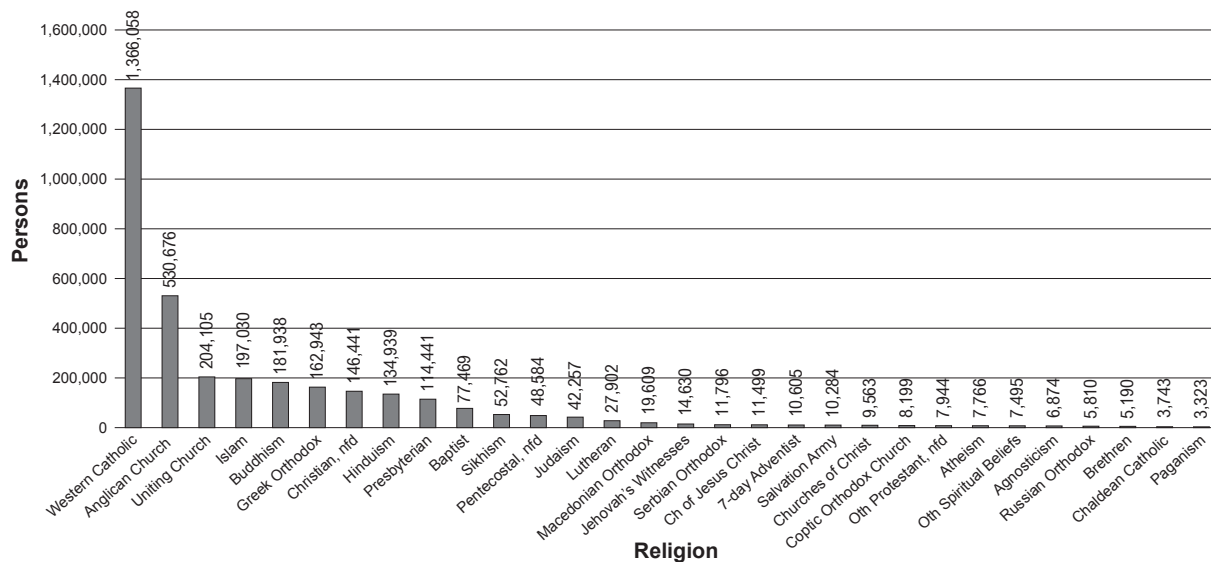


Chart 12 Victoria: Religions by Increase in Numbers between 2011 and 2016 Census

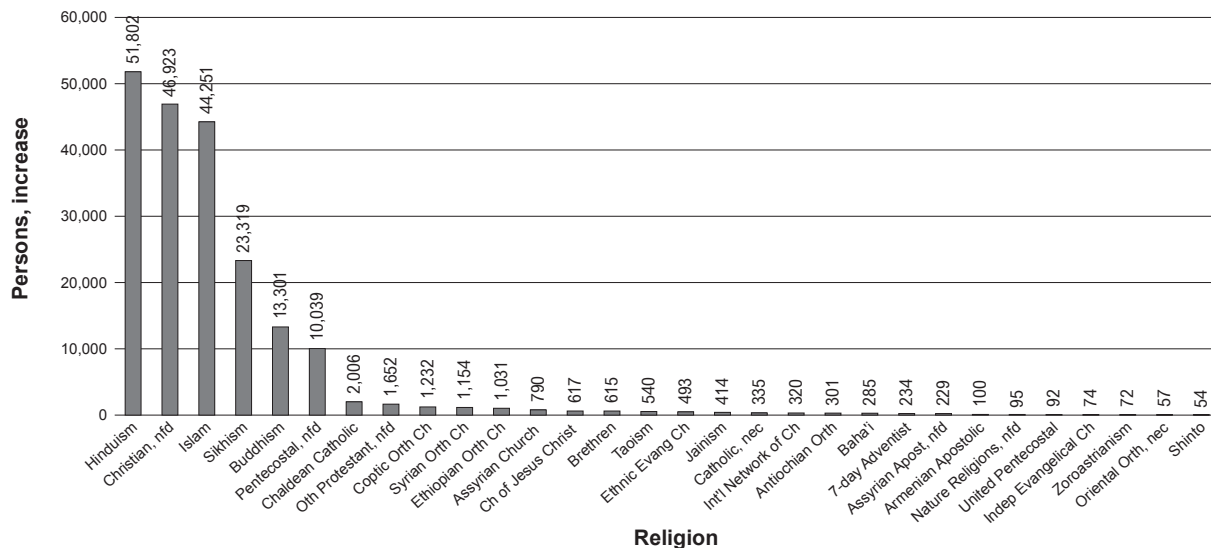
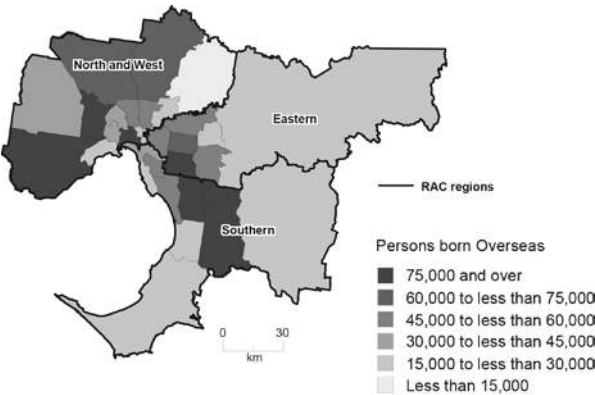


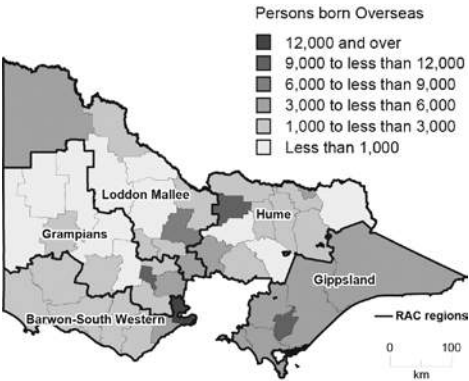
Figure 1 Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Number of Persons Born Overseas by Local Government Areas: 2016 and 2011 Census

i) 2016 Census – Persons born overseas

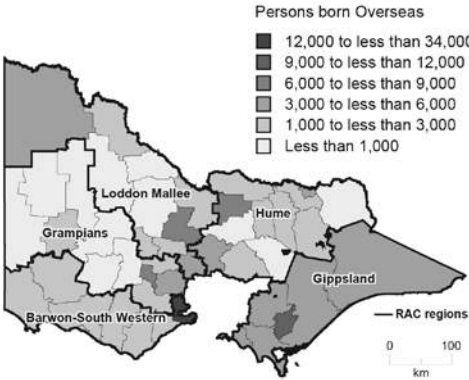
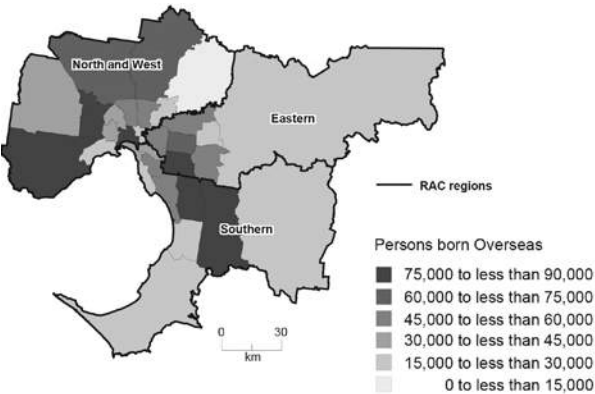
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



ii) 2011 Census – Persons born overseas



iii) Persons born overseas, percentage change between 2011 and 2016

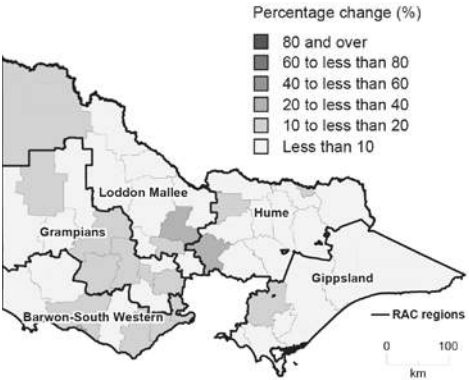
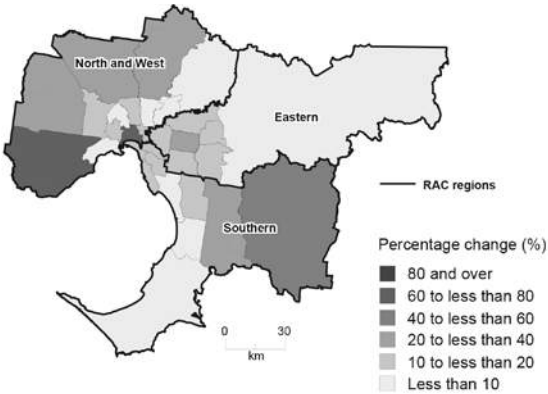
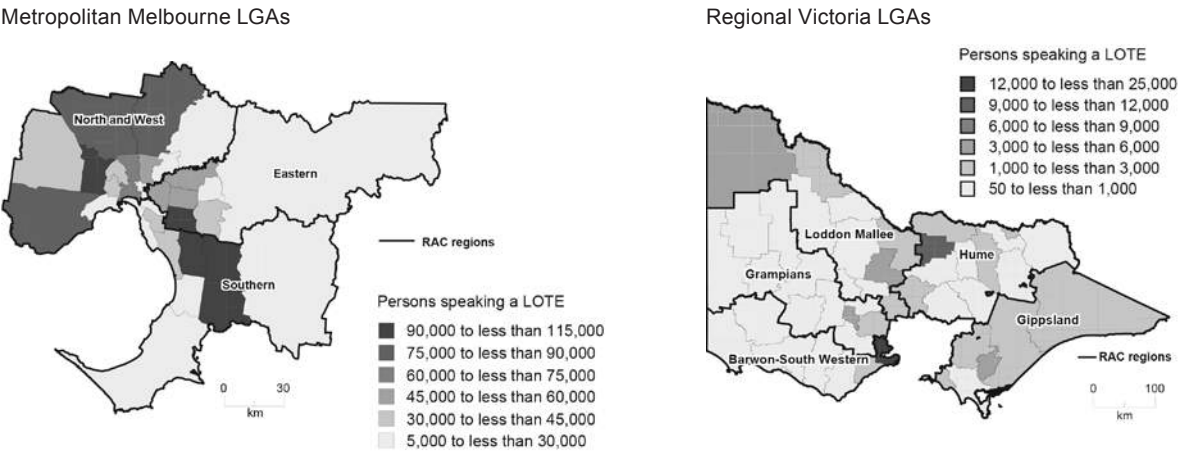
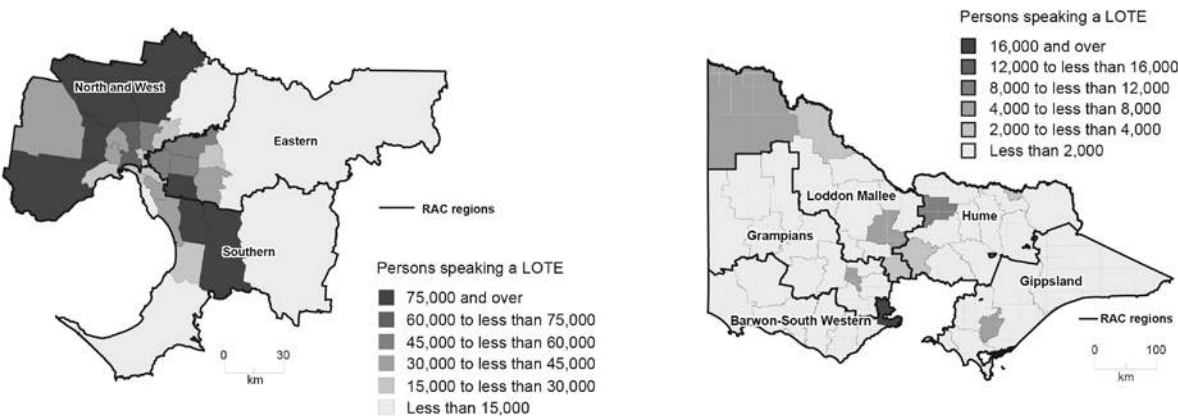


Figure 2 Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Persons who Speak a Language other than English at Home by Local Government Areas: 2016 and 2011 Census

i) 2016 Census – Persons who speak a language other than English



ii) 2011 Census – Persons who speak a language other than English



iii) Persons who speak a language other than English, percentage change between 2011 and 2016

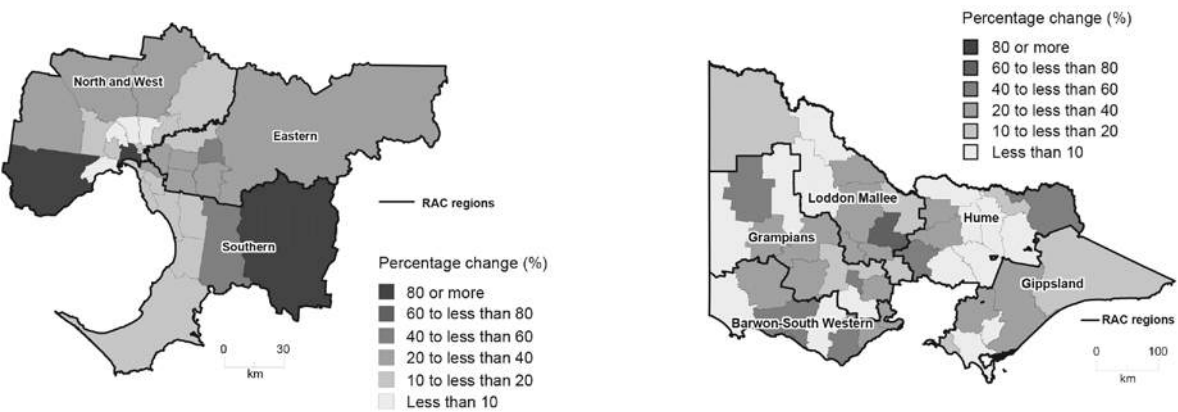
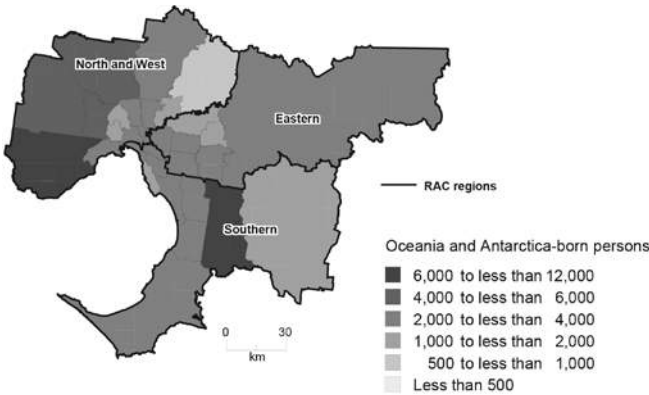


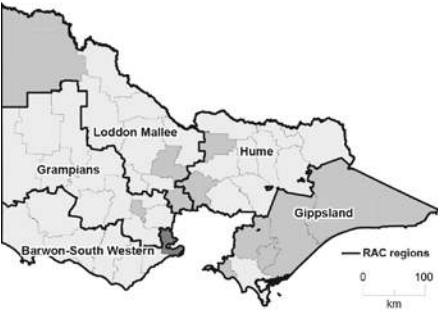
Figure 3 Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Overseas-born (Birthplace Regions) by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

i) Oceania and Antarctica

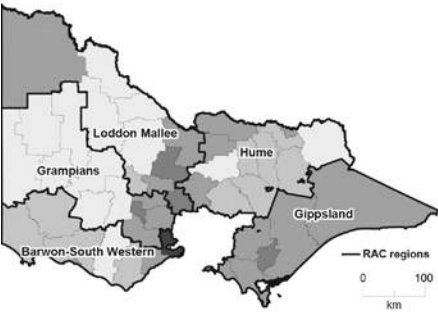
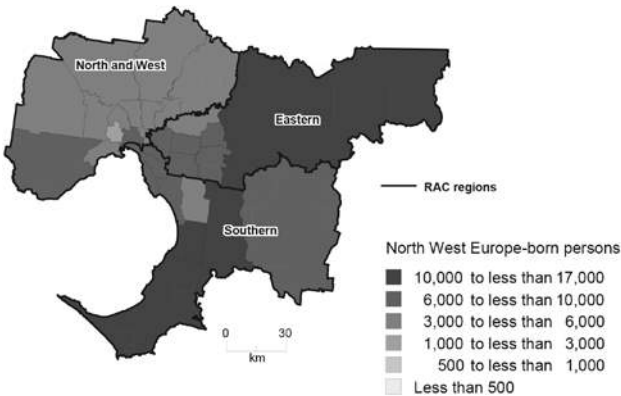
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



ii) North West Europe



iii) Southern and Eastern Europe

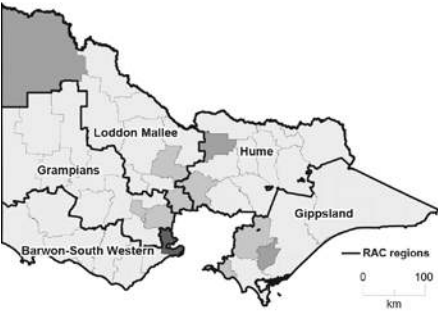
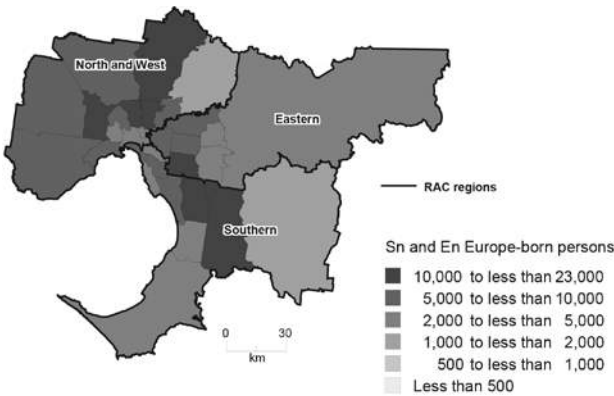
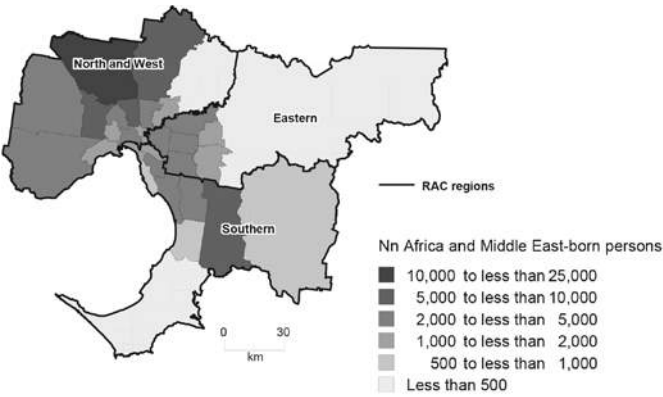


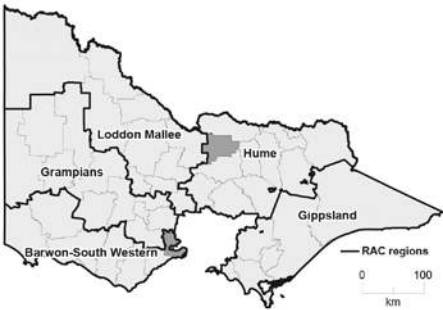
Figure 3 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Overseas-born (Birthplace Regions) by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

iv) North Africa and the Middle East

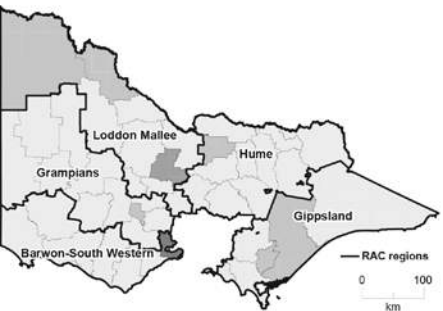
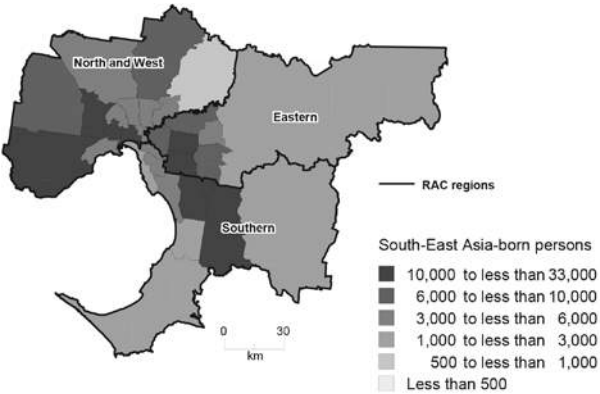
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



v) South-East Asia



vi) North-East Asia

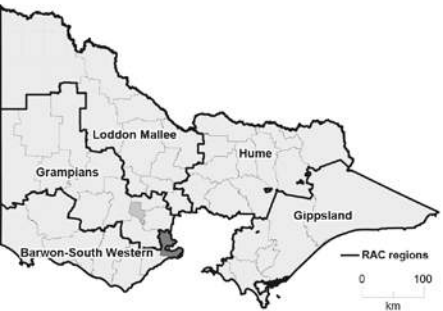
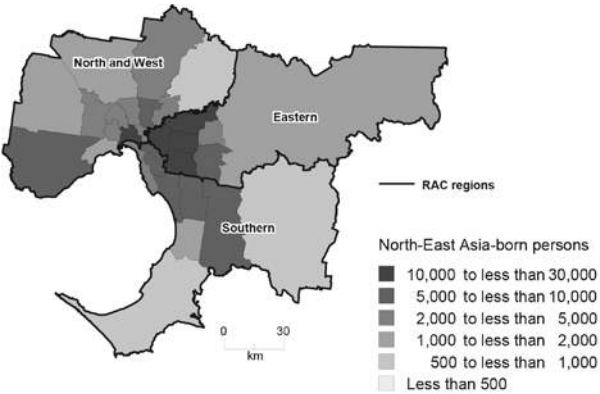
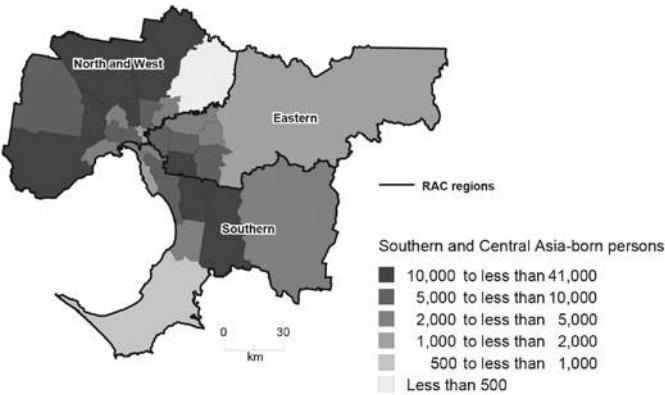


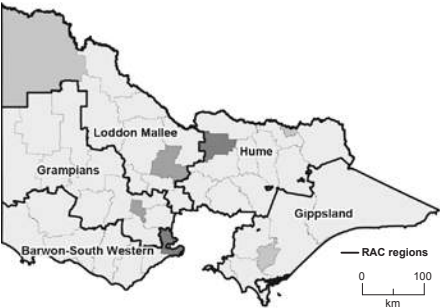
Figure 3 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Overseas-born (Birthplace Regions) by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

vii) Southern and Central Asia

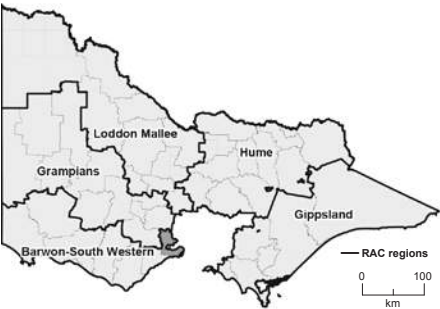
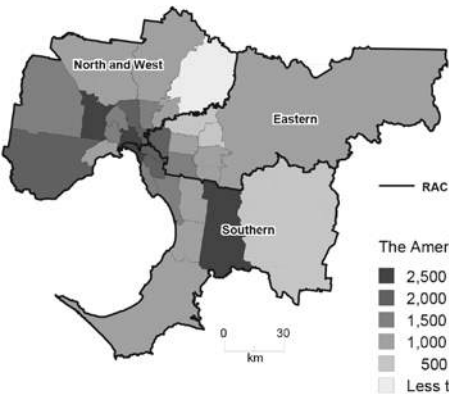
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



viii) The Americas



ix) Sub-Saharan Africa

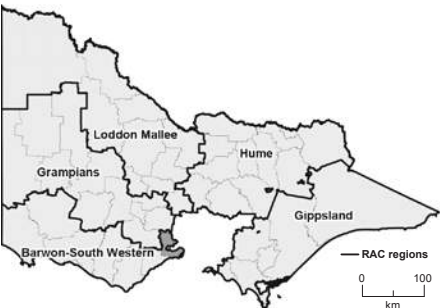
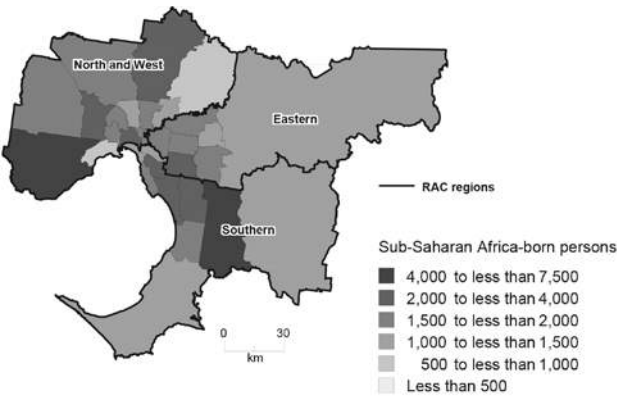
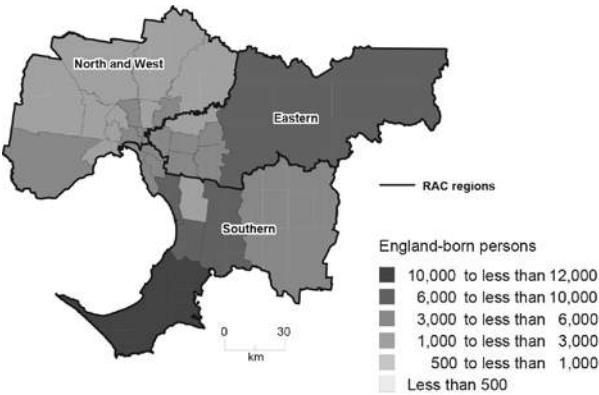


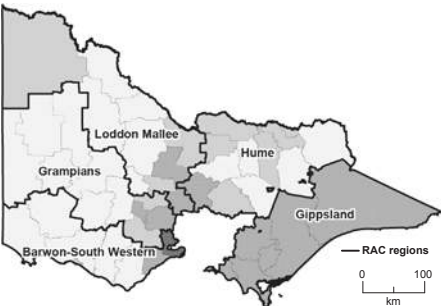
Figure 4 Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Overseas Countries of Birth by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

i) England

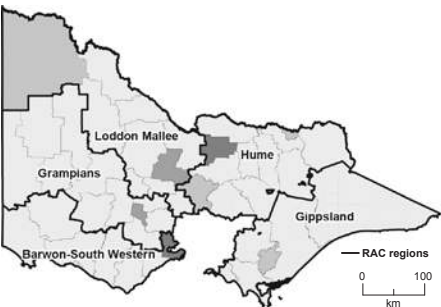
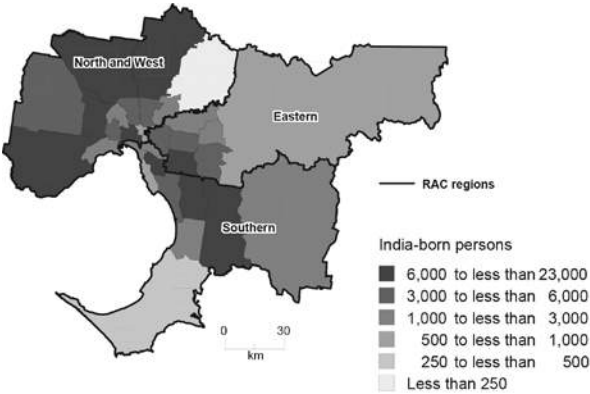
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



ii) India



iii) China

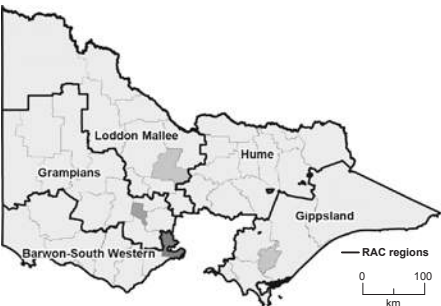
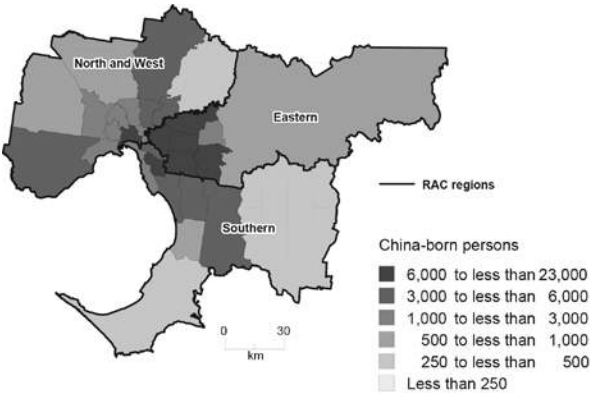
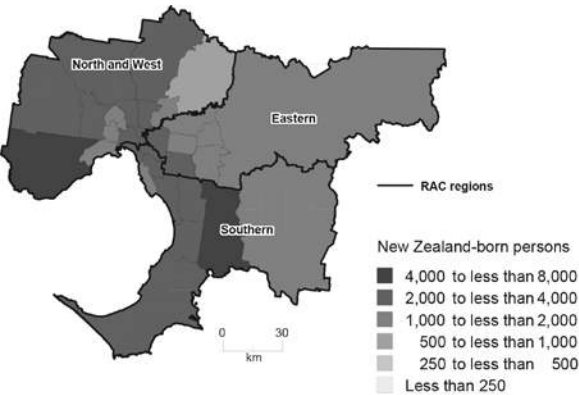


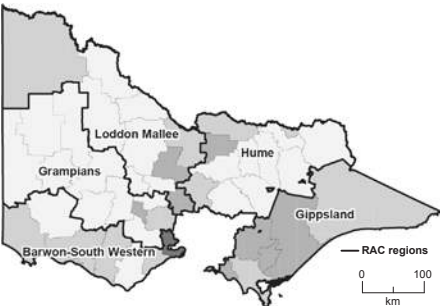
Figure 4 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Overseas Countries of Birth by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

iv) New Zealand

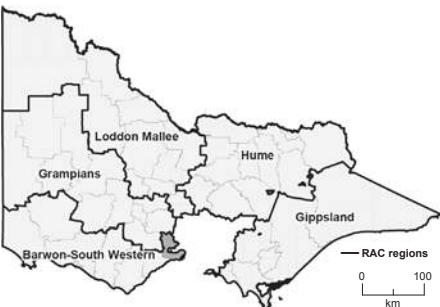
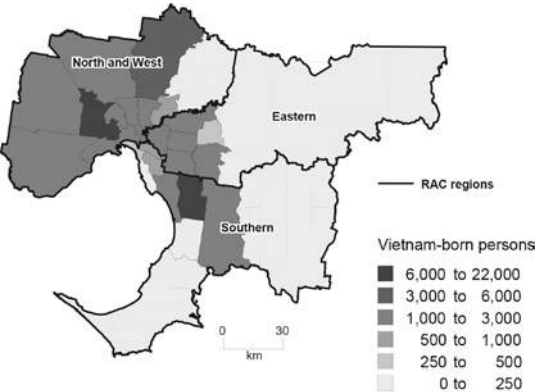
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



v) Vietnam



vi) Italy

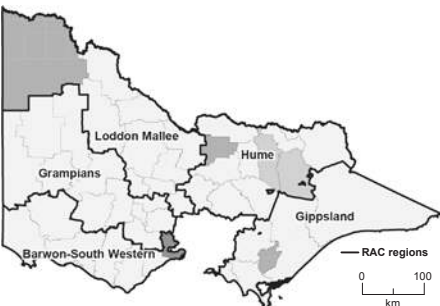
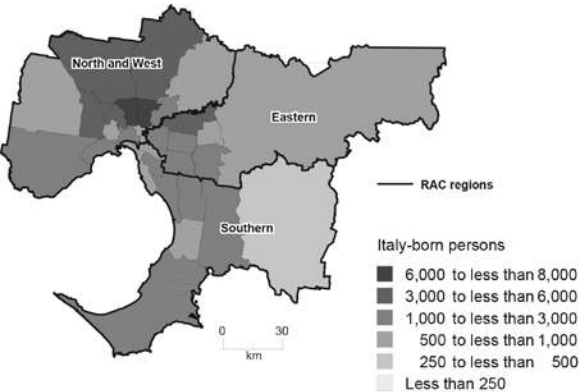
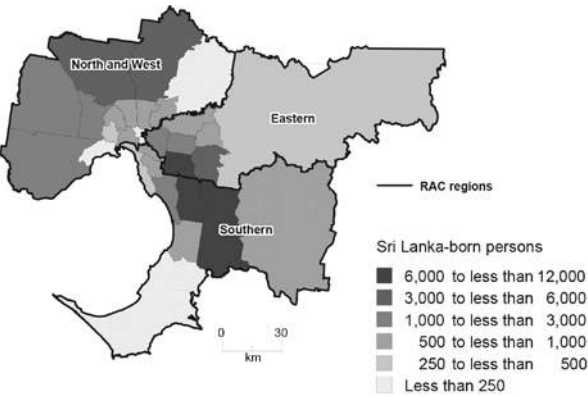


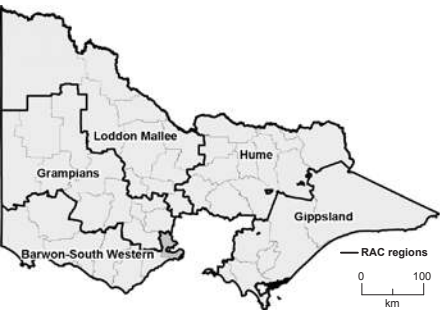
Figure 4 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Overseas Countries of Birth by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

vii) Sri Lanka

Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs

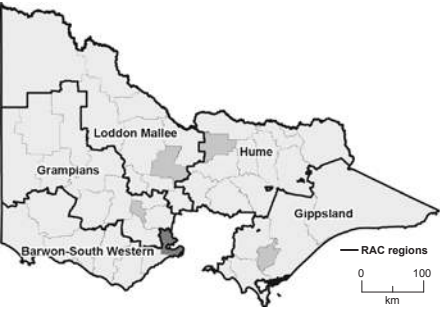
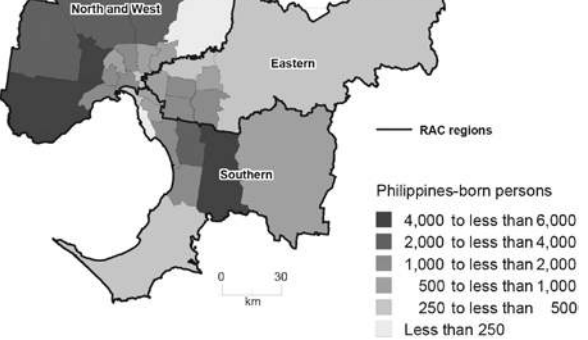


Regional Victoria LGAs



viii) Philippines

Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



ix) Malaysia

Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs

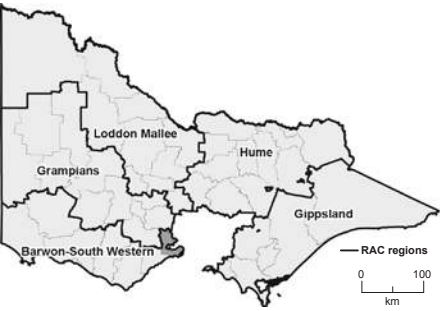
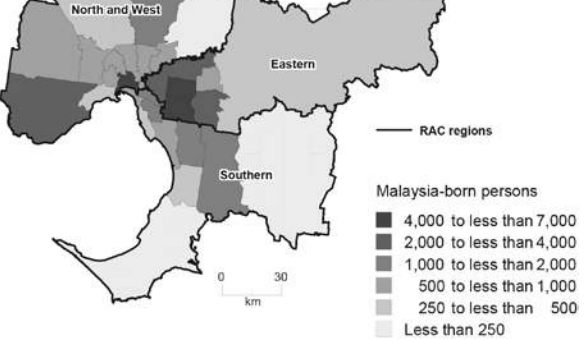
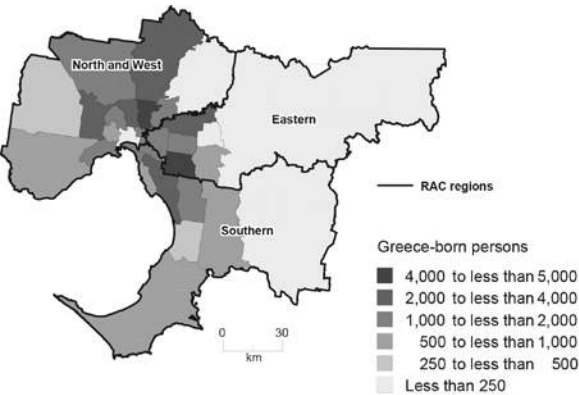


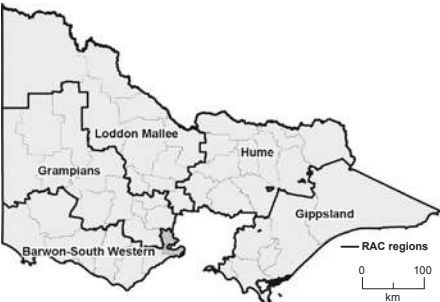
Figure 4 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Overseas Countries of Birth by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

x) Greece

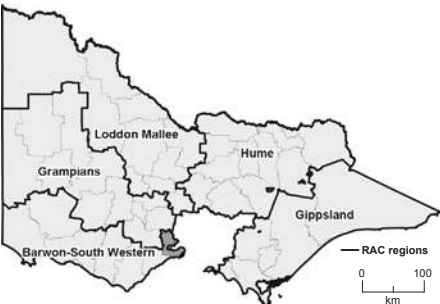
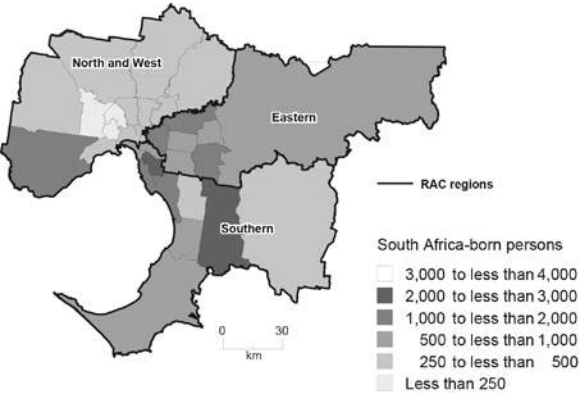
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



xi) South Africa



vi) Germany

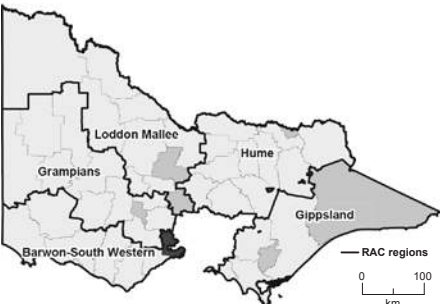
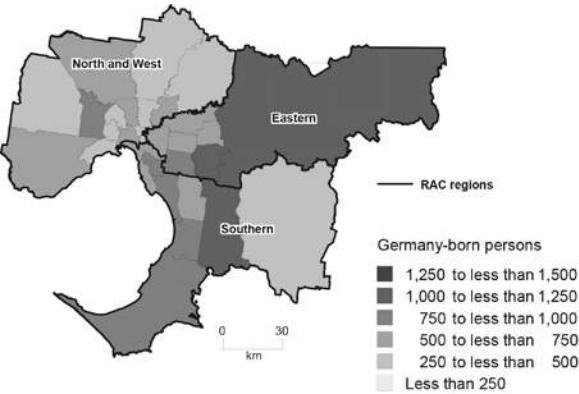
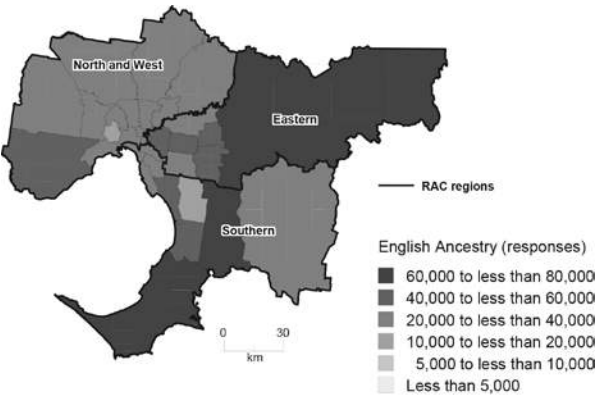


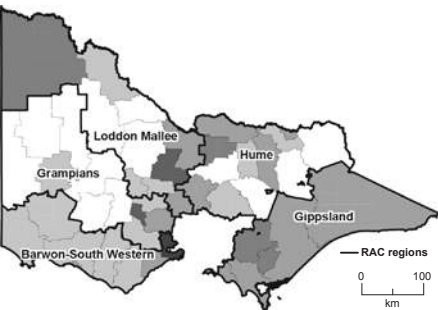
Figure 5 Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Ancestries, Total Responses, by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

i) English

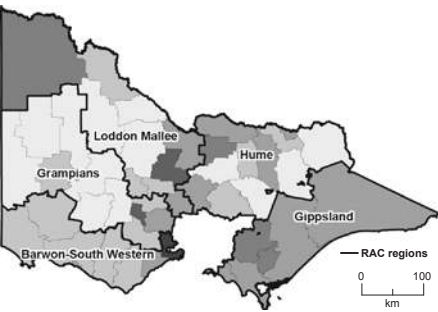
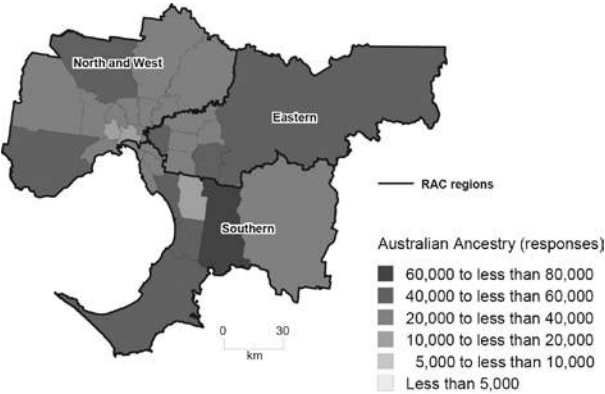
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



ii) Australian



iii) Irish

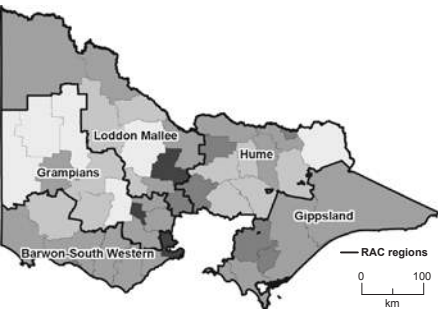
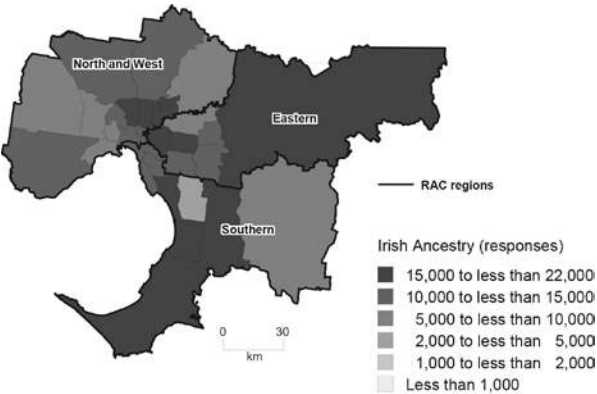
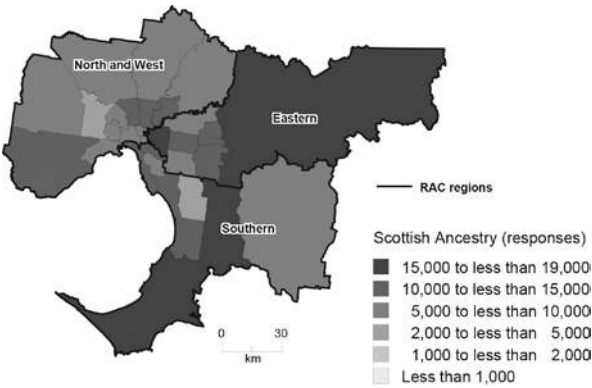


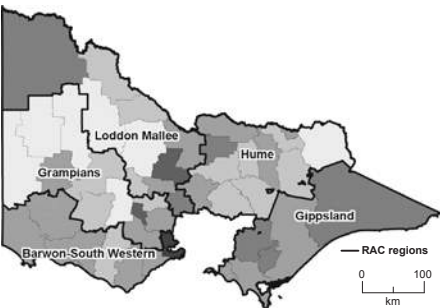
Figure 5 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Ancestries, Total Responses, by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

iv) Scottish

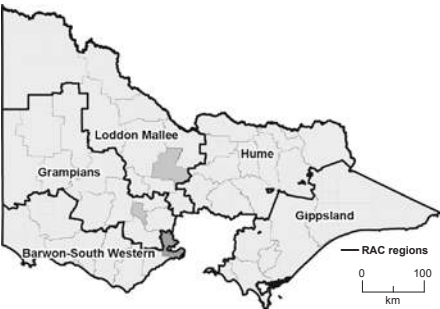
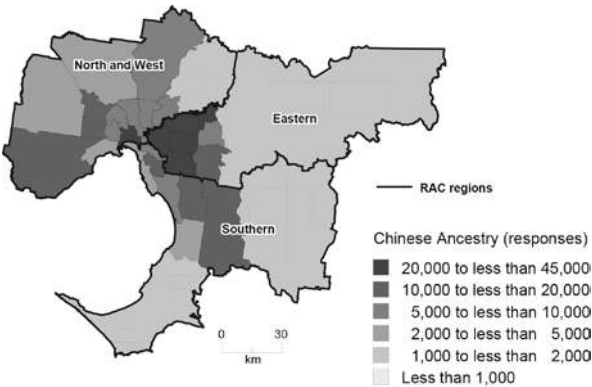
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



v) Chinese



vi) Italian

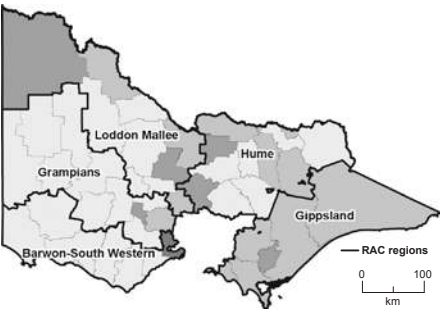
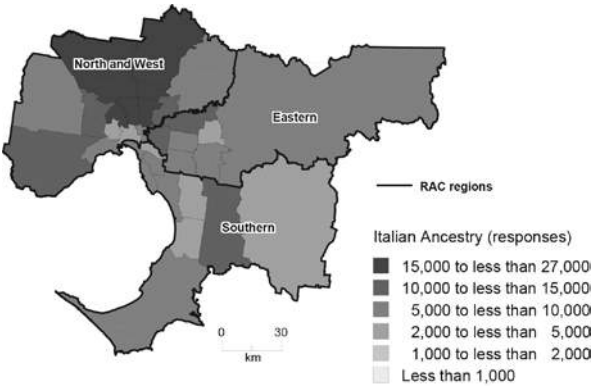
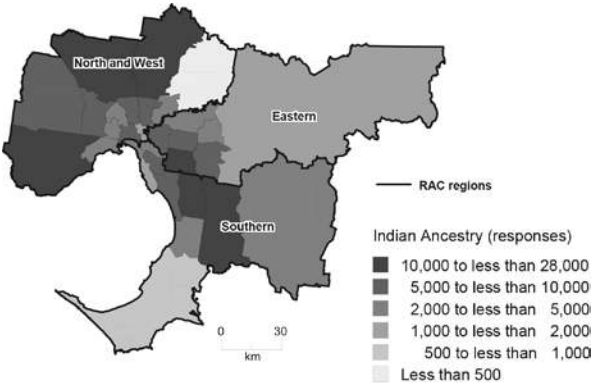


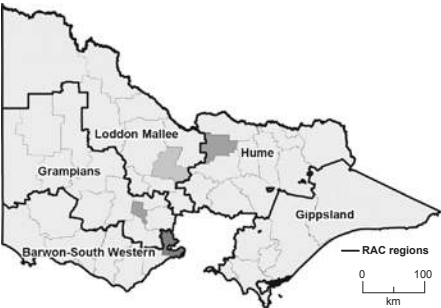
Figure 5 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Ancestries, Total Responses, by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

vii) Indian

Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs

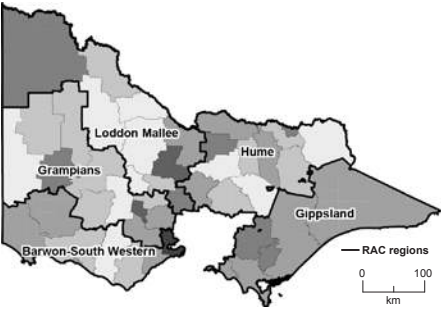
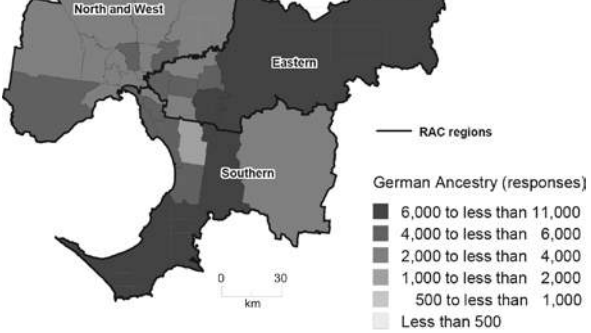


Regional Victoria LGAs



viii) German

Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



ix) Greek

Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs

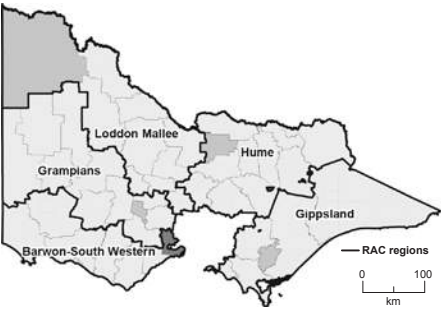
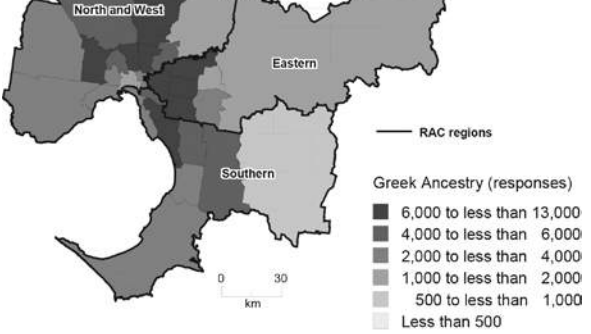
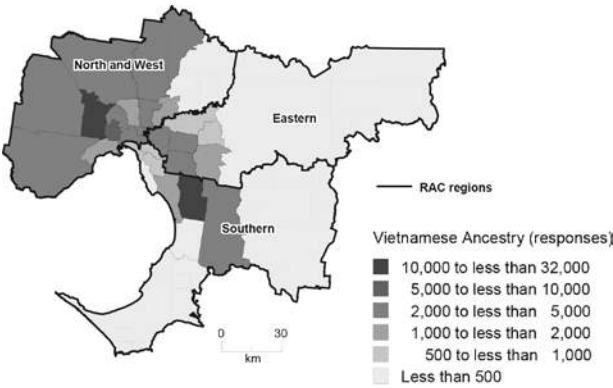


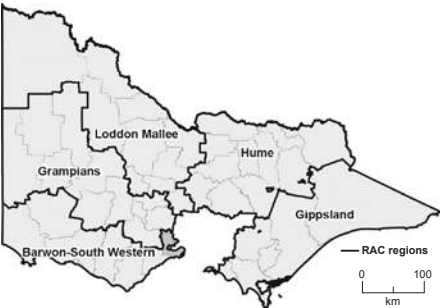
Figure 5 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Ancestries, Total Responses, by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

x) Vietnamese

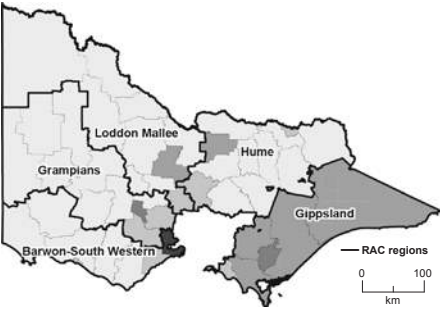
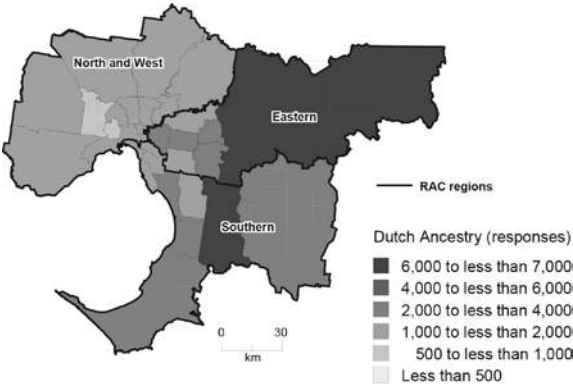
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



xi) Dutch



xii) Maltese

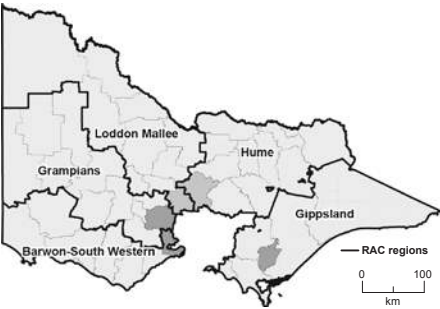
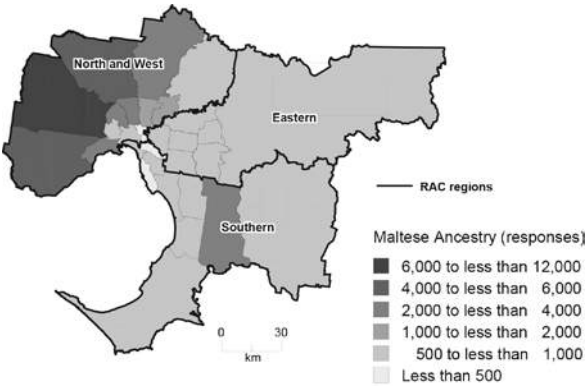
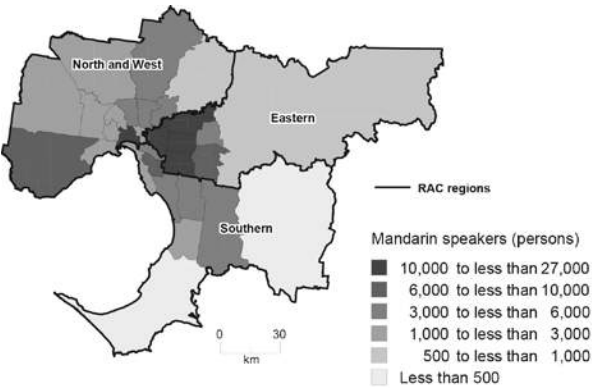


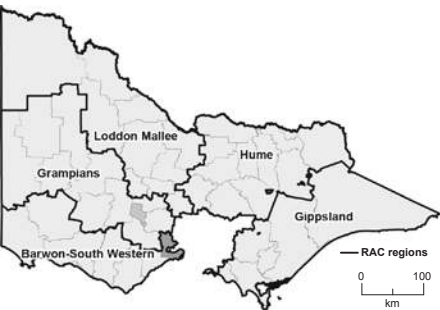
Figure 6 Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Persons Speaking Top Twelve Languages other than English by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

i) Mandarin

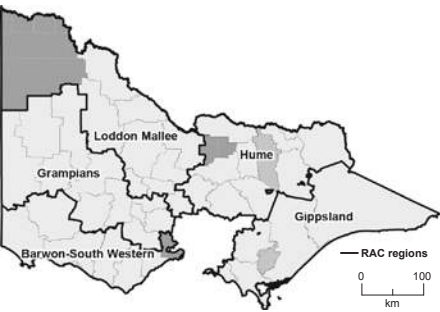
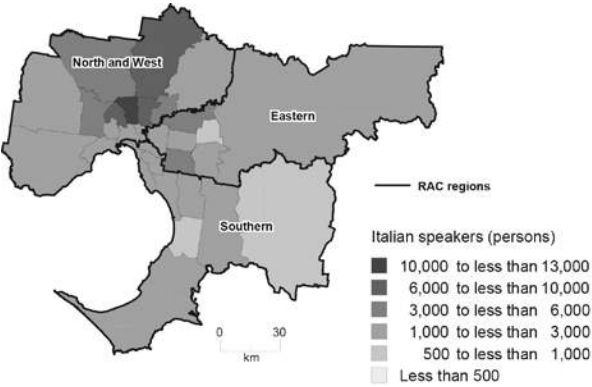
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



ii) Italian



iii) Greek

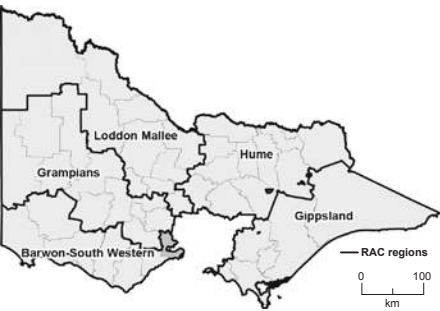
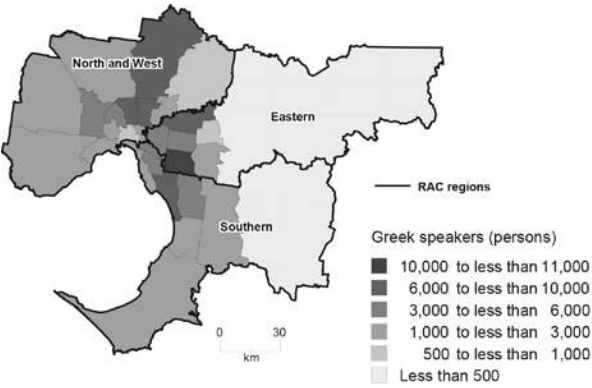
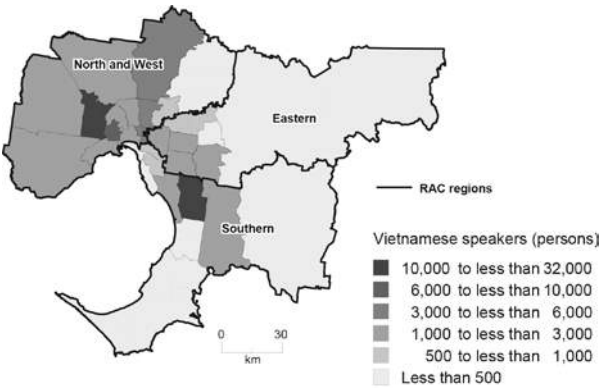


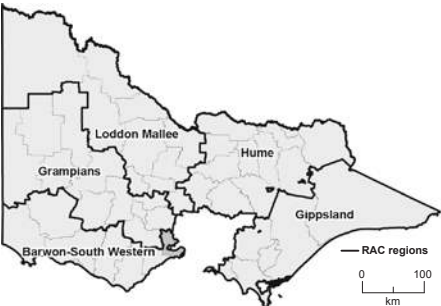
Figure 6 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Persons Speaking Top Twelve Languages other than English by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

iv) Vietnamese

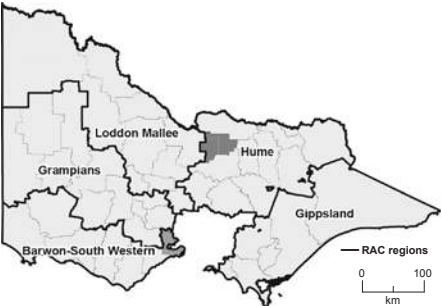
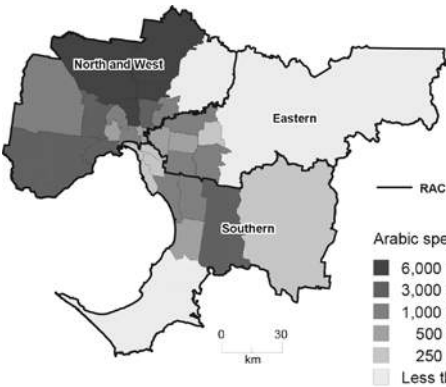
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



v) Arabic



vi) Cantonese

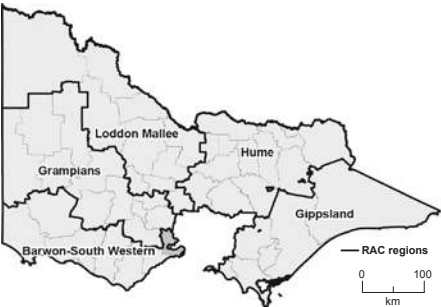
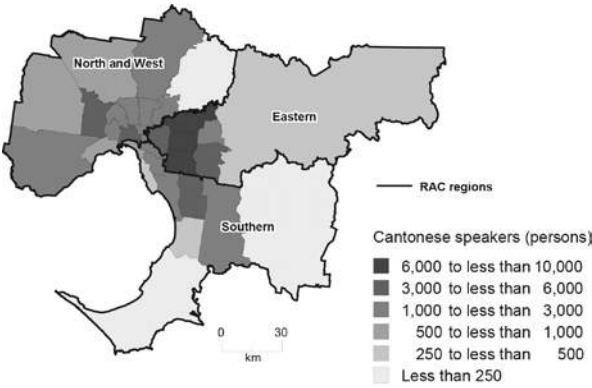
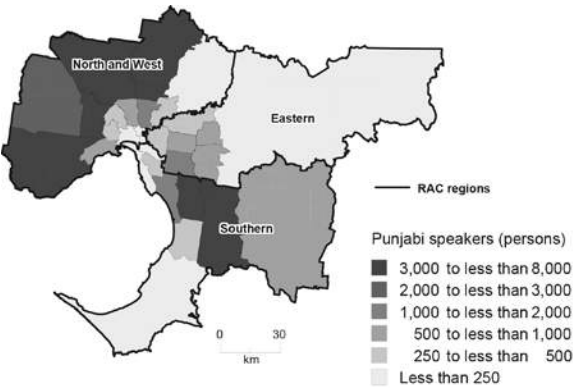


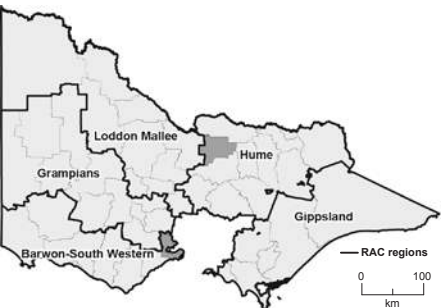
Figure 6 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Persons Speaking Top Twelve Languages other than English by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

vii) Punjabi

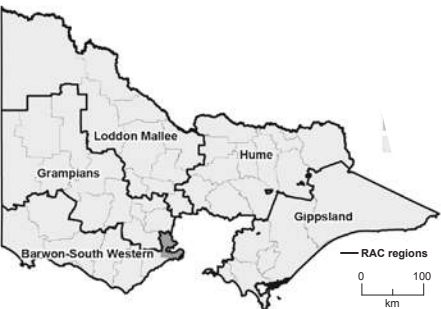
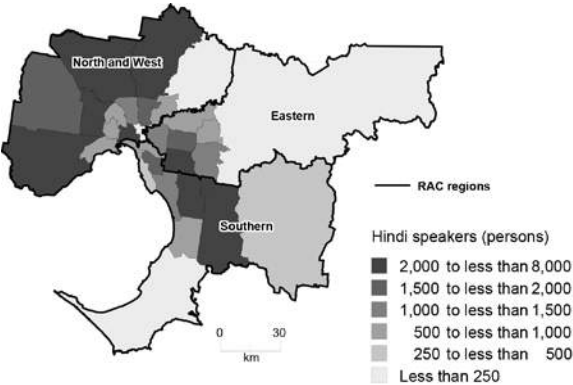
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



viii) Hindi



ix) Sinhalese

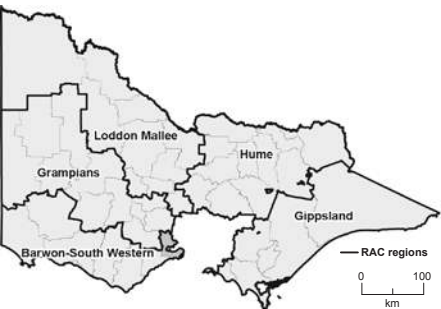
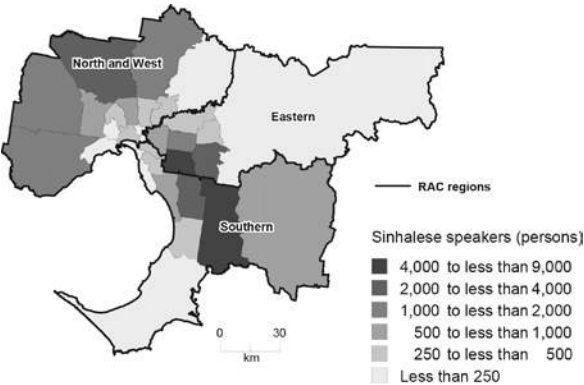
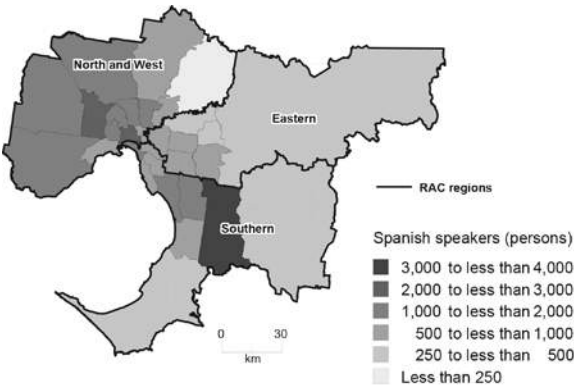


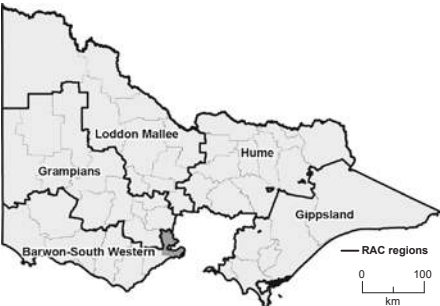
Figure 6 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Persons Speaking Top Twelve Languages other than English by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

x) Spanish

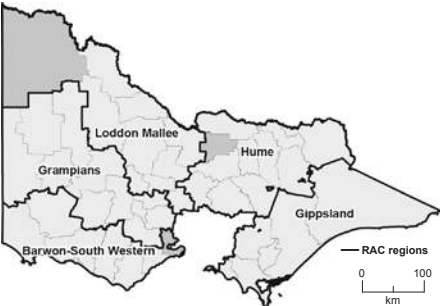
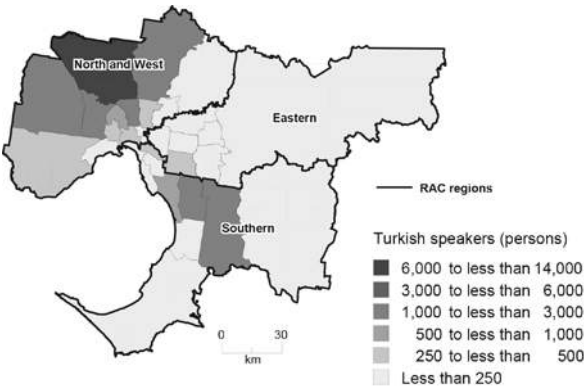
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



xi) Turkish



xii) Macedonian

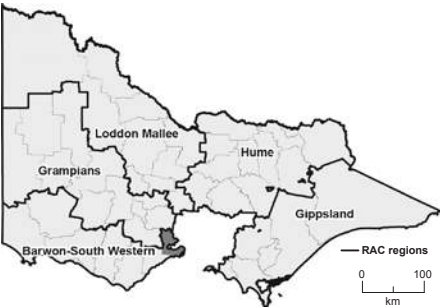
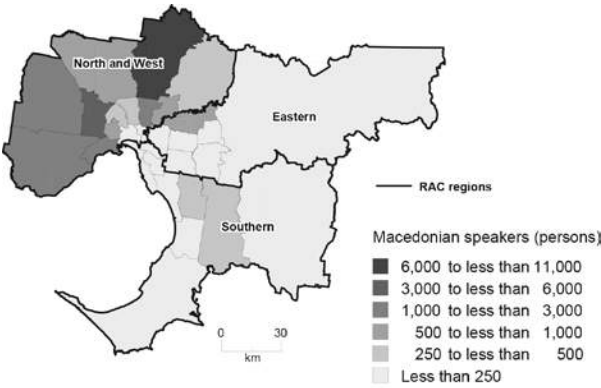
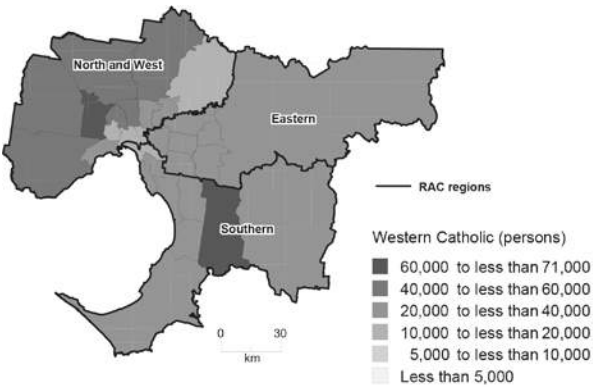


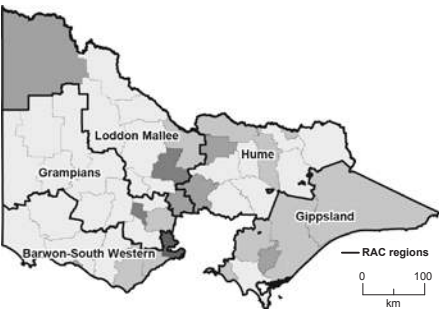
Figure 7 Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Religions by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

i) Western Catholic

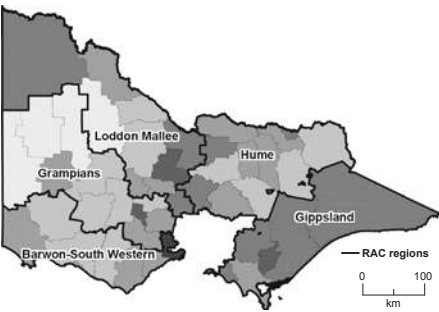
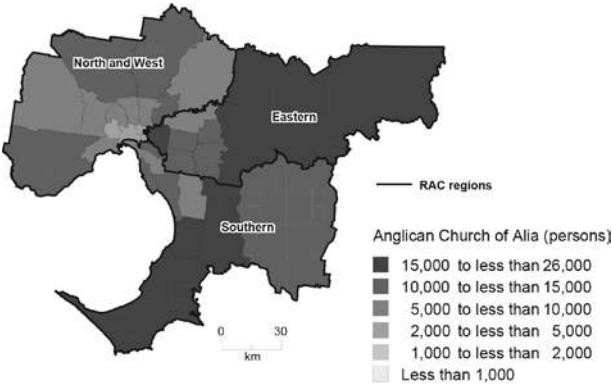
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



ii) Anglican Church of Australia



iii) Uniting Church

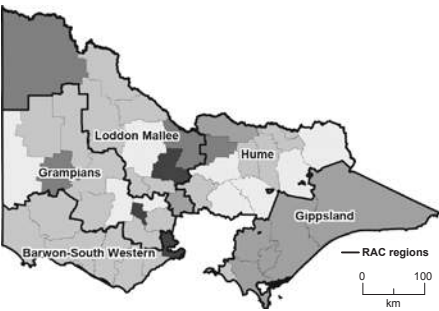
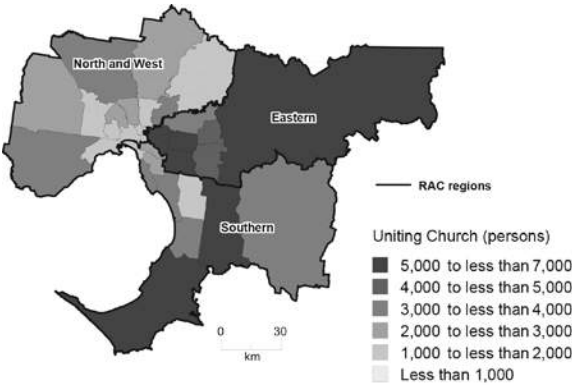
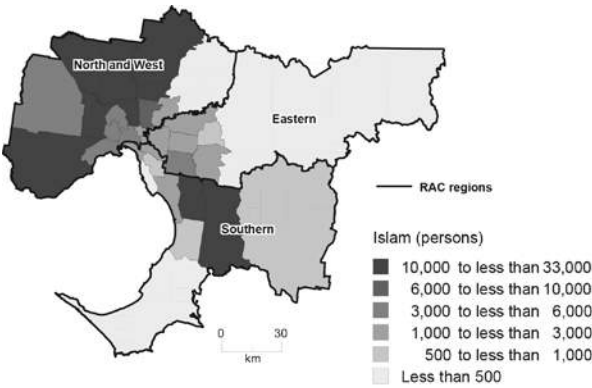


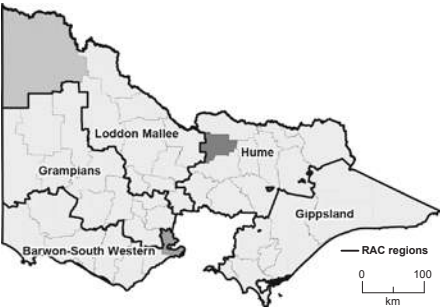
Figure 7 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Religions by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

iv) Islam

Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs

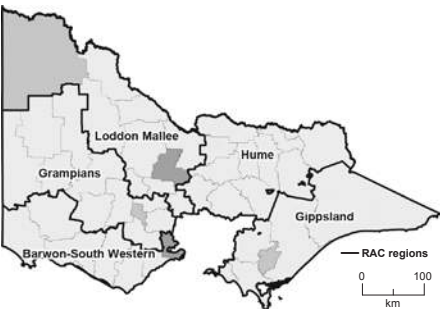
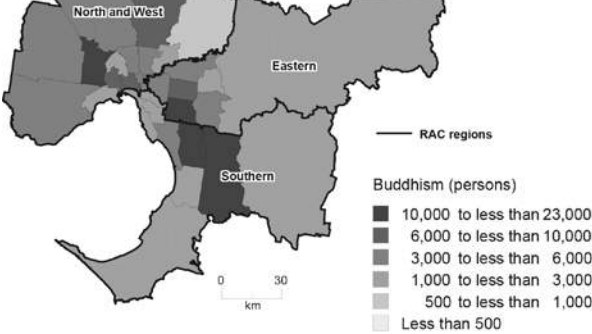


Regional Victoria LGAs



v) Buddhism

Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



vi) Greek Orthodox

Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs

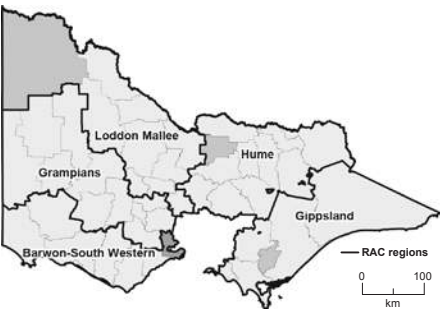
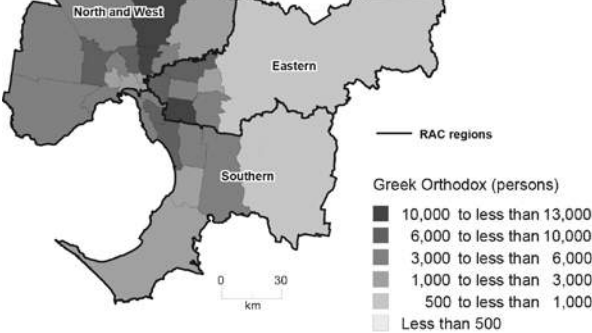
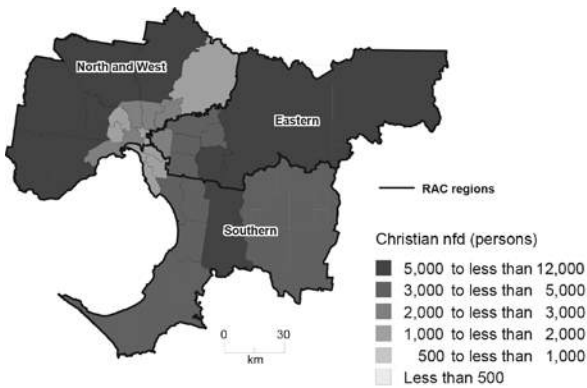


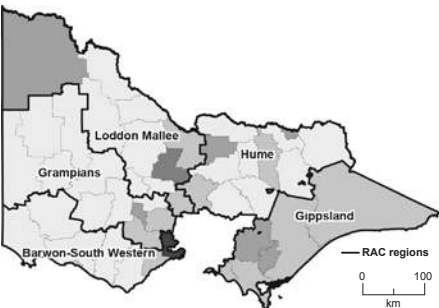
Figure 7 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Religions by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

vii) Christian not further defined

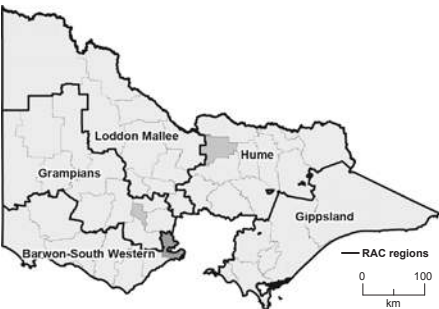
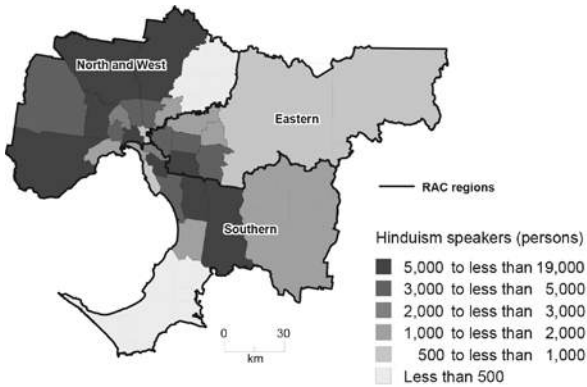
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



Regional Victoria LGAs



viii) Hinduism



ix) Presbyterian

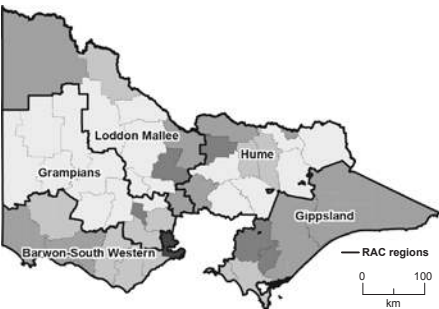
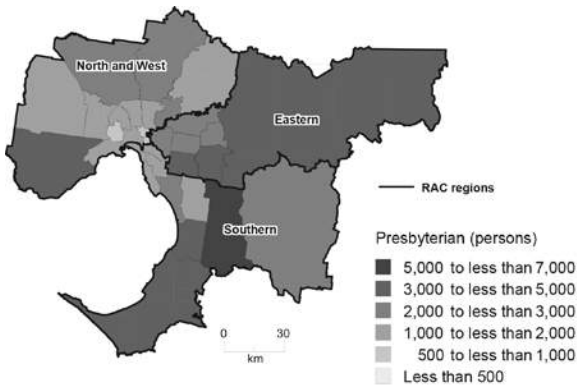
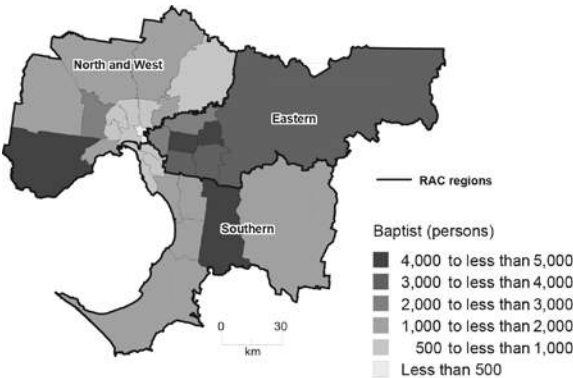


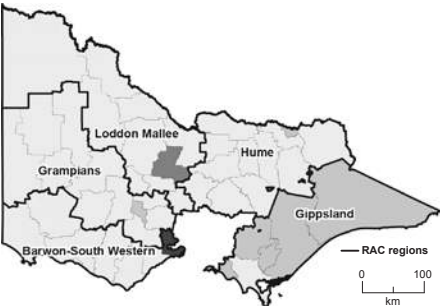
Figure 7 (continued) Metropolitan Melbourne and Regional Victoria, Top Twelve Religions by Local Government Areas: 2016 Census

x) Baptist

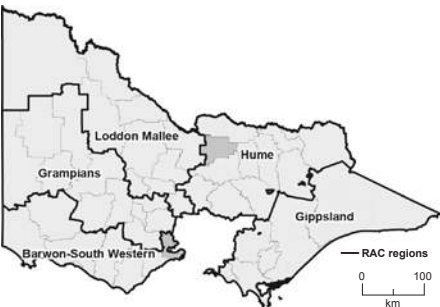
Metropolitan Melbourne LGAs



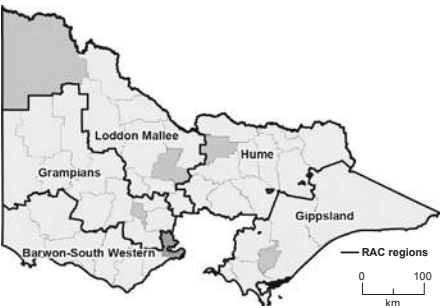
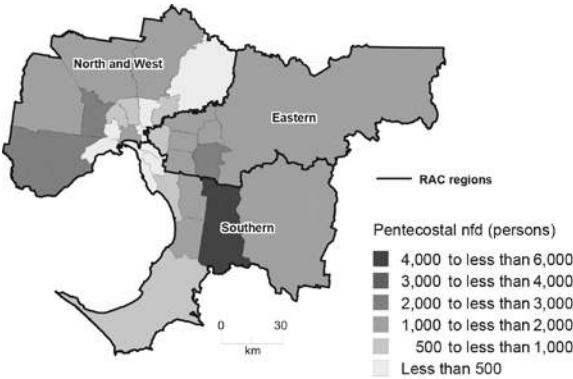
Regional Victoria LGAs



xi) Sikhism



xii) Pentecostal, not further defined



Section 2

Four-page Profiles

26.0% of Victorians (1,538,839 persons) spoke more than 260 languages other than English at home.



Table 1 Metropolitan Melbourne: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	4,415,404	100.0	3,940,808	100.0	474,596	12.0
Australia-born	2,628,036	59.5	2,481,817	63.0	146,219	5.9
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,511,583	34.2	1,252,533	31.8	259,050	20.7
Country of birth not stated	275,790	6.2	206,454	5.2	69,336	33.6
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,029,104	23.3	904,914	23.0	124,190	13.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	299,042	6.8	283,707	7.2	15,335	5.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,212,506	27.5	968,823	24.6	243,683	25.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	355,899	8.1	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	302,107	6.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	23,301	0.5	17,589	0.4	5,712	32.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,446,477	32.8	1,159,727	29.4	286,750	24.7
With a religion	2,671,080	60.5	2,720,634	69.0	-49,554	-1.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	877,050	19.9	790,530	20.1	86,520	10.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Metropolitan Melbourne: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	87,405	73,259	160,658	10.6	106,430	54,228	51.0
China	67,708	88,168	155,881	10.3	90,833	65,048	71.6
England	66,789	64,047	130,837	8.7	131,674	-837	-0.6
Vietnam	35,145	43,855	78,998	5.2	66,997	12,001	17.9
New Zealand	38,913	39,109	78,022	5.2	66,321	11,701	17.6
Italy	30,905	32,047	62,953	4.2	68,425	-5,472	-8.0
Sri Lanka	28,006	25,903	53,912	3.6	42,597	11,315	26.6
Malaysia	22,035	25,527	47,559	3.1	37,970	9,589	25.3
Greece	21,454	24,063	45,518	3.0	48,222	-2,704	-5.6
Philippines	18,181	26,816	44,993	3.0	33,813	11,180	33.1
South Africa	11,681	12,234	23,917	1.6	21,647	2,270	10.5
Hong Kong	9,865	10,953	20,820	1.4	17,573	3,247	18.5
Pakistan	12,685	7,318	20,000	1.3	8,740	11,260	128.8
Germany	9,467	10,394	19,862	1.3	21,157	-1,295	-6.1
Scotland	9,750	10,005	19,753	1.3	22,560	-2,807	-12.4
Iraq	9,022	8,619	17,637	1.2	12,030	5,607	46.6
Indonesia	7,460	9,516	16,973	1.1	14,674	2,299	15.7
FYR Macedonia	8,216	8,469	16,686	1.1	17,315	-629	-3.6
USA	8,072	8,527	16,598	1.1	14,191	2,407	17.0
Lebanon	8,439	7,911	16,350	1.1	15,545	805	5.2
Afghanistan	9,810	6,443	16,261	1.1	8,932	7,329	82.1
Malta	7,799	8,150	15,947	1.1	17,805	-1,858	-10.4
Iran	8,599	7,122	15,718	1.0	6,973	8,745	125.4
Singapore	6,924	8,344	15,272	1.0	12,961	2,311	17.8
Turkey	7,556	7,271	14,829	1.0	15,447	-618	-4.0
S Korea	6,406	7,655	14,060	0.9	9,804	4,256	43.4
Thailand	4,711	9,131	13,846	0.9	9,476	4,370	46.1
Poland	5,694	7,813	13,510	0.9	15,007	-1,497	-10.0
Cambodia	6,009	7,231	13,243	0.9	11,100	2,143	19.3
Ireland	6,844	6,304	13,151	0.9	12,210	941	7.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	734,619	776,963	1,511,583	100.0	1,252,533	259,050	20.7
Not stated	135,821	139,965	275,790		206,454	69,336	33.6
Born in Australia	1,294,464	1,333,571	2,628,036		2,481,817	146,219	5.9
Total Persons	2,164,902	2,250,500	4,415,404		3,940,808	474,596	12.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Metropolitan Melbourne: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival							Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)	Not Stated	
India	19	549	6,222	17,792	75,343	56,126	4,596	160,658
China	28	612	1,972	28,141	53,549	64,606	6,966	155,881
England	537	15,801	47,238	24,884	22,703	15,608	4,065	130,837
Vietnam	3	32	9,403	40,966	13,312	12,428	2,851	78,998
New Zealand	135	803	8,584	22,533	22,208	20,900	2,858	78,022
Italy	302	26,752	26,092	2,002	1,417	3,340	3,045	62,953
Sri Lanka	9	466	4,795	16,139	18,194	13,155	1,152	53,912
Malaysia	14	303	4,769	14,215	13,053	13,834	1,363	47,559
Greece	62	9,687	28,972	2,115	553	2,370	1,767	45,518
Philippines	-	47	2,163	16,165	14,198	11,255	1,158	44,993
South Africa	16	197	2,823	8,605	8,147	3,711	419	23,917
Hong Kong	28	185	1,978	9,938	4,165	3,944	579	20,820
Pakistan	-	29	239	2,105	5,992	11,129	503	20,000
Germany	153	8,139	3,757	3,030	2,308	1,812	663	19,862
Scotland	112	3,045	7,780	3,944	2,692	1,741	443	19,753

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Metropolitan Melbourne: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	64,606	18.2
India	56,126	15.8
New Zealand	20,900	5.9
England	15,608	4.4
Malaysia	13,834	3.9
Sri Lanka	13,155	3.7
Vietnam	12,428	3.5
Philippines	11,255	3.2
Pakistan	11,129	3.1
Iran	8,794	2.5
Afghanistan	6,665	1.9
Iraq	5,597	1.6
Indonesia	5,538	1.6
USA	5,045	1.4
Myanmar	4,929	1.4
Total from all countries	355,899	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Metropolitan Melbourne: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	9,794	5,686	17,684	96,775	13,081	8,993	5,434	3,213	160,658
China	4,943	10,218	36,805	57,656	19,730	14,675	6,472	5,371	155,881
England	5,276	4,588	5,258	27,628	25,033	22,474	22,205	18,358	130,837
Vietnam	1,405	2,051	6,974	28,644	17,301	14,549	5,105	2,969	78,998
New Zealand	7,079	6,310	8,597	29,962	11,926	8,441	3,858	1,850	78,022
Italy	362	294	884	3,976	4,525	10,515	17,442	24,957	62,953
Sri Lanka	2,416	2,356	4,385	22,544	8,739	6,601	4,358	2,508	53,912
Malaysia	2,232	2,569	7,623	17,469	6,056	6,404	3,661	1,548	47,559
Greece	488	525	535	2,116	4,168	7,504	13,185	16,985	45,518
Philippines	2,035	3,094	3,834	18,606	8,296	5,804	2,476	844	44,993
South Africa	949	1,392	2,204	8,238	4,700	3,140	2,109	1,178	23,917
Hong Kong	844	884	2,930	7,918	2,725	3,486	1,420	605	20,820
Pakistan	2,191	1,013	3,449	11,004	1,299	660	304	91	20,000
Germany	316	411	837	3,512	2,281	2,154	5,753	4,598	19,862
Scotland	361	392	530	3,625	3,345	3,940	4,100	3,467	19,753

Table 6 Metropolitan Melbourne: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	1,158,511	7,379	1,165,896	21.1
Australian	686,030	362,999	1,049,031	19.0
Irish	212,356	188,475	400,836	7.3
Chinese	335,613	20,194	355,805	6.4
Scottish	139,985	181,613	321,598	5.8
Italian	244,300	52,286	296,584	5.4
Indian	177,700	20,144	197,843	3.6
Greek	129,368	31,959	161,326	2.9
German	65,111	67,548	132,662	2.4
Vietnamese	91,990	13,795	105,790	1.9
Dutch	28,604	36,785	65,393	1.2
Maltese	38,548	25,375	63,922	1.2
Filipino	48,746	11,506	60,252	1.1
Sri Lankan	47,846	8,374	56,215	1.0
Polish	29,074	18,565	47,636	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Metropolitan Melbourne: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	83,321	101,499	184,825	12.8	100,529	84,296	83.9
Greek	51,444	55,680	107,122	7.4	113,184	-6,062	-5.4
Vietnamese	47,021	54,281	101,303	7.0	85,068	16,235	19.1
Italian	47,012	54,212	101,225	7.0	112,086	-10,861	-9.7
Cantonese	35,743	40,499	76,239	5.3	71,242	4,997	7.0
Arabic	38,403	37,718	76,116	5.3	65,359	10,757	16.5
Punjabi	29,532	22,998	52,530	3.6	29,470	23,060	78.2
Hindi	25,853	23,470	49,323	3.4	31,555	17,768	56.3
Sinhalese	18,431	17,768	36,205	2.5	27,427	8,778	32.0
Spanish	16,065	17,425	33,490	2.3	27,514	5,976	21.7
Turkish	15,021	15,195	30,211	2.1	31,170	-959	-3.1
Macedonian	13,683	14,204	27,891	1.9	29,252	-1,361	-4.7
Tamil	13,319	11,497	24,820	1.7	16,896	7,924	46.9
Urdu	13,097	9,258	22,352	1.5	10,679	11,673	109.3
Tagalog	8,735	12,030	20,766	1.4	15,082	5,684	37.7
French	8,276	9,233	17,512	1.2	14,854	2,658	17.9
Croatian	8,188	9,151	17,342	1.2	18,756	-1,414	-7.5
Russian	7,474	9,485	16,960	1.2	15,844	1,116	7.0
Indonesian	7,354	8,642	15,997	1.1	13,248	2,749	20.8
German	7,420	8,520	15,942	1.1	16,050	-108	-0.7
Serbian	7,664	8,059	15,723	1.1	16,189	-466	-2.9
Filipino	6,587	9,128	15,714	1.1	13,152	2,562	19.5
Maltese	7,309	8,381	15,682	1.1	17,008	-1,326	-7.8
Persian (excluding Dari)	8,350	7,267	15,614	1.1	7,605	8,009	105.3
Malayalam	7,545	7,400	14,945	1.0	8,443	6,502	77.0
Korean	6,966	7,859	14,830	1.0	10,020	4,810	48.0
Gujarati	7,526	6,910	14,435	1.0	9,055	5,380	59.4
Khmer	6,653	7,713	14,371	1.0	11,565	2,806	24.3
Polish	5,989	7,936	13,924	1.0	15,118	-1,194	-7.9
Telugu	7,234	5,385	12,624	0.9	7,021	5,603	79.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	699,850	746,633	1,446,477	100.0	1,159,727	286,750	24.7
Speaks English Only	1,340,795	1,379,412	2,720,207		2,598,900	121,307	4.7
Not stated	124,257	124,461	248,715		182,178	66,537	36.5
Total Persons	2,164,902	2,250,500	4,415,404		3,940,808	474,596	12.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Metropolitan Melbourne: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	46,554	25.2	22,601	22.5	23,953	106.0
Vietnamese	31,344	30.9	27,776	32.7	3,568	12.8
Greek	18,927	17.7	20,705	18.3	-1,778	-8.6
Cantonese	18,224	23.9	16,876	23.7	1,348	8.0
Italian	14,518	14.3	17,776	15.9	-3,258	-18.3
Arabic	11,954	15.7	10,345	15.8	1,609	15.6
Turkish	5,640	18.7	6,352	20.4	-712	-11.2
Punjabi	5,403	10.3	2,216	7.5	3,187	143.8
Khmer	4,927	34.3	3,982	34.4	945	23.7
Macedonian	4,560	16.3	5,061	17.3	-501	-9.9
Korean	4,114	27.7	2,846	28.4	1,268	44.6
Spanish	3,661	10.9	3,453	12.6	208	6.0
Dari	3,050	26.8	2,150	30.0	900	41.9
Persian (excluding Dari)	3,050	19.5	1,293	17.0	1,757	135.9
Russian	2,978	17.6	3,225	20.4	-247	-7.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Metropolitan Melbourne: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	486,769	544,429	1,031,200	23.4	1,071,282	-40,082	-3.7
Anglican	147,786	183,292	331,082	7.5	421,421	-90,339	-21.4
Eastern Orthodox	94,749	99,473	194,225	4.4	219,652	-25,427	-11.6
Islam	98,328	87,942	186,274	4.2	144,383	41,891	29.0
Buddhism	76,189	93,872	170,055	3.9	158,328	11,727	7.4
Hinduism	69,222	59,438	128,657	2.9	79,678	48,979	61.5
Christian, nfd	53,315	61,595	114,905	2.6	73,055	41,850	57.3
Uniting Church	43,001	58,243	101,244	2.3	131,916	-30,672	-23.3
Presbyterian & Reformed	31,346	37,209	68,557	1.6	83,751	-15,194	-18.1
Baptist	26,960	31,216	58,179	1.3	58,015	164	0.3
Total with religion ^(b)	1,270,552	1,400,527	2,671,080	60.5	2,720,634	-49,554	-1.8
No Religion	707,065	659,733	1,366,797	31.0	902,006	464,791	51.5
Not Stated	187,283	190,237	377,524	8.6	318,160	59,364	18.7
Total Persons	2,164,902	2,250,500	4,415,404	100.0	3,940,808	474,596	12.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Rest of Victoria: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	1,502,745	100.0	1,404,121	100.0	98,624	7.0
Australia-born	1,212,556	80.7	1,183,363	84.3	29,193	2.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	166,524	11.1	150,409	10.7	16,115	10.7
Country of birth not stated	123,669	8.2	70,358	5.0	53,311	75.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	192,581	12.8	183,194	13.0	9,387	5.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	74,750	5.0	72,583	5.2	2,167	3.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	91,768	6.1	77,825	5.5	13,943	17.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	24,281	1.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	18,317	1.2	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	24,198	1.6	20,112	1.4	4,086	20.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	90,844	6.0	74,211	5.3	16,633	22.4
With a religion	848,952	56.5	926,510	66.0	-77,558	-8.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	101,502	6.8	95,004	6.8	6,498	6.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Rest of Victoria: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	19,419	20,906	40,328	24.2	40,005	323	0.8
New Zealand	7,461	7,536	15,002	9.0	13,628	1,374	10.1
India	4,965	4,051	9,014	5.4	5,232	3,782	72.3
Italy	3,985	3,532	7,521	4.5	8,432	-911	-10.8
Netherlands	3,727	3,645	7,372	4.4	7,899	-527	-6.7
Germany	3,035	3,369	6,408	3.8	6,818	-410	-6.0
Scotland	3,052	3,246	6,295	3.8	7,192	-897	-12.5
Philippines	1,967	4,287	6,250	3.8	4,156	2,094	50.4
China	2,181	2,454	4,631	2.8	2,934	1,697	57.8
South Africa	1,591	1,651	3,239	1.9	2,764	475	17.2
USA	1,423	1,629	3,053	1.8	2,592	461	17.8
Ireland	1,283	1,155	2,444	1.5	2,278	166	7.3
Malaysia	1,178	1,264	2,439	1.5	1,762	677	38.4
Croatia	1,203	1,187	2,390	1.4	2,628	-238	-9.1
Thailand	731	1,391	2,118	1.3	1,267	851	67.2
Malta	1,080	842	1,918	1.2	1,910	8	0.4
Sri Lanka	1,023	873	1,897	1.1	1,359	538	39.6
Afghanistan	1,165	687	1,848	1.1	980	868	88.6
Vietnam	859	858	1,717	1.0	1,201	516	43.0
Greece	919	793	1,712	1.0	1,752	-40	-2.3
Canada	677	819	1,496	0.9	1,312	184	14.0
Northern Ireland	714	681	1,394	0.8	1,425	-31	-2.2
Taiwan	477	736	1,220	0.7	314	906	288.5
Poland	528	657	1,183	0.7	1,363	-180	-13.2
Wales	607	559	1,168	0.7	1,211	-43	-3.6
S E Europe, nfd	602	539	1,137	0.7	1,392	-255	-18.3
Pakistan	676	436	1,109	0.7	433	676	156.1
Myanmar	528	564	1,089	0.7	557	532	95.5
Iraq	530	442	970	0.6	754	216	28.6
Austria	487	465	955	0.6	1,045	-90	-8.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	81,381	85,142	166,524	100.0	150,409	16,115	10.7
Not stated	60,578	63,089	123,669		70,358	53,311	75.8
Born in Australia	596,387	616,167	1,212,556		1,183,363	29,193	2.5
Total Persons	738,348	764,395	1,502,745		1,404,121	98,624	7.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Rest of Victoria: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	210	8,143	18,422	5,578	4,251	1,913	1,818	40,328
New Zealand	30	292	3,285	5,387	3,275	1,917	812	15,002
India	10	146	405	483	4,516	3,080	366	9,014
Italy	80	3,940	2,558	179	112	153	494	7,521
Netherlands	-	5,042	1,111	562	242	129	282	7,372
Germany	13	3,686	1,252	641	368	209	242	6,408
Scotland	30	1,698	2,826	870	510	186	175	6,295
Philippines	-	5	203	1,743	1,835	2,174	292	6,250
China	7	61	159	474	1,698	1,871	368	4,631
South Africa	5	47	515	824	1,249	546	61	3,239
USA	3	68	738	707	813	630	97	3,053
Ireland	5	300	765	518	406	353	96	2,444
Malaysia	3	49	387	439	552	821	188	2,439
Croatia	11	466	1,428	305	59	12	106	2,390
Thailand	-	-	40	285	882	771	143	2,118

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Rest of Victoria: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	3,080	12.7
Philippines	2,174	9.0
New Zealand	1,917	7.9
England	1,913	7.9
China	1,871	7.7
Afghanistan	1,159	4.8
Malaysia	821	3.4
Taiwan	799	3.3
Thailand	771	3.2
Pakistan	639	2.6
USA	630	2.6
Sri Lanka	576	2.4
South Africa	546	2.2
Iran	531	2.2
Myanmar	406	1.7
Total from all countries	24,281	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Rest of Victoria: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	826	848	651	4,275	6,688	8,607	10,476	7,957	40,328
New Zealand	733	794	972	4,247	3,039	2,771	1,714	729	15,002
India	611	336	836	5,607	604	450	350	215	9,014
Italy	26	31	48	230	508	1,276	2,379	3,021	7,521
Netherlands	33	51	50	346	400	1,413	2,978	2,093	7,372
Germany	48	59	90	511	491	958	2,604	1,650	6,408
Scotland	67	89	65	564	808	1,443	1,899	1,367	6,295
Philippines	503	524	442	2,468	1,033	816	370	92	6,250
China	187	447	843	1,847	608	379	211	102	4,631
South Africa	151	307	236	1,011	637	424	331	152	3,239
USA	247	219	152	812	474	525	512	120	3,053
Ireland	132	73	56	605	351	391	425	410	2,444
Malaysia	119	105	298	988	396	346	125	60	2,439
Croatia	8	11	25	164	370	452	659	713	2,390
Thailand	380	400	229	714	245	105	35	9	2,118

Table 6 Rest of Victoria: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	412,164	189,965	602,125	31.3
English	598,908	2,343	601,249	31.3
Irish	106,938	88,784	195,723	10.2
Scottish	72,495	97,638	170,131	8.8
German	30,124	38,805	68,925	3.6
Italian	38,264	17,583	55,843	2.9
Dutch	14,888	17,282	32,171	1.7
Chinese	11,511	2,998	14,512	0.8
Indian	9,541	1,722	11,263	0.6
Maltese	4,901	5,006	9,909	0.5
Greek	5,371	3,678	9,042	0.5
Polish	4,170	4,686	8,861	0.5
Welsh	2,168	6,174	8,338	0.4
Filipino	5,871	2,145	8,017	0.4
New Zealander	2,325	5,394	7,716	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Rest of Victoria: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	5,409	5,559	10,964	12.1	12,686	-1,722	-13.6
Mandarin	3,139	3,573	6,718	7.4	3,037	3,681	121.2
German	1,659	2,068	3,730	4.1	3,987	-257	-6.4
Punjabi	1,989	1,630	3,621	4.0	1,566	2,055	131.2
Greek	1,813	1,733	3,544	3.9	3,557	-13	-0.4
Arabic	1,813	1,559	3,370	3.7	2,983	387	13.0
Croatian	1,531	1,628	3,158	3.5	3,394	-236	-7.0
Dutch	1,037	1,297	2,336	2.6	2,734	-398	-14.6
Tagalog	816	1,454	2,273	2.5	1,441	832	57.7
Filipino	738	1,313	2,049	2.3	1,363	686	50.3
Vietnamese	999	1,036	2,033	2.2	1,423	610	42.9
Malayalam	1,037	952	1,995	2.2	889	1,106	124.4
Spanish	891	1,047	1,945	2.1	1,470	475	32.3
Hindi	1,015	869	1,887	2.1	1,124	763	67.9
French	805	967	1,772	2.0	1,384	388	28.0
Cantonese	848	922	1,772	2.0	1,578	194	12.3
Karen	828	863	1,691	1.9	741	950	128.2
Macedonian	788	809	1,595	1.8	1,674	-79	-4.7
Turkish	826	759	1,581	1.7	1,701	-120	-7.1
Serbian	649	673	1,321	1.5	1,371	-50	-3.6
Thai	432	891	1,319	1.5	880	439	49.9
Hazaraghi	856	437	1,292	1.4	445	847	190.3
Polish	511	734	1,246	1.4	1,338	-92	-6.9
Sinhalese	625	586	1,210	1.3	723	487	67.4
Maltese	606	598	1,205	1.3	1,157	48	4.1
Japanese	461	613	1,075	1.2	825	250	30.3
Dari	532	482	1,014	1.1	580	434	74.8
Afrikaans	489	505	1,000	1.1	762	238	31.2
Urdu	469	372	842	0.9	373	469	125.7
Tamil	466	362	830	0.9	540	290	53.7
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	44,144	46,703	90,844	100.0	74,211	16,633	22.4
Speaks English Only	637,862	663,986	1,301,849		1,270,117	31,732	2.5
Not stated	56,339	53,710	110,053		59,794	50,259	84.1
Total Persons	738,348	764,395	1,502,745		1,404,121	98,624	7.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Rest of Victoria: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	2,071	30.8	680	22.3	1,391	204.6
Italian	1,303	11.9	1,670	13.2	-367	-22.0
Karen	885	52.3	489	66.6	396	81.0
Vietnamese	654	32.2	475	33.2	179	37.7
Arabic	639	19.0	655	21.9	-16	-2.4
Hazaraghi	570	44.1	241	53.7	329	136.5
Greek	463	13.1	508	14.3	-45	-8.9
Croatian	460	14.6	526	15.5	-66	-12.5
Punjabi	439	12.1	207	13.2	232	112.1
Cantonese	425	24.0	364	23.1	61	16.8
Dari	406	40.0	212	36.7	194	91.5
Turkish	384	24.3	445	26.1	-61	-13.7
Macedonian	260	16.3	287	17.1	-27	-9.4
Thai	248	18.8	155	17.7	93	60.0
Spanish	224	11.5	194	13.2	30	15.5

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Rest of Victoria: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	163,973	180,932	344,906	23.0	356,030	-11,124	-3.1
Anglican	90,760	108,392	199,156	13.3	234,467	-35,311	-15.1
Uniting Church	42,177	53,996	96,174	6.4	118,794	-22,620	-19.0
Presbyterian & Reformed	22,895	25,454	48,349	3.2	58,286	-9,937	-17.0
Christian, nfd	14,612	16,764	31,372	2.1	26,954	4,418	16.4
Baptist	9,002	10,230	19,228	1.3	19,722	-494	-2.5
Lutheran	6,080	7,116	13,194	0.9	18,198	-5,004	-27.5
Buddhism	4,983	6,731	11,718	0.8	10,103	1,615	16.0
Pentecostal	5,100	5,997	11,094	0.7	10,497	597	5.7
Islam	5,800	4,702	10,507	0.7	8,154	2,353	28.9
Total with religion ^(b)	396,950	451,999	848,952	56.5	926,510	-77,558	-8.4
No Religion	266,497	240,532	507,027	33.7	351,570	155,457	44.2
Not Stated	74,898	71,866	146,766	9.8	126,049	20,717	16.4
Total Persons	738,348	764,395	1,502,745	100.0	1,404,121	98,624	7.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 All of Victoria: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Australia-born	3,845,493	64.9	3,670,934	68.6	174,559	4.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,680,274	28.4	1,405,337	26.2	274,937	19.6
Country of birth not stated	400,856	6.8	277,772	5.2	123,084	44.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,222,786	20.6	1,089,472	20.3	133,314	12.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	374,493	6.3	357,262	6.7	17,231	4.8
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,305,745	22.0	1,048,069	19.6	257,676	24.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	381,130	6.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	321,135	5.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	47,788	0.8	37,992	0.7	9,796	25.8
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,538,835	26.0	1,235,435	23.1	303,400	24.6
With a religion	3,523,123	59.4	3,651,525	68.2	-128,402	-3.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	979,242	16.5	886,363	16.6	92,879	10.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 All of Victoria: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	86,359	85,079	171,443	10.2	172,068	-625	-0.4
India	92,450	77,354	169,802	10.1	111,787	58,015	51.9
China	69,940	90,712	160,652	9.6	93,896	66,756	71.1
New Zealand	46,502	46,749	93,253	5.5	80,234	13,019	16.2
Vietnam	36,033	44,760	80,787	4.8	68,296	12,491	18.3
Italy	34,927	35,605	70,527	4.2	76,908	-6,381	-8.3
Sri Lanka	29,048	26,787	55,830	3.3	43,991	11,839	26.9
Philippines	20,164	31,123	51,290	3.1	38,002	13,288	35.0
Malaysia	23,243	26,808	50,049	3.0	39,790	10,259	25.8
Greece	22,378	24,856	47,240	2.8	49,991	-2,751	-5.5
South Africa	13,290	13,892	27,184	1.6	24,446	2,738	11.2
Germany	12,525	13,786	26,308	1.6	28,021	-1,713	-6.1
Scotland	12,808	13,266	26,073	1.6	29,802	-3,729	-12.5
Hong Kong	10,263	11,375	21,642	1.3	18,204	3,438	18.9
Pakistan	13,363	7,756	21,125	1.3	9,187	11,938	129.9
Netherlands	9,979	9,835	19,813	1.2	21,635	-1,822	-8.4
USA	9,517	10,183	19,695	1.2	16,845	2,850	16.9
Iraq	9,564	9,077	18,637	1.1	12,795	5,842	45.7
Afghanistan	10,983	7,141	18,116	1.1	9,945	8,171	82.2
Malta	8,884	8,988	17,873	1.1	19,730	-1,857	-9.4
Indonesia	7,754	10,052	17,805	1.1	15,405	2,400	15.6
FYR Macedonia	8,701	8,923	17,631	1.0	18,307	-676	-3.7
Lebanon	8,643	8,036	16,684	1.0	15,871	813	5.1
Iran	9,094	7,534	16,627	1.0	7,446	9,181	123.3
Singapore	7,279	8,786	16,063	1.0	13,696	2,367	17.3
Thailand	5,448	10,535	15,979	1.0	10,767	5,212	48.4
Turkey	8,065	7,683	15,744	0.9	16,488	-744	-4.5
Ireland	8,144	7,476	15,615	0.9	14,588	1,027	7.0
Croatia	7,536	7,953	15,486	0.9	17,248	-1,762	-10.2
S Korea	6,789	8,009	14,797	0.9	10,192	4,605	45.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	817,135	863,141	1,680,274	100.0	1,405,337	274,937	19.6
Not stated	197,207	203,644	400,856		277,772	123,084	44.3
Born in Australia	1,893,731	1,951,761	3,845,493		3,670,934	174,559	4.8
Total Persons	2,908,077	3,018,549	5,926,624		5,354,039	572,585	10.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 All of Victoria: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival							Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)	Not Stated	
England	741	23,970	65,730	30,504	26,970	17,615	5,911	171,443
India	26	700	6,629	18,284	79,892	59,291	4,984	169,802
China	27	674	2,129	28,626	55,276	66,563	7,352	160,652
New Zealand	165	1,105	11,893	27,961	25,538	22,879	3,713	93,253
Vietnam	3	32	9,546	41,520	13,715	12,826	3,150	80,787
Italy	381	30,700	28,653	2,184	1,530	3,520	3,550	70,527
Sri Lanka	10	537	5,023	16,436	18,865	13,737	1,223	55,830
Philippines	-	51	2,373	17,917	16,043	13,441	1,462	51,290
Malaysia	20	353	5,155	14,653	13,612	14,686	1,566	50,049
Greece	75	10,214	29,915	2,197	566	2,402	1,871	47,240
South Africa	20	242	3,337	9,441	9,402	4,259	479	27,184
Germany	167	11,831	5,009	3,678	2,675	2,041	915	26,308
Scotland	141	4,742	10,613	4,813	3,205	1,938	623	26,073
Hong Kong	29	208	2,071	10,148	4,327	4,195	667	21,642
Pakistan	-	41	260	2,155	6,353	11,775	541	21,125

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 All of Victoria: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	66,563	17.5
India	59,291	15.6
New Zealand	22,879	6.0
England	17,615	4.6
Malaysia	14,686	3.9
Sri Lanka	13,737	3.6
Philippines	13,441	3.5
Vietnam	12,826	3.4
Pakistan	11,775	3.1
Iran	9,335	2.4
Afghanistan	7,831	2.1
Iraq	5,938	1.6
Indonesia	5,746	1.5
USA	5,705	1.5
Thailand	5,575	1.5
Total from all countries	381,130	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 All of Victoria: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	6,109	5,443	5,961	31,983	31,763	31,122	32,733	26,338	171,443
India	10,410	6,026	18,550	102,464	13,687	9,445	5,788	3,434	169,802
China	5,138	10,676	37,712	59,556	20,343	15,067	6,685	5,477	160,652
New Zealand	7,821	7,119	9,604	34,309	15,001	11,245	5,582	2,581	93,253
Vietnam	1,463	2,124	7,145	29,474	17,650	14,775	5,165	2,990	80,787
Italy	388	323	952	4,222	5,037	11,798	19,827	27,981	70,527
Sri Lanka	2,549	2,451	4,517	23,412	8,990	6,793	4,533	2,588	55,830
Philippines	2,541	3,617	4,284	21,104	9,340	6,630	2,851	931	51,290
Malaysia	2,351	2,682	7,937	18,482	6,453	6,755	3,784	1,607	50,049
Greece	500	536	551	2,180	4,343	7,836	13,743	17,555	47,240
South Africa	1,098	1,700	2,442	9,263	5,339	3,573	2,440	1,326	27,184
Germany	366	469	939	4,035	2,774	3,113	8,363	6,254	26,308
Scotland	426	481	599	4,196	4,152	5,386	5,999	4,830	26,073
Hong Kong	877	967	3,064	8,229	2,814	3,590	1,474	622	21,642
Pakistan	2,362	1,128	3,582	11,568	1,375	691	327	95	21,125

Table 6 All of Victoria: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	1,759,476	9,735	1,769,214	23.7
Australian	1,099,629	553,664	1,653,291	22.2
Irish	319,704	277,551	597,249	8.0
Scottish	212,720	279,564	492,281	6.6
Chinese	347,436	23,202	370,644	5.0
Italian	282,765	69,940	352,711	4.7
Indian	187,368	21,887	209,257	2.8
German	95,366	106,481	201,850	2.7
Greek	134,779	35,667	170,451	2.3
Vietnamese	93,885	14,257	108,142	1.5
Dutch	43,553	54,136	97,690	1.3
Maltese	43,468	30,404	73,875	1.0
Filipino	54,661	13,657	68,314	0.9
Sri Lankan	49,526	9,063	58,592	0.8
Polish	33,274	23,278	56,548	0.8

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 All of Victoria: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	86,562	105,226	191,793	12.5	103,742	88,051	84.9
Italian	52,468	59,798	112,272	7.3	124,856	-12,584	-10.1
Greek	53,275	57,434	110,707	7.2	116,802	-6,095	-5.2
Vietnamese	48,065	55,364	103,430	6.7	86,592	16,838	19.4
Arabic	40,267	39,320	79,589	5.2	68,437	11,152	16.3
Cantonese	36,622	41,459	78,079	5.1	72,902	5,177	7.1
Punjabi	31,523	24,645	56,171	3.7	31,068	25,103	80.8
Hindi	26,892	24,348	51,241	3.3	32,704	18,537	56.7
Sinhalese	19,064	18,354	37,423	2.4	28,163	9,260	32.9
Spanish	16,990	18,504	35,494	2.3	29,014	6,480	22.3
Turkish	15,865	15,963	31,832	2.1	32,899	-1,067	-3.2
Macedonian	14,473	15,017	29,487	1.9	30,945	-1,458	-4.7
Tamil	13,797	11,865	25,662	1.7	17,452	8,210	47.0
Urdu	13,569	9,635	23,205	1.5	11,062	12,143	109.8
Tagalog	9,558	13,498	23,054	1.5	16,534	6,520	39.4
Croatian	9,728	10,776	20,504	1.3	22,167	-1,663	-7.5
German	9,103	10,616	19,714	1.3	20,081	-367	-1.8
French	9,101	10,214	19,313	1.3	16,283	3,030	18.6
Filipino	7,332	10,450	17,777	1.2	14,526	3,251	22.4
Russian	7,793	9,890	17,685	1.1	16,503	1,182	7.2
Serbian	8,322	8,739	17,057	1.1	17,580	-523	-3.0
Malayalam	8,598	8,357	16,950	1.1	9,354	7,596	81.2
Maltese	7,914	8,980	16,898	1.1	18,175	-1,277	-7.0
Indonesian	7,673	9,108	16,782	1.1	13,877	2,905	20.9
Persian (excl. Dari)	8,785	7,644	16,434	1.1	8,061	8,373	103.9
Korean	7,315	8,206	15,519	1.0	10,325	5,194	50.3
Polish	6,506	8,670	15,175	1.0	16,475	-1,300	-7.9
Gujarati	7,861	7,201	15,059	1.0	9,393	5,666	60.3
Khmer	6,810	7,917	14,720	1.0	11,841	2,879	24.3
Telugu	7,561	5,601	13,158	0.9	7,254	5,904	81.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	744,745	794,087	1,538,835	100.0	1,235,435	303,400	24.6
Speaks English Only	1,981,356	2,045,460	4,026,811		3,874,861	151,950	3.9
Not stated	181,975	178,995	360,974		243,745	117,229	48.1
Total Persons	2,908,077	3,018,549	5,926,624		5,354,039	572,585	10.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 All of Victoria: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	48,709	25.4	23,325	22.5	25,384	108.8
Vietnamese	32,022	31.0	28,291	32.7	3,731	13.2
Greek	19,390	17.5	21,212	18.2	-1,822	-8.6
Cantonese	18,673	23.9	17,256	23.7	1,417	8.2
Italian	15,833	14.1	19,466	15.6	-3,633	-18.7
Arabic	12,641	15.9	11,018	16.1	1,623	14.7
Turkish	6,024	18.9	6,803	20.7	-779	-11.5
Punjabi	5,850	10.4	2,422	7.8	3,428	141.5
Khmer	5,046	34.3	4,077	34.4	969	23.8
Macedonian	4,821	16.3	5,343	17.3	-522	-9.8
Korean	4,330	27.9	2,948	28.5	1,382	46.9
Spanish	3,897	11.0	3,652	12.6	245	6.7
Dari	3,454	27.9	2,368	30.5	1,086	45.9
Persian (excluding Dari)	3,202	19.5	1,370	17.0	1,832	133.7
Hazaraghi	3,199	35.3	1,084	40.2	2,115	195.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 All of Victoria: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	651,297	725,837	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	-51,624	-3.6
Anglican	238,791	291,921	530,710	9.0	656,703	-125,993	-19.2
Eastern Orthodox	100,027	104,556	204,587	3.5	231,136	-26,549	-11.5
Uniting Church	85,257	112,308	197,572	3.3	250,939	-53,367	-21.3
Islam	104,267	92,761	197,030	3.3	152,779	44,251	29.0
Buddhism	81,252	100,690	181,938	3.1	168,637	13,301	7.9
Christian, nfd	68,012	78,430	146,441	2.5	100,219	46,222	46.1
Hinduism	72,679	62,259	134,939	2.3	83,137	51,802	62.3
Presbyterian & Reformed	54,307	62,727	117,036	2.0	142,217	-25,181	-17.7
Baptist	35,993	41,474	77,469	1.3	77,853	-384	-0.5
Total with religion ^(b)	1,669,176	1,853,950	3,523,123	59.4	3,651,525	-128,402	-3.5
No Religion	975,191	901,547	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	620,596	49.4
Not Stated	263,711	263,044	526,760	8.9	446,369	80,391	18.0
Total Persons	2,908,077	3,018,549	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	572,585	10.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 North and West: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	1,944,528	100.0	1,669,028	100.0	275,500	16.5
Australia-born	1,109,830	57.1	1,012,646	60.7	97,184	9.6
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	700,039	36.0	555,823	33.3	144,216	25.9
Country of birth not stated	134,661	6.9	100,561	6.0	34,100	33.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	482,731	24.8	411,423	24.7	71,308	17.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	107,066	5.5	92,590	5.5	14,476	15.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	592,964	30.5	463,229	27.8	129,735	28.0
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	181,123	9.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	155,409	8.0	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	12,049	0.6	9,084	0.5	2,965	32.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	749,874	38.6	597,312	35.8	152,562	25.5
With a religion	1,226,542	63.1	1,191,191	71.4	35,351	3.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	395,004	20.3	350,323	21.0	44,681	12.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 North and West: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	45,738	37,044	82,790	11.8	49,137	33,653	68.5
China	22,583	30,297	52,885	7.6	29,929	22,956	76.7
Vietnam	22,322	28,097	50,420	7.2	42,415	8,005	18.9
Italy	19,914	21,322	41,238	5.9	45,110	-3,872	-8.6
England	20,919	18,941	39,856	5.7	37,694	2,162	5.7
New Zealand	18,488	18,592	37,077	5.3	28,109	8,968	31.9
Philippines	11,471	15,838	27,310	3.9	20,712	6,598	31.9
Greece	10,335	11,577	21,913	3.1	23,482	-1,569	-6.7
Malaysia	8,062	9,289	17,346	2.5	13,241	4,105	31.0
Sri Lanka	8,568	7,640	16,207	2.3	11,920	4,287	36.0
Iraq	7,928	7,669	15,597	2.2	10,523	5,074	48.2
FYR Macedonia	6,939	7,148	14,084	2.0	14,804	-720	-4.9
Malta	6,562	6,859	13,425	1.9	15,017	-1,592	-10.6
Lebanon	6,699	6,224	12,924	1.8	12,090	834	6.9
Pakistan	8,259	4,285	12,548	1.8	5,051	7,497	148.4
Turkey	5,580	5,455	11,034	1.6	11,487	-453	-3.9
Indonesia	3,698	4,655	8,350	1.2	6,855	1,495	21.8
Croatia	3,688	4,025	7,713	1.1	8,599	-886	-10.3
Iran	4,175	3,085	7,261	1.0	2,700	4,561	168.9
Thailand	2,527	4,671	7,196	1.0	4,523	2,673	59.1
Germany	3,359	3,743	7,103	1.0	7,307	-204	-2.8
Nepal	3,799	2,964	6,760	1.0	3,003	3,757	125.1
USA	3,212	3,389	6,599	0.9	4,999	1,600	32.0
Scotland	3,303	3,249	6,553	0.9	7,442	-889	-11.9
Egypt	3,261	3,263	6,518	0.9	6,037	481	8.0
Singapore	2,757	3,376	6,126	0.9	5,155	971	18.8
Hong Kong	2,761	3,122	5,888	0.8	4,681	1,207	25.8
S Korea	2,719	3,153	5,871	0.8	3,287	2,584	78.6
South Africa	2,858	2,834	5,691	0.8	4,548	1,143	25.1
Ireland	2,718	2,338	5,060	0.7	4,530	530	11.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	342,890	357,150	700,039	100.0	555,823	144,216	25.9
Not stated	66,683	67,973	134,661		100,561	34,100	33.9
Born in Australia	548,679	561,152	1,109,830		1,012,646	97,184	9.6
Total Persons	958,254	986,272	1,944,528		1,669,028	275,500	16.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 North and West: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	5	114	2,094	6,311	40,514	31,251	2,497	82,790
China	3	113	473	7,900	17,043	24,841	2,502	52,885
Vietnam	-	16	4,810	26,661	8,701	8,231	2,005	50,420
Italy	138	16,951	17,827	1,269	846	2,097	2,101	41,238
England	104	4,131	12,858	7,772	7,558	6,186	1,243	39,856
New Zealand	21	187	2,682	8,998	11,395	12,278	1,517	37,077
Philippines	-	21	1,308	9,820	8,939	6,537	686	27,310
Greece	25	4,585	13,916	1,086	275	1,075	950	21,913
Malaysia	-	60	1,155	3,813	4,889	6,805	617	17,346
Sri Lanka	-	117	884	4,679	5,705	4,469	349	16,207
Iraq	-	-	150	4,401	5,748	4,929	378	15,597
FYR Macedonia	4	393	8,115	3,598	989	518	461	14,084
Malta	12	4,865	6,775	912	250	105	504	13,425
Lebanon	3	183	4,612	4,070	2,299	1,199	558	12,924
Pakistan	-	7	84	1,145	3,828	7,171	314	12,548

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 North and West: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	31,251	17.3
China	24,841	13.7
New Zealand	12,278	6.8
Vietnam	8,231	4.5
Pakistan	7,171	4.0
Malaysia	6,805	3.8
Philippines	6,537	3.6
England	6,186	3.4
Iraq	4,929	2.7
Iran	4,474	2.5
Sri Lanka	4,469	2.5
Indonesia	3,399	1.9
Nepal	3,397	1.9
Thailand	2,804	1.5
S Korea	2,569	1.4
Total from all countries	181,123	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 North and West: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)							Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	
India	5,060	2,509	9,688	53,968	5,021	3,525	2,033	82,790
China	1,046	3,110	17,687	18,607	5,009	4,127	1,671	52,885
Vietnam	941	1,292	4,615	18,660	10,912	9,041	3,115	50,420
Italy	214	172	601	2,455	2,993	7,153	11,177	41,238
England	1,668	1,221	2,094	11,186	7,642	6,496	5,596	39,856
New Zealand	4,089	3,261	4,451	15,804	4,846	3,026	1,171	37,077
Philippines	1,143	1,894	2,384	11,276	5,035	3,538	1,539	27,310
Greece	222	236	262	1,039	2,026	3,801	6,238	21,913
Malaysia	833	836	4,324	7,192	1,522	1,579	783	17,346
Sri Lanka	802	758	1,368	7,360	2,773	1,695	964	16,207
Iraq	914	1,096	1,758	6,388	2,910	1,469	676	15,597
FYR Macedonia	69	112	284	2,449	2,781	3,530	3,183	14,084
Malta	34	59	106	576	971	3,367	4,994	13,425
Lebanon	227	271	613	4,239	3,101	2,315	1,428	12,924
Pakistan	1,263	464	2,223	7,382	706	324	135	12,548

Table 6 North and West: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	424,282	2,831	427,116	17.9
Australian	265,449	136,480	401,928	16.9
Italian	152,873	25,581	178,450	7.5
Irish	87,608	74,597	162,207	6.8
Chinese	117,985	7,970	125,956	5.3
Scottish	51,652	67,237	118,886	5.0
Indian	90,867	9,015	99,879	4.2
Greek	59,893	15,530	75,420	3.2
Vietnamese	61,845	8,190	70,032	2.9
Maltese	32,333	18,495	50,831	2.1
German	23,311	26,191	49,497	2.1
Filipino	30,585	6,284	36,874	1.5
Lebanese	29,126	6,365	35,494	1.5
Macedonian	29,396	5,569	34,964	1.5
Turkish	23,910	3,521	27,430	1.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 North and West: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	31,696	36,806	68,506	9.1	57,190	11,316	19.8
Italian	31,134	36,450	67,581	9.0	74,972	-7,391	-9.9
Mandarin	28,304	35,260	63,563	8.5	33,054	30,509	92.3
Arabic	29,633	29,266	58,900	7.9	49,722	9,178	18.5
Greek	23,421	25,438	48,865	6.5	51,482	-2,617	-5.1
Punjabi	17,951	14,022	31,969	4.3	16,704	15,265	91.4
Hindi	14,185	12,676	26,856	3.6	15,510	11,346	73.2
Cantonese	11,834	13,398	25,234	3.4	23,609	1,625	6.9
Macedonian	12,353	12,774	25,131	3.4	26,423	-1,292	-4.9
Turkish	11,998	12,226	24,224	3.2	24,859	-635	-2.6
Spanish	8,746	9,375	18,121	2.4	14,433	3,688	25.6
Urdu	9,549	6,603	16,144	2.2	6,979	9,165	131.3
Maltese	6,642	7,501	14,141	1.9	15,459	-1,318	-8.5
Tagalog	5,754	7,516	13,267	1.8	9,792	3,475	35.5
Sinhalese	5,802	5,758	11,561	1.5	8,751	2,810	32.1
Croatian	5,457	5,982	11,439	1.5	12,225	-786	-6.4
Filipino	4,190	5,664	9,851	1.3	8,464	1,387	16.4
Tamil	5,337	4,324	9,660	1.3	5,785	3,875	67.0
Indonesian	3,590	4,250	7,844	1.0	6,129	1,715	28.0
Telugu	4,534	3,215	7,748	1.0	3,834	3,914	102.1
Nepali	4,125	3,407	7,532	1.0	3,240	4,292	132.5
Serbian	3,604	3,886	7,490	1.0	7,597	-107	-1.4
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	3,754	3,689	7,449	1.0	4,095	3,354	81.9
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	3,566	3,619	7,184	1.0	5,306	1,878	35.4
Samoan	3,457	3,657	7,114	0.9	4,041	3,073	76.0
Somali	3,142	3,636	6,780	0.9	5,106	1,674	32.8
Gujarati	3,426	3,207	6,628	0.9	3,345	3,283	98.1
Bengali	3,461	3,056	6,514	0.9	3,799	2,715	71.5
Malayalam	3,330	3,163	6,489	0.9	3,531	2,958	83.8
Persian (excl. Dari)	3,472	2,785	6,257	0.8	2,379	3,878	163.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	364,667	385,203	749,874	100.0	597,312	152,562	25.5
Speaks English Only	531,938	541,061	1,072,995		981,377	91,618	9.3
Not stated	61,646	60,006	121,660		90,337	31,323	34.7
Total Persons	958,254	986,272	1,944,528		1,669,028	275,500	16.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 North and West: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	21,893	32.0	19,392	33.9	2,501	12.9
Mandarin	14,840	23.3	7,241	21.9	7,599	104.9
Italian	10,675	15.8	13,219	17.6	-2,544	-19.2
Arabic	9,877	16.8	8,452	17.0	1,425	16.9
Greek	9,401	19.2	10,328	20.1	-927	-9.0
Cantonese	6,738	26.7	6,487	27.5	251	3.9
Turkish	4,628	19.1	5,177	20.8	-549	-10.6
Macedonian	4,257	16.9	4,756	18.0	-499	-10.5
Punjabi	3,393	10.6	1,354	8.1	2,039	150.6
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	2,247	30.2	1,251	30.5	996	79.6
Spanish	2,089	11.5	2,007	13.9	82	4.1
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	1,966	27.4	1,365	25.7	601	44.0
Croatian	1,670	14.6	1,870	15.3	-200	-10.7
Korean	1,668	29.0	853	26.9	815	95.5
Karen	1,506	52.2	1,208	62.9	298	24.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 North and West: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	245,981	272,019	518,000	26.6	527,754	-9,754	-1.8
Islam	64,737	59,105	123,840	6.4	98,039	25,801	26.3
Anglican	46,600	57,433	104,030	5.3	131,583	-27,553	-20.9
Eastern Orthodox	49,226	51,345	100,574	5.2	117,498	-16,924	-14.4
Buddhism	34,108	42,675	76,781	3.9	72,122	4,659	6.5
Hinduism	35,937	30,108	66,042	3.4	36,015	30,027	83.4
Christian, nfd	23,587	26,545	50,135	2.6	24,842	25,293	101.8
Uniting Church	13,736	18,169	31,903	1.6	41,420	-9,517	-23.0
Sikhism	16,338	13,093	29,430	1.5	15,323	14,107	92.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	10,166	11,885	22,050	1.1	26,535	-4,485	-16.9
Total with religion ^(b)	591,065	635,477	1,226,542	63.1	1,191,191	35,351	3.0
No Religion	280,663	264,767	545,430	28.0	340,109	205,321	60.4
Not Stated	86,527	86,030	172,554	8.9	137,732	34,822	25.3
Total Persons	958,254	986,272	1,944,528	100.0	1,669,028	275,500	16.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Eastern: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	1,042,211	100.0	988,775	100.0	53,436	5.4
Australia-born	646,124	62.0	651,743	65.9	-5,619	-0.9
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	346,593	33.3	299,094	30.2	47,499	15.9
Country of birth not stated	49,492	4.7	37,941	3.8	11,551	30.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	226,473	21.7	213,501	21.6	12,972	6.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	66,830	6.4	71,387	7.2	-4,557	-6.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	279,760	26.8	227,702	23.0	52,058	22.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	76,818	7.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	69,777	6.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	3,979	0.4	2,976	0.3	1,003	33.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	314,304	30.2	255,008	25.8	59,296	23.3
With a religion	593,500	56.9	656,196	66.4	-62,696	-9.6
OSB with Australian citizenship	200,107	19.2	188,509	19.1	11,598	6.2

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Eastern: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	32,545	40,603	73,143	21.1	42,710	30,433	71.3
England	16,733	16,396	33,130	9.6	36,532	-3,402	-9.3
India	14,451	12,521	26,970	7.8	20,549	6,421	31.2
Malaysia	10,381	11,879	22,258	6.4	18,481	3,777	20.4
Sri Lanka	7,587	7,221	14,809	4.3	12,673	2,136	16.9
New Zealand	6,379	6,382	12,764	3.7	12,728	36	0.3
Hong Kong	5,607	6,051	11,659	3.4	10,137	1,522	15.0
Greece	5,391	6,087	11,473	3.3	12,370	-897	-7.3
Italy	5,627	5,696	11,324	3.3	12,790	-1,466	-11.5
Vietnam	4,486	5,496	9,987	2.9	8,596	1,391	16.2
South Africa	3,101	3,452	6,556	1.9	6,703	-147	-2.2
Singapore	2,676	3,187	5,866	1.7	5,054	812	16.1
Philippines	1,991	3,527	5,515	1.6	4,369	1,146	26.2
S Korea	2,508	2,993	5,504	1.6	4,625	879	19.0
Germany	2,617	2,878	5,500	1.6	6,275	-775	-12.4
Iran	2,832	2,629	5,459	1.6	3,015	2,444	81.1
Indonesia	2,216	2,701	4,915	1.4	4,404	511	11.6
Scotland	2,141	2,294	4,435	1.3	5,479	-1,044	-19.1
Netherlands	2,172	2,141	4,318	1.2	5,086	-768	-15.1
USA	1,856	1,938	3,789	1.1	3,599	190	5.3
Taiwan	1,568	2,124	3,690	1.1	2,996	694	23.2
Myanmar	1,491	1,509	2,998	0.9	1,525	1,473	96.6
Egypt	1,361	1,323	2,681	0.8	2,646	35	1.3
Poland	1,118	1,549	2,668	0.8	3,013	-345	-11.5
Thailand	873	1,781	2,652	0.8	2,078	574	27.6
Ireland	1,230	1,148	2,379	0.7	2,497	-118	-4.7
Pakistan	1,268	786	2,052	0.6	1,202	850	70.7
Japan	604	1,358	1,954	0.6	1,690	264	15.6
Cambodia	841	1,033	1,875	0.5	1,832	43	2.3
Mauritius	792	904	1,692	0.5	1,766	-74	-4.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	164,997	181,597	346,593	100.0	299,094	47,499	15.9
Not stated	23,923	25,570	49,492		37,941	11,551	30.4
Born in Australia	317,829	328,287	646,124		651,743	-5,619	-0.9
Total Persons	506,757	535,456	1,042,211		988,775	53,436	5.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Eastern: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	12	275	912	14,495	26,202	28,077	3,172	73,143
England	186	4,979	13,726	6,528	4,500	2,215	995	33,130
India	3	211	1,639	4,912	10,664	8,898	651	26,970
Malaysia	10	165	2,602	7,907	6,022	5,028	526	22,258
Sri Lanka	4	168	1,600	4,740	4,597	3,401	294	14,809
New Zealand	52	301	2,300	4,487	3,092	2,116	407	12,764
Hong Kong	13	102	1,148	6,214	2,137	1,766	286	11,659
Greece	16	2,801	7,090	468	119	583	387	11,473
Italy	83	5,686	4,188	338	190	356	480	11,324
Vietnam	-	11	2,623	4,380	1,174	1,540	256	9,987
South Africa	8	56	909	2,424	2,245	819	98	6,556
Singapore	3	59	540	1,557	2,124	1,459	130	5,866
Philippines	-	12	390	2,064	1,391	1,506	156	5,515
S Korea	-	-	86	1,007	2,860	1,394	147	5,504
Germany	29	2,489	1,253	791	475	299	173	5,500

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Eastern: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	28,077	36.6
India	8,898	11.6
Malaysia	5,028	6.5
Sri Lanka	3,401	4.4
Iran	2,538	3.3
England	2,215	2.9
New Zealand	2,116	2.8
Hong Kong	1,766	2.3
Myanmar	1,600	2.1
Vietnam	1,540	2.0
Philippines	1,506	2.0
Singapore	1,459	1.9
S Korea	1,394	1.8
Indonesia	1,217	1.6
Pakistan	1,062	1.4
Total from all countries	76,818	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Eastern: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	2,951	5,049	13,051	28,004	10,575	7,469	3,473	2,577	73,143
England	1,196	1,104	1,025	4,746	6,255	6,369	6,561	5,876	33,130
India	1,677	1,166	2,815	13,860	3,098	2,116	1,366	882	26,970
Malaysia	983	1,373	2,423	7,132	3,404	3,670	2,276	988	22,258
Sri Lanka	577	667	1,543	5,209	2,429	2,122	1,406	857	14,809
New Zealand	842	958	1,171	3,808	2,372	1,968	1,021	612	12,764
Hong Kong	497	484	1,271	3,897	1,770	2,358	990	398	11,659
Greece	120	152	115	453	1,017	1,816	3,416	4,378	11,473
Italy	56	54	84	461	721	1,747	3,413	4,780	11,324
Vietnam	155	261	917	3,190	2,279	2,026	774	383	9,987
South Africa	243	450	667	1,884	1,343	973	629	359	6,556
Singapore	536	647	975	1,508	811	771	449	176	5,866
Philippines	238	331	426	2,311	966	763	363	117	5,515
S Korea	342	556	682	2,441	933	360	138	55	5,504
Germany	99	92	149	612	586	677	1,579	1,697	5,500

Table 6 Eastern: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	302,661	1,735	304,403	22.9
Australian	173,028	96,589	269,610	20.3
Chinese	150,385	6,561	156,940	11.8
Irish	51,811	48,809	100,617	7.6
Scottish	35,933	50,109	86,044	6.5
Italian	46,484	11,424	57,902	4.4
Greek	34,576	7,750	42,330	3.2
Indian	32,963	3,941	36,911	2.8
German	17,949	17,765	35,706	2.7
Dutch	9,635	11,186	20,821	1.6
Sri Lankan	13,161	2,370	15,534	1.2
Vietnamese	9,249	2,227	11,470	0.9
Polish	5,244	3,743	8,985	0.7
Filipino	5,531	1,884	7,410	0.6
Korean	6,391	536	6,924	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Eastern: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	39,596	46,870	86,468	27.5	47,764	38,704	81.0
Cantonese	17,949	20,129	38,077	12.1	34,993	3,084	8.8
Greek	13,944	15,070	29,020	9.2	31,686	-2,666	-8.4
Italian	8,262	9,481	17,745	5.6	20,493	-2,748	-13.4
Sinhalese	5,023	4,591	9,616	3.1	7,500	2,116	28.2
Vietnamese	4,462	5,132	9,592	3.1	8,198	1,394	17.0
Hindi	4,797	4,432	9,232	2.9	6,432	2,800	43.5
Arabic	3,232	3,052	6,285	2.0	5,837	448	7.7
Korean	2,940	3,335	6,273	2.0	5,004	1,269	25.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	3,107	2,933	6,042	1.9	3,528	2,514	71.3
Tamil	2,771	2,860	5,627	1.8	4,738	889	18.8
German	2,274	2,642	4,915	1.6	5,353	-438	-8.2
Punjabi	2,687	2,079	4,766	1.5	3,950	816	20.7
Indonesian	2,202	2,469	4,673	1.5	3,977	696	17.5
Spanish	2,157	2,471	4,631	1.5	3,879	752	19.4
Gujarati	1,858	1,645	3,507	1.1	2,948	559	19.0
French	1,562	1,811	3,372	1.1	2,867	505	17.6
Japanese	1,219	1,617	2,841	0.9	2,200	641	29.1
Polish	1,216	1,618	2,833	0.9	3,140	-307	-9.8
Min Nan	1,177	1,486	2,663	0.8	2,509	154	6.1
Chinese, nfd	1,297	1,297	2,595	0.8	2,728	-133	-4.9
Malayalam	1,229	1,170	2,405	0.8	1,461	944	64.6
Tagalog	822	1,425	2,245	0.7	1,725	520	30.1
Russian	968	1,258	2,229	0.7	1,971	258	13.1
Thai	731	1,385	2,116	0.7	1,629	487	29.9
Urdu	1,220	842	2,064	0.7	1,341	723	53.9
Dutch	915	1,134	2,052	0.7	2,509	-457	-18.2
Croatian	866	1,000	1,868	0.6	2,179	-311	-14.3
Chin Haka	948	895	1,840	0.6	363	1,477	406.9
Bengali	924	831	1,753	0.6	1,321	432	32.7
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	149,155	165,152	314,304	100.0	255,008	59,296	23.3
Speaks English Only	335,940	347,519	683,460		701,688	-18,228	-2.6
Not stated	21,668	22,779	44,445		32,079	12,366	38.5
Total Persons	506,757	535,456	1,042,211		988,775	53,436	5.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Eastern: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	22,490	26.0	10,555	22.1	11,935	113.1
Cantonese	8,207	21.6	7,187	20.5	1,020	14.2
Greek	4,414	15.2	4,977	15.7	-563	-11.3
Italian	2,110	11.9	2,565	12.5	-455	-17.7
Vietnamese	1,816	18.9	1,629	19.9	187	11.5
Korean	1,707	27.2	1,475	29.5	232	15.7
Chinese, nfd	992	38.2	780	28.6	212	27.2
Chin Haka	989	53.8	232	64.1	757	326.3
Persian (excluding Dari)	947	15.7	525	14.9	422	80.4
Arabic	647	10.3	520	8.9	127	24.4
Spanish	437	9.4	355	9.2	82	23.1
Punjabi	393	8.2	189	4.8	204	107.9
Khmer	357	27.3	361	28.2	-4	-1.1
Zomi	349	61.9	na	na	na	na
Japanese	345	12.1	309	14.1	36	11.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Eastern: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	98,137	111,409	209,544	20.1	232,231	-22,687	-9.8
Anglican	39,725	49,897	89,623	8.6	117,959	-28,336	-24.0
Eastern Orthodox	21,010	22,237	43,250	4.1	47,799	-4,549	-9.5
Buddhism	17,917	22,049	39,963	3.8	37,741	2,222	5.9
Uniting Church	14,463	20,096	34,556	3.3	45,878	-11,322	-24.7
Christian, nfd	13,925	16,741	30,667	2.9	24,549	6,118	24.9
Hinduism	13,490	12,188	25,676	2.5	18,868	6,808	36.1
Baptist	11,176	13,205	24,380	2.3	24,590	-210	-0.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	9,157	11,075	20,229	1.9	25,081	-4,852	-19.3
Islam	7,187	6,332	13,519	1.3	11,561	1,958	16.9
Total with religion ^(b)	276,270	317,227	593,500	56.9	656,196	-62,696	-9.6
No Religion	191,671	177,639	369,306	35.4	260,305	109,001	41.9
Not Stated	38,813	40,592	79,405	7.6	72,267	7,138	9.9
Total Persons	506,757	535,456	1,042,211	100.0	988,775	53,436	5.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Southern: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	1,428,668	100.0	1,283,009	100.0	145,659	11.4
Australia-born	872,086	61.0	817,439	63.7	54,647	6.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	464,942	32.5	397,626	31.0	67,316	16.9
Country of birth not stated	91,641	6.4	67,949	5.3	23,692	34.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	319,895	22.4	279,988	21.8	39,907	14.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	125,144	8.8	119,734	9.3	5,410	4.5
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	339,785	23.8	277,889	21.7	61,896	22.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	97,960	6.9	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	76,916	5.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	7,275	0.5	5,527	0.4	1,748	31.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	382,297	26.8	307,407	24.0	74,890	24.4
With a religion	851,044	59.6	873,249	68.1	-22,205	-2.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	281,948	19.7	251,696	19.6	30,252	12.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Southern: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	29,144	28,710	57,851	12.4	57,454	397	0.7
India	27,210	23,690	50,901	10.9	36,745	14,156	38.5
China	12,584	17,272	29,855	6.4	18,192	11,663	64.1
New Zealand	14,045	14,142	28,186	6.1	25,490	2,696	10.6
Sri Lanka	11,852	11,044	22,894	4.9	18,002	4,892	27.2
Vietnam	8,340	10,258	18,596	4.0	15,984	2,612	16.3
Afghanistan	8,333	5,444	13,778	3.0	7,277	6,501	89.3
Philippines	4,717	7,450	12,163	2.6	8,737	3,426	39.2
Greece	5,732	6,402	12,134	2.6	12,376	-242	-2.0
South Africa	5,728	5,942	11,672	2.5	10,401	1,271	12.2
Italy	5,367	5,025	10,397	2.2	10,527	-130	-1.2
Cambodia	4,495	5,382	9,872	2.1	7,999	1,873	23.4
Scotland	4,304	4,459	8,763	1.9	9,639	-876	-9.1
Malaysia	3,593	4,361	7,956	1.7	6,246	1,710	27.4
Germany	3,487	3,775	7,263	1.6	7,581	-318	-4.2
Mauritius	3,315	3,418	6,731	1.4	6,861	-130	-1.9
USA	3,008	3,200	6,207	1.3	5,591	616	11.0
Poland	2,618	3,495	6,114	1.3	6,904	-790	-11.4
Ireland	2,892	2,820	5,711	1.2	5,192	519	10.0
Pakistan	3,155	2,242	5,403	1.2	2,486	2,917	117.3
Netherlands	2,616	2,683	5,302	1.1	5,701	-399	-7.0
Thailand	1,317	2,685	3,999	0.9	2,874	1,125	39.1
Fiji	1,737	2,063	3,806	0.8	3,426	380	11.1
Croatia	1,883	1,900	3,782	0.8	4,098	-316	-7.7
Indonesia	1,543	2,163	3,706	0.8	3,415	291	8.5
Russian Federation	1,467	2,206	3,672	0.8	3,820	-148	-3.9
Bosnia&Herzegovina	1,699	1,795	3,496	0.8	3,848	-352	-9.1
Ukraine	1,540	1,960	3,495	0.8	3,803	-308	-8.1
Egypt	1,679	1,770	3,444	0.7	3,225	219	6.8
Israel	1,868	1,495	3,368	0.7	3,126	242	7.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	226,732	238,214	464,942	100.0	397,626	67,316	16.9
Not stated	45,208	46,426	91,641		67,949	23,692	34.9
Born in Australia	427,955	444,137	872,086		817,439	54,647	6.7
Total Persons	699,892	728,777	1,428,668		1,283,009	145,659	11.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Southern: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival							Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)	Not Stated	
England	241	6,690	20,650	10,582	10,650	7,212	1,823	57,851
India	12	234	2,490	6,571	24,162	15,980	1,447	50,901
China	12	222	583	5,750	10,304	11,690	1,296	29,855
New Zealand	64	316	3,596	9,051	7,718	6,511	927	28,186
Sri Lanka	4	176	2,303	6,722	7,896	5,285	512	22,894
Vietnam	-	4	1,975	9,927	3,439	2,654	592	18,596
Afghanistan	-	-	15	2,018	5,538	5,861	347	13,778
Philippines	-	18	464	4,279	3,872	3,213	315	12,163
Greece	21	2,294	7,967	558	154	706	432	12,134
South Africa	9	94	1,377	4,650	3,732	1,624	195	11,672
Italy	80	4,122	4,071	398	381	887	466	10,397
Cambodia	-	-	402	4,985	2,372	1,756	360	9,872
Scotland	39	1,246	3,321	1,891	1,257	818	191	8,763
Malaysia	3	77	1,011	2,499	2,143	1,996	225	7,956
Germany	106	2,696	1,453	1,208	863	687	236	7,263

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Southern: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	15,980	16.3
China	11,690	11.9
England	7,212	7.4
New Zealand	6,511	6.6
Afghanistan	5,861	6.0
Sri Lanka	5,285	5.4
Philippines	3,213	3.3
Pakistan	2,899	3.0
Vietnam	2,654	2.7
Malaysia	1,996	2.0
USA	1,839	1.9
Iran	1,776	1.8
Cambodia	1,756	1.8
Ireland	1,747	1.8
South Africa	1,624	1.7
Total from all countries	97,960	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Southern: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	2,418	2,264	2,140	11,691	11,134	9,611	10,051	8,537	57,851
India	3,059	2,010	5,180	28,945	4,966	3,356	2,038	1,348	50,901
China	951	2,055	6,072	11,048	4,144	3,080	1,332	1,167	29,855
New Zealand	2,144	2,098	2,979	10,349	4,708	3,449	1,659	796	28,186
Sri Lanka	1,032	925	1,479	9,981	3,535	2,780	1,990	1,166	22,894
Vietnam	313	496	1,443	6,794	4,107	3,487	1,218	745	18,596
Afghanistan	840	1,256	2,943	6,304	1,467	633	240	93	13,778
Philippines	659	872	1,021	5,013	2,293	1,513	577	216	12,163
Greece	143	140	153	619	1,130	1,894	3,527	4,527	12,134
South Africa	421	607	949	3,813	2,392	1,633	1,174	683	11,672
Italy	91	73	198	1,054	803	1,613	2,844	3,711	10,397
Cambodia	201	368	876	3,986	1,950	1,440	724	335	9,872
Scotland	177	209	220	1,593	1,533	1,713	1,765	1,549	8,763
Malaysia	418	362	875	3,141	1,129	1,159	596	277	7,956
Germany	122	181	299	1,267	892	824	1,981	1,703	7,263

Table 6 Southern: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	431,568	2,813	434,378	24.0
Australian	247,560	129,937	377,497	20.8
Irish	72,939	65,071	138,011	7.6
Scottish	52,400	64,267	116,667	6.4
Chinese	67,248	5,661	72,911	4.0
Indian	53,869	7,184	61,058	3.4
Italian	44,946	15,283	60,236	3.3
German	23,858	23,595	47,448	2.6
Greek	34,896	8,681	43,576	2.4
Dutch	12,140	14,228	26,361	1.5
Vietnamese	20,904	3,378	24,281	1.3
Sri Lankan	19,970	3,493	23,457	1.3
Polish	13,322	7,596	20,922	1.2
Filipino	12,629	3,335	15,964	0.9
Afghan	13,847	1,426	15,275	0.8

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Southern: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	15,419	19,374	34,794	9.1	19,702	15,092	76.6
Greek	14,070	15,169	29,241	7.6	30,022	-781	-2.6
Vietnamese	10,868	12,346	23,215	6.1	19,680	3,535	18.0
Italian	7,616	8,285	15,900	4.2	16,617	-717	-4.3
Punjabi	8,892	6,902	15,792	4.1	8,813	6,979	79.2
Sinhalese	7,606	7,417	15,023	3.9	11,170	3,853	34.5
Hindi	6,873	6,364	13,239	3.5	9,616	3,623	37.7
Cantonese	5,950	6,976	12,922	3.4	12,643	279	2.2
Russian	5,355	6,689	12,038	3.1	11,765	273	2.3
Khmer	5,471	6,263	11,735	3.1	9,219	2,516	27.3
Arabic	5,541	5,396	10,936	2.9	9,798	1,138	11.6
Spanish	5,156	5,580	10,740	2.8	9,201	1,539	16.7
Dari	5,226	4,520	9,745	2.5	6,077	3,668	60.4
Tamil	5,218	4,317	9,529	2.5	6,376	3,153	49.5
French	3,964	4,480	8,441	2.2	7,714	727	9.4
Hazaraghi	4,629	2,525	7,149	1.9	2,086	5,063	242.7
Serbian	3,341	3,404	6,746	1.8	6,980	-234	-3.4
Malayalam	2,985	3,064	6,053	1.6	3,456	2,597	75.1
German	2,676	3,062	5,734	1.5	5,670	64	1.1
Polish	2,409	3,154	5,566	1.5	6,040	-474	-7.8
Tagalog	2,162	3,097	5,253	1.4	3,564	1,689	47.4
Turkish	2,458	2,406	4,865	1.3	5,166	-301	-5.8
Hebrew	2,301	2,104	4,404	1.2	4,208	196	4.7
Gujarati	2,235	2,065	4,302	1.1	2,759	1,543	55.9
Urdu	2,328	1,814	4,143	1.1	2,356	1,787	75.8
Filipino	1,716	2,414	4,128	1.1	3,179	949	29.9
Croatian	1,869	2,160	4,033	1.1	4,348	-315	-7.2
Samoan	1,850	1,980	3,826	1.0	2,895	931	32.2
Indonesian	1,564	1,919	3,477	0.9	3,139	338	10.8
Japanese	1,441	1,913	3,355	0.9	2,633	722	27.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	186,025	196,275	382,297	100.0	307,407	74,890	24.4
Speaks English Only	472,923	490,830	963,755		915,835	47,920	5.2
Not stated	40,946	41,671	82,617		59,762	22,855	38.2
Total Persons	699,892	728,777	1,428,668		1,283,009	145,659	11.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Southern: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	9,225	26.5	4,806	24.4	4,419	91.9
Vietnamese	7,638	32.9	6,755	34.3	883	13.1
Greek	5,116	17.5	5,399	18.0	-283	-5.2
Khmer	4,261	36.3	3,311	35.9	950	28.7
Cantonese	3,280	25.4	3,202	25.3	78	2.4
Dari	2,716	27.9	1,918	31.6	798	41.6
Hazaraghi	2,452	34.3	791	38.0	1,661	210.0
Russian	2,431	20.2	2,721	23.1	-290	-10.7
Italian	1,732	10.9	1,996	12.0	-264	-13.2
Punjabi	1,623	10.3	675	7.7	948	140.4
Arabic	1,424	13.0	1,379	14.1	45	3.3
Serbian	1,278	18.9	1,439	20.6	-161	-11.2
Spanish	1,130	10.5	1,091	11.9	39	3.6
Tamil	1,083	11.4	669	10.5	414	61.9
Sinhalese	992	6.6	779	7.0	213	27.3

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Southern: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	142,652	160,999	303,653	21.3	311,289	-7,636	-2.5
Anglican	61,462	75,968	137,429	9.6	171,888	-34,459	-20.0
Buddhism	24,163	29,147	53,310	3.7	48,464	4,846	10.0
Eastern Orthodox	24,515	25,892	50,405	3.5	54,345	-3,940	-7.2
Islam	26,410	22,507	48,913	3.4	34,787	14,126	40.6
Hinduism	19,795	17,146	36,934	2.6	24,792	12,142	49.0
Judaism	17,463	18,813	36,276	2.5	38,374	-2,098	-5.5
Uniting Church	14,804	19,974	34,778	2.4	44,619	-9,841	-22.1
Christian, nfd	15,798	18,309	34,107	2.4	23,662	10,445	44.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	12,024	14,261	26,276	1.8	32,132	-5,856	-18.2
Total with religion ^(b)	403,217	447,832	851,044	59.6	873,249	-22,205	-2.5
No Religion	234,734	217,332	452,064	31.6	301,593	150,471	49.9
Not Stated	61,947	63,618	125,564	8.8	108,165	17,399	16.1
Total Persons	699,892	728,777	1,428,668	100.0	1,283,009	145,659	11.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Loddon Mallee: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	324,124	100.0	304,563	100.0	19,561	6.4
Australia-born	265,256	81.8	262,209	86.1	3,047	1.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	30,079	9.3	26,701	8.8	3,378	12.7
Country of birth not stated	28,784	8.9	15,651	5.1	13,133	83.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	35,235	10.9	34,319	11.3	916	2.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	13,213	4.1	12,912	4.2	301	2.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	16,859	5.2	13,789	4.5	3,070	22.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	4,832	1.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	3,854	1.2	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	6,711	2.1	5,803	1.9	908	15.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	17,303	5.3	13,969	4.6	3,334	23.9
With a religion	180,971	55.8	199,755	65.6	-18,784	-9.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	17,676	5.5	16,250	5.3	1,426	8.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Loddon Mallee: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	3,469	3,594	7,063	23.5	7,160	-97	-1.4
New Zealand	1,353	1,443	2,794	9.3	2,628	166	6.3
India	924	772	1,692	5.6	1,089	603	55.4
Italy	786	681	1,471	4.9	1,661	-190	-11.4
Philippines	415	872	1,293	4.3	838	455	54.3
Scotland	484	508	993	3.3	1,086	-93	-8.6
Germany	466	506	965	3.2	1,005	-40	-4.0
Netherlands	466	451	912	3.0	973	-61	-6.3
China	296	393	690	2.3	428	262	61.2
Malaysia	363	311	672	2.2	352	320	90.9
South Africa	322	322	644	2.1	488	156	32.0
Thailand	243	373	616	2.0	328	288	87.8
USA	259	309	571	1.9	476	95	20.0
Afghanistan	341	159	496	1.6	277	219	79.1
Vietnam	245	246	490	1.6	341	149	43.7
Myanmar	223	238	459	1.5	167	292	174.9
Ireland	230	197	420	1.4	410	10	2.4
Sri Lanka	221	185	400	1.3	300	100	33.3
Taiwan	160	202	357	1.2	101	256	253.5
Greece	184	158	338	1.1	380	-42	-11.1
Turkey	173	157	326	1.1	409	-83	-20.3
Tonga	173	135	305	1.0	327	-22	-6.7
Malta	181	128	302	1.0	317	-15	-4.7
Canada	117	158	269	0.9	204	65	31.9
Croatia	111	110	217	0.7	247	-30	-12.1
Wales	112	98	209	0.7	220	-11	-5.0
Northern Ireland	108	91	198	0.7	191	7	3.7
Fiji	86	106	191	0.6	200	-9	-4.5
Indonesia	75	104	180	0.6	169	11	6.5
Hong Kong	91	83	177	0.6	126	51	40.5
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	14,840	15,240	30,079	100.0	26,701	3,378	12.7
Not stated	14,204	14,584	28,784		15,651	13,133	83.9
Born in Australia	130,409	134,849	265,256		262,209	3,047	1.2
Total Persons	159,456	164,669	324,124		304,563	19,561	6.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Loddon Mallee: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	50	1,374	3,212	1,073	731	296	325	7,063
New Zealand	7	31	663	1,057	557	320	158	2,794
India	3	32	71	90	847	565	94	1,692
Italy	21	790	463	39	7	36	109	1,471
Philippines	-	-	40	307	383	514	57	1,293
Scotland	4	230	461	140	92	29	37	993
Germany	-	510	200	108	65	33	40	965
Netherlands	-	555	162	86	39	28	46	912
China	-	14	16	92	269	245	56	690
Malaysia	-	8	70	95	114	288	96	672
South Africa	-	5	77	202	227	119	9	644
Thailand	-	-	9	52	263	255	30	616
USA	-	9	168	134	147	95	21	571
Afghanistan	-	-	-	24	154	310	14	496
Vietnam	-	-	25	156	127	101	81	490

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Loddon Mallee: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	565	11.7
Philippines	514	10.6
New Zealand	320	6.6
Afghanistan	310	6.4
England	296	6.1
Malaysia	288	6.0
Thailand	255	5.3
China	245	5.1
Taiwan	223	4.6
Myanmar	184	3.8
South Africa	119	2.5
Sri Lanka	107	2.2
Vietnam	101	2.1
USA	95	2.0
Pakistan	86	1.8
Total from all countries	4,832	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Loddon Mallee: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	114	135	144	751	1,303	1,564	1,779	1,282	7,063
New Zealand	120	129	167	792	602	530	317	137	2,794
India	117	63	97	1,096	120	83	64	50	1,692
Italy	8	3	14	43	96	254	488	566	1,471
Philippines	125	111	76	539	210	143	67	16	1,293
Scotland	5	16	8	96	149	213	289	212	993
Germany	3	7	16	91	90	163	390	200	965
Netherlands	9	8	9	64	64	184	367	207	912
China	29	55	98	291	107	63	38	16	690
Malaysia	30	24	122	300	101	58	27	6	672
South Africa	20	83	57	199	116	72	70	25	644
Thailand	142	151	84	158	50	26	8	-	616
USA	40	32	29	133	94	105	102	25	571
Afghanistan	34	58	57	194	92	44	13	3	496
Vietnam	15	14	35	207	90	90	24	5	490

Table 6 Loddon Mallee: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	92,324	41,699	134,016	32.6
English	130,708	487	131,196	31.9
Irish	22,193	19,022	41,217	10.0
Scottish	14,649	20,733	35,386	8.6
German	5,621	8,852	14,481	3.5
Italian	8,875	4,093	12,963	3.2
Dutch	1,830	2,453	4,284	1.0
Chinese	2,347	822	3,165	0.8
Indian	1,730	321	2,053	0.5
Greek	1,160	802	1,965	0.5
Welsh	420	1,275	1,700	0.4
Maltese	800	902	1,696	0.4
Filipino	1,229	364	1,597	0.4
New Zealander	389	1,067	1,450	0.4
Polish	557	780	1,337	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Loddon Mallee: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	1,132	1,140	2,274	13.1	2,686	-412	-15.3
Mandarin	599	745	1,340	7.7	541	799	147.7
Karen	423	445	872	5.0	283	589	208.1
Greek	418	382	797	4.6	833	-36	-4.3
Punjabi	392	301	689	4.0	350	339	96.9
Tongan	301	281	585	3.4	709	-124	-17.5
German	255	315	569	3.3	581	-12	-2.1
Vietnamese	275	276	554	3.2	398	156	39.2
Turkish	272	255	525	3.0	656	-131	-20.0
Filipino	172	289	458	2.6	273	185	67.8
Tagalog	161	285	444	2.6	311	133	42.8
Malayalam	219	203	425	2.5	233	192	82.4
Hazaraghi	273	120	397	2.3	102	295	289.2
Cantonese	177	204	380	2.2	360	20	5.6
Arabic	204	166	371	2.1	377	-6	-1.6
French	155	179	336	1.9	253	83	32.8
Hindi	175	155	327	1.9	225	102	45.3
Spanish	129	148	284	1.6	174	110	63.2
Dutch	112	160	267	1.5	335	-68	-20.3
Thai	81	162	245	1.4	184	61	33.2
Sinhalese	111	109	218	1.3	157	61	38.9
Afrikaans	102	113	216	1.2	133	83	62.4
Croatian	93	102	197	1.1	245	-48	-19.6
Maltese	107	78	188	1.1	181	7	3.9
Dari	97	86	185	1.1	176	9	5.1
Indonesian	68	105	175	1.0	162	13	8.0
Korean	90	83	172	1.0	51	121	237.3
Tamil	97	72	169	1.0	79	90	113.9
Japanese	72	97	165	1.0	124	41	33.1
Malay	89	65	156	0.9	42	114	271.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	8,464	8,842	17,303	100.0	13,969	3,334	23.9
Speaks English Only	137,983	143,319	281,306		277,265	4,041	1.5
Not stated	13,004	12,507	25,511		13,331	12,180	91.4
Total Persons	159,456	164,669	324,124		304,563	19,561	6.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Loddon Mallee: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	513	38.3	156	28.8	357	228.8
Karen	473	54.2	197	69.1	276	140.1
Italian	250	11.0	355	13.2	-105	-29.6
Vietnamese	250	45.1	151	38.7	99	65.6
Hazaraghi	217	54.7	59	56.2	158	267.8
Turkish	152	29.0	194	29.4	-42	-21.6
Cantonese	111	29.2	92	25.3	19	20.7
Greek	109	13.7	133	16.0	-24	-18.0
Punjabi	90	13.1	47	13.4	43	91.5
Dari	73	39.5	68	39.5	5	7.4
Tongan	68	11.6	81	11.4	-13	-16.0
Korean	61	35.5	19	38.0	42	221.1
Malay	52	33.3	6	14.3	46	766.7
Khmer	45	32.1	38	39.2	7	18.4
Malayalam	44	10.4	30	12.9	14	46.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Loddon Mallee: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	34,399	37,169	71,568	22.1	74,073	-2,505	-3.4
Anglican	20,209	23,866	44,074	13.6	52,882	-8,808	-16.7
Uniting Church	10,287	13,082	23,362	7.2	29,053	-5,691	-19.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	4,164	4,640	8,802	2.7	10,514	-1,712	-16.3
Christian, nfd	2,975	3,411	6,391	2.0	6,031	360	6.0
Baptist	2,103	2,332	4,431	1.4	4,423	8	0.2
Buddhism	1,276	1,617	2,891	0.9	2,323	568	24.5
Pentecostal	1,338	1,550	2,882	0.9	2,811	71	2.5
Islam	1,116	830	1,946	0.6	1,511	435	28.8
Lutheran	783	951	1,735	0.5	2,548	-813	-31.9
Total with religion ^(b)	85,025	95,944	180,971	55.8	199,755	-18,784	-9.4
No Religion	57,832	52,666	110,502	34.1	77,105	33,397	43.3
Not Stated	16,598	16,053	32,653	10.1	27,703	4,950	17.9
Total Persons	159,456	164,669	324,124	100.0	304,563	19,561	6.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Grampians: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	236,746	100.0	220,876	100.0	15,870	7.2
Australia-born	196,662	83.1	190,226	86.1	6,436	3.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	22,541	9.5	19,860	9.0	2,681	13.5
Country of birth not stated	17,540	7.4	10,791	4.9	6,749	62.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	27,444	11.6	25,352	11.5	2,092	8.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	10,794	4.6	10,430	4.7	364	3.5
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	11,744	5.0	9,432	4.3	2,312	24.5
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	3,050	1.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	2,200	0.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	3,165	1.3	2,410	1.1	755	31.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	10,793	4.6	8,096	3.7	2,697	33.3
With a religion	131,929	55.7	145,354	65.8	-13,425	-9.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	13,585	5.7	12,215	5.5	1,370	11.2

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Grampians: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	2,804	3,117	5,919	26.3	5,808	111	1.9
New Zealand	1,034	1,063	2,093	9.3	1,851	242	13.1
India	771	654	1,427	6.3	828	599	72.3
Netherlands	561	581	1,139	5.1	1,213	-74	-6.1
Scotland	427	464	898	4.0	1,026	-128	-12.5
China	407	463	868	3.9	518	350	67.6
Germany	403	457	858	3.8	872	-14	-1.6
Philippines	285	570	853	3.8	522	331	63.4
Italy	287	210	493	2.2	503	-10	-2.0
USA	234	251	483	2.1	435	48	11.0
South Africa	230	230	467	2.1	405	62	15.3
Ireland	182	160	344	1.5	314	30	9.6
Malta	194	142	339	1.5	313	26	8.3
Malaysia	123	160	282	1.3	203	79	38.9
Croatia	149	127	273	1.2	275	-2	-0.7
Thailand	91	173	261	1.2	122	139	113.9
Sri Lanka	122	101	223	1.0	153	70	45.8
Vietnam	86	116	204	0.9	127	77	60.6
Canada	99	105	203	0.9	213	-10	-4.7
Greece	108	69	183	0.8	148	35	23.6
Northern Ireland	91	88	176	0.8	177	-1	-0.6
S E Europe, nfd	94	76	173	0.8	194	-21	-10.8
Wales	96	71	165	0.7	170	-5	-2.9
Poland	62	79	143	0.6	140	3	2.1
Myanmar	76	70	142	0.6	53	89	167.9
Austria	63	65	127	0.6	138	-11	-8.0
Taiwan	54	72	126	0.6	22	104	472.7
Japan	38	84	123	0.5	110	13	11.8
Zimbabwe	52	64	120	0.5	123	-3	-2.4
Pakistan	68	52	119	0.5	89	30	33.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	10,931	11,613	22,541	100.0	19,860	2,681	13.5
Not stated	8,497	9,039	17,540		10,791	6,749	62.5
Born in Australia	96,980	99,684	196,662		190,226	6,436	3.4
Total Persons	116,407	120,336	236,746		220,876	15,870	7.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Grampians: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	19	1,035	2,801	834	645	291	296	5,919
New Zealand	5	35	480	800	384	273	116	2,093
India	-	16	75	64	732	455	80	1,427
Netherlands	-	797	168	64	36	19	53	1,139
Scotland	3	209	404	142	88	20	33	898
China	-	6	14	56	338	399	55	868
Germany	-	460	176	105	50	28	30	858
Philippines	-	-	28	189	268	340	39	853
Italy	3	254	146	18	17	11	42	493
USA	-	18	109	115	141	96	10	483
South Africa	-	10	70	111	182	85	8	467
Ireland	-	33	111	79	49	40	18	344
Malta	-	120	143	25	14	-	27	339
Malaysia	-	11	62	59	86	52	10	282
Croatia	-	65	153	26	8	3	22	273

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Grampians: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	455	14.9
China	399	13.1
Philippines	340	11.1
England	291	9.5
New Zealand	273	9.0
USA	96	3.1
Taiwan	85	2.8
South Africa	85	2.8
Sri Lanka	81	2.7
Thailand	63	2.1
Vietnam	60	2.0
Malaysia	52	1.7
Ireland	40	1.3
Pakistan	32	1.0
Iran	29	1.0
Total from all countries	3,050	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Grampians: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	144	122	90	689	1,043	1,306	1,483	1,041	5,919
New Zealand	93	92	127	603	444	396	240	94	2,093
India	115	50	99	905	97	74	53	35	1,427
Netherlands	5	4	7	44	63	241	461	315	1,139
Scotland	5	22	10	88	130	191	273	174	898
China	27	37	275	327	111	47	30	10	868
Germany	12	9	9	72	80	135	351	195	858
Philippines	87	79	50	358	121	118	27	11	853
Italy	4	5	3	28	49	110	134	169	493
USA	36	35	21	125	79	97	80	15	483
South Africa	30	39	33	158	83	65	52	15	467
Ireland	12	15	8	80	53	60	68	49	344
Malta	-	3	-	23	34	101	129	44	339
Malaysia	22	13	21	85	52	64	14	11	282
Croatia	-	-	-	17	49	55	70	75	273

Table 6 Grampians: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	96,591	411	96,994	31.7
Australian	66,062	29,595	95,656	31.3
Irish	18,096	14,519	32,620	10.7
Scottish	11,796	16,235	28,037	9.2
German	5,784	7,119	12,909	4.2
Italian	3,503	2,638	6,138	2.0
Dutch	2,273	3,029	5,300	1.7
Chinese	1,873	546	2,414	0.8
Maltese	1,004	1,023	2,023	0.7
Indian	1,557	300	1,859	0.6
Welsh	348	1,036	1,390	0.5
Polish	552	796	1,346	0.4
Greek	621	547	1,167	0.4
New Zealander	332	773	1,108	0.4
Filipino	761	329	1,096	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Grampians: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	553	608	1,157	10.7	485	672	138.6
Italian	330	321	651	6.0	705	-54	-7.7
German	202	280	479	4.4	478	1	0.2
Punjabi	241	198	439	4.1	166	273	164.5
Malayalam	194	205	398	3.7	200	198	99.0
Greek	208	172	374	3.5	346	28	8.1
Dutch	168	200	367	3.4	369	-2	-0.5
Hindi	175	151	328	3.0	175	153	87.4
Croatian	154	151	304	2.8	321	-17	-5.3
Tagalog	115	190	298	2.8	193	105	54.4
Spanish	148	145	297	2.8	209	88	42.1
Filipino	108	168	274	2.5	184	90	48.9
Arabic	157	106	271	2.5	318	-47	-14.8
French	117	148	269	2.5	232	37	15.9
Maltese	129	139	269	2.5	209	60	28.7
Cantonese	107	125	234	2.2	193	41	21.2
Vietnamese	96	125	226	2.1	156	70	44.9
Japanese	82	122	206	1.9	152	54	35.5
Karen	100	84	188	1.7	60	128	213.3
Thai	64	116	185	1.7	91	94	103.3
Serbian	95	72	167	1.5	162	5	3.1
Polish	64	86	149	1.4	134	15	11.2
Afrikaans	75	73	146	1.4	106	40	37.7
Urdu	77	67	141	1.3	93	48	51.6
Sinhalese	76	67	138	1.3	91	47	51.6
Hungarian	61	73	136	1.3	115	21	18.3
Tamil	66	58	126	1.2	97	29	29.9
Russian	49	61	109	1.0	104	5	4.8
Auslan	41	62	104	1.0	96	8	8.3
Bengali	56	44	101	0.9	64	37	57.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	5,233	5,560	10,793	100.0	8,096	2,697	33.3
Speaks English Only	102,776	107,044	209,818		203,626	6,192	3.0
Not stated	8,400	7,735	16,138		9,155	6,983	76.3
Total Persons	116,407	120,336	236,746		220,876	15,870	7.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Grampians: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	298	25.8	110	22.8	188	170.9
Karen	89	47.3	34	64.2	55	161.8
Punjabi	52	11.8	20	12.0	32	160.0
Malayalam	51	12.8	9	4.5	42	466.7
Cantonese	47	20.1	46	24.3	1	2.2
Italian	45	6.9	57	8.1	-12	-21.1
Vietnamese	44	19.5	37	23.9	7	18.9
Greek	42	11.2	25	7.2	17	68.0
Croatian	32	10.5	42	13.2	-10	-23.8
Arabic	25	9.2	47	14.6	-22	-46.8
Chinese, nfd	23	33.8	12	19.7	11	91.7
Thai	22	11.9	16	16.3	6	37.5
Japanese	21	10.2	19	12.5	2	10.5
Hindi	20	6.1	14	8.0	6	42.9
Spanish	18	6.1	17	7.9	1	5.9

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Grampians: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	25,049	27,824	52,868	22.3	54,285	-1,417	-2.6
Anglican	12,467	14,991	27,457	11.6	32,813	-5,356	-16.3
Uniting Church	8,734	10,805	19,539	8.3	24,084	-4,545	-18.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	3,249	3,560	6,803	2.9	8,319	-1,516	-18.2
Christian, nfd	2,082	2,340	4,422	1.9	3,688	734	19.9
Lutheran	2,054	2,310	4,366	1.8	5,656	-1,290	-22.8
Baptist	1,014	1,157	2,168	0.9	2,191	-23	-1.0
Pentecostal	769	848	1,616	0.7	1,564	52	3.3
Churches of Christ	688	924	1,612	0.7	1,790	-178	-9.9
Buddhism	653	934	1,579	0.7	1,350	229	17.0
Total with religion ^(b)	61,602	70,322	131,929	55.7	145,354	-13,425	-9.2
No Religion	43,317	39,427	82,750	35.0	55,986	26,764	47.8
Not Stated	11,485	10,588	22,072	9.3	19,530	2,542	13.0
Total Persons	116,407	120,336	236,746	100.0	220,876	15,870	7.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Barwon-South Western: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	388,353	100.0	360,383	100.0	27,970	7.8
Australia-born	309,179	79.6	298,004	82.7	11,175	3.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	51,056	13.1	45,405	12.6	5,651	12.4
Country of birth not stated	28,115	7.2	16,981	4.7	11,134	65.6
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	55,197	14.2	51,406	14.3	3,791	7.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	22,038	5.7	21,185	5.9	853	4.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	29,018	7.5	24,220	6.7	4,798	19.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	8,536	2.2	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	6,425	1.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	4,477	1.2	3,526	1.0	951	27.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	29,910	7.7	24,066	6.7	5,844	24.3
With a religion	221,972	57.2	241,478	67.0	-19,506	-8.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,844	7.9	28,864	8.0	1,980	6.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Barwon-South Western: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	5,636	5,968	11,607	22.7	11,448	159	1.4
New Zealand	2,180	2,078	4,263	8.3	3,855	408	10.6
India	1,520	1,129	2,644	5.2	1,283	1,361	106.1
Netherlands	1,020	1,006	2,026	4.0	2,269	-243	-10.7
Scotland	944	999	1,938	3.8	2,202	-264	-12.0
Italy	976	904	1,885	3.7	2,079	-194	-9.3
China	879	961	1,839	3.6	1,103	736	66.7
Philippines	595	1,185	1,783	3.5	1,259	524	41.6
Germany	804	954	1,755	3.4	1,876	-121	-6.4
Croatia	669	722	1,390	2.7	1,556	-166	-10.7
South Africa	471	519	986	1.9	862	124	14.4
USA	447	514	954	1.9	771	183	23.7
Ireland	427	400	832	1.6	722	110	15.2
Thailand	247	429	673	1.3	448	225	50.2
FYR Macedonia	328	340	667	1.3	724	-57	-7.9
Malaysia	310	330	642	1.3	629	13	2.1
Vietnam	301	284	583	1.1	416	167	40.1
Afghanistan	335	223	565	1.1	91	474	520.9
Sri Lanka	307	260	564	1.1	377	187	49.6
Greece	292	275	563	1.1	569	-6	-1.1
S E Europe, nfd	262	252	515	1.0	623	-108	-17.3
Northern Ireland	252	253	497	1.0	517	-20	-3.9
Iran	258	232	489	1.0	211	278	131.8
Poland	196	281	478	0.9	591	-113	-19.1
Canada	200	273	474	0.9	372	102	27.4
Malta	263	200	460	0.9	406	54	13.3
Bosnia&Herzegovina	212	228	441	0.9	490	-49	-10.0
Pakistan	266	152	419	0.8	127	292	229.9
Myanmar	182	215	394	0.8	263	131	49.8
Serbia	178	216	391	0.8	373	18	4.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	25,033	26,024	51,056	100.0	45,405	5,651	12.4
Not stated	13,727	14,387	28,115		16,981	11,134	65.6
Born in Australia	150,858	158,323	309,179		298,004	11,175	3.7
Total Persons	189,612	198,742	388,353		360,383	27,970	7.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Barwon-South Western: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	60	2,128	4,942	1,665	1,574	764	470	11,607
New Zealand	4	76	780	1,500	1,118	582	192	4,263
India	3	29	115	124	1,142	1,144	84	2,644
Netherlands	-	1,463	249	127	69	30	82	2,026
Scotland	9	465	896	274	174	71	50	1,938
Italy	7	926	681	47	58	60	105	1,885
China	3	19	101	167	676	780	93	1,839
Philippines	-	-	70	517	639	479	72	1,783
Germany	-	1,061	271	166	114	60	69	1,755
Croatia	-	235	813	225	41	13	56	1,390
South Africa	3	9	163	249	378	174	9	986
USA	-	20	189	228	276	217	32	954
Ireland	3	83	231	177	160	150	30	832
Thailand	-	-	14	84	281	264	33	673
FYR Macedonia	-	23	477	118	15	13	15	667

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Barwon-South Western: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,144	13.4
China	780	9.1
England	764	9.0
New Zealand	582	6.8
Philippines	479	5.6
Afghanistan	454	5.3
Iran	313	3.7
Pakistan	267	3.1
Thailand	264	3.1
USA	217	2.5
Taiwan	208	2.4
Sri Lanka	199	2.3
Malaysia	174	2.0
South Africa	174	2.0
Myanmar	170	2.0
Total from all countries	8,536	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Barwon-South Western: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	350	354	224	1,511	1,902	2,365	2,618	2,268	11,607
New Zealand	224	252	319	1,354	858	683	401	157	4,263
India	164	79	469	1,543	135	117	83	54	2,644
Netherlands	16	20	19	83	98	341	800	658	2,026
Scotland	32	37	21	199	268	451	503	435	1,938
Italy	11	12	13	80	153	309	555	751	1,885
China	88	203	265	780	209	166	80	46	1,839
Philippines	107	168	176	659	324	212	113	23	1,783
Germany	9	18	38	169	105	245	680	487	1,755
Croatia	8	9	25	117	208	255	360	411	1,390
South Africa	46	73	71	337	203	127	82	53	986
USA	92	82	52	296	139	133	130	32	954
Ireland	57	32	23	226	128	122	115	119	832
Thailand	136	145	67	203	73	24	6	5	673
FYR Macedonia	-	3	8	66	105	186	169	127	667

Table 6 Barwon-South Western: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	151,662	588	152,250	30.3
Australian	101,163	46,718	147,884	29.4
Irish	30,982	24,130	55,113	11.0
Scottish	19,834	26,576	46,406	9.2
German	7,850	9,584	17,436	3.5
Italian	8,788	3,947	12,732	2.5
Dutch	4,260	4,966	9,231	1.8
Chinese	3,836	722	4,560	0.9
Croatian	3,048	1,093	4,138	0.8
Indian	2,840	496	3,338	0.7
Polish	1,528	1,494	3,023	0.6
Greek	1,663	964	2,631	0.5
Welsh	658	1,739	2,393	0.5
Filipino	1,706	622	2,331	0.5
New Zealander	711	1,510	2,225	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Barwon-South Western: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	1,281	1,438	2,721	9.1	3,023	-302	-10.0
Mandarin	1,174	1,191	2,363	7.9	1,110	1,253	112.9
Croatian	1,035	1,147	2,185	7.3	2,300	-115	-5.0
German	515	649	1,167	3.9	1,180	-13	-1.1
Greek	573	563	1,136	3.8	1,158	-22	-1.9
Macedonian	514	564	1,079	3.6	1,151	-72	-6.3
Punjabi	449	393	846	2.8	279	567	203.2
Arabic	468	363	828	2.8	583	245	42.0
Serbian	390	417	807	2.7	841	-34	-4.0
Vietnamese	413	389	800	2.7	605	195	32.2
Spanish	296	420	713	2.4	561	152	27.1
Dutch	322	389	712	2.4	902	-190	-21.1
Tagalog	248	433	677	2.3	492	185	37.6
Hindi	368	277	643	2.1	339	304	89.7
Karen	284	317	603	2.0	370	233	63.0
Filipino	234	367	596	2.0	429	167	38.9
French	247	323	575	1.9	435	140	32.2
Cantonese	269	277	543	1.8	470	73	15.5
Polish	200	324	529	1.8	642	-113	-17.6
Malayalam	273	197	468	1.6	156	312	200.0
Persian (excl. Dari)	238	224	460	1.5	221	239	108.1
Thai	125	265	393	1.3	265	128	48.3
Japanese	160	222	379	1.3	272	107	39.3
Sinhalese	199	168	363	1.2	236	127	53.8
Hazaraghi	237	124	358	1.2	59	299	506.8
Indonesian	155	197	353	1.2	238	115	48.3
Turkish	180	162	347	1.2	323	24	7.4
Dari	164	165	330	1.1	41	289	704.9
Russian	144	175	314	1.0	295	19	6.4
Ukrainian	134	172	313	1.0	382	-69	-18.1
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	14,538	15,371	29,910	100.0	24,066	5,844	24.3
Speaks English Only	162,196	171,078	333,278		321,885	11,393	3.5
Not stated	12,876	12,292	25,166		14,434	10,732	74.4
Total Persons	189,612	198,742	388,353		360,383	27,970	7.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Barwon-South Western: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	633	26.8	221	20.0	412	186.4
Croatian	351	16.1	383	16.7	-32	-8.4
Italian	341	12.5	428	14.2	-87	-20.3
Karen	309	51.2	240	64.3	69	28.8
Vietnamese	219	27.4	207	34.2	12	5.8
Macedonian	203	18.8	227	19.7	-24	-10.6
Serbian	152	18.8	163	19.5	-11	-6.7
Greek	146	12.9	161	13.9	-15	-9.3
Arabic	137	16.5	80	13.8	57	71.3
Dari	128	38.8	10	27.0	118	1180.0
Hazaraghi	106	29.6	41	70.7	65	158.5
Spanish	101	14.2	88	15.8	13	14.8
Cantonese	101	18.6	82	17.6	19	23.2
Korean	99	39.6	53	38.4	46	86.8
Persian (excluding Dari)	83	18.0	31	13.8	52	167.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Barwon-South Western: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	45,373	51,104	96,476	24.8	99,178	-2,702	-2.7
Anglican	18,942	23,646	42,587	11.0	51,040	-8,453	-16.6
Uniting Church	10,195	13,515	23,704	6.1	29,222	-5,518	-18.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	6,716	7,540	14,263	3.7	17,888	-3,625	-20.3
Christian, nfd	4,070	4,750	8,820	2.3	6,871	1,949	28.4
Baptist	3,082	3,498	6,577	1.7	7,040	-463	-6.6
Lutheran	2,020	2,386	4,409	1.1	5,992	-1,583	-26.4
Eastern Orthodox	2,082	2,097	4,172	1.1	4,963	-791	-15.9
Buddhism	1,378	1,856	3,241	0.8	3,006	235	7.8
Islam	1,607	1,239	2,845	0.7	1,791	1,054	58.8
Total with religion ^(b)	103,011	118,957	221,972	57.2	241,478	-19,506	-8.1
No Religion	68,541	62,203	130,751	33.7	87,874	42,877	48.8
Not Stated	18,055	17,582	35,633	9.2	31,039	4,594	14.8
Total Persons	189,612	198,742	388,353	100.0	360,383	27,970	7.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Hume: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	282,251	100.0	262,583	100.0	19,668	7.5
Australia-born	226,283	80.2	221,266	84.3	5,017	2.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	31,153	11.0	27,737	10.6	3,416	12.3
Country of birth not stated	24,819	8.8	13,574	5.2	11,245	82.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	36,231	12.8	34,265	13.0	1,966	5.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	12,205	4.3	11,758	4.5	447	3.8
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	18,944	6.7	15,977	6.1	2,967	18.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	5,032	1.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	3,954	1.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	5,670	2.0	4,565	1.7	1,105	24.2
Language Other than English ^(f)	20,317	7.2	16,636	6.3	3,681	22.1
With a religion	168,022	59.5	179,484	68.4	-11,462	-6.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	18,754	6.6	17,606	6.7	1,148	6.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Hume: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	3,118	3,207	6,326	20.3	6,241	85	1.4
New Zealand	1,414	1,430	2,845	9.1	2,578	267	10.4
India	1,199	1,028	2,231	7.2	1,341	890	66.4
Italy	1,112	1,057	2,166	7.0	2,498	-332	-13.3
Germany	628	694	1,323	4.2	1,435	-112	-7.8
Philippines	392	861	1,252	4.0	710	542	76.3
Netherlands	568	536	1,103	3.5	1,132	-29	-2.6
Scotland	469	464	939	3.0	1,076	-137	-12.7
Afghanistan	469	298	767	2.5	567	200	35.3
China	322	307	634	2.0	415	219	52.8
Iraq	302	276	570	1.8	532	38	7.1
South Africa	276	256	535	1.7	461	74	16.1
Malaysia	240	272	509	1.6	292	217	74.3
USA	230	279	508	1.6	418	90	21.5
Ireland	204	172	376	1.2	347	29	8.4
Sri Lanka	186	183	371	1.2	273	98	35.9
Greece	187	154	343	1.1	343	-	-
Pakistan	194	134	327	1.0	94	233	247.9
Thailand	73	228	303	1.0	218	85	39.0
Turkey	156	146	302	1.0	365	-63	-17.3
Taiwan	70	227	300	1.0	79	221	279.7
Croatia	149	137	285	0.9	322	-37	-11.5
Canada	133	147	272	0.9	240	32	13.3
Malta	145	125	271	0.9	253	18	7.1
Albania	119	150	271	0.9	324	-53	-16.4
Austria	118	98	211	0.7	244	-33	-13.5
Northern Ireland	93	93	186	0.6	187	-1	-0.5
Poland	86	91	176	0.6	197	-21	-10.7
Wales	92	81	171	0.5	179	-8	-4.5
Congo, Democratic Rep	90	80	169	0.5	75	94	125.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	15,357	15,796	31,153	100.0	27,737	3,416	12.3
Not stated	12,259	12,562	24,819		13,574	11,245	82.8
Born in Australia	112,162	114,114	226,283		221,266	5,017	2.3
Total Persons	139,779	142,476	282,251		262,583	19,668	7.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Hume: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	26	1,314	2,920	872	593	283	314	6,326
New Zealand	7	72	611	954	654	402	153	2,845
India	-	30	68	144	1,273	637	76	2,231
Italy	34	1,168	742	39	8	28	140	2,166
Germany	-	766	269	120	69	46	52	1,323
Philippines	-	3	31	321	327	509	61	1,252
Netherlands	-	708	190	102	52	25	35	1,103
Scotland	3	255	428	128	63	39	20	939
Afghanistan	-	-	-	34	329	381	19	767
China	-	12	15	67	195	245	107	634
Iraq	-	-	-	216	220	120	24	570
South Africa	-	6	86	112	236	86	14	535
Malaysia	3	17	71	68	112	225	31	509
USA	-	9	123	100	125	135	17	508
Ireland	-	41	119	84	62	50	8	376

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Hume: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	637	12.7
Philippines	509	10.1
New Zealand	402	8.0
Afghanistan	381	7.6
England	283	5.6
China	245	4.9
Malaysia	225	4.5
Pakistan	222	4.4
Taiwan	190	3.8
USA	135	2.7
Iraq	120	2.4
Sri Lanka	114	2.3
Congo, Democratic Rep	100	2.0
Iran	96	1.9
Thailand	87	1.7
Total from all countries	5,032	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Hume: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	102	116	108	645	1,116	1,323	1,775	1,138	6,326
New Zealand	173	193	186	731	574	507	322	159	2,845
India	147	97	118	1,450	174	129	79	35	2,231
Italy	-	7	5	51	128	336	730	902	2,166
Germany	6	10	25	86	119	217	546	314	1,323
Philippines	107	106	77	536	168	167	75	16	1,252
Netherlands	9	13	8	69	77	217	465	248	1,103
Scotland	4	9	16	86	108	247	297	179	939
Afghanistan	50	102	175	303	104	33	9	-	767
China	20	119	121	203	84	36	28	12	634
Iraq	31	27	94	256	111	28	11	-	570
South Africa	25	65	44	158	108	69	47	29	535
Malaysia	32	29	46	231	76	68	15	12	509
USA	49	37	17	140	73	91	86	22	508
Ireland	19	6	7	97	59	65	64	50	376

Table 6 Hume: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	76,487	35,854	112,343	31.3
English	109,628	413	110,046	30.7
Irish	19,698	16,724	36,416	10.1
Scottish	12,703	17,449	30,146	8.4
Italian	10,394	3,788	14,188	4.0
German	5,628	7,248	12,883	3.6
Dutch	2,273	2,585	4,865	1.4
Indian	2,262	322	2,586	0.7
Chinese	1,872	458	2,329	0.6
Greek	1,053	715	1,773	0.5
Filipino	1,177	420	1,594	0.4
Maltese	695	869	1,556	0.4
Polish	645	757	1,401	0.4
New Zealander	389	990	1,376	0.4
Welsh	337	1,003	1,338	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Hume: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	1,669	1,676	3,343	16.5	4,010	-667	-16.6
Arabic	816	782	1,595	7.9	1,428	167	11.7
Punjabi	755	627	1,386	6.8	661	725	109.7
Mandarin	445	575	1,017	5.0	420	597	142.1
German	337	422	765	3.8	866	-101	-11.7
Turkish	314	291	604	3.0	646	-42	-6.5
Greek	275	279	552	2.7	554	-2	-0.4
Hazaraghi	335	194	523	2.6	270	253	93.7
Dari	265	226	492	2.4	348	144	41.4
Tagalog	178	310	491	2.4	228	263	115.4
Albanian	223	232	457	2.2	504	-47	-9.3
Malayalam	219	214	433	2.1	173	260	150.3
Filipino	142	248	397	2.0	211	186	88.2
Hindi	183	179	359	1.8	239	120	50.2
Macedonian	179	174	349	1.7	335	14	4.2
Cantonese	156	187	341	1.7	298	43	14.4
French	168	172	332	1.6	217	115	53.0
Sinhalese	151	153	298	1.5	149	149	100.0
Spanish	152	148	297	1.5	251	46	18.3
Dutch	120	165	290	1.4	316	-26	-8.2
Thai	91	196	287	1.4	218	69	31.7
Samoan	140	142	285	1.4	164	121	73.8
Nepali	148	131	284	1.4	134	150	111.9
Croatian	140	138	279	1.4	351	-72	-20.5
Urdu	132	111	244	1.2	74	170	229.7
Swahili	104	121	222	1.1	132	90	68.2
Japanese	78	99	182	0.9	119	63	52.9
Gujarati	93	79	181	0.9	83	98	118.1
Afrikaans	83	83	175	0.9	119	56	47.1
Tamil	89	70	163	0.8	118	45	38.1
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	9,996	10,317	20,317	100.0	16,636	3,681	22.1
Speaks English Only	118,737	121,485	240,223		234,635	5,588	2.4
Not stated	11,048	10,667	21,719		11,306	10,413	92.1
Total Persons	139,779	142,476	282,251		262,583	19,668	7.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Hume: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Italian	421	12.6	540	13.5	-119	-22.0
Arabic	393	24.6	447	31.3	-54	-12.1
Mandarin	364	35.8	93	22.6	271	291.4
Hazaraghi	249	47.6	132	50.2	117	88.6
Dari	199	40.4	136	39.2	63	46.3
Punjabi	199	14.4	107	16.1	92	86.0
Turkish	151	25.0	180	27.7	-29	-16.1
Albanian	101	22.1	144	28.4	-43	-29.9
Cantonese	98	28.7	72	24.7	26	36.1
Nepali	71	25.0	65	48.1	6	9.2
Greek	65	11.8	60	10.8	5	8.3
Thai	56	19.5	42	19.0	14	33.3
Malayalam	47	10.9	28	15.7	19	67.9
Swahili	46	20.7	18	13.7	28	155.6
Chinese, nfd	37	39.8	14	28.0	23	164.3

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Hume: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	33,695	36,278	69,973	24.8	71,957	-1,984	-2.8
Anglican	19,091	22,114	41,210	14.6	47,136	-5,926	-12.6
Uniting Church	7,198	9,053	16,251	5.8	20,059	-3,808	-19.0
Presbyterian & Reformed	4,496	4,900	9,395	3.3	10,844	-1,449	-13.4
Christian, nfd	2,715	3,033	5,745	2.0	5,033	712	14.1
Islam	2,336	2,034	4,370	1.5	3,659	711	19.4
Baptist	1,297	1,462	2,755	1.0	2,760	-5	-0.2
Pentecostal	1,057	1,254	2,309	0.8	2,039	270	13.2
Buddhism	849	1,184	2,036	0.7	1,633	403	24.7
Eastern Orthodox	992	913	1,904	0.7	1,988	-84	-4.2
Total with religion ^(b)	79,680	88,344	168,022	59.5	179,484	-11,462	-6.4
No Religion	45,691	40,263	85,960	30.5	60,070	25,890	43.1
Not Stated	14,407	13,870	28,275	10.0	23,027	5,248	22.8
Total Persons	139,779	142,476	282,251	100.0	262,583	19,668	7.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Gippsland: Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	271,266	100.0	255,716	100.0	15,550	6.1
Australia-born	215,175	79.3	211,657	82.8	3,518	1.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	31,686	11.7	30,707	12.0	979	3.2
Country of birth not stated	24,409	9.0	13,359	5.2	11,050	82.7
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	38,466	14.2	37,848	14.8	618	1.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	16,495	6.1	16,299	6.4	196	1.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	15,192	5.6	14,409	5.6	783	5.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	2,831	1.0	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,882	0.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	4,171	1.5	3,812	1.5	359	9.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	12,521	4.6	11,449	4.5	1,072	9.4
With a religion	146,064	53.8	160,438	62.7	-14,374	-9.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	20,632	7.6	20,072	7.8	560	2.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Gippsland: Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	4,386	5,034	9,423	29.7	9,348	75	0.8
New Zealand	1,478	1,529	3,001	9.5	2,708	293	10.8
Netherlands	1,108	1,078	2,181	6.9	2,315	-134	-5.8
Scotland	723	815	1,540	4.9	1,804	-264	-14.6
Germany	736	771	1,506	4.8	1,631	-125	-7.7
Italy	820	684	1,505	4.7	1,687	-182	-10.8
Philippines	283	796	1,076	3.4	824	252	30.6
India	550	467	1,020	3.2	698	322	46.1
South Africa	291	318	608	1.9	547	61	11.2
China	276	323	596	1.9	471	125	26.5
Malta	299	248	549	1.7	622	-73	-11.7
USA	252	281	531	1.7	484	47	9.7
Ireland	244	225	473	1.5	485	-12	-2.5
Sri Lanka	193	147	341	1.1	252	89	35.3
Malaysia	139	194	338	1.1	284	54	19.0
Northern Ireland	176	157	335	1.1	356	-21	-5.9
Vietnam	177	155	333	1.1	241	92	38.2
Greece	151	131	282	0.9	305	-23	-7.5
Poland	124	146	278	0.9	304	-26	-8.6
Canada	137	139	277	0.9	281	-4	-1.4
Thailand	77	190	269	0.8	143	126	88.1
Wales	117	122	239	0.8	251	-12	-4.8
Croatia	128	95	222	0.7	224	-2	-0.9
Austria	113	89	205	0.6	217	-12	-5.5
Taiwan	49	96	149	0.5	53	96	181.1
S E Europe, nfd	83	64	143	0.5	180	-37	-20.6
Fiji	68	73	141	0.4	143	-2	-1.4
Mauritius	57	75	135	0.4	108	27	25.0
Egypt	79	51	132	0.4	133	-1	-0.8
Hungary	67	58	121	0.4	143	-22	-15.4
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	15,225	16,464	31,686	100.0	30,707	979	3.2
Not stated	11,893	12,510	24,409		13,359	11,050	82.7
Born in Australia	105,971	109,201	215,175		211,657	3,518	1.7
Total Persons	133,094	138,178	271,266		255,716	15,550	6.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Gippsland: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	59	2,299	4,546	1,128	702	274	408	9,423
New Zealand	12	83	749	1,072	562	342	188	3,001
Netherlands	-	1,522	348	184	38	25	64	2,181
Scotland	3	530	636	192	97	28	47	1,540
Germany	9	886	330	134	65	31	52	1,506
Italy	19	795	520	31	13	17	101	1,505
Philippines	-	-	42	405	226	340	62	1,076
India	-	40	80	64	522	273	35	1,020
South Africa	-	12	113	163	228	85	15	608
China	-	16	14	85	225	193	66	596
Malta	-	336	160	21	14	6	19	549
USA	-	13	144	133	124	100	15	531
Ireland	-	86	183	86	49	45	23	473
Sri Lanka	-	20	75	59	101	79	7	341
Malaysia	-	9	77	69	77	84	24	338

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Gippsland: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
New Zealand	342	12.1
Philippines	340	12.0
England	274	9.7
India	273	9.6
China	193	6.8
USA	100	3.5
Thailand	98	3.5
Taiwan	89	3.1
South Africa	85	3.0
Malaysia	84	3.0
Sri Lanka	79	2.8
Vietnam	51	1.8
Ireland	45	1.6
Canada	43	1.5
S Korea	38	1.3
Total from all countries	2,831	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Gippsland: Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	113	121	96	681	1,315	2,044	2,826	2,233	9,423
New Zealand	123	122	167	766	550	655	430	186	3,001
Netherlands	8	9	4	77	105	425	883	664	2,181
Scotland	10	10	13	103	147	341	541	374	1,540
Germany	15	3	12	95	97	197	638	446	1,506
Italy	4	3	6	29	82	268	474	633	1,505
Philippines	79	53	59	380	209	178	94	30	1,076
India	64	43	48	616	72	55	78	40	1,020
South Africa	32	48	33	162	130	97	82	33	608
China	20	35	73	250	103	63	34	17	596
Malta	-	7	3	13	21	111	248	140	549
USA	37	34	28	115	80	94	119	25	531
Ireland	20	7	6	78	53	88	97	118	473
Sri Lanka	11	12	16	146	42	44	47	19	341
Malaysia	12	12	27	130	63	52	35	9	338

Table 6 Gippsland: Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	76,130	36,108	112,234	32.6
English	110,318	446	110,766	32.2
Irish	15,962	14,390	30,353	8.8
Scottish	13,512	16,643	30,156	8.8
German	5,237	5,987	11,230	3.3
Italian	6,701	3,123	9,823	2.9
Dutch	4,250	4,250	8,500	2.5
Maltese	1,271	1,167	2,435	0.7
Chinese	1,587	447	2,032	0.6
Polish	897	860	1,757	0.5
New Zealander	501	1,053	1,558	0.5
Welsh	404	1,111	1,516	0.4
Greek	861	644	1,508	0.4
Indian	1,149	278	1,430	0.4
Filipino	1,000	405	1,404	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Gippsland: Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	997	988	1,977	15.8	2,260	-283	-12.5
Mandarin	371	463	839	6.7	492	347	70.5
German	351	405	750	6.0	884	-134	-15.2
Dutch	314	382	696	5.6	806	-110	-13.6
Greek	335	338	674	5.4	667	7	1.0
Tagalog	116	240	359	2.9	214	145	67.8
Spanish	169	187	354	2.8	269	85	31.6
Vietnamese	148	174	323	2.6	193	130	67.4
Filipino	79	240	320	2.6	273	47	17.2
Arabic	168	146	310	2.5	272	38	14.0
Maltese	148	154	306	2.4	348	-42	-12.1
Polish	128	152	279	2.2	287	-8	-2.8
Cantonese	138	141	279	2.2	261	18	6.9
Malayalam	134	131	273	2.2	128	145	113.3
Punjabi	146	118	267	2.1	109	158	145.0
French	119	145	261	2.1	248	13	5.2
Hindi	119	111	226	1.8	139	87	62.6
Thai	65	155	215	1.7	120	95	79.2
Croatian	110	91	202	1.6	191	11	5.8
Afrikaans	89	96	187	1.5	159	28	17.6
Sinhalese	96	89	186	1.5	99	87	87.9
Japanese	65	80	149	1.2	159	-10	-6.3
Tamil	78	60	138	1.1	73	65	89.0
Serbian	61	74	137	1.1	110	27	24.5
Auslan	48	75	126	1.0	125	1	0.8
Hungarian	63	63	121	1.0	112	9	8.0
Russian	45	63	109	0.9	103	6	5.8
Nuer	46	52	97	0.8	104	-7	-6.7
Dinka	46	48	95	0.8	128	-33	-25.8
Urdu	45	49	92	0.7	56	36	64.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	5,915	6,609	12,521	100.0	11,449	1,072	9.4
Speaks English Only	116,173	121,050	237,224		232,702	4,522	1.9
Not stated	11,008	10,511	21,518		11,569	9,949	86.0
Total Persons	133,094	138,178	271,266		255,716	15,550	6.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Gippsland: Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	264	31.5	101	20.4	163	161.4
Italian	250	12.6	290	12.8	-40	-13.8
Vietnamese	103	31.9	63	31.7	40	63.5
Greek	101	15.0	120	18.1	-19	-15.8
Cantonese	68	24.4	67	26.2	1	1.5
Thai	52	24.2	21	18.3	31	147.6
Arabic	39	12.6	32	11.8	7	21.9
Spanish	37	10.5	39	14.6	-2	-5.1
Auslan	33	26.2	23	18.5	10	43.5
Polish	32	11.5	33	11.7	-1	-3.0
Malayalam	31	11.4	9	7.1	22	244.4
Punjabi	25	9.4	13	11.7	12	92.3
Serbian	24	17.5	5	4.9	19	380.0
Filipino	24	7.5	7	2.6	17	242.9
Croatian	22	10.9	18	9.3	4	22.2

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Gippsland: Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	25,456	28,562	54,019	19.9	56,538	-2,519	-4.5
Anglican	20,054	23,773	43,826	16.2	50,594	-6,768	-13.4
Uniting Church	5,773	7,552	13,321	4.9	16,370	-3,049	-18.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	4,271	4,819	9,089	3.4	10,714	-1,625	-15.2
Christian, nfd	2,766	3,227	5,990	2.2	5,331	659	12.4
Baptist	1,509	1,783	3,291	1.2	3,304	-13	-0.4
Buddhism	824	1,146	1,976	0.7	1,787	189	10.6
Pentecostal	893	1,079	1,976	0.7	1,958	18	0.9
Eastern Orthodox	732	721	1,448	0.5	1,544	-96	-6.2
Jehovah's Witnesses	522	679	1,205	0.4	1,151	54	4.7
Total with religion ^(b)	67,634	78,433	146,064	53.8	160,438	-14,374	-9.0
No Religion	51,106	45,964	97,073	35.8	70,534	26,539	37.6
Not Stated	14,352	13,775	28,129	10.4	24,752	3,377	13.6
Total Persons	133,094	138,178	271,266	100.0	255,716	15,550	6.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Banyule (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	121,865	100.0	118,306	100.0	3,559	3.0
Australia-born	87,093	71.5	87,379	73.9	-286	-0.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	28,609	23.5	26,187	22.1	2,422	9.2
Country of birth not stated	6,170	5.1	4,740	4.0	1,430	30.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	27,561	22.6	25,639	21.7	1,922	7.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	7,005	5.7	6,893	5.8	112	1.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	21,599	17.7	19,294	16.3	2,305	11.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	5,260	4.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	4,366	3.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	703	0.6	619	0.5	84	13.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	26,429	21.7	23,235	19.6	3,194	13.7
With a religion	70,305	57.7	79,816	67.5	-9,511	-11.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	18,103	14.9	17,256	14.6	847	4.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Banyule (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	1,556	1,921	3,471	12.1	2,363	1,108	46.9
England	1,711	1,593	3,302	11.5	3,350	-48	-1.4
Italy	1,092	1,055	2,150	7.5	2,457	-307	-12.5
India	1,098	931	2,025	7.1	1,660	365	22.0
New Zealand	678	721	1,403	4.9	1,316	87	6.6
Greece	537	537	1,075	3.8	1,087	-12	-1.1
Malaysia	423	558	983	3.4	830	153	18.4
Sri Lanka	378	389	767	2.7	751	16	2.1
Vietnam	307	422	731	2.6	536	195	36.4
Philippines	215	366	587	2.1	494	93	18.8
Germany	245	323	565	2.0	607	-42	-6.9
Iran	281	274	564	2.0	244	320	131.1
Scotland	265	283	550	1.9	631	-81	-12.8
Somalia	215	279	491	1.7	496	-5	-1.0
USA	238	240	473	1.7	395	78	19.7
South Africa	196	222	413	1.4	434	-21	-4.8
Hong Kong	188	221	409	1.4	339	70	20.6
FYR Macedonia	188	204	398	1.4	427	-29	-6.8
Ireland	223	175	396	1.4	376	20	5.3
Lebanon	189	192	373	1.3	425	-52	-12.2
Croatia	179	194	371	1.3	418	-47	-11.2
Singapore	118	175	290	1.0	236	54	22.9
Poland	108	155	264	0.9	279	-15	-5.4
Netherlands	134	116	249	0.9	272	-23	-8.5
Thailand	79	162	244	0.9	212	32	15.1
Egypt	109	124	234	0.8	231	3	1.3
Indonesia	90	135	222	0.8	222	-	-
Japan	56	172	222	0.8	212	10	4.7
Malta	98	107	212	0.7	243	-31	-12.8
S Korea	81	121	209	0.7	217	-8	-3.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	13,713	14,891	28,609	100.0	26,187	2,422	9.2
Not stated	2,949	3,217	6,170		4,740	1,430	30.2
Born in Australia	42,563	44,526	87,093		87,379	-286	-0.3
Total Persons	59,222	62,644	121,865		118,306	3,559	3.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Banyule (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	29	35	800	1,398	1,106	107	3,471
England	22	449	1,204	698	561	270	90	3,302
Italy	13	1,184	717	66	32	49	88	2,150
India	-	10	115	286	756	815	49	2,025
New Zealand	4	25	214	498	352	258	52	1,403
Greece	3	323	602	49	13	43	48	1,075
Malaysia	-	11	147	394	243	168	19	983
Sri Lanka	-	19	84	314	193	146	10	767
Vietnam	-	-	90	255	135	228	21	731
Philippines	-	4	52	215	162	126	27	587
Germany	8	261	105	70	73	40	18	565
Iran	-	4	9	91	174	280	14	564
Scotland	6	93	204	113	79	45	10	550
Somalia	-	-	-	274	128	80	17	491
USA	-	9	80	114	126	135	13	473

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Banyule (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	1,106	21.0
India	815	15.5
Iran	280	5.3
England	270	5.1
New Zealand	258	4.9
Vietnam	228	4.3
Malaysia	168	3.2
Sri Lanka	146	2.8
USA	135	2.6
Philippines	126	2.4
Somalia	80	1.5
Pakistan	70	1.3
South Africa	61	1.2
Hong Kong	60	1.1
Singapore	58	1.1
Total from all countries	5,260	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Banyule (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	128	203	445	1,527	530	357	166	115	3,471
England	130	102	108	711	570	589	583	506	3,302
Italy	8	3	12	79	123	375	703	848	2,150
India	110	59	205	1,196	186	122	99	44	2,025
New Zealand	81	79	102	533	259	182	99	55	1,403
Greece	10	4	8	49	103	250	296	350	1,075
Malaysia	30	35	75	360	136	193	108	40	983
Sri Lanka	22	29	60	256	127	119	98	51	767
Vietnam	20	29	121	299	110	103	36	18	731
Philippines	16	26	41	274	89	83	51	21	587
Germany	5	20	10	91	63	43	186	147	565
Iran	23	20	34	371	49	35	18	8	564
Scotland	13	11	14	105	76	115	125	94	550
Somalia	6	23	56	249	92	36	18	10	491
USA	70	28	39	148	75	51	43	16	473

Table 6 Banyule (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	38,326	179	38,503	24.0
Australian	23,086	12,219	35,306	22.0
Irish	8,481	7,552	16,027	10.0
Italian	10,104	2,165	12,266	7.7
Scottish	4,541	6,865	11,406	7.1
Chinese	6,803	511	7,312	4.6
Greek	3,468	1,171	4,644	2.9
German	1,797	2,442	4,240	2.6
Indian	2,528	367	2,893	1.8
Dutch	582	951	1,538	1.0
Macedonian	1,147	391	1,532	1.0
Maltese	527	631	1,161	0.7
Croatian	809	333	1,146	0.7
Somali	1,056	31	1,088	0.7
Polish	610	471	1,080	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Banyule (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,958	2,227	4,185	15.8	2,484	1,701	68.5
Italian	1,647	1,964	3,612	13.7	4,071	-459	-11.3
Greek	1,226	1,319	2,547	9.6	2,522	25	1.0
Cantonese	607	696	1,304	4.9	1,210	94	7.8
Arabic	614	594	1,207	4.6	1,157	50	4.3
Somali	483	520	1,007	3.8	894	113	12.6
Vietnamese	376	478	857	3.2	624	233	37.3
Macedonian	408	449	853	3.2	910	-57	-6.3
Hindi	370	299	665	2.5	511	154	30.1
Persian (excl. Dari)	287	309	600	2.3	262	338	129.0
Spanish	260	309	570	2.2	457	113	24.7
Croatian	232	286	518	2.0	603	-85	-14.1
German	251	255	499	1.9	482	17	3.5
Sinhalese	212	227	437	1.7	389	48	12.3
Tamil	210	223	429	1.6	418	11	2.6
Malayalam	206	209	408	1.5	252	156	61.9
Japanese	148	223	371	1.4	276	95	34.4
French	166	205	370	1.4	292	78	26.7
Russian	138	156	295	1.1	240	55	22.9
Serbian	139	152	294	1.1	321	-27	-8.4
Punjabi	158	132	289	1.1	307	-18	-5.9
Polish	116	164	279	1.1	313	-34	-10.9
Tagalog	85	143	230	0.9	218	12	5.5
Korean	89	136	225	0.9	215	10	4.7
Thai	74	141	221	0.8	191	30	15.7
Filipino	66	112	178	0.7	157	21	13.4
Indonesian	66	101	174	0.7	197	-23	-11.7
Urdu	105	62	170	0.6	113	57	50.4
Dutch	75	77	149	0.6	144	5	3.5
Telugu	89	54	139	0.5	74	65	87.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	12,461	13,967	26,429	100.0	23,235	3,194	13.7
Speaks English Only	44,089	45,811	89,897		91,061	-1,164	-1.3
Not stated	2,673	2,861	5,542		4,011	1,531	38.2
Total Persons	59,222	62,644	121,865		118,307	3,558	3.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Banyule (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,071	25.6	552	22.2	519	94.0
Italian	369	10.2	469	11.5	-100	-21.3
Greek	284	11.2	298	11.8	-14	-4.7
Cantonese	255	19.6	231	19.1	24	10.4
Arabic	186	15.4	175	15.1	11	6.3
Somali	147	14.6	149	16.7	-2	-1.3
Vietnamese	142	16.6	124	19.8	18	14.5
Macedonian	87	10.2	104	11.4	-17	-16.3
Persian (excluding Dari)	84	14.0	29	11.1	55	189.7
Chinese, nfd	59	46.8	45	24.2	14	31.1
Korean	53	23.6	61	28.4	-8	-13.1
Croatian	52	10.0	77	12.8	-25	-32.5
Serbian	47	16.0	47	14.6	-	-
Spanish	43	7.5	42	9.2	1	2.4
Russian	36	12.2	41	16.9	-5	-12.2

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Banyule (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	15,567	17,631	33,201	27.2	36,386	-3,185	-8.8
Anglican	4,797	6,011	10,806	8.9	14,437	-3,631	-25.2
Eastern Orthodox	2,575	2,711	5,283	4.3	5,839	-556	-9.5
Uniting Church	1,421	2,025	3,445	2.8	4,853	-1,408	-29.0
Islam	1,397	1,318	2,714	2.2	2,409	305	12.7
Christian, nfd	1,135	1,344	2,477	2.0	1,892	585	30.9
Buddhism	898	1,223	2,121	1.7	2,156	-35	-1.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	936	1,094	2,027	1.7	2,752	-725	-26.3
Hinduism	879	777	1,654	1.4	1,321	333	25.2
Baptist	619	805	1,424	1.2	1,730	-306	-17.7
Total with religion ^(b)	32,710	37,597	70,305	57.7	79,816	-9,511	-11.9
No Religion	22,035	20,175	42,209	34.6	29,831	12,378	41.5
Not Stated	4,479	4,870	9,347	7.7	8,658	689	8.0
Total Persons	59,222	62,644	121,865	100.0	118,308	3,557	3.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Bayside (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	97,087	100.0	91,815	100.0	5,272	5.7
Australia-born	66,948	69.0	65,049	70.8	1,899	2.9
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	24,830	25.6	22,477	24.5	2,353	10.5
Country of birth not stated	5,309	5.5	4,289	4.7	1,020	23.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	21,427	22.1	19,428	21.2	1,999	10.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	11,779	12.1	11,038	12.0	741	6.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	13,053	13.4	11,439	12.5	1,614	14.1
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	4,675	4.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	2,358	2.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	189	0.2	152	0.2	37	24.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	14,225	14.7	12,202	13.3	2,023	16.6
With a religion	53,986	55.6	60,637	66.0	-6,651	-11.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	16,320	16.8	14,785	16.1	1,535	10.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Bayside (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	3,041	2,815	5,855	23.6	5,577	278	5.0
China	728	1,066	1,795	7.2	937	858	91.6
New Zealand	851	947	1,793	7.2	1,717	76	4.4
South Africa	562	604	1,162	4.7	1,027	135	13.1
USA	420	442	866	3.5	845	21	2.5
India	411	398	812	3.3	660	152	23.0
Scotland	406	375	786	3.2	840	-54	-6.4
Germany	312	421	732	2.9	774	-42	-5.4
Italy	341	381	725	2.9	731	-6	-0.8
Greece	313	369	686	2.8	704	-18	-2.6
Ireland	270	290	559	2.3	435	124	28.5
Poland	194	285	477	1.9	522	-45	-8.6
Malaysia	160	235	396	1.6	337	59	17.5
Ukraine	183	196	382	1.5	351	31	8.8
Canada	174	202	379	1.5	316	63	19.9
Russian Federation	139	205	345	1.4	380	-35	-9.2
Netherlands	169	160	328	1.3	301	27	9.0
Japan	117	187	305	1.2	328	-23	-7.0
France	141	137	281	1.1	258	23	8.9
Singapore	118	151	270	1.1	219	51	23.3
Sri Lanka	116	139	257	1.0	264	-7	-2.7
Israel	127	101	225	0.9	212	13	6.1
Hong Kong	89	132	218	0.9	183	35	19.1
Philippines	64	152	215	0.9	158	57	36.1
Egypt	91	112	204	0.8	209	-5	-2.4
Vietnam	64	104	168	0.7	123	45	36.6
Hungary	81	83	160	0.6	175	-15	-8.6
Wales	75	80	155	0.6	127	28	22.0
Croatia	66	90	152	0.6	147	5	3.4
Thailand	43	97	143	0.6	119	24	20.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	11,670	13,161	24,830	100.0	22,477	2,353	10.5
Not stated	2,526	2,786	5,309		4,289	1,020	23.8
Born in Australia	32,033	34,914	66,948		65,049	1,899	2.9
Total Persons	46,229	50,862	97,087		91,815	5,272	5.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Bayside (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	34	558	1,326	1,171	1,508	1,127	131	5,855
China	3	34	38	403	559	681	68	1,795
New Zealand	15	33	319	601	500	269	51	1,793
South Africa	-	7	97	410	415	224	17	1,162
USA	-	9	97	195	253	291	22	866
India	-	25	149	211	246	158	26	812
Scotland	-	102	229	180	157	104	12	786
Germany	17	219	118	150	106	100	23	732
Italy	15	335	219	33	30	61	26	725
Greece	7	150	449	29	6	26	26	686
Ireland	3	31	76	147	163	127	10	559
Poland	-	108	92	213	27	21	9	477
Malaysia	-	7	105	165	58	44	10	396
Ukraine	-	7	67	245	35	19	10	382
Canada	-	7	66	78	110	104	9	379

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Bayside (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
England	1,127	24.1
China	681	14.6
USA	291	6.2
New Zealand	269	5.8
South Africa	224	4.8
India	158	3.4
Japan	134	2.9
Ireland	127	2.7
France	108	2.3
Scotland	104	2.2
Canada	104	2.2
Germany	100	2.1
Singapore	79	1.7
Philippines	64	1.4
Italy	61	1.3
Total from all countries	4,675	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Bayside (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	551	418	215	1,194	1,259	830	766	627	5,855
China	118	217	171	567	368	201	81	68	1,795
New Zealand	99	123	104	516	427	295	156	86	1,793
South Africa	65	75	81	343	288	170	100	44	1,162
USA	156	137	54	178	164	103	49	14	866
India	36	11	51	319	139	100	79	77	812
Scotland	21	29	23	139	187	140	136	105	786
Germany	30	37	19	114	132	82	169	161	732
Italy	11	9	13	69	67	102	170	287	725
Greece	8	9	6	23	77	133	180	246	686
Ireland	31	27	16	213	102	59	47	62	559
Poland	3	-	4	96	42	115	121	90	477
Malaysia	10	10	21	119	80	87	43	21	396
Ukraine	-	5	4	115	66	78	46	66	382
Canada	49	26	20	117	91	37	25	12	379

Table 6 Bayside (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	36,711	219	36,932	28.4
Australian	18,776	10,247	29,027	22.3
Irish	7,092	6,126	13,222	10.2
Scottish	4,644	6,445	11,090	8.5
Italian	3,643	1,392	5,032	3.9
German	1,994	2,092	4,081	3.1
Greek	2,947	771	3,717	2.9
Chinese	3,158	398	3,556	2.7
Polish	1,057	676	1,735	1.3
Dutch	695	858	1,552	1.2
Indian	966	301	1,272	1.0
Russian	823	380	1,209	0.9
New Zealander	340	655	993	0.8
South African	497	392	896	0.7
French	331	535	870	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Bayside (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Greek	1,001	1,094	2,091	14.7	2,047	44	2.1
Mandarin	872	1,124	1,993	14.0	961	1,032	107.4
Russian	558	706	1,261	8.9	1,197	64	5.3
Italian	544	707	1,252	8.8	1,207	45	3.7
German	336	407	750	5.3	789	-39	-4.9
French	266	336	607	4.3	551	56	10.2
Spanish	236	268	501	3.5	347	154	44.4
Polish	180	262	443	3.1	464	-21	-4.5
Cantonese	186	229	420	3.0	402	18	4.5
Japanese	168	223	393	2.8	372	21	5.6
Arabic	150	148	295	2.1	313	-18	-5.8
Hebrew	147	139	287	2.0	264	23	8.7
Hindi	135	141	272	1.9	205	67	32.7
Dutch	109	124	230	1.6	211	19	9.0
Serbian	101	97	195	1.4	162	33	20.4
Afrikaans	86	111	192	1.3	157	35	22.3
Vietnamese	72	106	176	1.2	131	45	34.4
Croatian	73	101	168	1.2	166	2	1.2
Portuguese	77	93	165	1.2	106	59	55.7
Turkish	72	86	165	1.2	160	5	3.1
Hungarian	57	88	148	1.0	146	2	1.4
Swedish	53	69	118	0.8	117	1	0.9
Punjabi	60	44	105	0.7	77	28	36.4
Thai	30	72	100	0.7	83	17	20.5
Korean	41	52	91	0.6	74	17	23.0
Persian (excl. Dari)	39	47	87	0.6	58	29	50.0
Indonesian	40	39	79	0.6	73	6	8.2
Sinhalese	35	39	76	0.5	69	7	10.1
Czech	31	34	71	0.5	70	1	1.4
Chinese, nfd	26	44	71	0.5	74	-3	-4.1
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	6,420	7,807	14,225	100.0	12,202	2,023	16.6
Speaks English Only	37,437	40,433	77,872		75,685	2,187	2.9
Not stated	2,374	2,615	4,992		3,927	1,065	27.1
Total Persons	46,229	50,862	97,087		91,814	5,273	5.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Bayside (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	531	26.6	212	22.0	319	150.5
Greek	248	11.9	235	11.5	13	5.5
Russian	194	15.4	220	18.4	-26	-11.8
Italian	99	7.9	122	10.1	-23	-18.9
Japanese	77	19.6	104	28.0	-27	-26.0
Cantonese	60	14.3	52	12.9	8	15.4
Polish	43	9.7	32	6.9	11	34.4
Vietnamese	27	15.3	22	16.5	5	22.7
French	26	4.3	26	4.7	-	-
Korean	24	26.4	12	16.0	12	100.0
Spanish	22	4.4	23	6.6	-1	-4.3
Arabic	22	7.5	29	9.2	-7	-24.1
Turkish	20	12.1	34	21.1	-14	-41.2
Chinese, nfd	18	25.4	21	27.6	-3	-14.3
Persian (excluding Dari)	15	17.2	9	16.1	6	66.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Bayside (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	10,039	12,010	22,053	22.7	23,020	-967	-4.2
Anglican	6,101	7,831	13,931	14.3	17,240	-3,309	-19.2
Eastern Orthodox	1,814	1,986	3,799	3.9	3,709	90	2.4
Uniting Church	1,370	1,885	3,260	3.4	4,288	-1,028	-24.0
Judaism	1,267	1,340	2,607	2.7	2,951	-344	-11.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	863	966	1,834	1.9	2,358	-524	-22.2
Christian, nfd	536	704	1,240	1.3	925	315	34.1
Buddhism	468	718	1,183	1.2	1,200	-17	-1.4
Hinduism	291	288	581	0.6	371	210	56.6
Baptist	261	298	559	0.6	676	-117	-17.3
Total with religion ^(b)	24,496	29,492	53,986	55.6	60,637	-6,651	-11.0
No Religion	17,715	17,002	34,715	35.8	23,746	10,969	46.2
Not Stated	4,024	4,366	8,391	8.6	7,433	958	12.9
Total Persons	46,229	50,862	97,087	100.0	91,813	5,274	5.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Boroondara (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	167,231	100.0	159,184	100.0	8,047	5.1
Australia-born	107,415	64.2	107,742	67.7	-327	-0.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	51,744	30.9	45,026	28.3	6,718	14.9
Country of birth not stated	8,077	4.8	6,416	4.0	1,661	25.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	37,331	22.3	34,434	21.6	2,897	8.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	11,489	6.9	11,839	7.4	-350	-3.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	40,254	24.1	33,187	20.8	7,067	21.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	12,914	7.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	11,020	6.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	317	0.2	223	0.1	94	42.2
Language Other than English ^(f)	45,581	27.3	37,459	23.5	8,122	21.7
With a religion	92,091	55.1	103,834	65.2	-11,743	-11.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	29,824	17.8	27,482	17.3	2,342	8.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Boroondara (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	4,608	6,458	11,063	21.4	6,685	4,378	65.5
England	2,633	2,334	4,965	9.6	5,168	-203	-3.9
India	2,241	1,805	4,050	7.8	3,527	523	14.8
Malaysia	1,477	1,854	3,333	6.4	2,925	408	13.9
New Zealand	1,312	1,338	2,647	5.1	2,759	-112	-4.1
Vietnam	892	1,080	1,976	3.8	1,428	548	38.4
Hong Kong	824	938	1,763	3.4	1,567	196	12.5
Greece	714	888	1,605	3.1	1,820	-215	-11.8
Italy	741	787	1,529	3.0	1,765	-236	-13.4
Sri Lanka	611	625	1,243	2.4	1,124	119	10.6
USA	519	568	1,080	2.1	1,073	7	0.7
South Africa	507	507	1,017	2.0	979	38	3.9
Singapore	418	542	966	1.9	865	101	11.7
Taiwan	344	473	815	1.6	723	92	12.7
Indonesia	311	433	743	1.4	734	9	1.2
S Korea	289	409	697	1.3	676	21	3.1
Germany	282	386	671	1.3	701	-30	-4.3
Iran	343	299	646	1.2	399	247	61.9
Scotland	295	317	612	1.2	706	-94	-13.3
Philippines	195	367	563	1.1	390	173	44.4
Ireland	240	244	489	0.9	482	7	1.5
Thailand	139	321	462	0.9	451	11	2.4
Canada	175	228	404	0.8	396	8	2.0
Japan	114	289	396	0.8	410	-14	-3.4
France	206	176	376	0.7	281	95	33.8
Poland	151	222	367	0.7	446	-79	-17.7
Netherlands	171	142	314	0.6	347	-33	-9.5
Colombia	136	172	307	0.6	149	158	106.0
Egypt	147	120	263	0.5	279	-16	-5.7
Saudi Arabia	161	90	251	0.5	86	165	191.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	24,145	27,604	51,744	100.0	45,026	6,718	14.9
Not stated	3,907	4,170	8,077		6,416	1,661	25.9
Born in Australia	52,094	55,319	107,415		107,742	-327	-0.3
Total Persons	80,145	87,085	167,231		159,184	8,047	5.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	3	75	187	2,729	3,384	4,229	462	11,063
England	51	600	1,450	1,092	990	637	145	4,965
India	-	37	287	628	1,359	1,655	80	4,050
Malaysia	7	40	688	1,338	634	550	76	3,333
New Zealand	9	79	441	789	681	573	72	2,647
Vietnam	-	-	487	677	254	495	60	1,976
Hong Kong	-	30	266	908	268	238	55	1,763
Greece	3	558	894	34	13	45	60	1,605
Italy	17	845	431	52	39	95	45	1,529
Sri Lanka	-	21	208	418	293	265	34	1,243
USA	-	15	155	285	298	289	47	1,080
South Africa	-	10	178	396	317	100	14	1,017
Singapore	4	17	152	322	258	199	14	966
Taiwan	-	-	22	450	150	165	36	815
Indonesia	-	15	58	262	177	217	12	743

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	4,229	32.7
India	1,655	12.8
England	637	4.9
New Zealand	573	4.4
Malaysia	550	4.3
Vietnam	495	3.8
USA	289	2.2
Iran	288	2.2
Sri Lanka	265	2.1
Hong Kong	238	1.8
Indonesia	217	1.7
Philippines	202	1.6
Singapore	199	1.5
S Korea	188	1.5
Saudi Arabia	183	1.4
Total from all countries	12,914	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	694	1,238	1,438	3,620	1,998	1,192	511	387	11,063
England	405	281	234	1,017	945	791	699	584	4,965
India	282	144	477	2,228	375	237	204	104	4,050
Malaysia	64	167	319	992	590	614	410	173	3,333
New Zealand	142	200	248	866	472	372	212	143	2,647
Vietnam	35	68	336	682	413	301	95	48	1,976
Hong Kong	139	96	162	492	300	333	159	79	1,763
Greece	5	20	6	33	139	268	402	733	1,605
Italy	7	15	18	111	113	189	430	641	1,529
Sri Lanka	24	48	135	464	211	176	106	85	1,243
USA	182	144	109	278	173	103	60	29	1,080
South Africa	26	40	105	341	198	150	96	55	1,017
Singapore	109	98	104	267	117	139	84	44	966
Taiwan	20	31	65	422	91	104	65	15	815
Indonesia	30	32	142	327	69	68	53	24	743

Table 6 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	49,221	275	49,494	22.7
Australian	26,538	14,675	41,216	18.9
Chinese	23,798	1,254	25,051	11.5
Irish	11,115	10,032	21,150	9.7
Scottish	6,350	10,270	16,619	7.6
Italian	7,920	2,203	10,119	4.6
Greek	6,122	1,511	7,634	3.5
Indian	5,072	708	5,778	2.6
German	2,385	3,128	5,516	2.5
Vietnamese	2,083	399	2,483	1.1
Dutch	739	1,352	2,088	1.0
Polish	922	779	1,709	0.8
Sri Lankan	1,220	365	1,581	0.7
New Zealander	464	853	1,315	0.6
French	448	828	1,273	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Boroondara (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	5,998	7,703	13,700	30.1	7,994	5,706	71.4
Cantonese	2,213	2,731	4,945	10.8	4,785	160	3.3
Greek	2,277	2,479	4,760	10.4	5,122	-362	-7.1
Italian	1,275	1,501	2,777	6.1	3,183	-406	-12.8
Vietnamese	948	1,100	2,054	4.5	1,513	541	35.8
Hindi	748	644	1,398	3.1	1,116	282	25.3
French	484	547	1,031	2.3	763	268	35.1
Spanish	451	514	969	2.1	671	298	44.4
Arabic	493	410	905	2.0	607	298	49.1
Gujarati	481	390	868	1.9	1,026	-158	-15.4
Korean	306	407	714	1.6	691	23	3.3
Indonesian	303	395	700	1.5	644	56	8.7
German	308	368	676	1.5	637	39	6.1
Persian (excl. Dari)	343	306	653	1.4	415	238	57.3
Sinhalese	341	307	644	1.4	553	91	16.5
Tamil	317	283	596	1.3	403	193	47.9
Japanese	212	341	547	1.2	530	17	3.2
Thai	141	257	395	0.9	397	-2	-0.5
Chinese, nfd	157	209	368	0.8	437	-69	-15.8
Min Nan	147	217	364	0.8	328	36	11.0
Russian	130	195	322	0.7	260	62	23.8
Polish	143	182	322	0.7	377	-55	-14.6
Punjabi	172	122	296	0.6	261	35	13.4
Malayalam	132	118	243	0.5	128	115	89.8
Macedonian	122	124	240	0.5	235	5	2.1
Urdu	141	102	238	0.5	166	72	43.4
Bengali	118	107	224	0.5	144	80	55.6
Turkish	110	107	222	0.5	164	58	35.4
Telugu	135	86	219	0.5	138	81	58.7
Croatian	96	122	217	0.5	232	-15	-6.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	21,098	24,482	45,581	100.0	37,460	8,121	21.7
Speaks English Only	55,226	58,665	113,886		115,984	-2,098	-1.8
Not stated	3,829	3,941	7,770		5,739	2,031	35.4
Total Persons	80,145	87,085	167,231		159,183	8,048	5.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Boroondara (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,408	24.9	1,675	21.0	1,733	103.5
Cantonese	778	15.7	729	15.2	49	6.7
Greek	578	12.1	708	13.8	-130	-18.4
Italian	255	9.2	349	11.0	-94	-26.9
Vietnamese	240	11.7	183	12.1	57	31.1
Arabic	162	17.9	43	7.1	119	276.7
Chinese, nfd	157	42.7	131	29.8	26	19.8
Korean	142	19.9	163	23.7	-21	-12.9
Spanish	88	9.1	57	8.5	31	54.4
Gujarati	59	6.8	45	4.4	14	31.1
Japanese	59	10.8	61	11.5	-2	-3.3
Indonesian	57	8.1	37	5.7	20	54.1
Persian (excluding Dari)	56	8.6	25	6.0	31	124.0
Thai	43	10.9	57	14.4	-14	-24.6
Hindi	37	2.6	28	2.5	9	32.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Boroondara (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	16,724	19,549	36,275	21.7	39,686	-3,411	-8.6
Anglican	7,248	8,984	16,236	9.7	20,793	-4,557	-21.9
Eastern Orthodox	3,514	3,787	7,298	4.4	7,917	-619	-7.8
Uniting Church	2,340	3,341	5,679	3.4	7,805	-2,126	-27.2
Buddhism	2,241	3,141	5,383	3.2	5,305	78	1.5
Hinduism	2,222	1,870	4,087	2.4	3,363	724	21.5
Christian, nfd	1,258	1,630	2,887	1.7	2,561	326	12.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,196	1,461	2,656	1.6	3,506	-850	-24.2
Baptist	1,105	1,363	2,469	1.5	2,741	-272	-9.9
Islam	1,011	832	1,846	1.1	1,430	416	29.1
Total with religion ^(b)	42,376	49,714	92,091	55.1	103,834	-11,743	-11.3
No Religion	31,099	30,242	61,335	36.7	43,604	17,731	40.7
Not Stated	6,674	7,135	13,808	8.3	11,747	2,061	17.5
Total Persons	80,145	87,085	167,231	100.0	159,184	8,047	5.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Brimbank (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	194,319	100.0	182,734	100.0	11,585	6.3
Australia-born	87,161	44.9	85,774	46.9	1,387	1.6
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	93,001	47.9	84,290	46.1	8,711	10.3
Country of birth not stated	14,159	7.3	12,670	6.9	1,489	11.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	54,414	28.0	50,292	27.5	4,122	8.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	6,178	3.2	5,638	3.1	540	9.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	86,825	44.7	78,652	43.0	8,173	10.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	17,989	9.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	16,466	8.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	815	0.4	700	0.4	115	16.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	113,457	58.4	102,698	56.2	10,759	10.5
With a religion	145,410	74.8	148,634	81.3	-3,224	-2.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	61,582	31.7	60,638	33.2	944	1.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Brimbank (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnam	9,802	11,894	21,705	23.3	17,997	3,708	20.6
India	5,289	3,992	9,284	10.0	7,767	1,517	19.5
Philippines	2,576	3,165	5,746	6.2	5,221	525	10.1
Malta	2,225	2,296	4,524	4.9	5,376	-852	-15.8
New Zealand	1,623	1,650	3,273	3.5	2,407	866	36.0
Italy	1,570	1,616	3,191	3.4	3,623	-432	-11.9
FYR Macedonia	1,520	1,551	3,075	3.3	3,293	-218	-6.6
China	1,095	1,294	2,395	2.6	2,082	313	15.0
Croatia	1,095	1,188	2,285	2.5	2,731	-446	-16.3
Greece	1,066	1,152	2,222	2.4	2,377	-155	-6.5
Sri Lanka	1,150	756	1,907	2.1	1,348	559	41.5
Pakistan	1,399	422	1,817	2.0	697	1,120	160.7
England	833	812	1,647	1.8	1,846	-199	-10.8
Myanmar	786	680	1,462	1.6	517	945	182.8
Cyprus	630	713	1,341	1.4	1,512	-171	-11.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	592	631	1,226	1.3	1,467	-241	-16.4
Poland	451	612	1,059	1.1	1,284	-225	-17.5
Egypt	513	504	1,012	1.1	1,114	-102	-9.2
Ethiopia	452	514	966	1.0	624	342	54.8
Germany	452	483	935	1.0	1,096	-161	-14.7
Malaysia	434	488	918	1.0	695	223	32.1
Timor-Leste	446	445	896	1.0	952	-56	-5.9
Sudan	423	442	863	0.9	1,193	-330	-27.7
Samoa	395	425	818	0.9	442	376	85.1
Lebanon	412	376	787	0.8	763	24	3.1
Chile	352	402	752	0.8	808	-56	-6.9
Serbia	341	382	722	0.8	807	-85	-10.5
S E Europe, nfd	352	367	719	0.8	799	-80	-10.0
Turkey	353	313	663	0.7	728	-65	-8.9
Nepal	344	254	600	0.6	296	304	102.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	46,044	46,961	93,001	100.0	84,290	8,711	10.3
Not stated	7,122	7,040	14,159		12,670	1,489	11.8
Born in Australia	44,077	43,086	87,161		85,774	1,387	1.6
Total Persons	97,239	97,079	194,319		182,734	11,585	6.3

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Vietnam	-	-	1,418	11,956	4,171	3,275	879	21,705
India	-	11	389	859	4,311	3,406	315	9,284
Philippines	-	5	366	2,402	1,635	1,172	163	5,746
Malta	-	1,440	2,543	288	50	15	188	4,524
New Zealand	-	9	126	720	1,028	1,244	149	3,273
Italy	3	1,206	1,590	122	51	65	150	3,191
FYR Macedonia	-	16	2,019	648	162	124	103	3,075
China	-	10	42	674	1,097	496	82	2,395
Croatia	-	189	1,596	353	48	26	79	2,285
Greece	-	492	1,417	111	33	82	86	2,222
Sri Lanka	-	9	81	454	510	813	47	1,907
Pakistan	-	-	12	117	350	1,302	37	1,817
England	-	283	744	247	186	119	72	1,647
Myanmar	-	-	15	15	577	841	16	1,462
Cyprus	-	192	855	222	14	13	42	1,341

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	3,406	18.9
Vietnam	3,275	18.2
Pakistan	1,302	7.2
New Zealand	1,244	6.9
Philippines	1,172	6.5
Myanmar	841	4.7
Sri Lanka	813	4.5
China	496	2.8
Iran	456	2.5
Samoa	403	2.2
Nepal	308	1.7
Afghanistan	300	1.7
Ethiopia	299	1.7
Malaysia	265	1.5
Iraq	241	1.3
Total from all countries	17,989	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Vietnam	415	517	1,768	8,312	5,171	3,783	1,146	597	21,705
India	472	284	1,604	5,230	681	515	356	145	9,284
Philippines	232	377	456	2,070	1,103	931	420	151	5,746
Malta	4	10	21	102	252	1,146	1,833	1,157	4,524
New Zealand	674	482	530	1,000	313	193	62	24	3,273
Italy	15	24	28	103	257	676	975	1,106	3,191
FYR Macedonia	17	23	48	405	540	885	833	331	3,075
China	75	127	184	971	430	323	157	130	2,395
Croatia	4	4	16	136	323	496	659	636	2,285
Greece	29	20	27	92	205	377	643	836	2,222
Sri Lanka	85	108	204	851	317	195	90	52	1,907
Pakistan	125	33	408	1,114	72	40	19	3	1,817
England	71	38	30	253	311	371	338	238	1,647
Myanmar	110	176	221	777	116	48	17	9	1,462
Cyprus	3	3	14	93	230	342	395	267	1,341

Table 6 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Vietnamese	27,975	3,125	31,099	14.1
Australian	17,085	6,955	24,043	10.9
English	22,486	288	22,779	10.3
Italian	11,139	1,527	12,668	5.7
Chinese	11,660	877	12,537	5.7
Maltese	8,457	2,619	11,077	5.0
Indian	8,580	954	9,529	4.3
Filipino	6,703	920	7,621	3.4
Greek	5,939	1,140	7,083	3.2
Irish	3,669	2,674	6,347	2.9
Macedonian	5,097	605	5,699	2.6
Scottish	2,412	2,523	4,944	2.2
Croatian	4,146	726	4,874	2.2
German	2,088	1,239	3,322	1.5
Polish	2,040	608	2,647	1.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Brimbank (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	14,777	16,681	31,453	27.7	25,997	5,456	21.0
Punjabi	3,286	2,349	5,634	5.0	4,127	1,507	36.5
Greek	2,545	2,742	5,288	4.7	5,774	-486	-8.4
Maltese	2,424	2,625	5,056	4.5	5,973	-917	-15.4
Italian	2,296	2,608	4,906	4.3	5,773	-867	-15.0
Macedonian	2,286	2,346	4,633	4.1	5,252	-619	-11.8
Arabic	2,127	2,159	4,286	3.8	4,218	68	1.6
Cantonese	2,025	2,144	4,170	3.7	4,322	-152	-3.5
Croatian	1,655	1,790	3,441	3.0	3,962	-521	-13.1
Tagalog	1,423	1,681	3,107	2.7	2,788	319	11.4
Mandarin	1,372	1,514	2,887	2.5	2,074	813	39.2
Spanish	1,353	1,472	2,829	2.5	2,953	-124	-4.2
Hindi	1,280	1,120	2,402	2.1	1,822	580	31.8
Turkish	1,161	1,170	2,332	2.1	2,743	-411	-15.0
Filipino	995	1,221	2,213	2.0	2,188	25	1.1
Serbian	759	842	1,602	1.4	1,862	-260	-14.0
Samoan	752	810	1,562	1.4	881	681	77.3
Urdu	926	521	1,446	1.3	824	622	75.5
Polish	587	765	1,349	1.2	1,594	-245	-15.4
Tamil	843	468	1,314	1.2	632	682	107.9
Bosnian	532	534	1,065	0.9	1,188	-123	-10.4
Sinhalese	513	489	997	0.9	972	25	2.6
Hakka	501	495	995	0.9	1,068	-73	-6.8
Albanian	449	452	898	0.8	941	-43	-4.6
Dinka	404	384	790	0.7	1,004	-214	-21.3
Amharic	356	408	766	0.7	487	279	57.3
Burmese & rel langs	361	309	666	0.6	131	535	408.4
Pashto	596	45	643	0.6	96	547	569.8
Nepali	365	279	640	0.6	296	344	116.2
Chin Haka	335	295	634	0.6	82	552	673.2
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	56,095	57,366	113,457	100.0	102,697	10,760	10.5
Speaks English Only	35,236	34,067	69,300		69,222	78	0.1
Not stated	5,913	5,646	11,559		10,815	744	6.9
Total Persons	97,239	97,079	194,319		182,734	11,585	6.3

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Brimbank (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	11,120	35.4	9,510	36.6	1,610	16.9
Cantonese	1,414	33.9	1,492	34.5	-78	-5.2
Greek	1,069	20.2	1,133	19.6	-64	-5.6
Macedonian	1,038	22.4	1,111	21.2	-73	-6.6
Mandarin	997	34.5	689	33.2	308	44.7
Italian	705	14.4	889	15.4	-184	-20.7
Croatian	646	18.8	712	18.0	-66	-9.3
Arabic	601	14.0	648	15.4	-47	-7.3
Punjabi	585	10.4	359	8.7	226	63.0
Maltese	544	10.8	712	11.9	-168	-23.6
Spanish	460	16.3	484	16.4	-24	-5.0
Turkish	460	19.7	555	20.3	-95	-17.1
Burmese & rel langs	401	60.2	88	65.7	313	355.7
Chin Haka	344	54.3	40	49.4	304	760.0
Serbian	338	21.1	380	20.4	-42	-11.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Brimbank (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	29,355	31,542	60,900	31.3	65,921	-5,021	-7.6
Buddhism	9,525	11,434	20,964	10.8	21,565	-601	-2.8
Eastern Orthodox	6,176	6,350	12,528	6.4	16,754	-4,226	-25.2
Islam	6,372	4,952	11,321	5.8	10,177	1,144	11.2
Christian, nfd	3,300	3,515	6,818	3.5	2,672	4,146	155.2
Anglican	2,762	3,215	5,972	3.1	8,252	-2,280	-27.6
Hinduism	3,241	2,413	5,653	2.9	3,996	1,657	41.5
Sikhism	2,896	2,065	4,962	2.6	3,674	1,288	35.1
Baptist	1,505	1,439	2,942	1.5	2,187	755	34.5
Pentecostal	1,291	1,373	2,656	1.4	1,906	750	39.3
Total with religion ^(b)	71,572	73,840	145,410	74.8	148,634	-3,224	-2.2
No Religion	17,430	15,233	32,661	16.8	19,642	13,019	66.3
Not Stated	8,242	8,000	16,243	8.4	14,458	1,785	12.3
Total Persons	97,239	97,079	194,319	100.0	182,736	11,583	6.3

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Cardinia (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	94,128	100.0	74,175	100.0	19,953	26.9
Australia-born	70,373	74.8	58,635	79.0	11,738	20.0
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	17,846	19.0	12,242	16.5	5,604	45.8
Country of birth not stated	5,911	6.3	3,298	4.4	2,613	79.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	19,555	20.8	15,150	20.4	4,405	29.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	7,621	8.1	6,554	8.8	1,067	16.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	10,224	10.9	5,688	7.7	4,536	79.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	2,524	2.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,732	1.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	781	0.8	426	0.6	355	83.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	10,570	11.2	5,203	7.0	5,367	103.2
With a religion	52,361	55.6	45,925	61.9	6,436	14.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	10,788	11.5	7,512	10.1	3,276	43.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Cardinia (S): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	2,054	2,076	4,135	23.2	3,844	291	7.6
India	870	803	1,673	9.4	473	1,200	253.7
New Zealand	856	789	1,640	9.2	1,240	400	32.3
Sri Lanka	456	420	877	4.9	365	512	140.3
Netherlands	313	301	618	3.5	639	-21	-3.3
Philippines	242	365	611	3.4	295	316	107.1
Scotland	298	300	595	3.3	574	21	3.7
South Africa	221	233	454	2.5	270	184	68.1
Germany	214	220	435	2.4	407	28	6.9
Mauritius	209	208	415	2.3	217	198	91.2
Italy	219	140	358	2.0	353	5	1.4
China	109	167	277	1.6	135	142	105.2
Ireland	114	103	219	1.2	150	69	46.0
Egypt	106	109	211	1.2	74	137	185.1
USA	107	96	206	1.2	168	38	22.6
Malaysia	71	113	180	1.0	94	86	91.5
Croatia	83	78	165	0.9	128	37	28.9
Sudan	63	105	165	0.9	76	89	117.1
Fiji	76	85	162	0.9	89	73	82.0
Romania	69	85	162	0.9	124	38	30.6
South Sudan	67	80	147	0.8	27	120	444.4
Pakistan	82	66	141	0.8	32	109	340.6
Afghanistan	69	58	126	0.7	33	93	281.8
Chile	53	73	126	0.7	72	54	75.0
Thailand	33	91	122	0.7	67	55	82.1
Singapore	56	63	122	0.7	61	61	100.0
Wales	53	69	121	0.7	102	19	18.6
Canada	53	63	121	0.7	85	36	42.4
Poland	50	70	119	0.7	106	13	12.3
Indonesia	36	77	115	0.6	63	52	82.5
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	8,784	9,059	17,846	100.0	12,242	5,604	45.8
Not stated	2,917	2,999	5,911		3,298	2,613	79.2
Born in Australia	34,657	35,718	70,373		58,635	11,738	20.0
Total Persons	46,358	47,773	94,128		74,175	19,953	26.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	10	482	1,769	766	718	244	130	4,135
India	-	13	62	141	986	423	55	1,673
New Zealand	3	22	199	577	453	334	58	1,640
Sri Lanka	-	3	57	177	412	199	32	877
Netherlands	-	386	111	68	27	5	18	618
Philippines	-	-	11	130	314	145	7	611
Scotland	3	88	250	145	61	31	12	595
South Africa	-	3	62	129	174	72	12	454
Germany	-	178	119	60	34	17	17	435
Mauritius	-	3	94	96	183	25	6	415
Italy	5	163	151	11	10	11	14	358
China	-	8	10	40	118	88	10	277
Ireland	-	17	68	48	36	42	6	219
Egypt	-	18	14	7	90	78	-	211
USA	-	3	34	59	62	45	7	206

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	423	16.8
New Zealand	334	13.2
England	244	9.7
Sri Lanka	199	7.9
Philippines	145	5.7
China	88	3.5
Egypt	78	3.1
South Africa	72	2.9
Pakistan	59	2.3
Taiwan	51	2.0
USA	45	1.8
Afghanistan	43	1.7
Ireland	42	1.7
Zimbabwe	39	1.5
Malaysia	33	1.3
Total from all countries	2,524	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	102	168	119	644	911	834	782	571	4,135
India	86	63	106	1,120	114	96	71	17	1,673
New Zealand	150	138	146	555	309	202	97	36	1,640
Sri Lanka	51	37	45	489	105	68	57	21	877
Netherlands	3	5	9	35	40	140	234	145	618
Philippines	47	75	57	249	125	37	21	4	611
Scotland	11	15	8	106	83	145	144	82	595
South Africa	28	37	34	164	101	44	26	21	454
Germany	5	3	12	44	59	93	122	84	435
Mauritius	10	28	23	160	81	67	38	16	415
Italy	3	-	3	21	43	72	97	121	358
China	15	24	16	111	43	30	24	11	277
Ireland	18	11	3	62	36	30	23	39	219
Egypt	29	38	9	68	22	14	19	8	211
USA	18	20	18	71	36	20	18	11	206

Table 6 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	36,624	201	36,822	29.7
Australian	23,241	12,334	35,578	28.7
Irish	4,813	4,656	9,469	7.6
Scottish	3,977	4,815	8,789	7.1
Italian	2,562	1,266	3,831	3.1
German	1,906	1,902	3,813	3.1
Dutch	1,619	1,875	3,495	2.8
Indian	1,769	344	2,117	1.7
Chinese	882	180	1,065	0.9
Sri Lankan	875	179	1,048	0.8
New Zealander	281	583	862	0.7
Filipino	633	217	852	0.7
Greek	403	419	821	0.7
Polish	312	349	655	0.5
Mauritian	355	285	638	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Cardinia (S): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Punjabi	443	367	809	7.7	149	660	443.0
Sinhalese	393	357	751	7.1	256	495	193.4
Italian	277	269	547	5.2	526	21	4.0
Arabic	231	259	492	4.7	213	279	131.0
Spanish	212	240	455	4.3	230	225	97.8
Hindi	218	192	410	3.9	186	224	120.4
Mandarin	180	227	409	3.9	154	255	165.6
French	134	169	299	2.8	168	131	78.0
German	133	153	283	2.7	254	29	11.4
Greek	138	133	269	2.5	173	96	55.5
Romanian	112	120	238	2.3	170	68	40.0
Tagalog	101	133	238	2.3	94	144	153.2
Dutch	99	133	237	2.2	250	-13	-5.2
Gujarati	109	109	222	2.1	36	186	516.7
Filipino	92	121	215	2.0	118	97	82.2
Tamil	94	106	201	1.9	46	155	337.0
Croatian	94	102	199	1.9	150	49	32.7
Dinka	77	114	188	1.8	14	174	1242.9
Hungarian	67	90	155	1.5	131	24	18.3
Urdu	81	62	144	1.4	36	108	300.0
Serbian	71	68	139	1.3	93	46	49.5
Russian	55	69	129	1.2	55	74	134.5
Samoan	63	70	129	1.2	92	37	40.2
Cantonese	54	76	128	1.2	73	55	75.3
Malayalam	63	67	124	1.2	38	86	226.3
Bengali	65	67	124	1.2	55	69	125.5
Nuer	51	68	124	1.2	30	94	313.3
Vietnamese	53	65	121	1.1	72	49	68.1
Polish	49	70	120	1.1	106	14	13.2
Dari	55	69	118	1.1	30	88	293.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	5,091	5,485	10,570	100.0	5,203	5,367	103.2
Speaks English Only	38,665	39,659	78,326		66,182	12,144	18.3
Not stated	2,605	2,633	5,229		2,790	2,439	87.4
Total Persons	46,358	47,773	94,128		74,175	19,953	26.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Cardinia (S): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	139	34.0	47	30.5	92	195.7
Punjabi	99	12.2	16	10.8	83	518.8
Sinhalese	64	8.5	28	10.9	36	128.6
Italian	60	11.0	59	11.2	1	1.7
Arabic	44	8.9	21	9.8	23	109.5
Spanish	41	9.0	13	5.7	28	215.4
Dinka	37	19.7	4	26.7	33	825.0
Cantonese	36	28.1	10	13.9	26	260.0
Korean	28	45.2	4	44.4	24	600.0
Vietnamese	25	20.7	11	15.3	14	127.3
Serbian	24	17.3	13	13.8	11	84.6
Dari	24	20.3	3	8.8	21	700.0
Khmer	22	20.4	15	28.3	7	46.7
Croatian	21	10.6	21	13.8	-	-
Romanian	20	8.4	27	15.9	-7	-25.9

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Cardinia (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	9,789	10,613	20,397	21.7	17,738	2,659	15.0
Anglican	5,266	6,409	11,671	12.4	12,647	-976	-7.7
Uniting Church	1,424	1,806	3,228	3.4	3,509	-281	-8.0
Christian, nfd	1,506	1,706	3,215	3.4	2,012	1,203	59.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,013	1,154	2,160	2.3	2,325	-165	-7.1
Baptist	822	920	1,739	1.8	1,244	495	39.8
Buddhism	649	759	1,408	1.5	725	683	94.2
Pentecostal	551	606	1,158	1.2	979	179	18.3
Hinduism	587	548	1,133	1.2	316	817	258.5
Islam	490	458	944	1.0	389	555	142.7
Total with religion ^(b)	24,724	27,632	52,361	55.6	45,925	6,436	14.0
No Religion	17,780	16,275	34,053	36.2	21,740	12,313	56.6
Not Stated	3,852	3,862	7,717	8.2	6,511	1,206	18.5
Total Persons	46,358	47,773	94,128	100.0	74,175	19,953	26.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Casey (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	299,301	100.0	252,383	100.0	46,918	18.6
Australia-born	168,029	56.1	153,514	60.8	14,515	9.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	114,422	38.2	88,110	34.9	26,312	29.9
Country of birth not stated	16,850	5.6	10,759	4.3	6,091	56.6
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	73,939	24.7	60,513	24.0	13,426	22.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	21,262	7.1	20,661	8.2	601	2.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	93,156	31.1	67,449	26.7	25,707	38.1
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	20,335	6.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	17,444	5.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,615	0.5	1,401	0.6	214	15.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	107,272	35.8	75,364	29.9	31,908	42.3
With a religion	203,759	68.1	185,465	73.5	18,294	9.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	73,138	24.4	58,382	23.1	14,756	25.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Casey (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	9,266	8,673	17,931	15.7	10,310	7,621	73.9
Sri Lanka	5,799	5,483	11,279	9.9	7,550	3,729	49.4
Afghanistan	4,826	3,704	8,534	7.5	4,439	4,095	92.3
England	4,158	4,344	8,504	7.4	9,014	-510	-5.7
New Zealand	3,608	3,501	7,112	6.2	5,972	1,140	19.1
Philippines	1,948	2,749	4,696	4.1	3,323	1,373	41.3
China	1,837	2,429	4,269	3.7	2,555	1,714	67.1
Mauritius	1,596	1,573	3,172	2.8	3,114	58	1.9
Pakistan	1,259	1,133	2,397	2.1	1,016	1,381	135.9
South Africa	1,018	1,039	2,059	1.8	1,933	126	6.5
Fiji	920	1,009	1,925	1.7	1,677	248	14.8
Vietnam	749	908	1,662	1.5	1,223	439	35.9
Italy	882	780	1,658	1.4	1,672	-14	-0.8
Cambodia	711	952	1,656	1.4	1,311	345	26.3
Scotland	780	809	1,590	1.4	1,841	-251	-13.6
Malaysia	686	849	1,531	1.3	1,213	318	26.2
Romania	680	697	1,382	1.2	1,399	-17	-1.2
Samoa	676	691	1,364	1.2	942	422	44.8
Croatia	666	597	1,265	1.1	1,334	-69	-5.2
Poland	592	672	1,261	1.1	1,277	-16	-1.3
Netherlands	609	633	1,239	1.1	1,397	-158	-11.3
Egypt	592	592	1,184	1.0	943	241	25.6
Bosnia & Herzegovina	564	565	1,128	1.0	1,141	-13	-1.1
Germany	513	518	1,033	0.9	1,094	-61	-5.6
Chile	495	535	1,030	0.9	1,055	-25	-2.4
S E Europe, nfd	467	470	938	0.8	891	47	5.3
Iran	450	434	885	0.8	293	592	202.0
Timor-Leste	429	438	869	0.8	839	30	3.6
Indonesia	351	487	836	0.7	597	239	40.0
Serbia	381	428	802	0.7	816	-14	-1.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	56,886	57,538	114,422	100.0	88,110	26,312	29.9
Not stated	8,432	8,413	16,850		10,759	6,091	56.6
Born in Australia	83,707	84,322	168,029		153,514	14,515	9.5
Total Persons	149,024	150,274	299,301		252,383	46,918	18.6

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Casey (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	-	26	570	2,662	10,318	3,889	464	17,931
Sri Lanka	-	16	575	3,308	4,742	2,409	238	11,279
Afghanistan	-	-	7	1,527	3,779	3,022	197	8,534
England	18	985	3,777	1,675	1,244	528	280	8,504
New Zealand	4	28	527	2,279	2,243	1,776	261	7,112
Philippines	-	3	115	1,614	1,840	1,037	91	4,696
China	-	17	153	937	2,017	991	153	4,269
Mauritius	-	3	768	1,227	952	152	66	3,172
Pakistan	-	3	22	377	849	1,102	50	2,397
South Africa	-	15	248	742	775	248	37	2,059
Fiji	-	5	65	993	635	193	40	1,925
Vietnam	-	3	158	828	410	215	44	1,662
Italy	10	553	841	83	53	36	86	1,658
Cambodia	-	-	47	836	457	253	67	1,656
Scotland	-	213	713	408	178	39	29	1,590

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Casey (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	3,889	19.1
Afghanistan	3,022	14.9
Sri Lanka	2,409	11.8
New Zealand	1,776	8.7
Pakistan	1,102	5.4
Philippines	1,037	5.1
China	991	4.9
England	528	2.6
Iran	499	2.5
Samoa	459	2.3
Malaysia	287	1.4
Cambodia	253	1.2
South Africa	248	1.2
Vietnam	215	1.1
Fiji	193	0.9
Total from all countries	20,335	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Casey (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	1,024	971	1,247	10,113	2,234	1,360	642	342	17,931
Sri Lanka	655	596	661	5,113	1,966	1,285	702	306	11,279
Afghanistan	529	853	1,751	3,806	936	425	164	67	8,534
England	288	285	244	1,271	1,834	1,701	1,585	1,288	8,504
New Zealand	953	908	962	2,312	1,033	636	219	96	7,112
Philippines	289	430	412	1,792	967	566	176	75	4,696
China	149	255	245	1,884	771	582	249	134	4,269
Mauritius	59	117	152	964	578	700	366	241	3,172
Pakistan	376	259	357	1,022	227	106	47	7	2,397
South Africa	85	139	210	583	474	282	182	112	2,059
Fiji	32	73	142	782	444	280	119	59	1,925
Vietnam	24	51	108	747	336	270	76	41	1,662
Italy	11	9	20	82	178	378	511	471	1,658
Cambodia	43	54	125	745	338	235	81	43	1,656
Scotland	21	38	30	190	312	400	322	276	1,590

Table 6 Casey (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	74,153	572	74,731	20.2
Australian	47,608	23,667	71,281	19.2
Indian	20,304	2,586	22,885	6.2
Irish	9,857	9,289	19,149	5.2
Scottish	8,757	9,155	17,905	4.8
Chinese	11,127	1,121	12,246	3.3
Sri Lankan	10,309	1,294	11,604	3.1
Italian	8,603	2,607	11,213	3.0
Afghan	9,018	796	9,813	2.6
German	4,132	3,865	7,999	2.2
Dutch	3,060	3,230	6,287	1.7
Filipino	5,243	992	6,235	1.7
Greek	3,224	1,377	4,608	1.2
Mauritian	2,821	1,076	3,896	1.1
Samoan	2,523	811	3,333	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Casey (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Sinhalese	4,521	4,449	8,970	8.4	5,734	3,236	56.4
Punjabi	3,578	3,123	6,695	6.2	2,532	4,163	164.4
Dari	3,405	3,127	6,532	6.1	3,890	2,642	67.9
Mandarin	2,674	3,156	5,829	5.4	3,268	2,561	78.4
Hindi	2,362	2,359	4,718	4.4	3,273	1,445	44.1
Arabic	2,234	2,174	4,414	4.1	3,598	816	22.7
Tamil	2,166	1,916	4,081	3.8	2,339	1,742	74.5
Hazaraghi	2,322	1,625	3,941	3.7	1,106	2,835	256.3
Spanish	1,572	1,719	3,289	3.1	3,287	2	0.1
Malayalam	1,527	1,565	3,093	2.9	1,408	1,685	119.7
Serbian	1,340	1,287	2,633	2.5	2,537	96	3.8
Italian	1,260	1,353	2,617	2.4	2,724	-107	-3.9
Samoan	1,271	1,346	2,615	2.4	1,836	779	42.4
Greek	1,196	1,266	2,467	2.3	2,317	150	6.5
Khmer	1,084	1,281	2,373	2.2	1,823	550	30.2
Vietnamese	1,045	1,191	2,236	2.1	1,717	519	30.2
Tagalog	919	1,203	2,118	2.0	1,422	696	48.9
French	1,021	1,072	2,089	1.9	2,254	-165	-7.3
Urdu	971	886	1,864	1.7	988	876	88.7
Filipino	773	1,000	1,771	1.7	1,330	441	33.2
Cantonese	803	928	1,731	1.6	1,534	197	12.8
Romanian	813	869	1,678	1.6	1,694	-16	-0.9
Pashto	848	797	1,645	1.5	951	694	73.0
Turkish	782	789	1,576	1.5	1,574	2	0.1
Polish	689	784	1,469	1.4	1,524	-55	-3.6
Croatian	627	680	1,310	1.2	1,480	-170	-11.5
Gujarati	616	597	1,214	1.1	292	922	315.8
Persian (excl. Dari)	621	579	1,203	1.1	606	597	98.5
Hungarian	521	569	1,086	1.0	1,130	-44	-3.9
Indonesian	415	519	931	0.9	685	246	35.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	53,161	54,113	107,272	100.0	75,365	31,907	42.3
Speaks English Only	88,442	88,822	177,273		167,895	9,378	5.6
Not stated	7,415	7,332	14,753		9,122	5,631	61.7
Total Persons	149,024	150,274	299,301		252,382	46,919	18.6

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Casey (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,863	32.0	1,035	31.7	828	80.0
Dari	1,742	26.7	1,175	30.2	567	48.3
Hazaraghi	1,229	31.2	405	36.6	824	203.5
Khmer	775	32.7	586	32.1	189	32.3
Punjabi	750	11.2	286	11.3	464	162.2
Vietnamese	670	30.0	528	30.7	142	26.9
Sinhalese	604	6.7	384	6.7	220	57.3
Arabic	543	12.3	423	11.8	120	28.4
Serbian	509	19.3	531	20.9	-22	-4.1
Cantonese	443	25.6	382	24.9	61	16.0
Tamil	431	10.6	239	10.2	192	80.3
Spanish	428	13.0	419	12.7	9	2.1
Pashto	369	22.4	222	23.3	147	66.2
Persian (excluding Dari)	277	23.0	145	23.9	132	91.0
Turkish	272	17.3	296	18.8	-24	-8.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Casey (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	34,517	37,038	71,557	23.9	70,855	702	1.0
Anglican	10,887	12,835	23,717	7.9	28,973	-5,256	-18.1
Islam	11,685	10,516	22,202	7.4	13,858	8,344	60.2
Buddhism	6,550	7,087	13,642	4.6	9,862	3,780	38.3
Hinduism	6,507	6,002	12,515	4.2	7,047	5,468	77.6
Christian, nfd	5,294	5,752	11,042	3.7	7,224	3,818	52.9
Eastern Orthodox	3,927	3,921	7,853	2.6	8,689	-836	-9.6
Uniting Church	2,817	3,622	6,437	2.2	7,920	-1,483	-18.7
Sikhism	3,384	2,979	6,360	2.1	2,468	3,892	157.7
Pentecostal	2,785	3,055	5,843	2.0	5,072	771	15.2
Total with religion ^(b)	99,076	104,685	203,759	68.1	185,465	18,294	9.9
No Religion	38,481	34,260	72,741	24.3	49,008	23,733	48.4
Not Stated	11,464	11,335	22,797	7.6	17,911	4,886	27.3
Total Persons	149,024	150,274	299,301	100.0	252,380	46,921	18.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Darebin (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	146,719	100.0	136,472	100.0	10,247	7.5
Australia-born	86,907	59.2	81,886	60.0	5,021	6.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	48,848	33.3	46,081	33.8	2,767	6.0
Country of birth not stated	10,963	7.5	8,505	6.2	2,458	28.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	36,603	24.9	33,731	24.7	2,872	8.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	7,307	5.0	6,449	4.7	858	13.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	41,538	28.3	39,632	29.0	1,906	4.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	12,339	8.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	10,824	7.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,162	0.8	1,156	0.8	6	0.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	54,334	37.0	52,876	38.7	1,458	2.8
With a religion	81,596	55.6	90,941	66.6	-9,345	-10.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	27,167	18.5	27,887	20.4	-720	-2.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Darebin (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italy	2,787	3,344	6,130	12.5	7,168	-1,038	-14.5
China	2,220	2,603	4,821	9.9	4,334	487	11.2
India	2,665	1,899	4,561	9.3	4,443	118	2.7
Greece	2,090	2,461	4,553	9.3	5,003	-450	-9.0
England	1,527	1,286	2,812	5.8	2,609	203	7.8
Vietnam	1,260	1,538	2,798	5.7	2,333	465	19.9
New Zealand	1,073	1,126	2,197	4.5	1,854	343	18.5
Lebanon	581	587	1,170	2.4	1,273	-103	-8.1
FYR Macedonia	532	619	1,150	2.4	1,314	-164	-12.5
Philippines	331	586	919	1.9	709	210	29.6
Saudi Arabia	469	444	916	1.9	474	442	93.2
Malaysia	441	464	906	1.9	807	99	12.3
Nepal	491	375	864	1.8	380	484	127.4
Sri Lanka	457	381	838	1.7	825	13	1.6
Iran	338	248	581	1.2	263	318	120.9
USA	252	310	562	1.2	444	118	26.6
Pakistan	379	165	543	1.1	287	256	89.2
Ireland	257	204	465	1.0	419	46	11.0
Germany	206	234	436	0.9	454	-18	-4.0
Scotland	227	193	422	0.9	473	-51	-10.8
Thailand	116	290	404	0.8	325	79	24.3
Croatia	169	201	370	0.8	409	-39	-9.5
Bangladesh	218	142	359	0.7	280	79	28.2
Egypt	181	184	358	0.7	382	-24	-6.3
Malta	174	180	355	0.7	442	-87	-19.7
South Africa	161	177	343	0.7	252	91	36.1
Hong Kong	153	179	329	0.7	251	78	31.1
Iraq	175	153	328	0.7	258	70	27.1
Somalia	140	175	321	0.7	276	45	16.3
Singapore	115	183	302	0.6	261	41	15.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	23,767	25,079	48,848	100.0	46,081	2,767	6.0
Not stated	5,334	5,635	10,963		8,505	2,458	28.9
Born in Australia	41,800	45,104	86,907		81,886	5,021	6.1
Total Persons	70,903	75,816	146,719		136,472	10,247	7.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Darebin (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Italy	17	2,738	2,593	143	77	235	325	6,130
China	-	5	46	1,162	1,780	1,666	169	4,821
India	-	14	100	259	1,921	2,147	126	4,561
Greece	6	882	3,015	182	36	234	198	4,553
England	7	216	803	644	608	433	108	2,812
Vietnam	-	-	364	1,171	373	800	86	2,798
New Zealand	-	16	215	658	658	568	72	2,197
Lebanon	-	45	575	350	99	54	44	1,170
FYR Macedonia	-	96	667	273	41	34	37	1,150
Philippines	-	-	33	323	195	336	28	919
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	12	97	782	28	916
Malaysia	-	8	74	287	225	288	34	906
Nepal	-	-	-	17	366	475	7	864
Sri Lanka	-	7	51	250	202	307	19	838
Iran	-	-	4	56	125	394	3	581

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Darebin (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	2,147	17.4
China	1,666	13.5
Vietnam	800	6.5
Saudi Arabia	782	6.3
New Zealand	568	4.6
Nepal	475	3.8
England	433	3.5
Iran	394	3.2
Pakistan	379	3.1
Philippines	336	2.7
Sri Lanka	307	2.5
Malaysia	288	2.3
Italy	235	1.9
Greece	234	1.9
Bangladesh	196	1.6
Total from all countries	12,339	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Darebin (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Italy	23	10	50	272	305	671	1,651	3,148	6,130
China	99	213	1,023	1,893	633	604	196	161	4,821
India	247	80	758	3,041	183	122	71	53	4,561
Greece	30	44	36	217	355	681	1,319	1,874	4,553
England	133	45	145	1,075	591	385	262	177	2,812
Vietnam	72	92	472	930	537	434	164	99	2,798
New Zealand	74	46	160	1,272	331	207	74	32	2,197
Lebanon	8	8	33	226	278	272	197	142	1,170
FYR Macedonia	9	4	3	183	189	231	271	261	1,150
Philippines	34	27	88	450	129	111	59	22	919
Saudi Arabia	296	43	132	430	6	-	-	-	916
Malaysia	29	25	147	422	95	112	57	21	906
Nepal	23	18	219	575	14	11	-	-	864
Sri Lanka	26	17	116	404	90	99	58	31	838
Iran	29	16	50	404	49	28	5	-	581

Table 6 Darebin (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	33,114	226	33,338	18.3
Australian	19,143	11,051	30,195	16.6
Italian	17,846	2,146	19,988	11.0
Irish	8,326	7,301	15,629	8.6
Greek	10,541	1,835	12,371	6.8
Scottish	4,146	6,270	10,416	5.7
Chinese	8,711	631	9,340	5.1
Indian	4,767	543	5,311	2.9
German	1,676	2,245	3,920	2.2
Vietnamese	3,108	443	3,555	1.9
Macedonian	2,555	519	3,073	1.7
Lebanese	2,478	452	2,926	1.6
Dutch	513	1,024	1,539	0.8
Maltese	752	643	1,398	0.8
Filipino	930	337	1,266	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Darebin (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	4,349	5,359	9,708	17.9	11,359	-1,651	-14.5
Greek	4,474	4,829	9,301	17.1	10,126	-825	-8.1
Mandarin	2,574	2,772	5,345	9.8	4,168	1,177	28.2
Arabic	2,267	2,183	4,450	8.2	4,297	153	3.6
Vietnamese	1,596	1,811	3,401	6.3	2,923	478	16.4
Macedonian	1,033	1,134	2,170	4.0	2,448	-278	-11.4
Cantonese	797	972	1,771	3.3	1,718	53	3.1
Hindi	918	669	1,590	2.9	1,462	128	8.8
Punjabi	754	550	1,304	2.4	1,490	-186	-12.5
Spanish	580	600	1,181	2.2	946	235	24.8
Nepali	508	411	919	1.7	366	553	151.1
Urdu	471	267	736	1.4	367	369	100.5
French	297	294	593	1.1	424	169	39.9
Somali	275	305	572	1.1	481	91	18.9
Tamil	290	224	516	0.9	423	93	22.0
Croatian	234	274	513	0.9	529	-16	-3.0
Persian (excl. Dari)	285	220	502	0.9	238	264	110.9
Sinhalese	268	228	498	0.9	523	-25	-4.8
German	202	254	458	0.8	377	81	21.5
Bengali	244	175	422	0.8	336	86	25.6
Tagalog	162	251	418	0.8	272	146	53.7
Telugu	262	149	409	0.8	229	180	78.6
Japanese	148	266	408	0.8	250	158	63.2
Gujarati	210	175	385	0.7	440	-55	-12.5
Turkish	184	193	373	0.7	396	-23	-5.8
Thai	110	253	359	0.7	283	76	26.9
Serbian	164	173	332	0.6	377	-45	-11.9
Indonesian	124	168	299	0.6	269	30	11.2
Filipino	114	185	298	0.5	276	22	8.0
Maltese	117	152	273	0.5	372	-99	-26.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	26,348	27,991	54,334	100.0	52,876	1,458	2.8
Speaks English Only	39,798	42,821	82,621		76,248	6,373	8.4
Not stated	4,760	5,007	9,764		7,350	2,414	32.8
Total Persons	70,903	75,816	146,719		136,474	10,245	7.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Darebin (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Greek	2,119	22.8	2,323	22.9	-204	-8.8
Italian	1,944	20.0	2,534	22.3	-590	-23.3
Mandarin	1,823	34.1	1,140	27.4	683	59.9
Arabic	913	20.5	807	18.8	106	13.1
Vietnamese	874	25.7	847	29.0	27	3.2
Cantonese	590	33.3	569	33.1	21	3.7
Macedonian	421	19.4	503	20.6	-82	-16.3
Spanish	121	10.2	91	9.6	30	33.0
Punjabi	117	9.0	83	5.6	34	41.0
Persian (excluding Dari)	112	22.3	53	22.4	59	111.3
Somali	87	15.2	93	19.4	-6	-6.5
Chinese, nfd	85	38.1	126	31.2	-41	-32.5
Thai	83	23.1	58	20.4	25	43.1
Serbian	75	22.6	75	19.9	-	-
Hindi	71	4.5	81	5.5	-10	-12.3

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Darebin (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	16,235	19,010	35,241	24.0	39,597	-4,356	-11.0
Eastern Orthodox	6,574	6,999	13,573	9.3	15,889	-2,316	-14.6
Islam	3,554	3,093	6,646	4.5	6,011	635	10.6
Anglican	2,283	3,126	5,416	3.7	7,635	-2,219	-29.1
Buddhism	1,875	2,396	4,274	2.9	4,641	-367	-7.9
Hinduism	2,320	1,738	4,063	2.8	3,256	807	24.8
Christian, nfd	1,284	1,525	2,812	1.9	1,541	1,271	82.5
Uniting Church	707	1,002	1,709	1.2	2,324	-615	-26.5
Sikhism	684	507	1,195	0.8	1,338	-143	-10.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	507	623	1,129	0.8	1,585	-456	-28.8
Total with religion ^(b)	38,719	42,871	81,596	55.6	90,941	-9,345	-10.3
No Religion	25,498	25,879	51,380	35.0	33,962	17,418	51.3
Not Stated	6,681	7,065	13,747	9.4	11,568	2,179	18.8
Total Persons	70,903	75,816	146,719	100.0	136,474	10,245	7.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Frankston (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	134,143	100.0	126,454	100.0	7,689	6.1
Australia-born	95,936	71.5	91,793	72.6	4,143	4.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	28,846	21.5	27,583	21.8	1,263	4.6
Country of birth not stated	9,361	7.0	7,078	5.6	2,283	32.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	28,606	21.3	26,660	21.1	1,946	7.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	14,373	10.7	14,645	11.6	-272	-1.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	14,474	10.8	12,938	10.2	1,536	11.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	3,558	2.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	2,147	1.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,338	1.0	1,011	0.8	327	32.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	15,246	11.4	12,913	10.2	2,333	18.1
With a religion	69,821	52.0	78,611	62.2	-8,790	-11.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	17,769	13.2	16,720	13.2	1,049	6.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Frankston (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	3,675	3,835	7,510	26.0	7,927	-417	-5.3
New Zealand	1,550	1,596	3,144	10.9	2,881	263	9.1
India	878	836	1,712	5.9	1,295	417	32.2
Scotland	599	674	1,274	4.4	1,529	-255	-16.7
Philippines	347	724	1,071	3.7	856	215	25.1
China	350	540	891	3.1	609	282	46.3
South Africa	411	453	857	3.0	746	111	14.9
Germany	405	381	790	2.7	811	-21	-2.6
Netherlands	323	370	691	2.4	807	-116	-14.4
Italy	343	262	599	2.1	607	-8	-1.3
Sri Lanka	288	304	593	2.1	581	12	2.1
Greece	247	221	471	1.6	392	79	20.2
Ireland	230	211	448	1.6	485	-37	-7.6
USA	188	201	389	1.3	343	46	13.4
Poland	173	174	341	1.2	387	-46	-11.9
Mauritius	163	177	341	1.2	333	8	2.4
Malaysia	120	199	322	1.1	296	26	8.8
Fiji	127	161	289	1.0	307	-18	-5.9
Croatia	132	151	280	1.0	283	-3	-1.1
Thailand	67	199	273	0.9	163	110	67.5
Wales	127	136	264	0.9	268	-4	-1.5
Northern Ireland	111	125	238	0.8	248	-10	-4.0
Bosnia & Herzegovina	107	105	208	0.7	239	-31	-13.0
Russian Federation	84	128	207	0.7	179	28	15.6
Canada	88	99	189	0.7	185	4	2.2
Zimbabwe	76	109	181	0.6	165	16	9.7
Vietnam	62	111	177	0.6	118	59	50.0
Chile	85	93	175	0.6	169	6	3.6
Egypt	80	89	164	0.6	166	-2	-1.2
Indonesia	58	102	159	0.6	123	36	29.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	13,706	15,146	28,846	100.0	27,583	1,263	4.6
Not stated	4,556	4,801	9,361		7,078	2,283	32.3
Born in Australia	47,157	48,783	95,936		91,793	4,143	4.5
Total Persons	65,418	68,727	134,143		126,454	7,689	6.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Frankston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	26	987	3,403	1,409	983	445	253	7,510
New Zealand	3	38	461	1,206	798	521	117	3,144
India	-	20	150	237	884	373	50	1,712
Scotland	6	182	552	318	108	70	37	1,274
Philippines	-	-	35	400	340	263	30	1,071
China	-	5	15	140	388	311	30	891
South Africa	-	3	87	229	337	175	27	857
Germany	-	273	216	157	87	31	25	790
Netherlands	-	410	137	49	32	10	57	691
Italy	8	242	232	34	20	33	32	599
Sri Lanka	-	21	145	208	126	76	16	593
Greece	-	110	243	35	11	53	19	471
Ireland	3	34	162	139	53	46	9	448
USA	-	12	55	123	117	76	12	389
Poland	-	29	46	215	38	10	7	341

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Frankston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
New Zealand	521	14.6
England	445	12.5
India	373	10.5
China	311	8.7
Philippines	263	7.4
South Africa	175	4.9
Thailand	94	2.6
Sri Lanka	76	2.1
USA	76	2.1
Scotland	70	2.0
Malaysia	59	1.7
Greece	53	1.5
Hong Kong	49	1.4
Ireland	46	1.3
Vietnam	46	1.3
Total from all countries	3,558	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Frankston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	185	219	180	1,028	1,470	1,547	1,498	1,375	7,510
New Zealand	194	200	269	1,082	600	488	221	94	3,144
India	96	87	109	873	229	155	104	70	1,712
Scotland	26	22	17	180	204	301	259	261	1,274
Philippines	55	70	93	398	234	144	61	9	1,071
China	35	91	75	383	128	119	36	28	891
South Africa	45	63	78	282	197	104	58	42	857
Germany	11	24	23	94	109	135	223	166	790
Netherlands	3	11	-	28	50	137	183	281	691
Italy	5	3	3	56	54	120	179	178	599
Sri Lanka	12	18	19	192	109	111	79	49	593
Greece	14	10	12	32	56	80	123	140	471
Ireland	14	6	9	118	67	67	86	81	448
USA	22	21	38	118	78	57	45	12	389
Poland	5	6	10	88	49	101	51	37	341

Table 6 Frankston (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	53,316	295	53,611	30.4
Australian	30,245	17,243	47,487	27.0
Irish	7,747	7,421	15,167	8.6
Scottish	6,625	7,175	13,801	7.8
German	2,693	2,681	5,371	3.0
Italian	3,214	1,554	4,760	2.7
Dutch	1,443	1,761	3,209	1.8
Indian	2,096	432	2,526	1.4
Chinese	2,018	359	2,381	1.4
Greek	1,507	719	2,227	1.3
Filipino	1,080	424	1,503	0.9
New Zealander	500	926	1,428	0.8
Maori	568	686	1,255	0.7
Polish	668	486	1,153	0.7
Welsh	338	723	1,064	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Frankston (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Greek	582	573	1,152	7.6	1,031	121	11.7
Mandarin	477	614	1,090	7.1	659	431	65.4
Italian	424	418	843	5.5	903	-60	-6.6
Malayalam	332	352	685	4.5	430	255	59.3
Spanish	297	341	633	4.2	572	61	10.7
German	279	298	578	3.8	582	-4	-0.7
Russian	236	305	533	3.5	402	131	32.6
Arabic	267	249	515	3.4	492	23	4.7
Hindi	246	264	513	3.4	417	96	23.0
Tagalog	157	292	452	3.0	318	134	42.1
Dutch	166	219	385	2.5	464	-79	-17.0
Cantonese	157	224	376	2.5	279	97	34.8
Tamil	173	175	350	2.3	299	51	17.1
French	157	182	340	2.2	318	22	6.9
Filipino	122	218	340	2.2	304	36	11.8
Polish	153	171	326	2.1	385	-59	-15.3
Serbian	152	151	305	2.0	289	16	5.5
Croatian	132	155	289	1.9	286	3	1.0
Sinhalese	133	140	276	1.8	269	7	2.6
Thai	91	182	273	1.8	161	112	69.6
Punjabi	161	105	261	1.7	154	107	69.5
Afrikaans	115	127	246	1.6	157	89	56.7
Bosnian	110	113	223	1.5	249	-26	-10.4
Dari	114	105	221	1.4	205	16	7.8
Vietnamese	86	136	219	1.4	148	71	48.0
Samoan	97	106	206	1.4	137	69	50.4
Hungarian	88	87	170	1.1	180	-10	-5.6
Turkish	83	71	157	1.0	130	27	20.8
Indonesian	59	83	143	0.9	108	35	32.4
Japanese	63	84	143	0.9	101	42	41.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	7,144	8,098	15,246	100.0	12,914	2,332	18.1
Speaks English Only	54,206	56,411	110,620		107,567	3,053	2.8
Not stated	4,064	4,215	8,279		5,976	2,303	38.5
Total Persons	65,418	68,727	134,143		126,457	7,686	6.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Frankston (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	296	27.2	152	23.1	144	94.7
Greek	127	11.0	95	9.2	32	33.7
Russian	90	16.9	90	22.5	-	-
Cantonese	76	20.2	66	23.6	10	15.2
Italian	71	8.4	61	6.8	10	16.4
Spanish	69	10.9	68	11.9	1	1.5
Malayalam	68	9.9	46	10.7	22	47.8
Arabic	64	12.4	62	12.6	2	3.2
Vietnamese	53	24.2	38	25.7	15	39.5
Bosnian	48	21.5	59	23.7	-11	-18.6
Thai	47	17.2	18	11.2	29	161.1
Serbian	33	10.8	53	18.3	-20	-37.7
Tamil	33	9.4	36	12.0	-3	-8.3
Khmer	33	24.3	18	19.1	15	83.3
Polish	32	9.8	34	8.8	-2	-5.9

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Frankston (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	12,650	14,486	27,137	20.2	29,156	-2,019	-6.9
Anglican	7,253	9,216	16,470	12.3	21,823	-5,353	-24.5
Christian, nfd	1,818	2,138	3,952	2.9	2,900	1,052	36.3
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,595	1,928	3,529	2.6	4,184	-655	-15.7
Uniting Church	1,432	1,998	3,429	2.6	4,778	-1,349	-28.2
Eastern Orthodox	1,280	1,244	2,520	1.9	2,529	-9	-0.4
Buddhism	670	973	1,643	1.2	1,479	164	11.1
Baptist	696	841	1,536	1.1	1,876	-340	-18.1
Pentecostal	654	793	1,454	1.1	1,309	145	11.1
Hinduism	681	703	1,380	1.0	998	382	38.3
Total with religion ^(b)	32,151	37,664	69,821	52.0	78,611	-8,790	-11.2
No Religion	27,260	24,900	52,160	38.9	35,652	16,508	46.3
Not Stated	6,008	6,161	12,166	9.1	12,193	-27	-0.2
Total Persons	65,418	68,727	134,143	100.0	126,456	7,687	6.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Glen Eira (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	140,875	100.0	131,014	100.0	9,861	7.5
Australia-born	82,026	58.2	78,992	60.3	3,034	3.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	51,747	36.7	45,927	35.1	5,820	12.7
Country of birth not stated	7,103	5.0	6,095	4.7	1,008	16.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	35,561	25.2	32,047	24.5	3,514	11.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	11,947	8.5	11,088	8.5	859	7.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	39,795	28.2	34,839	26.6	4,956	14.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	12,967	9.2	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	11,075	7.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	250	0.2	232	0.2	18	7.8
Language Other than English ^(f)	44,372	31.5	38,553	29.4	5,819	15.1
With a religion	85,039	60.4	91,627	69.9	-6,588	-7.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,404	21.6	29,234	22.3	1,170	4.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Glen Eira (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	3,016	4,138	7,151	13.8	4,237	2,914	68.8
India	3,408	2,851	6,258	12.1	4,990	1,268	25.4
England	2,047	1,834	3,886	7.5	3,729	157	4.2
South Africa	1,567	1,644	3,214	6.2	3,026	188	6.2
Israel	1,187	974	2,161	4.2	2,051	110	5.4
New Zealand	1,053	1,063	2,116	4.1	1,906	210	11.0
Greece	962	1,110	2,075	4.0	2,179	-104	-4.8
Poland	593	848	1,440	2.8	1,849	-409	-22.1
Ukraine	626	717	1,342	2.6	1,649	-307	-18.6
Russian Federation	531	760	1,287	2.5	1,483	-196	-13.2
Malaysia	492	622	1,118	2.2	922	196	21.3
Italy	533	541	1,074	2.1	1,161	-87	-7.5
USA	483	496	978	1.9	858	120	14.0
Sri Lanka	469	479	955	1.8	970	-15	-1.5
Germany	414	446	857	1.7	954	-97	-10.2
Vietnam	332	397	729	1.4	563	166	29.5
Philippines	242	472	713	1.4	471	242	51.4
S Korea	316	391	706	1.4	652	54	8.3
Japan	229	443	668	1.3	521	147	28.2
Ireland	353	308	661	1.3	466	195	41.8
France	291	285	574	1.1	461	113	24.5
Hong Kong	275	295	571	1.1	516	55	10.7
Scotland	262	244	512	1.0	616	-104	-16.9
Singapore	218	263	485	0.9	341	144	42.2
Indonesia	184	280	462	0.9	505	-43	-8.5
Hungary	184	256	441	0.9	503	-62	-12.3
Thailand	115	242	358	0.7	258	100	38.8
Canada	150	166	318	0.6	277	41	14.8
Egypt	146	161	303	0.6	320	-17	-5.3
Belarus	118	150	274	0.5	333	-59	-17.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	24,655	27,096	51,747	100.0	45,927	5,820	12.7
Not stated	3,488	3,611	7,103		6,095	1,008	16.5
Born in Australia	40,002	42,024	82,026		78,992	3,034	3.8
Total Persons	68,140	72,735	140,875		131,014	9,861	7.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	44	57	1,051	2,160	3,540	300	7,151
India	3	43	288	513	2,249	2,999	168	6,258
England	39	506	1,134	780	776	555	101	3,886
South Africa	-	16	257	1,744	915	236	38	3,214
Israel	10	215	276	504	680	430	45	2,161
New Zealand	10	35	329	647	598	453	49	2,116
Greece	3	473	1,380	46	17	84	71	2,075
Poland	80	663	248	316	57	34	57	1,440
Ukraine	-	15	261	875	120	52	20	1,342
Russian Federation	3	73	269	662	165	97	21	1,287
Malaysia	-	8	155	358	305	265	23	1,118
Italy	13	476	363	47	41	103	31	1,074
USA	5	14	130	244	304	258	30	978
Sri Lanka	-	27	261	294	171	176	21	955
Germany	60	384	108	115	103	58	24	857

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	3,540	27.3
India	2,999	23.1
England	555	4.3
New Zealand	453	3.5
Israel	430	3.3
Philippines	282	2.2
Malaysia	265	2.0
Japan	264	2.0
S Korea	264	2.0
USA	258	2.0
South Africa	236	1.8
Ireland	229	1.8
France	201	1.6
Vietnam	197	1.5
Sri Lanka	176	1.4
Total from all countries	12,967	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	179	447	2,245	2,547	801	565	208	157	7,151
India	571	150	709	3,932	379	246	155	130	6,258
England	225	140	155	993	763	589	525	501	3,886
South Africa	63	144	275	936	689	511	339	247	3,214
Israel	242	204	112	748	292	259	226	79	2,161
New Zealand	113	103	158	834	395	308	133	68	2,116
Greece	14	16	12	72	173	287	597	899	2,075
Poland	7	-	4	159	59	194	330	686	1,440
Ukraine	6	10	31	372	262	261	190	218	1,342
Russian Federation	16	23	36	315	219	213	269	201	1,287
Malaysia	22	42	149	488	152	137	73	48	1,118
Italy	20	5	13	123	82	144	251	436	1,074
USA	136	92	78	331	154	113	50	34	978
Sri Lanka	16	12	58	372	137	145	120	102	955
Germany	8	18	33	127	87	59	290	234	857

Table 6 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	33,244	250	33,500	18.6
Australian	23,110	9,975	33,088	18.4
Irish	7,195	6,062	13,261	7.4
Chinese	11,605	588	12,189	6.8
Scottish	4,000	5,474	9,469	5.3
Greek	6,446	1,221	7,662	4.3
Indian	6,481	587	7,068	3.9
Polish	4,214	2,092	6,307	3.5
Italian	4,765	1,438	6,208	3.5
German	2,786	2,209	4,996	2.8
Jewish	3,804	897	4,692	2.6
Russian	3,199	1,281	4,486	2.5
South African	1,903	773	2,674	1.5
Other Nth African & Mid East	1,330	891	2,225	1.2
Dutch	701	923	1,618	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Glen Eira (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,417	4,376	7,792	17.6	4,261	3,531	82.9
Greek	2,607	2,862	5,468	12.3	5,886	-418	-7.1
Russian	2,209	2,523	4,735	10.7	5,007	-272	-5.4
Hebrew	1,605	1,493	3,099	7.0	3,059	40	1.3
Hindi	989	826	1,809	4.1	1,341	468	34.9
Italian	838	927	1,767	4.0	1,985	-218	-11.0
Cantonese	787	943	1,732	3.9	1,552	180	11.6
French	518	595	1,118	2.5	875	243	27.8
Telugu	631	449	1,082	2.4	629	453	72.0
Gujarati	549	498	1,049	2.4	964	85	8.8
Spanish	436	483	924	2.1	685	239	34.9
Japanese	395	498	892	2.0	688	204	29.7
Yiddish	435	452	885	2.0	1,043	-158	-15.1
Polish	344	524	873	2.0	986	-113	-11.5
Korean	347	413	762	1.7	683	79	11.6
Vietnamese	352	388	737	1.7	589	148	25.1
German	295	356	654	1.5	674	-20	-3.0
Tamil	332	290	619	1.4	425	194	45.6
Arabic	230	207	434	1.0	418	16	3.8
Indonesian	187	240	424	1.0	456	-32	-7.0
Punjabi	239	173	412	0.9	499	-87	-17.4
Hungarian	153	256	407	0.9	465	-58	-12.5
Sinhalese	212	197	406	0.9	412	-6	-1.5
Chinese, nfd	150	180	330	0.7	344	-14	-4.1
Serbian	152	180	327	0.7	357	-30	-8.4
Thai	115	201	315	0.7	223	92	41.3
Tagalog	97	196	288	0.6	200	88	44.0
Malayalam	144	136	279	0.6	199	80	40.2
Nepali	139	130	274	0.6	116	158	136.2
Portuguese	108	138	251	0.6	180	71	39.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	21,066	23,304	44,372	100.0	38,554	5,818	15.1
Speaks English Only	43,829	46,110	89,939		87,021	2,918	3.4
Not stated	3,246	3,319	6,565		5,439	1,126	20.7
Total Persons	68,140	72,735	140,875		131,014	9,861	7.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Glen Eira (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,682	21.6	752	17.6	930	123.7
Greek	865	15.8	996	16.9	-131	-13.2
Russian	761	16.1	895	17.9	-134	-15.0
Cantonese	318	18.4	239	15.4	79	33.1
Korean	189	24.8	197	28.9	-8	-4.1
Japanese	185	20.7	164	23.8	21	12.8
Italian	172	9.7	218	11.0	-46	-21.1
Gujarati	115	11.0	70	7.3	45	64.3
Hebrew	102	3.3	115	3.8	-13	-11.3
Chinese, nfd	100	30.3	89	25.8	11	12.4
Vietnamese	97	13.2	95	16.1	2	2.1
Telugu	87	8.0	34	5.4	53	155.9
Polish	80	9.2	89	9.0	-9	-10.1
Hindi	79	4.4	53	4.0	26	49.1
Yiddish	71	8.0	80	7.7	-9	-11.3

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Glen Eira (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	11,189	13,284	24,471	17.4	26,294	-1,823	-6.9
Judaism	11,355	12,296	23,658	16.8	24,771	-1,113	-4.5
Anglican	3,707	4,690	8,397	6.0	11,057	-2,660	-24.1
Eastern Orthodox	3,778	4,142	7,915	5.6	8,690	-775	-8.9
Hinduism	3,117	2,570	5,682	4.0	4,053	1,629	40.2
Buddhism	1,261	1,705	2,965	2.1	2,802	163	5.8
Uniting Church	1,120	1,593	2,710	1.9	3,795	-1,085	-28.6
Christian, nfd	796	989	1,787	1.3	1,265	522	41.3
Presbyterian & Reformed	702	863	1,565	1.1	1,984	-419	-21.1
Islam	514	432	947	0.7	944	3	0.3
Total with religion ^(b)	40,021	45,011	85,039	60.4	91,627	-6,588	-7.2
No Religion	22,414	21,601	44,013	31.2	29,266	14,747	50.4
Not Stated	5,704	6,124	11,824	8.4	10,120	1,704	16.8
Total Persons	68,140	72,735	140,875	100.0	131,013	9,862	7.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Greater Dandenong (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	152,050	100.0	135,606	100.0	16,444	12.1
Australia-born	54,480	35.8	51,611	38.1	2,869	5.6
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	87,766	57.7	76,129	56.1	11,637	15.3
Country of birth not stated	9,807	6.4	7,866	5.8	1,941	24.7
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	35,931	23.6	29,898	22.0	6,033	20.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	5,343	3.5	5,792	4.3	-449	-7.8
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	82,420	54.2	70,337	51.9	12,083	17.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	21,436	14.1	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	20,676	13.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	517	0.3	492	0.4	25	5.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	98,023	64.5	83,031	61.2	14,992	18.1
With a religion	113,224	74.5	109,994	81.1	3,230	2.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	52,834	34.7	49,362	36.4	3,472	7.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnam	6,045	7,240	13,286	15.1	11,737	1,549	13.2
India	6,878	5,531	12,412	14.1	10,010	2,402	24.0
Cambodia	3,187	3,671	6,860	7.8	5,440	1,420	26.1
Sri Lanka	3,457	2,910	6,364	7.3	5,783	581	10.0
Afghanistan	3,268	1,533	4,799	5.5	2,519	2,280	90.5
China	2,087	2,517	4,604	5.2	3,336	1,268	38.0
New Zealand	1,153	1,088	2,236	2.5	2,218	18	0.8
Pakistan	1,327	784	2,108	2.4	919	1,189	129.4
Philippines	852	1,239	2,095	2.4	1,558	537	34.5
Greece	864	909	1,771	2.0	1,782	-11	-0.6
Italy	823	942	1,765	2.0	2,069	-304	-14.7
England	863	853	1,714	2.0	2,045	-331	-16.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	759	804	1,564	1.8	1,886	-322	-17.1
Myanmar	874	614	1,487	1.7	577	910	157.7
Malaysia	769	668	1,442	1.6	732	710	97.0
Mauritius	652	675	1,328	1.5	1,632	-304	-18.6
Thailand	442	739	1,178	1.3	854	324	37.9
FYR Macedonia	489	480	967	1.1	1,025	-58	-5.7
Iran	515	396	910	1.0	279	631	226.2
Croatia	421	438	862	1.0	1,059	-197	-18.6
Turkey	376	369	745	0.8	910	-165	-18.1
S E Europe, nfd	320	378	697	0.8	797	-100	-12.5
Poland	299	398	693	0.8	866	-173	-20.0
Fiji	287	341	634	0.7	624	10	1.6
Indonesia	273	358	630	0.7	470	160	34.0
Lebanon	290	312	602	0.7	605	-3	-0.5
Serbia	262	327	590	0.7	772	-182	-23.6
Chile	286	283	575	0.7	664	-89	-13.4
Bangladesh	295	263	554	0.6	351	203	57.8
Germany	242	283	520	0.6	609	-89	-14.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	44,383	43,382	87,766	100.0	76,129	11,637	15.3
Not stated	5,078	4,735	9,807		7,866	1,941	24.7
Born in Australia	28,090	26,388	54,480		51,611	2,869	5.6
Total Persons	77,550	74,506	152,050		135,606	16,444	12.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Vietnam	-	3	1,059	7,596	2,447	1,755	424	13,286
India	-	18	501	1,300	5,831	4,345	413	12,412
Cambodia	-	-	195	3,331	1,745	1,333	249	6,860
Sri Lanka	-	13	525	1,732	1,945	2,009	135	6,364
Afghanistan	-	-	3	279	1,619	2,766	137	4,799
China	-	27	157	1,346	1,709	1,178	186	4,604
New Zealand	-	13	185	786	629	533	90	2,236
Pakistan	-	3	15	142	500	1,392	58	2,108
Philippines	-	-	62	779	609	588	55	2,095
Greece	-	210	1,209	112	31	144	67	1,771
Italy	12	695	871	48	23	28	83	1,765
England	10	312	939	220	107	68	61	1,714
Bosnia & Herzegovina	-	-	121	1,098	283	38	30	1,564
Myanmar	-	3	19	106	456	853	43	1,487
Malaysia	-	6	83	350	310	627	67	1,442

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	4,345	20.3
Afghanistan	2,766	12.9
Sri Lanka	2,009	9.4
Vietnam	1,755	8.2
Pakistan	1,392	6.5
Cambodia	1,333	6.2
China	1,178	5.5
Myanmar	853	4.0
Iran	689	3.2
Malaysia	627	2.9
Philippines	588	2.7
New Zealand	533	2.5
Thailand	345	1.6
Bangladesh	216	1.0
Ethiopia	155	0.7
Total from all countries	21,436	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Vietnam	194	330	961	4,563	3,130	2,600	910	593	13,286
India	687	507	1,890	6,794	971	705	504	351	12,412
Cambodia	135	281	685	2,767	1,286	979	512	232	6,860
Sri Lanka	268	239	536	2,805	808	697	602	404	6,364
Afghanistan	301	380	1,126	2,308	448	150	60	26	4,799
China	117	267	394	1,669	728	682	324	428	4,604
New Zealand	306	302	381	689	229	198	93	33	2,236
Pakistan	320	153	363	1,063	103	73	30	3	2,108
Philippines	98	140	216	799	409	280	103	53	2,095
Greece	31	30	25	109	189	274	612	506	1,771
Italy	6	8	7	41	98	215	475	909	1,765
England	40	26	26	168	237	288	483	453	1,714
Bosnia & Herzegovina	8	26	136	472	365	310	148	112	1,564
Myanmar	50	52	310	724	191	85	36	43	1,487
Malaysia	186	73	190	586	155	145	78	34	1,442

Table 6 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	17,231	250	17,481	10.2
Chinese	16,140	1,057	17,201	10.1
Vietnamese	14,895	2,049	16,940	9.9
Australian	11,004	4,415	15,415	9.0
Indian	11,380	1,134	12,517	7.3
Khmer (Cambodian)	6,830	1,964	8,792	5.1
Sri Lankan	4,772	443	5,213	3.1
Italian	4,227	615	4,845	2.8
Afghan	4,260	533	4,798	2.8
Greek	3,821	569	4,388	2.6
Irish	2,341	1,915	4,248	2.5
Scottish	1,845	1,878	3,722	2.2
Filipino	2,040	429	2,469	1.4
Serbian	2,017	201	2,215	1.3
Hazara	1,767	310	2,073	1.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	8,090	8,986	17,079	17.4	14,859	2,220	14.9
Khmer	3,782	4,195	7,974	8.1	6,155	1,819	29.6
Punjabi	3,426	2,433	5,858	6.0	3,889	1,969	50.6
Mandarin	2,601	2,821	5,421	5.5	3,448	1,973	57.2
Cantonese	2,200	2,301	4,503	4.6	4,723	-220	-4.7
Greek	1,758	1,868	3,630	3.7	3,814	-184	-4.8
Sinhalese	1,775	1,734	3,506	3.6	3,481	25	0.7
Hazaraghi	2,258	879	3,135	3.2	971	2,164	222.9
Tamil	1,849	1,271	3,116	3.2	2,208	908	41.1
Dari	1,597	1,161	2,760	2.8	1,843	917	49.8
Arabic	1,364	1,306	2,673	2.7	3,053	-380	-12.4
Hindi	1,331	1,198	2,527	2.6	1,792	735	41.0
Italian	1,084	1,265	2,349	2.4	2,853	-504	-17.7
Serbian	1,077	1,147	2,217	2.3	2,646	-429	-16.2
Albanian	827	802	1,622	1.7	1,736	-114	-6.6
Turkish	761	745	1,509	1.5	1,761	-252	-14.3
Burmese	732	777	1,503	1.5	677	826	122.0
Spanish	707	766	1,472	1.5	1,701	-229	-13.5
Urdu	806	592	1,400	1.4	813	587	72.2
Bosnian	630	662	1,292	1.3	1,426	-134	-9.4
Malayalam	563	574	1,132	1.2	811	321	39.6
Tagalog	440	538	976	1.0	735	241	32.8
French	438	504	945	1.0	1,166	-221	-19.0
Persian (excluding Dari)	530	349	871	0.9	367	504	137.3
Min Nan	364	430	792	0.8	768	24	3.1
Croatian	364	431	788	0.8	922	-134	-14.5
Pashto	457	324	783	0.8	388	395	101.8
Polish	331	428	759	0.8	954	-195	-20.4
Samoan	349	384	729	0.7	674	55	8.2
Filipino	285	413	693	0.7	540	153	28.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	49,617	48,401	98,023	100.0	83,031	14,992	18.1
Speaks English Only	23,403	21,948	45,355		45,720	-365	-0.8
Not stated	4,527	4,148	8,674		6,853	1,821	26.6
Total Persons	77,550	74,506	152,050		135,604	16,446	12.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	6,226	36.5	5,552	37.4	674	12.1
Khmer	3,100	38.9	2,365	38.4	735	31.1
Mandarin	2,064	38.1	1,303	37.8	761	58.4
Cantonese	1,611	35.8	1,730	36.6	-119	-6.9
Hazaraghi	1,216	38.8	390	40.1	826	211.8
Dari	915	33.2	699	37.9	216	30.9
Burmese	765	50.9	321	47.6	444	138.3
Greek	762	21.0	781	20.5	-19	-2.4
Punjabi	592	10.1	281	7.2	311	110.7
Serbian	591	26.7	721	27.2	-130	-18.0
Tamil	517	16.6	315	14.3	202	64.1
Italian	475	20.2	585	20.5	-110	-18.8
Arabic	443	16.6	577	18.9	-134	-23.2
Albanian	319	19.7	394	22.7	-75	-19.0
Rohingya	317	60.2	-	-	317	na

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Greater Dandenong (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	14,557	15,737	30,297	19.9	32,728	-2,431	-7.4
Buddhism	10,477	12,087	22,562	14.8	22,173	389	1.8
Islam	10,700	8,241	18,943	12.5	13,610	5,333	39.2
Hinduism	4,219	3,353	7,573	5.0	5,389	2,184	40.5
Eastern Orthodox	3,317	3,507	6,820	4.5	8,467	-1,647	-19.5
Sikhism	3,152	2,253	5,409	3.6	3,626	1,783	49.2
Anglican	2,523	2,869	5,395	3.5	7,494	-2,099	-28.0
Christian, nfd	1,966	2,200	4,165	2.7	2,591	1,574	60.7
Uniting Church	849	1,149	1,998	1.3	2,718	-720	-26.5
Presbyterian & Reformed	835	968	1,799	1.2	2,409	-610	-25.3
Total with religion ^(b)	56,620	56,598	113,224	74.5	109,994	3,230	2.9
No Religion	14,093	11,603	25,701	16.9	15,864	9,837	62.0
Not Stated	6,832	6,300	13,130	8.6	9,753	3,377	34.6
Total Persons	77,550	74,506	152,050	100.0	135,605	16,445	12.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Hobsons Bay (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	88,778	100.0	83,865	100.0	4,913	5.9
Australia-born	56,174	63.3	53,281	63.5	2,893	5.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	27,099	30.5	25,870	30.8	1,229	4.8
Country of birth not stated	5,511	6.2	4,714	5.6	797	16.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	22,848	25.7	20,658	24.6	2,190	10.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	6,955	7.8	6,446	7.7	509	7.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	20,141	22.7	19,424	23.2	717	3.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	5,275	5.9	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	3,976	4.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	488	0.5	393	0.5	95	24.2
Language Other than English ^(f)	25,766	29.0	24,676	29.4	1,090	4.4
With a religion	54,189	61.0	59,245	70.6	-5,056	-8.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	16,623	18.7	16,702	19.9	-79	-0.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	1,531	1,459	2,994	11.0	2,930	64	2.2
India	1,468	1,097	2,566	9.5	2,333	233	10.0
New Zealand	967	987	1,957	7.2	1,625	332	20.4
Italy	697	788	1,485	5.5	1,648	-163	-9.9
Vietnam	620	802	1,419	5.2	1,335	84	6.3
Malta	550	613	1,162	4.3	1,305	-143	-11.0
Greece	510	560	1,068	3.9	1,183	-115	-9.7
China	450	611	1,063	3.9	861	202	23.5
Philippines	369	658	1,024	3.8	979	45	4.6
Lebanon	536	464	999	3.7	969	30	3.1
FYR Macedonia	352	336	687	2.5	757	-70	-9.2
Scotland	262	284	547	2.0	648	-101	-15.6
Croatia	250	283	529	2.0	600	-71	-11.8
Germany	216	265	479	1.8	504	-25	-5.0
Ireland	218	204	422	1.6	353	69	19.5
Malaysia	164	215	380	1.4	265	115	43.4
Thailand	138	231	368	1.4	276	92	33.3
South Africa	179	152	332	1.2	271	61	22.5
USA	146	175	328	1.2	264	64	24.2
S E Europe, nfd	160	161	324	1.2	400	-76	-19.0
Poland	118	195	312	1.2	338	-26	-7.7
Serbia	147	165	307	1.1	357	-50	-14.0
Myanmar	137	144	274	1.0	357	-83	-23.2
Pakistan	210	54	271	1.0	104	167	160.6
Indonesia	108	154	261	1.0	206	55	26.7
Sri Lanka	128	99	223	0.8	191	32	16.8
Netherlands	99	84	185	0.7	195	-10	-5.1
Iran	102	72	176	0.6	81	95	117.3
Egypt	81	80	160	0.6	195	-35	-17.9
Canada	63	93	160	0.6	123	37	30.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	13,165	13,931	27,099	100.0	25,870	1,229	4.8
Not stated	2,714	2,792	5,511		4,714	797	16.9
Born in Australia	27,753	28,426	56,174		53,281	2,893	5.4
Total Persons	43,631	45,146	88,778		83,865	4,913	5.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	8	433	950	537	582	404	79	2,994
India	-	6	89	175	1,112	1,115	69	2,566
New Zealand	-	12	184	574	596	522	59	1,957
Italy	-	609	664	36	35	68	73	1,485
Vietnam	-	-	210	880	162	119	46	1,419
Malta	-	496	553	46	7	8	44	1,162
Greece	4	247	698	32	11	25	49	1,068
China	-	4	19	241	459	302	38	1,063
Philippines	-	-	58	454	186	305	23	1,024
Lebanon	-	10	291	299	234	129	35	999
FYR Macedonia	-	11	485	144	19	7	20	687
Scotland	5	98	252	70	66	42	11	547
Croatia	-	86	323	77	9	13	16	529
Germany	-	226	58	49	74	53	17	479
Ireland	-	37	76	76	117	90	12	422

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,115	21.1
New Zealand	522	9.9
England	404	7.7
Philippines	305	5.8
China	302	5.7
Pakistan	192	3.6
Thailand	157	3.0
Myanmar	142	2.7
Lebanon	129	2.4
Vietnam	119	2.3
Iran	113	2.1
Ireland	90	1.7
USA	90	1.7
Malaysia	79	1.5
South Africa	74	1.4
Total from all countries	5,275	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	131	79	58	731	582	578	482	353	2,994
India	182	63	353	1,640	135	92	62	40	2,566
New Zealand	140	97	157	889	344	226	75	27	1,957
Italy	13	4	14	81	100	245	359	662	1,485
Vietnam	24	20	52	481	331	350	111	44	1,419
Malta	3	3	8	31	65	246	444	369	1,162
Greece	4	7	8	43	109	190	316	402	1,068
China	35	47	95	493	161	125	52	55	1,063
Philippines	41	46	70	405	161	170	100	27	1,024
Lebanon	19	16	71	425	194	136	96	40	999
FYR Macedonia	-	-	3	85	145	167	196	97	687
Scotland	6	10	7	78	98	128	107	106	547
Croatia	3	-	3	52	66	102	146	156	529
Germany	15	11	9	102	61	33	153	94	479
Ireland	24	9	14	180	61	51	32	50	422

Table 6 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	24,186	159	24,345	21.6
Australian	14,816	7,406	22,221	19.7
Irish	5,031	4,305	9,331	8.3
Scottish	3,244	3,808	7,053	6.2
Italian	5,175	1,145	6,319	5.6
Maltese	2,618	1,213	3,830	3.4
Greek	2,982	729	3,708	3.3
Chinese	2,972	249	3,221	2.9
Indian	2,688	323	3,012	2.7
Lebanese	2,292	439	2,727	2.4
German	1,299	1,413	2,715	2.4
Vietnamese	1,645	302	1,950	1.7
Macedonian	1,243	223	1,460	1.3
Croatian	1,078	356	1,440	1.3
Filipino	1,086	283	1,373	1.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Arabic	1,557	1,482	3,044	11.8	3,022	22	0.7
Italian	1,061	1,319	2,379	9.2	2,734	-355	-13.0
Greek	1,147	1,215	2,354	9.1	2,547	-193	-7.6
Vietnamese	810	970	1,775	6.9	1,640	135	8.2
Mandarin	578	713	1,284	5.0	856	428	50.0
Maltese	551	682	1,237	4.8	1,344	-107	-8.0
Macedonian	521	559	1,076	4.2	1,170	-94	-8.0
Cantonese	435	476	907	3.5	905	2	0.2
Punjabi	506	345	851	3.3	908	-57	-6.3
Hindi	463	375	831	3.2	608	223	36.7
Croatian	357	408	761	3.0	775	-14	-1.8
Spanish	282	343	621	2.4	498	123	24.7
Serbian	289	321	611	2.4	649	-38	-5.9
Tagalog	158	258	409	1.6	455	-46	-10.1
Filipino	144	254	394	1.5	360	34	9.4
German	160	217	375	1.5	386	-11	-2.8
Polish	126	235	366	1.4	408	-42	-10.3
Karen	170	163	332	1.3	334	-2	-0.6
Indonesian	137	163	303	1.2	217	86	39.6
Telugu	189	110	295	1.1	147	148	100.7
Urdu	200	90	294	1.1	118	176	149.2
Albanian	123	123	245	1.0	250	-5	-2.0
French	100	131	230	0.9	206	24	11.7
Thai	53	147	199	0.8	144	55	38.2
Portuguese	95	100	193	0.7	149	44	29.5
Tamil	100	83	185	0.7	96	89	92.7
Japanese	65	118	182	0.7	118	64	54.2
Slovak	77	95	171	0.7	205	-34	-16.6
Persian (excl. Dari)	90	81	168	0.7	68	100	147.1
Bengali	90	76	165	0.6	111	54	48.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	12,355	13,407	25,766	100.0	24,676	1,090	4.4
Speaks English Only	28,894	29,339	58,235		55,123	3,112	5.6
Not stated	2,382	2,405	4,785		4,064	721	17.7
Total Persons	43,631	45,146	88,778		83,863	4,915	5.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	536	30.2	500	30.5	36	7.2
Greek	419	17.8	526	20.7	-107	-20.3
Arabic	416	13.7	473	15.6	-57	-12.1
Italian	389	16.4	470	17.2	-81	-17.2
Mandarin	356	27.7	229	26.7	127	55.5
Cantonese	232	25.6	275	30.4	-43	-15.6
Macedonian	210	19.5	248	21.2	-38	-15.3
Karen	199	59.9	210	62.9	-11	-5.2
Maltese	123	9.9	139	10.3	-16	-11.5
Serbian	116	19.0	124	19.1	-8	-6.5
Croatian	112	14.7	110	14.2	2	1.8
Punjabi	89	10.5	47	5.2	42	89.4
Spanish	67	10.8	80	16.0	-13	-16.3
Polish	60	16.4	69	17.0	-9	-13.0
Hindi	45	5.4	29	4.8	16	55.2

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Hobsons Bay (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	11,245	12,856	24,101	27.1	25,887	-1,786	-6.9
Anglican	2,722	3,509	6,228	7.0	8,267	-2,039	-24.7
Eastern Orthodox	2,478	2,562	5,037	5.7	6,048	-1,011	-16.7
Islam	2,326	2,078	4,408	5.0	3,982	426	10.7
Buddhism	870	1,229	2,102	2.4	2,302	-200	-8.7
Christian, nfd	946	1,114	2,056	2.3	1,187	869	73.2
Hinduism	1,091	831	1,924	2.2	1,423	501	35.2
Uniting Church	785	1,079	1,859	2.1	2,335	-476	-20.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	605	762	1,371	1.5	1,858	-487	-26.2
Baptist	477	533	1,013	1.1	1,274	-261	-20.5
Total with religion ^(b)	25,665	28,522	54,189	61.0	59,245	-5,056	-8.5
No Religion	14,402	13,008	27,411	30.9	18,033	9,378	52.0
Not Stated	3,560	3,621	7,182	8.1	6,579	603	9.2
Total Persons	43,631	45,146	88,778	100.0	83,864	4,914	5.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Hume (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	197,376	100.0	167,564	100.0	29,812	17.8
Australia-born	113,841	57.7	103,990	62.1	9,851	9.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	70,535	35.7	53,969	32.2	16,566	30.7
Country of birth not stated	13,008	6.6	9,605	5.7	3,403	35.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	55,506	28.1	46,447	27.7	9,059	19.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,124	4.1	7,167	4.3	957	13.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	62,408	31.6	46,802	27.9	15,606	33.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	15,023	7.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	13,529	6.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,461	0.7	1,047	0.6	414	39.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	88,555	44.9	68,651	41.0	19,904	29.0
With a religion	147,763	74.9	134,656	80.4	13,107	9.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	44,816	22.7	38,331	22.9	6,485	16.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Hume (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Iraq	5,367	5,275	10,637	15.1	7,194	3,443	47.9
India	4,610	4,012	8,625	12.2	3,953	4,672	118.2
Turkey	3,073	3,132	6,204	8.8	6,457	-253	-3.9
Lebanon	1,814	1,651	3,469	4.9	2,946	523	17.8
New Zealand	1,711	1,633	3,343	4.7	2,397	946	39.5
Italy	1,676	1,542	3,213	4.6	3,499	-286	-8.2
Sri Lanka	1,557	1,543	3,104	4.4	2,325	779	33.5
England	1,435	1,443	2,880	4.1	2,938	-58	-2.0
Philippines	1,063	1,564	2,630	3.7	2,024	606	29.9
Pakistan	1,344	725	2,069	2.9	569	1,500	263.6
Syria	696	762	1,457	2.1	598	859	143.6
Vietnam	564	756	1,322	1.9	1,216	106	8.7
Malta	576	591	1,165	1.7	1,322	-157	-11.9
Greece	536	563	1,095	1.6	1,182	-87	-7.4
Samoa	517	547	1,062	1.5	641	421	65.7
Egypt	442	472	907	1.3	810	97	12.0
Fiji	408	483	898	1.3	766	132	17.2
Iran	489	353	848	1.2	346	502	145.1
China	370	445	816	1.2	569	247	43.4
Croatia	351	344	694	1.0	781	-87	-11.1
Cyprus	337	343	683	1.0	757	-74	-9.8
Nepal	293	280	576	0.8	120	456	380.0
Scotland	283	292	575	0.8	675	-100	-14.8
Germany	253	301	555	0.8	573	-18	-3.1
Malaysia	184	255	437	0.6	310	127	41.0
Somalia	183	235	421	0.6	203	218	107.4
Thailand	146	255	397	0.6	249	148	59.4
FYR Macedonia	177	179	354	0.5	345	9	2.6
Singapore	150	200	353	0.5	315	38	12.1
South Africa	167	186	350	0.5	285	65	22.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	35,306	35,227	70,535	100.0	53,969	16,566	30.7
Not stated	6,533	6,471	13,008		9,605	3,403	35.4
Born in Australia	56,444	57,397	113,841		103,990	9,851	9.5
Total Persons	98,273	99,102	197,376		167,564	29,812	17.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Hume (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Iraq	-	-	69	2,781	4,185	3,379	227	10,637
India	-	12	315	752	4,765	2,493	283	8,625
Turkey	-	9	2,193	2,424	981	370	226	6,204
Lebanon	-	11	965	1,091	805	412	183	3,469
New Zealand	5	15	219	871	1,051	1,033	157	3,343
Italy	5	1,150	1,685	139	66	47	136	3,213
Sri Lanka	-	4	184	937	1,213	679	87	3,104
England	7	382	1,360	509	349	198	81	2,880
Philippines	-	3	123	1,072	878	492	52	2,630
Pakistan	-	-	4	183	658	1,172	51	2,069
Syria	-	-	74	328	196	780	73	1,457
Vietnam	-	-	120	816	181	152	48	1,322
Malta	-	433	588	70	22	6	46	1,165
Greece	-	210	642	106	42	59	42	1,095
Samoa	-	-	4	335	266	395	51	1,062

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Hume (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Iraq	3,379	22.5
India	2,493	16.6
Pakistan	1,172	7.8
New Zealand	1,033	6.9
Syria	780	5.2
Sri Lanka	679	4.5
Philippines	492	3.3
Iran	447	3.0
Lebanon	412	2.7
Samoa	395	2.6
Turkey	370	2.5
Nepal	268	1.8
England	198	1.3
China	188	1.3
Vietnam	152	1.0
Total from all countries	15,023	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Hume (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Iraq	590	850	1,226	4,331	1,882	1,023	488	251	10,637
India	475	286	814	5,435	659	505	278	164	8,625
Turkey	106	119	273	1,848	1,964	1,072	574	251	6,204
Lebanon	79	115	180	1,359	807	544	266	122	3,469
New Zealand	603	506	417	997	439	248	99	33	3,343
Italy	9	7	25	111	356	825	1,049	831	3,213
Sri Lanka	185	184	184	1,214	736	326	188	88	3,104
England	104	78	77	405	568	615	571	462	2,880
Philippines	109	191	225	946	554	422	138	51	2,630
Pakistan	228	97	399	1,132	136	50	17	5	2,069
Syria	210	111	109	451	272	205	73	33	1,457
Vietnam	20	30	65	446	350	248	90	59	1,322
Malta	-	4	11	48	89	304	468	240	1,165
Greece	17	36	28	78	117	197	332	293	1,095
Samoa	49	80	68	359	271	163	45	11	1,062

Table 6 Hume (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	27,898	12,698	40,597	17.1
English	37,778	319	38,097	16.1
Italian	14,306	2,467	16,779	7.1
Turkish	12,831	1,425	14,258	6.0
Irish	6,440	5,609	12,053	5.1
Indian	9,301	1,069	10,369	4.4
Scottish	4,362	4,844	9,206	3.9
Lebanese	7,681	1,450	9,129	3.9
Iraqi	5,382	577	5,963	2.5
Chaldean	4,653	669	5,326	2.2
Maltese	2,907	2,115	5,019	2.1
Assyrian	4,469	432	4,898	2.1
Greek	3,513	1,289	4,802	2.0
German	1,961	1,936	3,896	1.6
Filipino	2,879	604	3,482	1.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Hume (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Arabic	8,071	8,228	16,296	18.4	13,023	3,273	25.1
Turkish	6,658	6,824	13,485	15.2	13,682	-197	-1.4
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	3,263	3,160	6,421	7.3	3,288	3,133	95.3
Italian	2,725	2,978	5,699	6.4	6,504	-805	-12.4
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	2,751	2,763	5,516	6.2	4,033	1,483	36.8
Punjabi	2,772	2,279	5,053	5.7	1,576	3,477	220.6
Sinhalese	1,568	1,607	3,175	3.6	2,382	793	33.3
Greek	1,351	1,453	2,805	3.2	2,992	-187	-6.3
Hindi	1,370	1,316	2,686	3.0	1,483	1,203	81.1
Urdu	1,580	1,054	2,630	3.0	816	1,814	222.3
Vietnamese	901	1,063	1,966	2.2	1,895	71	3.7
Samoan	952	1,005	1,962	2.2	1,336	626	46.9
Tagalog	592	757	1,348	1.5	968	380	39.3
Spanish	520	595	1,117	1.3	1,137	-20	-1.8
Mandarin	502	541	1,046	1.2	692	354	51.2
Maltese	478	572	1,042	1.2	1,180	-138	-11.7
Malayalam	514	490	1,004	1.1	502	502	100.0
Croatian	486	482	962	1.1	1,092	-130	-11.9
Nepali	449	458	906	1.0	262	644	245.8
Filipino	358	532	895	1.0	851	44	5.2
Somali	320	417	735	0.8	354	381	107.6
Macedonian	324	345	667	0.8	732	-65	-8.9
Tamil	336	296	624	0.7	331	293	88.5
Cantonese	253	297	553	0.6	544	9	1.7
Serbian	280	270	548	0.6	600	-52	-8.7
Hmong	235	230	464	0.5	518	-54	-10.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	277	178	455	0.5	137	318	232.1
Telugu	227	216	440	0.5	174	266	152.9
Bengali	202	199	398	0.4	179	219	122.3
Polish	174	225	395	0.4	427	-32	-7.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	43,962	44,591	88,555	100.0	68,648	19,907	29.0
Speaks English Only	48,583	49,014	97,600		90,836	6,764	7.4
Not stated	5,729	5,497	11,225		8,077	3,148	39.0
Total Persons	98,273	99,102	197,376		167,561	29,815	17.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Hume (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Arabic	3,192	19.6	2,629	20.2	563	21.4
Turkish	2,812	20.9	3,076	22.5	-264	-8.6
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	2,021	31.5	1,054	32.1	967	91.7
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	1,561	28.3	1,152	28.6	409	35.5
Vietnamese	649	33.0	662	34.9	-13	-2.0
Italian	615	10.8	707	10.9	-92	-13.0
Punjabi	614	12.2	151	9.6	463	306.6
Greek	410	14.6	447	14.9	-37	-8.3
Mandarin	261	25.0	181	26.2	80	44.2
Nepali	254	28.0	125	47.7	129	103.2
Urdu	234	8.9	79	9.7	155	196.2
Sinhalese	219	6.9	189	7.9	30	15.9
Spanish	164	14.7	199	17.5	-35	-17.6
Hmong	159	34.3	161	31.1	-2	-1.2
Samoan	156	8.0	113	8.5	43	38.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Hume (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	29,690	31,440	61,134	31.0	59,731	1,403	2.3
Islam	16,458	16,036	32,490	16.5	26,658	5,832	21.9
Anglican	4,882	6,067	10,946	5.5	13,825	-2,879	-20.8
Eastern Orthodox	3,123	3,176	6,300	3.2	7,235	-935	-12.9
Hinduism	2,905	2,622	5,530	2.8	2,431	3,099	127.5
Christian, nfd	2,433	2,611	5,049	2.6	2,664	2,385	89.5
Buddhism	2,264	2,567	4,839	2.5	3,848	991	25.8
Sikhism	2,518	2,130	4,647	2.4	1,435	3,212	223.8
Uniting Church	1,531	1,968	3,500	1.8	4,342	-842	-19.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	996	1,139	2,128	1.1	2,637	-509	-19.3
Total with religion ^(b)	72,282	75,479	147,763	74.9	134,656	13,107	9.7
No Religion	17,798	15,694	33,494	17.0	20,915	12,579	60.1
Not Stated	8,197	7,933	16,126	8.2	11,989	4,137	34.5
Total Persons	98,273	99,102	197,376	100.0	167,563	29,813	17.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Kingston (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	151,389	100.0	142,426	100.0	8,963	6.3
Australia-born	95,784	63.3	92,718	65.1	3,066	3.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	47,252	31.2	43,003	30.2	4,249	9.9
Country of birth not stated	8,355	5.5	6,705	4.7	1,650	24.6
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	34,649	22.9	31,719	22.3	2,930	9.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	12,574	8.3	12,020	8.4	554	4.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	34,673	22.9	30,983	21.8	3,690	11.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	8,495	5.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	6,529	4.3	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	575	0.4	380	0.3	195	51.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	39,352	26.0	35,107	24.6	4,245	12.1
With a religion	91,676	60.6	100,508	70.6	-8,832	-8.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,453	20.1	29,049	20.4	1,404	4.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Kingston (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	3,024	2,999	6,021	12.7	5,898	123	2.1
India	2,731	2,378	5,114	10.8	4,398	716	16.3
China	1,840	2,278	4,122	8.7	2,576	1,546	60.0
Greece	1,340	1,554	2,893	6.1	2,918	-25	-0.9
New Zealand	1,191	1,216	2,405	5.1	2,320	85	3.7
Sri Lanka	730	822	1,554	3.3	1,609	-55	-3.4
Italy	753	788	1,539	3.3	1,657	-118	-7.1
Vietnam	645	811	1,460	3.1	1,345	115	8.6
Philippines	531	854	1,380	2.9	1,134	246	21.7
South Africa	625	625	1,254	2.7	1,055	199	18.9
Scotland	464	544	1,014	2.1	1,085	-71	-6.5
Cambodia	428	521	950	2.0	956	-6	-0.6
Germany	364	385	754	1.6	822	-68	-8.3
Malaysia	316	373	684	1.4	619	65	10.5
Mauritius	300	375	673	1.4	668	5	0.7
Ireland	346	300	648	1.4	573	75	13.1
Russian Federation	276	372	648	1.4	612	36	5.9
Poland	262	347	601	1.3	617	-16	-2.6
USA	247	273	516	1.1	455	61	13.4
Ukraine	238	272	511	1.1	448	63	14.1
Turkey	263	231	495	1.0	565	-70	-12.4
Egypt	211	232	439	0.9	464	-25	-5.4
Netherlands	197	193	392	0.8	441	-49	-11.1
Thailand	109	277	385	0.8	266	119	44.7
Cyprus	176	204	384	0.8	408	-24	-5.9
Hong Kong	172	194	370	0.8	338	32	9.5
Croatia	180	188	369	0.8	437	-68	-15.6
Fiji	145	191	343	0.7	323	20	6.2
Japan	111	228	343	0.7	276	67	24.3
Indonesia	116	183	302	0.6	287	15	5.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	22,574	24,677	47,252	100.0	43,003	4,249	9.9
Not stated	4,100	4,257	8,355		6,705	1,650	24.6
Born in Australia	46,965	48,816	95,784		92,718	3,066	3.3
Total Persons	73,637	77,753	151,389		142,426	8,963	6.3

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Kingston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	13	686	1,929	1,064	1,331	822	181	6,021
India	-	21	438	1,088	1,959	1,447	156	5,114
China	3	14	59	766	1,553	1,506	213	4,122
Greece	3	432	1,942	146	32	243	95	2,893
New Zealand	8	25	406	821	680	396	69	2,405
Sri Lanka	-	27	391	622	272	193	39	1,554
Italy	11	604	683	57	46	77	62	1,539
Vietnam	-	-	347	725	177	163	50	1,460
Philippines	-	-	94	600	303	353	31	1,380
South Africa	-	8	157	386	410	274	14	1,254
Scotland	4	143	344	215	194	92	23	1,014
Cambodia	-	-	116	627	86	92	29	950
Germany	3	255	161	142	116	58	17	754
Malaysia	-	8	114	267	175	111	20	684
Mauritius	-	4	279	216	128	35	13	673

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Kingston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	1,506	17.7
India	1,447	17.0
England	822	9.7
New Zealand	396	4.7
Philippines	353	4.2
South Africa	274	3.2
Greece	243	2.9
Saudi Arabia	223	2.6
Sri Lanka	193	2.3
Vietnam	163	1.9
Ireland	147	1.7
Russian Federation	135	1.6
USA	135	1.6
Pakistan	120	1.4
Malaysia	111	1.3
Total from all countries	8,495	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Kingston (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	325	277	213	1,316	1,176	904	949	862	6,021
India	220	140	538	2,566	635	472	313	226	5,114
China	135	323	634	1,648	585	463	178	151	4,122
Greece	58	47	58	146	284	473	860	967	2,893
New Zealand	132	139	180	839	520	354	160	83	2,405
Sri Lanka	21	11	73	481	239	288	265	170	1,554
Italy	10	12	20	100	105	246	470	577	1,539
Vietnam	28	35	60	469	329	342	130	71	1,460
Philippines	59	72	95	512	280	238	94	30	1,380
South Africa	85	86	79	451	244	144	111	56	1,254
Scotland	26	35	23	193	173	179	192	194	1,014
Cambodia	18	20	46	274	252	186	111	56	950
Germany	17	13	21	156	110	62	195	182	754
Malaysia	22	17	49	264	103	121	75	30	684
Mauritius	5	21	14	172	115	122	135	89	673

Table 6 Kingston (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	46,129	285	46,414	23.9
Australian	26,402	14,105	40,502	20.8
Irish	8,890	7,626	16,518	8.5
Scottish	5,818	7,017	12,838	6.6
Chinese	8,717	653	9,368	4.8
Greek	7,508	1,383	8,894	4.6
Italian	6,286	1,846	8,135	4.2
Indian	5,260	806	6,068	3.1
German	2,382	2,504	4,886	2.5
Dutch	959	1,271	2,232	1.1
Filipino	1,464	382	1,849	1.0
Russian	1,401	442	1,843	0.9
Vietnamese	1,441	331	1,773	0.9
Sri Lankan	1,352	397	1,750	0.9
Polish	1,101	629	1,726	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Kingston (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Greek	3,274	3,563	6,836	17.4	6,890	-54	-0.8
Mandarin	2,067	2,507	4,574	11.6	2,757	1,817	65.9
Italian	1,096	1,238	2,333	5.9	2,609	-276	-10.6
Russian	894	1,042	1,938	4.9	1,683	255	15.2
Cantonese	754	876	1,633	4.1	1,710	-77	-4.5
Vietnamese	745	823	1,565	4.0	1,358	207	15.2
Hindi	687	638	1,321	3.4	1,013	308	30.4
Punjabi	768	508	1,280	3.3	1,140	140	12.3
Arabic	612	624	1,238	3.1	1,021	217	21.3
Spanish	488	512	1,005	2.6	883	122	13.8
Khmer	414	512	924	2.3	935	-11	-1.2
French	365	437	804	2.0	655	149	22.7
Tamil	345	331	681	1.7	656	25	3.8
Turkish	358	323	680	1.7	840	-160	-19.0
Polish	305	370	676	1.7	673	3	0.4
German	314	330	643	1.6	666	-23	-3.5
Sinhalese	318	301	618	1.6	637	-19	-3.0
Tagalog	245	352	602	1.5	445	157	35.3
Japanese	206	288	493	1.3	376	117	31.1
Filipino	197	269	468	1.2	441	27	6.1
Croatian	208	255	462	1.2	540	-78	-14.4
Serbian	227	219	450	1.1	415	35	8.4
Malayalam	213	222	435	1.1	316	119	37.7
Thai	99	234	333	0.8	188	145	77.1
Gujarati	163	159	322	0.8	154	168	109.1
Hebrew	174	145	318	0.8	172	146	84.9
Korean	153	166	317	0.8	249	68	27.3
Indonesian	119	154	275	0.7	264	11	4.2
Min Nan	129	143	274	0.7	275	-1	-0.4
Hungarian	123	139	262	0.7	324	-62	-19.1
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	18,861	20,489	39,352	100.0	35,106	4,246	12.1
Speaks English Only	51,052	53,359	104,407		101,616	2,791	2.7
Not stated	3,719	3,913	7,629		5,705	1,924	33.7
Total Persons	73,637	77,753	151,389		142,427	8,962	6.3

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Kingston (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Greek	1,327	19.4	1,384	20.1	-57	-4.1
Mandarin	1,283	28.0	716	26.0	567	79.2
Cantonese	421	25.8	412	24.1	9	2.2
Vietnamese	397	25.4	376	27.7	21	5.6
Russian	336	17.3	322	19.2	14	4.3
Italian	293	12.6	335	12.8	-42	-12.5
Khmer	277	30.0	296	31.7	-19	-6.4
Arabic	200	16.2	151	14.8	49	32.5
Turkish	119	17.5	160	19.0	-41	-25.6
Spanish	105	10.4	99	11.2	6	6.1
Punjabi	102	8.0	51	4.5	51	100.0
Korean	98	30.9	97	39.3	1	1.0
Min Nan	87	31.8	88	31.9	-1	-1.1
Polish	78	11.5	76	11.2	2	2.6
Chinese, nfd	73	31.3	55	24.6	18	32.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Kingston (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	18,309	20,592	38,902	25.7	41,226	-2,324	-5.6
Anglican	6,195	7,915	14,115	9.3	18,532	-4,417	-23.8
Eastern Orthodox	4,686	5,002	9,687	6.4	10,056	-369	-3.7
Buddhism	1,885	2,497	4,382	2.9	4,492	-110	-2.4
Uniting Church	1,641	2,213	3,855	2.5	5,101	-1,246	-24.4
Hinduism	1,810	1,554	3,360	2.2	2,537	823	32.4
Christian, nfd	1,385	1,640	3,025	2.0	2,092	933	44.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,235	1,533	2,766	1.8	3,702	-936	-25.3
Islam	1,138	1,068	2,209	1.5	2,188	21	1.0
Judaism	711	755	1,467	1.0	1,289	178	13.8
Total with religion ^(b)	42,938	48,737	91,676	60.6	100,508	-8,832	-8.8
No Religion	24,837	22,769	47,607	31.4	31,056	16,551	53.3
Not Stated	5,863	6,244	12,106	8.0	10,865	1,241	11.4
Total Persons	73,637	77,753	151,389	100.0	142,426	8,963	6.3

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Knox (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	154,110	100.0	149,299	100.0	4,811	3.2
Australia-born	100,912	65.5	103,052	69.0	-2,140	-2.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	46,510	30.2	41,498	27.8	5,012	12.1
Country of birth not stated	6,687	4.3	4,749	3.2	1,938	40.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	34,681	22.5	33,322	22.3	1,359	4.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	10,890	7.1	12,021	8.1	-1,131	-9.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	35,615	23.1	29,477	19.7	6,138	20.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	6,050	3.9	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	5,252	3.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	754	0.5	543	0.4	211	38.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	38,825	25.2	31,565	21.1	7,260	23.0
With a religion	91,578	59.4	102,565	68.7	-10,987	-10.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,497	19.8	29,125	19.5	1,372	4.7

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Knox (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	2,725	3,356	6,080	13.1	2,766	3,314	119.8
England	2,795	2,889	5,682	12.2	6,528	-846	-13.0
India	1,983	1,950	3,934	8.5	3,037	897	29.5
Malaysia	1,507	1,741	3,254	7.0	2,702	552	20.4
Sri Lanka	1,608	1,563	3,178	6.8	2,640	538	20.4
New Zealand	924	1,001	1,929	4.1	1,868	61	3.3
Philippines	502	831	1,331	2.9	1,108	223	20.1
Hong Kong	621	695	1,313	2.8	988	325	32.9
Vietnam	565	689	1,252	2.7	1,122	130	11.6
Germany	529	614	1,144	2.5	1,340	-196	-14.6
Italy	568	520	1,088	2.3	1,225	-137	-11.2
South Africa	512	567	1,079	2.3	1,156	-77	-6.7
Singapore	436	481	916	2.0	842	74	8.8
Netherlands	405	421	821	1.8	993	-172	-17.3
Scotland	398	416	812	1.7	1,080	-268	-24.8
Greece	325	278	604	1.3	592	12	2.0
Iran	291	286	581	1.2	335	246	73.4
Indonesia	250	337	580	1.2	453	127	28.0
S Korea	256	305	562	1.2	248	314	126.6
Egypt	277	269	545	1.2	529	16	3.0
Cambodia	242	294	536	1.2	562	-26	-4.6
Poland	231	297	526	1.1	582	-56	-9.6
Ireland	203	204	412	0.9	415	-3	-0.7
USA	181	211	395	0.8	364	31	8.5
Mauritius	162	198	361	0.8	382	-21	-5.5
Thailand	104	250	346	0.7	278	68	24.5
Hungary	111	167	280	0.6	312	-32	-10.3
Taiwan	113	163	275	0.6	198	77	38.9
Fiji	110	135	248	0.5	278	-30	-10.8
Croatia	103	123	229	0.5	296	-67	-22.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	22,027	24,486	46,510	100.0	41,498	5,012	12.1
Not stated	3,237	3,445	6,687		4,749	1,938	40.8
Born in Australia	50,050	50,866	100,912		103,052	-2,140	-2.1
Total Persons	75,317	78,793	154,110		149,299	4,811	3.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Knox (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	12	77	1,077	2,968	1,738	212	6,080
England	10	821	2,734	1,150	548	220	195	5,682
India	-	28	285	1,026	1,804	697	86	3,934
Malaysia	4	10	258	1,325	1,144	468	42	3,254
Sri Lanka	-	18	337	1,225	1,163	382	52	3,178
New Zealand	7	32	338	750	460	282	54	1,929
Philippines	-	3	101	554	366	261	44	1,331
Hong Kong	-	6	94	694	357	136	25	1,313
Vietnam	-	3	308	658	172	79	30	1,252
Germany	3	532	306	130	65	47	67	1,144
Italy	4	432	536	40	14	20	36	1,088
South Africa	-	8	174	447	322	112	13	1,079
Singapore	-	10	59	242	431	159	15	916
Netherlands	-	535	169	53	28	12	26	821
Scotland	-	153	393	164	59	19	22	812

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Knox (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	1,738	28.7
India	697	11.5
Malaysia	468	7.7
Sri Lanka	382	6.3
New Zealand	282	4.7
Philippines	261	4.3
England	220	3.6
Iran	196	3.2
Singapore	159	2.6
Hong Kong	136	2.2
S Korea	125	2.1
South Africa	112	1.9
Vietnam	79	1.3
USA	79	1.3
Thailand	77	1.3
Total from all countries	6,050	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Knox (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	270	325	354	2,989	936	679	327	198	6,080
England	97	110	121	713	1,055	1,206	1,283	1,098	5,682
India	153	189	282	1,793	655	480	228	160	3,934
Malaysia	144	200	236	992	571	645	324	133	3,254
Sri Lanka	98	143	217	1,050	636	572	333	125	3,178
New Zealand	148	164	185	537	363	290	170	72	1,929
Philippines	41	91	84	500	254	231	114	24	1,331
Hong Kong	59	58	94	469	242	286	89	25	1,313
Vietnam	15	31	33	403	343	297	91	34	1,252
Germany	18	11	30	97	88	132	298	477	1,144
Italy	3	-	8	40	126	262	319	329	1,088
South Africa	32	61	87	295	199	204	141	58	1,079
Singapore	70	132	106	211	167	151	67	26	916
Netherlands	6	3	3	28	55	141	274	310	821
Scotland	8	12	15	78	119	207	216	171	812

Table 6 Knox (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	48,229	296	48,530	24.5
Australian	28,947	15,992	44,939	22.7
Chinese	16,358	786	17,149	8.7
Irish	7,403	6,815	14,218	7.2
Scottish	5,615	6,917	12,531	6.3
Italian	5,804	1,669	7,476	3.8
German	3,513	2,687	6,201	3.1
Indian	4,981	726	5,711	2.9
Dutch	1,789	1,903	3,692	1.9
Greek	2,505	972	3,476	1.8
Sri Lankan	2,903	480	3,384	1.7
Filipino	1,395	382	1,773	0.9
Polish	915	539	1,453	0.7
Vietnamese	1,042	318	1,364	0.7
Hungarian	666	352	1,018	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Knox (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,736	4,338	8,072	20.8	3,831	4,241	110.7
Cantonese	2,284	2,498	4,781	12.3	4,059	722	17.8
Sinhalese	1,055	1,024	2,078	5.4	1,521	557	36.6
Italian	850	947	1,799	4.6	2,045	-246	-12.0
Greek	908	891	1,797	4.6	1,983	-186	-9.4
Hindi	668	683	1,348	3.5	1,007	341	33.9
Vietnamese	539	651	1,188	3.1	1,038	150	14.5
Arabic	567	566	1,130	2.9	1,164	-34	-2.9
German	492	614	1,109	2.9	1,258	-149	-11.8
Tamil	555	551	1,104	2.8	1,013	91	9.0
Punjabi	407	358	765	2.0	570	195	34.2
Spanish	346	394	749	1.9	705	44	6.2
Korean	340	368	712	1.8	303	409	135.0
Persian (excl. Dari)	352	348	702	1.8	455	247	54.3
Gujarati	353	304	665	1.7	408	257	63.0
Tagalog	235	370	611	1.6	501	110	22.0
Polish	266	341	605	1.6	666	-61	-9.2
Indonesian	282	302	582	1.5	430	152	35.3
Min Nan	224	282	509	1.3	497	12	2.4
Filipino	198	268	465	1.2	418	47	11.2
Malayalam	232	233	461	1.2	284	177	62.3
Khmer	200	221	422	1.1	440	-18	-4.1
Hungarian	156	251	401	1.0	481	-80	-16.6
French	167	194	363	0.9	368	-5	-1.4
Dutch	136	187	325	0.8	415	-90	-21.7
Croatian	143	165	301	0.8	354	-53	-15.0
Thai	94	207	300	0.8	197	103	52.3
Serbian	137	152	293	0.8	326	-33	-10.1
Russian	97	150	249	0.6	205	44	21.5
Armenian	117	111	228	0.6	225	3	1.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	18,421	20,401	38,825	100.0	31,565	7,260	23.0
Speaks English Only	54,043	55,447	109,490		114,024	-4,534	-4.0
Not stated	2,852	2,944	5,800		3,712	2,088	56.3
Total Persons	75,317	78,793	154,110		149,301	4,809	3.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Knox (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	2,099	26.0	833	21.8	1,266	152.0
Cantonese	1,078	22.5	852	21.0	226	26.5
Vietnamese	293	24.7	274	26.4	19	6.9
Korean	209	29.4	81	26.6	128	158.0
Greek	189	10.5	173	8.7	16	9.2
Italian	171	9.5	182	8.9	-11	-6.0
Persian (excluding Dari)	128	18.2	103	22.6	25	24.3
Khmer	120	28.4	131	29.8	-11	-8.4
Arabic	103	9.1	101	8.7	2	2.0
Spanish	80	10.7	57	8.1	23	40.4
Sinhalese	76	3.7	37	2.4	39	105.4
Polish	75	12.4	76	11.4	-1	-1.3
Punjabi	72	9.4	33	5.8	39	118.2
Min Nan	53	10.4	67	13.4	-14	-20.9
Thai	52	17.3	21	10.8	31	147.6

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Knox (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	15,567	17,621	33,183	21.5	37,972	-4,789	-12.6
Anglican	6,489	8,028	14,514	9.4	19,326	-4,812	-24.9
Buddhism	2,691	3,172	5,864	3.8	5,435	429	7.9
Christian, nfd	2,415	2,880	5,293	3.4	4,034	1,259	31.2
Uniting Church	2,112	2,793	4,902	3.2	6,368	-1,466	-23.0
Hinduism	2,036	1,952	3,990	2.6	3,063	927	30.3
Eastern Orthodox	1,885	1,882	3,763	2.4	4,130	-367	-8.9
Baptist	1,659	1,982	3,644	2.4	3,818	-174	-4.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,595	1,844	3,436	2.2	4,105	-669	-16.3
Pentecostal	1,335	1,483	2,821	1.8	3,101	-280	-9.0
Total with religion ^(b)	42,797	48,786	91,578	59.4	102,565	-10,987	-10.7
No Religion	27,184	24,560	51,748	33.6	36,729	15,019	40.9
Not Stated	5,335	5,449	10,783	7.0	10,004	779	7.8
Total Persons	75,317	78,793	154,110	100.0	149,301	4,809	3.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Manningham (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	116,255	100.0	111,301	100.0	4,954	4.5
Australia-born	64,768	55.7	66,756	60.0	-1,988	-3.0
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	46,376	39.9	40,671	36.5	5,705	14.0
Country of birth not stated	5,113	4.4	3,874	3.5	1,239	32.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	28,457	24.5	27,720	24.9	737	2.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	6,013	5.2	6,606	5.9	-593	-9.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	40,366	34.7	34,065	30.6	6,301	18.5
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	7,814	6.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	7,135	6.1	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	213	0.2	152	0.1	61	40.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	49,408	42.5	43,166	38.8	6,242	14.5
With a religion	72,075	62.0	80,056	71.9	-7,981	-10.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,415	26.2	29,686	26.7	729	2.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Manningham (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	4,887	5,959	10,844	23.4	6,603	4,241	64.2
Malaysia	1,816	2,069	3,880	8.4	3,198	682	21.3
Italy	1,542	1,634	3,175	6.8	3,585	-410	-11.4
Hong Kong	1,472	1,593	3,061	6.6	2,825	236	8.4
Greece	1,314	1,519	2,835	6.1	3,127	-292	-9.3
England	1,286	1,257	2,547	5.5	2,876	-329	-11.4
Iran	1,007	958	1,966	4.2	1,065	901	84.6
India	894	860	1,754	3.8	1,310	444	33.9
South Africa	567	641	1,208	2.6	1,406	-198	-14.1
New Zealand	549	526	1,077	2.3	1,065	12	1.1
Vietnam	453	570	1,024	2.2	939	85	9.1
Singapore	426	472	902	1.9	802	100	12.5
S Korea	354	437	787	1.7	651	136	20.9
Taiwan	321	397	716	1.5	683	33	4.8
Sri Lanka	327	353	682	1.5	684	-2	-0.3
Egypt	342	343	681	1.5	681	-	-
Germany	259	236	500	1.1	600	-100	-16.7
Indonesia	203	247	444	1.0	401	43	10.7
Philippines	140	292	434	0.9	323	111	34.4
Lebanon	193	208	402	0.9	452	-50	-11.1
Cyprus	177	198	378	0.8	435	-57	-13.1
Pakistan	220	147	368	0.8	195	173	88.7
USA	180	179	364	0.8	352	12	3.4
Scotland	165	176	338	0.7	418	-80	-19.1
Croatia	153	167	319	0.7	365	-46	-12.6
FYR Macedonia	119	137	257	0.6	242	15	6.2
Netherlands	133	117	250	0.5	323	-73	-22.6
Malta	93	110	198	0.4	222	-24	-10.8
Poland	83	113	197	0.4	241	-44	-18.3
Japan	77	124	197	0.4	171	26	15.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	21,883	24,500	46,376	100.0	40,671	5,705	14.0
Not stated	2,416	2,695	5,113		3,874	1,239	32.0
Born in Australia	32,011	32,760	64,768		66,756	-1,988	-3.0
Total Persons	56,306	59,953	116,255		111,301	4,954	4.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Manningham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	90	277	3,116	3,852	3,082	430	10,844
Malaysia	-	40	471	1,446	1,085	765	84	3,880
Italy	24	1,851	953	77	43	55	174	3,175
Hong Kong	-	27	342	1,901	436	301	54	3,061
Greece	5	835	1,660	114	22	97	98	2,835
England	26	442	859	514	446	195	68	2,547
Iran	-	-	41	483	516	876	46	1,966
India	3	12	193	492	601	391	48	1,754
South Africa	-	6	85	428	496	176	13	1,208
New Zealand	11	39	165	419	277	137	27	1,077
Vietnam	-	-	391	456	65	88	23	1,024
Singapore	-	10	89	299	364	123	10	902
S Korea	-	-	19	190	401	154	28	787
Taiwan	-	-	9	429	175	88	19	716
Sri Lanka	-	26	119	329	133	62	15	682

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Manningham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	3,082	39.4
Iran	876	11.2
Malaysia	765	9.8
India	391	5.0
Hong Kong	301	3.9
England	195	2.5
Pakistan	188	2.4
South Africa	176	2.3
S Korea	154	2.0
New Zealand	137	1.8
Singapore	123	1.6
Greece	97	1.2
USA	93	1.2
Philippines	89	1.1
Vietnam	88	1.1
Total from all countries	7,814	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Manningham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	433	671	1,064	3,961	1,849	1,500	756	608	10,844
Malaysia	162	297	293	1,165	643	676	440	205	3,880
Italy	13	15	17	71	149	436	1,068	1,405	3,175
Hong Kong	101	92	202	953	456	803	326	125	3,061
Greece	31	25	26	73	217	496	875	1,095	2,835
England	124	126	89	310	474	449	464	505	2,547
Iran	135	150	94	945	306	197	101	37	1,966
India	90	45	105	803	232	212	165	97	1,754
South Africa	62	122	148	270	274	174	99	60	1,208
New Zealand	84	107	127	254	187	164	88	74	1,077
Vietnam	7	21	41	293	264	245	107	48	1,024
Singapore	71	74	101	243	145	131	97	36	902
S Korea	48	92	85	292	156	71	25	18	787
Taiwan	22	25	56	319	83	111	82	19	716
Sri Lanka	13	20	25	176	118	134	118	74	682

Table 6 Manningham (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Chinese	25,381	969	26,348	18.7
English	24,375	161	24,540	17.4
Australian	13,957	7,498	21,454	15.2
Italian	10,800	1,360	12,156	8.6
Greek	8,136	1,457	9,595	6.8
Irish	4,163	3,714	7,875	5.6
Scottish	2,874	3,949	6,829	4.9
Indian	2,553	395	2,947	2.1
German	1,420	1,413	2,835	2.0
Iranian	2,212	114	2,330	1.7
Dutch	577	708	1,286	0.9
Lebanese	844	242	1,081	0.8
Korean	915	74	989	0.7
Vietnamese	710	246	959	0.7
Macedonian	686	191	884	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Manningham (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	5,760	6,706	12,469	25.2	6,932	5,537	79.9
Cantonese	4,471	4,927	9,398	19.0	8,809	589	6.7
Greek	3,391	3,652	7,050	14.3	7,860	-810	-10.3
Italian	2,216	2,671	4,888	9.9	5,711	-823	-14.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	1,116	1,057	2,175	4.4	1,226	949	77.4
Arabic	885	922	1,805	3.7	1,825	-20	-1.1
Korean	414	493	911	1.8	728	183	25.1
Hindi	374	380	760	1.5	564	196	34.8
Vietnamese	331	394	723	1.5	682	41	6.0
Macedonian	261	284	540	1.1	608	-68	-11.2
Punjabi	230	214	444	0.9	385	59	15.3
Min Nan	186	257	444	0.9	405	39	9.6
Indonesian	192	224	419	0.8	321	98	30.5
German	200	197	398	0.8	454	-56	-12.3
Spanish	187	211	397	0.8	367	30	8.2
Urdu	196	171	367	0.7	251	116	46.2
Croatian	179	192	364	0.7	434	-70	-16.1
Tamil	170	184	350	0.7	283	67	23.7
Sinhalese	137	145	285	0.6	316	-31	-9.8
Japanese	122	151	270	0.5	216	54	25.0
Afrikaans	126	129	259	0.5	325	-66	-20.3
Chinese, nfd	117	117	234	0.5	311	-77	-24.8
Turkish	101	125	225	0.5	282	-57	-20.2
French	95	116	207	0.4	178	29	16.3
Albanian	100	101	201	0.4	215	-14	-6.5
Polish	79	114	190	0.4	237	-47	-19.8
Serbian	82	90	175	0.4	217	-42	-19.4
Gujarati	90	92	175	0.4	131	44	33.6
Russian	64	103	167	0.3	127	40	31.5
Tagalog	49	107	156	0.3	104	52	50.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	23,317	26,087	49,408	100.0	43,166	6,242	14.5
Speaks English Only	30,858	31,473	62,330		64,927	-2,597	-4.0
Not stated	2,124	2,394	4,522		3,207	1,315	41.0
Total Persons	56,306	59,953	116,255		111,300	4,955	4.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Manningham (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,376	27.1	1,563	22.5	1,813	116.0
Cantonese	2,089	22.2	1,935	22.0	154	8.0
Greek	991	14.1	1,071	13.6	-80	-7.5
Italian	501	10.2	635	11.1	-134	-21.1
Persian (excluding Dari)	321	14.8	155	12.7	166	107.1
Korean	248	27.2	205	28.2	43	21.0
Arabic	131	7.3	137	7.5	-6	-4.4
Vietnamese	128	17.7	131	19.3	-3	-2.3
Chinese, nfd	98	41.9	104	33.3	-6	-5.8
Macedonian	52	9.6	53	8.7	-1	-1.9
Min Nan	43	9.7	45	11.2	-2	-4.4
Wu	39	32.0	30	29.7	9	30.0
Croatian	36	9.9	40	9.2	-4	-10.0
Indonesian	36	8.6	24	7.4	12	50.0
Turkish	34	15.1	52	18.4	-18	-34.6

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Manningham (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	12,351	13,780	26,127	22.5	29,478	-3,351	-11.4
Eastern Orthodox	4,931	5,240	10,172	8.7	11,627	-1,455	-12.5
Anglican	3,723	4,751	8,475	7.3	11,073	-2,598	-23.5
Buddhism	2,045	2,621	4,670	4.0	4,644	26	0.6
Uniting Church	1,419	1,960	3,387	2.9	4,443	-1,056	-23.8
Christian, nfd	1,454	1,697	3,150	2.7	2,306	844	36.6
Baptist	1,209	1,494	2,702	2.3	2,837	-135	-4.8
Islam	1,335	1,255	2,587	2.2	2,365	222	9.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	993	1,169	2,158	1.9	2,556	-398	-15.6
Hinduism	867	864	1,736	1.5	1,301	435	33.4
Total with religion ^(b)	33,715	38,363	72,075	62.0	80,056	-7,981	-10.0
No Religion	18,514	17,228	35,743	30.7	24,249	11,494	47.4
Not Stated	4,079	4,362	8,440	7.3	7,001	1,439	20.6
Total Persons	56,306	59,953	116,255	100.0	111,301	4,954	4.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Maribyrnong (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	82,288	100.0	71,634	100.0	10,654	14.9
Australia-born	43,126	52.4	37,448	52.3	5,678	15.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	32,988	40.1	28,423	39.7	4,565	16.1
Country of birth not stated	6,168	7.5	5,763	8.0	405	7.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	19,399	23.6	16,372	22.9	3,027	18.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	4,617	5.6	3,757	5.2	860	22.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	28,373	34.5	24,666	34.4	3,707	15.0
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	9,144	11.1	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	8,062	9.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	429	0.5	324	0.5	105	32.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	34,445	41.9	30,677	42.8	3,768	12.3
With a religion	44,288	53.8	46,367	64.7	-2,079	-4.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	17,932	21.8	17,144	23.9	788	4.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Maribyrnong (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnam	3,458	4,212	7,675	23.3	6,778	897	13.2
India	2,090	1,206	3,291	10.0	2,868	423	14.7
China	1,069	1,250	2,321	7.0	2,128	193	9.1
England	897	747	1,651	5.0	1,437	214	14.9
New Zealand	864	782	1,646	5.0	1,236	410	33.2
Philippines	411	654	1,066	3.2	774	292	37.7
Italy	428	485	918	2.8	1,037	-119	-11.5
Greece	381	458	836	2.5	948	-112	-11.8
Malaysia	402	417	819	2.5	540	279	51.7
Nepal	341	235	580	1.8	298	282	94.6
Bangladesh	362	210	573	1.7	545	28	5.1
Ethiopia	267	241	502	1.5	432	70	16.2
FYR Macedonia	220	263	482	1.5	554	-72	-13.0
Sri Lanka	260	153	411	1.2	298	113	37.9
Pakistan	325	75	404	1.2	182	222	122.0
Indonesia	173	186	358	1.1	315	43	13.7
Croatia	162	193	355	1.1	410	-55	-13.4
Hong Kong	159	178	345	1.0	257	88	34.2
USA	149	158	310	0.9	217	93	42.9
Myanmar	156	157	309	0.9	262	47	17.9
Thailand	91	185	280	0.8	205	75	36.6
Colombia	158	124	279	0.8	144	135	93.8
Ireland	148	121	264	0.8	209	55	26.3
Scotland	143	114	258	0.8	295	-37	-12.5
Germany	111	149	255	0.8	252	3	1.2
Iran	186	55	239	0.7	146	93	63.7
Singapore	89	137	231	0.7	180	51	28.3
S Korea	110	121	226	0.7	115	111	96.5
Poland	92	123	215	0.7	260	-45	-17.3
Chile	116	92	206	0.6	235	-29	-12.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	16,711	16,280	32,988	100.0	28,423	4,565	16.1
Not stated	3,101	3,063	6,168		5,763	405	7.0
Born in Australia	21,595	21,538	43,126		37,448	5,678	15.2
Total Persons	41,405	40,883	82,288		71,634	10,654	14.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Vietnam	-	4	852	4,197	1,137	1,200	290	7,675
India	-	-	57	138	1,248	1,754	94	3,291
China	-	4	24	526	716	963	85	2,321
England	3	103	403	415	407	291	34	1,651
New Zealand	-	6	142	408	568	460	60	1,646
Philippines	-	-	82	440	205	307	30	1,066
Italy	3	387	370	17	18	71	51	918
Greece	3	152	599	28	6	19	24	836
Malaysia	-	3	46	204	228	304	36	819
Nepal	-	-	-	10	234	320	12	580
Bangladesh	-	-	4	23	236	299	10	573
Ethiopia	-	-	3	119	189	178	18	502
FYR Macedonia	-	9	330	99	21	12	14	482
Sri Lanka	-	7	28	69	86	212	20	411
Pakistan	-	-	3	10	99	267	24	404

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,754	19.2
Vietnam	1,200	13.1
China	963	10.5
New Zealand	460	5.0
Nepal	320	3.5
Philippines	307	3.4
Malaysia	304	3.3
Bangladesh	299	3.3
England	291	3.2
Pakistan	267	2.9
Myanmar	240	2.6
Sri Lanka	212	2.3
Ethiopia	178	1.9
Colombia	172	1.9
Iran	164	1.8
Total from all countries	9,144	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Vietnam	111	146	772	2,565	1,552	1,528	611	389	7,675
India	202	68	721	2,048	129	64	40	20	3,291
China	33	70	637	860	274	232	96	134	2,321
England	57	33	83	750	309	220	112	83	1,651
New Zealand	62	46	164	962	210	135	53	10	1,646
Philippines	41	37	90	487	150	129	87	43	1,066
Italy	8	3	19	82	52	124	207	422	918
Greece	7	5	-	31	76	112	233	384	836
Malaysia	72	14	135	431	69	55	31	8	819
Nepal	9	12	170	369	10	7	3	3	580
Bangladesh	32	6	87	419	15	5	6	-	573
Ethiopia	25	35	51	252	93	33	5	4	502
FYR Macedonia	-	-	7	55	93	105	125	105	482
Sri Lanka	14	11	90	213	40	17	9	17	411
Pakistan	20	4	122	244	12	3	-	-	404

Table 6 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	17,820	115	17,940	17.8
Australian	9,929	5,386	15,312	15.2
Vietnamese	8,756	1,105	9,859	9.8
Chinese	7,264	519	7,785	7.7
Irish	4,132	3,635	7,764	7.7
Scottish	2,312	3,178	5,486	5.5
Italian	3,467	840	4,311	4.3
Indian	3,342	318	3,659	3.6
Greek	2,095	470	2,562	2.5
German	973	1,271	2,244	2.2
Filipino	1,154	288	1,449	1.4
Macedonian	841	153	995	1.0
Croatian	675	245	927	0.9
Maltese	505	412	913	0.9
Polish	488	346	828	0.8

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Maribyrnong (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	4,560	5,211	9,768	28.4	8,544	1,224	14.3
Mandarin	1,219	1,405	2,628	7.6	1,894	734	38.8
Cantonese	1,183	1,266	2,449	7.1	2,568	-119	-4.6
Greek	817	962	1,782	5.2	1,940	-158	-8.1
Italian	681	782	1,465	4.3	1,710	-245	-14.3
Spanish	545	514	1,058	3.1	852	206	24.2
Telugu	684	230	916	2.7	629	287	45.6
Hindi	495	378	870	2.5	661	209	31.6
Arabic	461	344	801	2.3	683	118	17.3
Macedonian	350	371	718	2.1	819	-101	-12.3
Bengali	383	257	638	1.9	563	75	13.3
Nepali	347	255	603	1.8	305	298	97.7
Urdu	429	167	596	1.7	396	200	50.5
Croatian	229	272	499	1.4	522	-23	-4.4
Tagalog	197	303	496	1.4	358	138	38.5
Gujarati	238	201	445	1.3	382	63	16.5
Serbian	186	215	406	1.2	438	-32	-7.3
Punjabi	224	156	379	1.1	576	-197	-34.2
Somali	169	187	359	1.0	401	-42	-10.5
Turkish	183	170	349	1.0	403	-54	-13.4
Amharic	162	166	332	1.0	333	-1	-0.3
Filipino	117	198	315	0.9	296	19	6.4
Tamil	201	110	307	0.9	196	111	56.6
Indonesian	149	140	290	0.8	256	34	13.3
French	139	113	245	0.7	185	60	32.4
Polish	99	139	239	0.7	298	-59	-19.8
Thai	77	165	239	0.7	172	67	39.0
Tigrinya	132	109	238	0.7	172	66	38.4
Portuguese	134	107	237	0.7	133	104	78.2
Japanese	92	141	225	0.7	145	80	55.2
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	17,238	17,207	34,445	100.0	30,677	3,768	12.3
Speaks English Only	21,164	20,879	42,041		35,586	6,455	18.1
Not stated	3,002	2,796	5,800		5,369	431	8.0
Total Persons	41,405	40,883	82,288		71,632	10,656	14.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Maribyrnong (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	2,928	30.0	2,737	32.0	191	7.0
Cantonese	781	31.9	857	33.4	-76	-8.9
Mandarin	662	25.2	429	22.6	233	54.3
Greek	450	25.3	483	24.9	-33	-6.8
Italian	258	17.6	344	20.1	-86	-25.0
Macedonian	190	26.5	234	28.6	-44	-18.8
Spanish	178	16.8	157	18.4	21	13.4
Burmese & rel langs	157	74.4	50	56.2	107	214.0
Arabic	108	13.5	104	15.2	4	3.8
Croatian	101	20.2	125	23.9	-24	-19.2
Chin Haka	87	56.5	29	69.0	58	200.0
Serbian	80	19.7	96	21.8	-16	-16.7
Bengali	79	12.4	54	9.6	25	46.3
Urdu	65	10.9	41	10.3	24	58.5
Korean	60	28.6	25	23.6	35	140.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Maribyrnong (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	7,865	8,770	16,632	20.2	17,270	-638	-3.7
Buddhism	3,037	3,785	6,829	8.3	7,179	-350	-4.9
Islam	2,175	1,399	3,579	4.3	3,274	305	9.3
Eastern Orthodox	1,669	1,809	3,477	4.2	4,178	-701	-16.8
Hinduism	1,922	1,174	3,099	3.8	2,301	798	34.7
Anglican	1,291	1,721	3,014	3.7	4,044	-1,030	-25.5
Christian, nfd	782	885	1,668	2.0	875	793	90.6
Uniting Church	446	598	1,039	1.3	1,329	-290	-21.8
Baptist	416	466	875	1.1	960	-85	-8.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	288	366	652	0.8	949	-297	-31.3
Total with religion ^(b)	21,699	22,587	44,288	53.8	46,367	-2,079	-4.5
No Religion	15,590	14,337	29,926	36.4	17,999	11,927	66.3
Not Stated	4,118	3,961	8,077	9.8	7,271	806	11.1
Total Persons	41,405	40,883	82,288	100.0	71,633	10,655	14.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Maroondah (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	110,376	100.0	103,839	100.0	6,537	6.3
Australia-born	79,651	72.2	78,438	75.5	1,213	1.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	25,599	23.2	21,807	21.0	3,792	17.4
Country of birth not stated	5,118	4.6	3,594	3.5	1,524	42.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	22,853	20.7	21,381	20.6	1,472	6.9
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,235	7.5	8,842	8.5	-607	-6.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	17,365	15.7	12,965	12.5	4,400	33.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	4,934	4.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	4,285	3.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	566	0.5	412	0.4	154	37.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	18,727	17.0	13,093	12.6	5,634	43.0
With a religion	62,364	56.5	67,809	65.3	-5,445	-8.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	15,013	13.6	13,601	13.1	1,412	10.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Maroondah (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	2,137	2,316	4,456	17.4	4,962	-506	-10.2
China	1,285	1,683	2,969	11.6	1,468	1,501	102.2
India	1,012	906	1,925	7.5	1,350	575	42.6
Myanmar	877	876	1,753	6.8	835	918	109.9
New Zealand	634	655	1,291	5.0	1,315	-24	-1.8
Malaysia	449	535	983	3.8	580	403	69.5
South Africa	330	403	737	2.9	693	44	6.3
Scotland	300	351	658	2.6	802	-144	-18.0
Germany	281	353	634	2.5	694	-60	-8.6
Sri Lanka	306	314	621	2.4	487	134	27.5
Netherlands	284	286	567	2.2	699	-132	-18.9
Italy	298	246	550	2.1	579	-29	-5.0
Philippines	178	369	546	2.1	432	114	26.4
Iran	259	252	510	2.0	238	272	114.3
Hong Kong	222	232	458	1.8	266	192	72.2
Vietnam	192	244	439	1.7	423	16	3.8
Thailand	147	236	384	1.5	264	120	45.5
USA	182	186	366	1.4	305	61	20.0
Ireland	141	123	260	1.0	300	-40	-13.3
S Korea	123	131	253	1.0	130	123	94.6
Poland	103	132	237	0.9	279	-42	-15.1
Singapore	116	122	234	0.9	182	52	28.6
Greece	96	124	220	0.9	219	1	0.5
Indonesia	89	129	218	0.9	173	45	26.0
Cambodia	91	99	193	0.8	189	4	2.1
Canada	78	85	163	0.6	145	18	12.4
Taiwan	62	98	162	0.6	91	71	78.0
Northern Ireland	71	66	141	0.6	150	-9	-6.0
Egypt	81	58	135	0.5	118	17	14.4
Croatia	64	71	132	0.5	157	-25	-15.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	12,144	13,457	25,599	100.0	21,807	3,792	17.4
Not stated	2,429	2,694	5,118		3,594	1,524	42.4
Born in Australia	38,820	40,832	79,651		78,438	1,213	1.5
Total Persons	53,398	56,979	110,376		103,839	6,537	6.3

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	33	692	2,069	843	492	209	124	4,456
China	-	15	22	360	1,576	916	91	2,969
India	-	26	104	247	912	580	63	1,925
Myanmar	-	-	4	22	588	1,104	32	1,753
New Zealand	10	29	269	508	268	164	46	1,291
Malaysia	-	6	85	248	333	282	25	983
South Africa	-	3	92	278	236	109	12	737
Scotland	8	130	304	119	63	23	18	658
Germany	-	298	156	84	55	14	16	634
Sri Lanka	-	15	111	160	215	112	8	621
Netherlands	-	362	119	53	13	14	17	567
Italy	5	254	206	22	12	21	31	550
Philippines	-	-	29	228	170	111	12	546
Iran	-	-	9	95	137	270	7	510
Hong Kong	-	6	27	217	116	69	20	458

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Myanmar	1,104	22.4
China	916	18.6
India	580	11.8
Malaysia	282	5.7
Iran	270	5.5
England	209	4.2
New Zealand	164	3.3
Thailand	145	2.9
Sri Lanka	112	2.3
Philippines	111	2.2
South Africa	109	2.2
USA	87	1.8
Hong Kong	69	1.4
Vietnam	46	0.9
Pakistan	42	0.9
Total from all countries	4,934	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	90	112	105	588	835	866	970	896	4,456
China	110	224	135	1,587	371	319	155	76	2,969
India	153	64	123	1,145	169	118	99	51	1,925
Myanmar	129	232	297	805	180	79	30	14	1,753
New Zealand	63	47	73	447	275	222	112	54	1,291
Malaysia	193	51	65	313	150	121	48	41	983
South Africa	19	44	82	226	150	107	57	43	737
Scotland	7	14	16	87	100	131	161	140	658
Germany	9	9	13	66	67	94	189	187	634
Sri Lanka	19	13	27	283	69	102	62	42	621
Netherlands	3	-	3	37	34	91	191	206	567
Italy	4	-	-	34	45	113	161	185	550
Philippines	28	19	33	230	108	75	33	20	546
Iran	25	33	30	288	58	40	24	16	510
Hong Kong	14	29	22	226	59	74	20	10	458

Table 6 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	41,124	204	41,324	28.1
Australian	23,878	13,604	37,481	25.5
Irish	6,298	6,325	12,621	8.6
Scottish	4,945	6,406	11,345	7.7
Chinese	6,038	417	6,457	4.4
German	2,466	2,456	4,924	3.3
Italian	3,488	1,345	4,841	3.3
Dutch	1,417	1,650	3,060	2.1
Indian	2,352	313	2,663	1.8
Chin	1,582	78	1,660	1.1
Greek	919	576	1,497	1.0
Polish	480	441	919	0.6
New Zealander	255	568	826	0.6
Sri Lankan	598	229	822	0.6
Filipino	581	204	778	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Maroondah (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,628	1,974	3,601	19.2	1,566	2,035	129.9
Cantonese	683	722	1,398	7.5	993	405	40.8
Chin Haka	593	562	1,158	6.2	245	913	372.7
Italian	398	425	825	4.4	939	-114	-12.1
Hindi	322	307	631	3.4	409	222	54.3
Greek	276	332	613	3.3	583	30	5.1
Punjabi	313	270	589	3.1	438	151	34.5
Persian (excl. Dari)	283	261	540	2.9	250	290	116.0
German	251	263	515	2.8	513	2	0.4
Spanish	229	240	467	2.5	428	39	9.1
Zomi	208	224	433	2.3	na	na	na
Vietnamese	202	233	433	2.3	434	-1	-0.2
Sinhalese	216	207	424	2.3	289	135	46.7
Arabic	188	165	357	1.9	348	9	2.6
Karen	169	162	331	1.8	233	98	42.1
Burmese & rel langs	149	164	316	1.7	247	69	27.9
Dutch	126	173	295	1.6	342	-47	-13.7
Korean	142	138	282	1.5	125	157	125.6
Polish	122	150	268	1.4	303	-35	-11.6
Malayalam	130	125	255	1.4	129	126	97.7
Gujarati	124	117	239	1.3	153	86	56.2
Indonesian	100	117	214	1.1	142	72	50.7
Khmer	91	117	213	1.1	223	-10	-4.5
Afrikaans	104	103	208	1.1	160	48	30.0
French	91	117	208	1.1	177	31	17.5
Tagalog	70	141	206	1.1	154	52	33.8
Burmese	100	103	205	1.1	177	28	15.8
Thai	77	122	200	1.1	129	71	55.0
Filipino	72	106	177	0.9	164	13	7.9
Japanese	61	89	157	0.8	93	64	68.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	8,950	9,778	18,727	100.0	13,093	5,634	43.0
Speaks English Only	42,250	44,768	87,020		87,772	-752	-0.9
Not stated	2,194	2,435	4,632		2,974	1,658	55.7
Total Persons	53,398	56,979	110,376		103,839	6,537	6.3

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Maroondah (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	1,014	28.2	433	27.6	581	134.2
Chin Haka	647	55.9	167	68.2	480	287.4
Cantonese	342	24.5	237	23.9	105	44.3
Zomi	277	64.0	na	na	na	na
Karen	188	56.8	149	63.7	39	26.2
Burmese & rel langs	139	44.0	154	62.6	-15	-9.7
Persian (excluding Dari)	116	21.5	36	14.3	80	222.2
Vietnamese	115	26.6	129	29.7	-14	-10.9
Korean	93	33.0	37	29.6	56	151.4
Burmese	85	41.5	104	59.1	-19	-18.3
Italian	72	8.7	80	8.5	-8	-10.0
Khmer	71	33.3	89	39.9	-18	-20.2
Punjabi	57	9.7	26	5.9	31	119.2
Greek	56	9.1	46	7.9	10	21.7
Spanish	49	10.5	41	9.6	8	19.5

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Maroondah (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	10,394	11,681	22,074	20.0	23,461	-1,387	-5.9
Anglican	4,849	6,267	11,107	10.1	14,823	-3,716	-25.1
Baptist	2,212	2,455	4,667	4.2	3,948	719	18.2
Christian, nfd	1,939	2,398	4,335	3.9	3,376	959	28.4
Uniting Church	1,732	2,444	4,178	3.8	5,462	-1,284	-23.5
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,079	1,294	2,374	2.2	2,884	-510	-17.7
Buddhism	903	1,227	2,130	1.9	1,912	218	11.4
Pentecostal	724	881	1,603	1.5	1,603	-	-
Eastern Orthodox	697	783	1,486	1.3	1,509	-23	-1.5
Hinduism	733	674	1,410	1.3	925	485	52.4
Total with religion ^(b)	28,653	33,716	62,364	56.5	67,809	-5,445	-8.0
No Religion	20,881	19,140	40,023	36.3	28,475	11,548	40.6
Not Stated	3,862	4,130	7,988	7.2	7,553	435	5.8
Total Persons	53,398	56,979	110,376	100.0	103,840	6,536	6.3

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Melbourne (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	135,959	100.0	93,627	100.0	42,332	45.2
Australia-born	44,444	32.7	38,473	41.1	5,971	15.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	75,797	55.7	44,531	47.6	31,266	70.2
Country of birth not stated	15,727	11.6	10,623	11.3	5,104	48.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	17,531	12.9	13,977	14.9	3,554	25.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	9,153	6.7	8,025	8.6	1,128	14.1
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	66,637	49.0	36,506	39.0	30,131	82.5
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	43,884	32.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	40,133	29.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	470	0.3	262	0.3	208	79.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	65,445	48.1	35,747	38.2	29,698	83.1
With a religion	56,154	41.3	49,331	52.7	6,823	13.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	17,258	12.7	13,436	14.4	3,822	28.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Melbourne (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	8,572	12,851	21,420	28.3	7,502	13,918	185.5
Malaysia	3,180	3,445	6,623	8.7	5,106	1,517	29.7
India	3,569	2,508	6,077	8.0	2,954	3,123	105.7
Indonesia	1,492	1,785	3,282	4.3	2,854	428	15.0
England	1,771	1,369	3,140	4.1	2,762	378	13.7
S Korea	1,494	1,623	3,118	4.1	1,430	1,688	118.0
New Zealand	1,450	1,399	2,844	3.8	2,486	358	14.4
Singapore	912	1,047	1,964	2.6	1,836	128	7.0
Hong Kong	898	1,017	1,912	2.5	1,485	427	28.8
Vietnam	762	1,136	1,899	2.5	1,276	623	48.8
Thailand	638	1,098	1,738	2.3	853	885	103.8
Taiwan	663	934	1,598	2.1	619	979	158.2
Italy	737	514	1,256	1.7	681	575	84.4
Philippines	470	657	1,124	1.5	530	594	112.1
Japan	379	722	1,102	1.5	624	478	76.6
USA	542	550	1,090	1.4	833	257	30.9
Colombia	531	508	1,039	1.4	250	789	315.6
Sri Lanka	349	330	672	0.9	446	226	50.7
Brazil	308	323	629	0.8	178	451	253.4
France	324	267	588	0.8	343	245	71.4
Iran	297	265	565	0.7	347	218	62.8
Germany	303	247	549	0.7	470	79	16.8
Somalia	244	298	543	0.7	492	51	10.4
Canada	224	287	509	0.7	395	114	28.9
Saudi Arabia	294	213	505	0.7	448	57	12.7
South Africa	252	236	483	0.6	394	89	22.6
Ireland	259	203	462	0.6	571	-109	-19.1
Scotland	212	181	396	0.5	404	-8	-2.0
Ethiopia	127	175	304	0.4	255	49	19.2
Mauritius	151	121	271	0.4	243	28	11.5
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	35,538	40,259	75,797	100.0	44,531	31,266	70.2
Not stated	7,888	7,844	15,727		10,623	5,104	48.0
Born in Australia	22,715	21,721	44,444		38,473	5,971	15.5
Total Persons	66,137	69,823	135,959		93,627	42,332	45.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival							Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)	Not Stated	
China	-	9	64	1,136	4,143	14,757	1,304	21,420
Malaysia	-	11	129	660	1,605	3,965	260	6,623
India	-	5	65	249	1,093	4,460	208	6,077
Indonesia	-	3	16	314	736	2,159	58	3,282
England	6	190	574	645	576	1,015	128	3,140
S Korea	-	-	9	150	847	1,791	318	3,118
New Zealand	7	19	186	554	687	1,281	111	2,844
Singapore	-	-	34	200	493	1,162	66	1,964
Hong Kong	-	6	63	465	419	859	107	1,912
Vietnam	-	-	237	569	299	720	72	1,899
Thailand	-	-	3	116	396	1,026	203	1,738
Taiwan	-	-	4	159	240	1,019	175	1,598
Italy	3	259	191	29	108	600	61	1,256
Philippines	-	-	31	265	232	555	40	1,124
Japan	-	-	13	117	212	611	154	1,102

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	14,757	33.6
India	4,460	10.2
Malaysia	3,965	9.0
Indonesia	2,159	4.9
S Korea	1,791	4.1
New Zealand	1,281	2.9
Singapore	1,162	2.6
Thailand	1,026	2.3
Taiwan	1,019	2.3
England	1,015	2.3
Hong Kong	859	2.0
Colombia	819	1.9
Vietnam	720	1.6
Japan	611	1.4
Italy	600	1.4
Total from all countries	43,884	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	159	1,637	12,927	5,016	796	442	203	252	21,420
Malaysia	54	389	3,139	2,465	242	201	97	43	6,623
India	488	69	989	4,229	128	88	55	19	6,077
Indonesia	12	376	1,768	988	49	41	41	5	3,282
England	61	68	504	1,286	454	345	284	142	3,140
S Korea	31	38	1,159	1,777	79	24	4	-	3,118
New Zealand	39	88	581	1,458	310	222	91	41	2,844
Singapore	41	109	962	698	71	42	27	3	1,964
Hong Kong	31	77	747	817	105	90	33	19	1,912
Vietnam	22	133	515	627	220	228	94	63	1,899
Thailand	19	42	611	1,006	45	13	-	3	1,738
Taiwan	14	33	482	980	41	28	14	3	1,598
Italy	11	12	211	501	60	109	135	216	1,256
Philippines	27	35	213	701	90	38	23	3	1,124
Japan	18	25	322	576	95	44	18	4	1,102

Table 6 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Chinese	36,909	1,285	38,195	25.1
English	23,432	162	23,597	15.5
Australian	9,948	6,417	16,358	10.8
Irish	5,559	4,514	10,071	6.6
Scottish	3,173	4,465	7,636	5.0
Indian	6,644	437	7,085	4.7
Italian	3,929	1,038	4,964	3.3
German	1,545	1,743	3,282	2.2
Korean	3,073	118	3,190	2.1
Vietnamese	2,001	341	2,344	1.5
Indonesian	1,106	719	1,825	1.2
Thai	1,321	315	1,632	1.1
Malay	1,047	471	1,519	1.0
Greek	991	425	1,414	0.9
Filipino	1,029	311	1,339	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Melbourne (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	10,566	14,843	25,405	38.8	9,692	15,713	162.1
Cantonese	2,466	2,825	5,288	8.1	4,598	690	15.0
Indonesian	1,327	1,598	2,927	4.5	2,500	427	17.1
Korean	1,379	1,484	2,862	4.4	1,345	1,517	112.8
Spanish	1,189	1,101	2,293	3.5	920	1,373	149.2
Hindi	1,317	971	2,285	3.5	1,090	1,195	109.6
Vietnamese	839	1,189	2,026	3.1	1,283	743	57.9
Arabic	947	794	1,742	2.7	1,367	375	27.4
Italian	928	789	1,715	2.6	1,201	514	42.8
Thai	575	1,000	1,577	2.4	768	809	105.3
Chinese, nfd	683	789	1,473	2.3	784	689	87.9
Somali	512	590	1,101	1.7	1,016	85	8.4
Japanese	424	642	1,074	1.6	664	410	61.7
French	473	448	919	1.4	605	314	51.9
Tamil	501	348	845	1.3	401	444	110.7
Telugu	464	338	806	1.2	303	503	166.0
Greek	329	318	652	1.0	539	113	21.0
Portuguese	313	330	645	1.0	195	450	230.8
Malay	298	351	643	1.0	571	72	12.6
German	287	275	566	0.9	424	142	33.5
Persian (excl. Dari)	279	251	529	0.8	334	195	58.4
Russian	155	240	394	0.6	241	153	63.5
Tagalog	156	230	388	0.6	175	213	121.7
Sinhalese	191	189	375	0.6	246	129	52.4
Malayalam	195	177	368	0.6	148	220	148.6
Filipino	150	208	365	0.6	182	183	100.5
Bengali	188	148	334	0.5	165	169	102.4
Marathi	183	142	320	0.5	155	165	106.5
Turkish	166	147	318	0.5	238	80	33.6
Urdu	174	93	269	0.4	99	170	171.7
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	30,122	35,323	65,445	100.0	35,746	29,699	83.1
Speaks English Only	28,079	26,927	55,010		47,437	7,573	16.0
Not stated	7,937	7,568	15,506		10,440	5,066	48.5
Total Persons	66,137	69,823	135,959		93,623	42,336	45.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Melbourne (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	3,932	15.5	1,174	12.1	2,758	234.9
Korean	952	33.3	348	25.9	604	173.6
Cantonese	920	17.4	726	15.8	194	26.7
Chinese, nfd	474	32.2	213	27.1	261	122.5
Vietnamese	384	19.0	305	23.8	79	25.9
Thai	348	22.1	139	18.1	209	150.4
Arabic	274	15.7	248	18.1	26	10.5
Japanese	267	24.9	116	17.5	151	130.2
Spanish	228	9.9	112	12.2	116	103.6
Italian	176	10.3	148	12.3	28	18.9
Somali	162	14.7	176	17.3	-14	-8.0
Indonesian	94	3.2	77	3.1	17	22.1
Telugu	73	9.1	19	6.3	54	284.2
Portuguese	71	11.0	20	10.2	51	255.0
Hindi	64	2.8	41	3.8	23	56.1

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Melbourne (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	8,231	9,329	17,558	12.9	16,140	1,418	8.8
Buddhism	4,014	5,351	9,372	6.9	7,072	2,300	32.5
Hinduism	3,139	2,355	5,499	4.0	2,732	2,767	101.3
Islam	2,720	2,568	5,288	3.9	4,205	1,083	25.8
Anglican	2,191	2,665	4,851	3.6	6,110	-1,259	-20.6
Christian, nfd	1,082	1,474	2,556	1.9	1,634	922	56.4
Uniting Church	762	961	1,724	1.3	2,118	-394	-18.6
Eastern Orthodox	767	808	1,575	1.2	1,427	148	10.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	667	753	1,416	1.0	1,549	-133	-8.6
Pentecostal	488	656	1,143	0.8	608	535	88.0
Total with religion ^(b)	26,699	29,454	56,154	41.3	49,331	6,823	13.8
No Religion	29,685	30,764	60,449	44.5	30,778	29,671	96.4
Not Stated	9,754	9,604	19,359	14.2	13,517	5,842	43.2
Total Persons	66,137	69,823	135,959	100.0	93,625	42,334	45.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Melton (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	135,443	100.0	109,256	100.0	26,187	24.0
Australia-born	86,029	63.5	73,254	67.0	12,775	17.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	40,613	30.0	30,368	27.8	10,245	33.7
Country of birth not stated	8,802	6.5	5,634	5.2	3,168	56.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	37,900	28.0	30,089	27.5	7,811	26.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	7,097	5.2	6,058	5.5	1,039	17.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	33,516	24.7	24,310	22.3	9,206	37.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	6,224	4.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	4,969	3.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,286	0.9	790	0.7	496	62.8
Language Other than English ^(f)	43,583	32.2	31,582	28.9	12,001	38.0
With a religion	93,553	69.1	81,827	74.9	11,726	14.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	27,099	20.0	20,889	19.1	6,210	29.7

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Melton (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	2,685	2,433	5,118	12.6	2,769	2,349	84.8
Philippines	1,739	2,207	3,948	9.7	2,757	1,191	43.2
New Zealand	1,389	1,433	2,822	6.9	1,975	847	42.9
England	1,303	1,302	2,604	6.4	2,520	84	3.3
Malta	1,017	947	1,967	4.8	1,838	129	7.0
Vietnam	816	1,047	1,868	4.6	1,423	445	31.3
Sri Lanka	620	589	1,206	3.0	836	370	44.3
FYR Macedonia	567	574	1,134	2.8	1,018	116	11.4
Italy	507	463	972	2.4	962	10	1.0
Egypt	411	404	814	2.0	508	306	60.2
China	332	477	805	2.0	601	204	33.9
Croatia	368	362	732	1.8	686	46	6.7
Pakistan	400	321	723	1.8	360	363	100.8
Sudan	298	319	620	1.5	316	304	96.2
Malaysia	240	272	519	1.3	416	103	24.8
Chile	244	271	517	1.3	458	59	12.9
Fiji	237	277	511	1.3	415	96	23.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	249	257	510	1.3	437	73	16.7
Timor-Leste	260	241	504	1.2	439	65	14.8
Scotland	249	245	498	1.2	575	-77	-13.4
Samoa	275	225	496	1.2	244	252	103.3
Germany	239	248	482	1.2	490	-8	-1.6
Cyprus	219	217	438	1.1	439	-1	-0.2
Ethiopia	204	224	431	1.1	286	145	50.7
Serbia	207	212	420	1.0	300	120	40.0
Poland	202	217	415	1.0	381	34	8.9
South Africa	208	201	413	1.0	348	65	18.7
Greece	221	175	396	1.0	359	37	10.3
El Salvador	175	193	367	0.9	331	36	10.9
Iraq	187	168	356	0.9	150	206	137.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	19,878	20,736	40,613	100.0	30,368	10,245	33.7
Not stated	4,333	4,464	8,802		5,634	3,168	56.2
Born in Australia	42,676	43,350	86,029		73,254	12,775	17.4
Total Persons	66,890	68,549	135,443		109,256	26,187	24.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Melton (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	-	12	163	674	2,973	1,160	140	5,118
Philippines	-	-	159	1,370	1,606	739	77	3,948
New Zealand	-	5	166	712	910	869	164	2,822
England	3	329	1,202	452	366	154	103	2,604
Malta	-	520	1,003	222	108	45	57	1,967
Vietnam	-	-	150	968	361	219	165	1,868
Sri Lanka	-	10	40	379	537	228	16	1,206
FYR Macedonia	-	5	552	379	125	37	35	1,134
Italy	-	288	515	65	39	27	45	972
Egypt	-	52	111	221	259	143	30	814
China	-	-	7	158	414	177	49	805
Croatia	-	27	425	213	32	19	22	732
Pakistan	-	-	11	127	315	247	20	723
Sudan	-	-	5	56	492	41	24	620
Malaysia	-	-	52	155	186	116	9	519

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Melton (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,160	18.6
New Zealand	869	14.0
Philippines	739	11.9
Pakistan	247	4.0
Sri Lanka	228	3.7
Vietnam	219	3.5
Samoa	207	3.3
China	177	2.8
England	154	2.5
Iraq	154	2.5
Egypt	143	2.3
Malaysia	116	1.9
Myanmar	86	1.4
Iran	84	1.3
USA	84	1.3
Total from all countries	6,224	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Melton (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	274	254	334	3,155	533	343	150	73	5,118
Philippines	162	363	344	1,595	830	451	164	37	3,948
New Zealand	484	436	338	882	362	198	95	23	2,822
England	79	89	67	386	546	559	498	382	2,604
Malta	20	30	45	186	220	584	642	236	1,967
Vietnam	36	47	111	909	407	244	72	41	1,868
Sri Lanka	65	65	56	565	237	120	73	26	1,206
FYR Macedonia	6	14	34	315	294	269	169	44	1,134
Italy	3	4	15	71	153	297	281	143	972
Egypt	57	86	27	278	117	120	83	38	814
China	31	32	50	401	124	101	34	28	805
Croatia	4	6	21	110	186	193	127	77	732
Pakistan	71	37	80	380	82	51	18	5	723
Sudan	26	143	133	233	53	22	9	-	620
Malaysia	47	38	18	239	86	54	21	5	519

Table 6 Melton (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	22,422	10,242	32,662	19.7
English	30,228	200	30,431	18.3
Maltese	6,637	3,636	10,274	6.2
Italian	7,377	1,599	8,974	5.4
Irish	4,359	3,797	8,158	4.9
Scottish	3,348	3,503	6,851	4.1
Indian	6,068	769	6,832	4.1
Filipino	4,814	720	5,535	3.3
Chinese	3,537	413	3,947	2.4
German	1,873	1,662	3,527	2.1
Macedonian	2,884	555	3,440	2.1
Greek	2,200	1,114	3,314	2.0
Vietnamese	2,472	439	2,912	1.8
Croatian	1,879	611	2,494	1.5
Polish	1,018	638	1,656	1.0

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Melton (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	1,284	1,451	2,733	6.3	1,984	749	37.8
Punjabi	1,419	1,193	2,612	6.0	947	1,665	175.8
Maltese	1,230	1,298	2,534	5.8	2,327	207	8.9
Arabic	1,206	1,277	2,481	5.7	1,673	808	48.3
Macedonian	1,144	1,178	2,319	5.3	2,012	307	15.3
Tagalog	927	1,155	2,083	4.8	1,387	696	50.2
Italian	958	1,034	1,990	4.6	2,028	-38	-1.9
Hindi	963	953	1,919	4.4	1,067	852	79.9
Spanish	847	999	1,848	4.2	1,643	205	12.5
Greek	763	791	1,549	3.6	1,561	-12	-0.8
Filipino	670	815	1,488	3.4	1,224	264	21.6
Croatian	624	653	1,277	2.9	1,166	111	9.5
Dinka	601	619	1,216	2.8	394	822	208.6
Mandarin	508	672	1,183	2.7	754	429	56.9
Turkish	558	561	1,118	2.6	1,087	31	2.9
Sinhalese	473	527	1,002	2.3	705	297	42.1
Urdu	504	450	953	2.2	533	420	78.8
Serbian	463	474	933	2.1	776	157	20.2
Samoan	442	451	901	2.1	448	453	101.1
Cantonese	368	404	774	1.8	682	92	13.5
Hakka	314	280	598	1.4	522	76	14.6
Polish	275	306	579	1.3	506	73	14.4
Tamil	285	273	563	1.3	351	212	60.4
Albanian	258	247	500	1.1	377	123	32.6
Amharic	209	209	420	1.0	241	179	74.3
Bosnian	195	205	404	0.9	350	54	15.4
Malayalam	189	170	362	0.8	167	195	116.8
Telugu	166	165	330	0.8	215	115	53.5
Bengali	143	143	291	0.7	162	129	79.6
Indonesian	122	153	278	0.6	192	86	44.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	21,121	22,465	43,583	100.0	31,582	12,001	38.0
Speaks English Only	41,164	41,820	82,985		71,897	11,088	15.4
Not stated	4,602	4,273	8,871		5,780	3,091	53.5
Total Persons	66,890	68,549	135,443		109,259	26,184	24.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Melton (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	802	29.3	596	30.0	206	34.6
Mandarin	328	27.7	201	26.6	127	63.2
Punjabi	316	12.1	93	9.8	223	239.8
Arabic	300	12.1	196	11.7	104	53.1
Macedonian	234	10.1	236	11.7	-2	-0.8
Dinka	197	16.2	60	15.3	137	228.3
Spanish	191	10.3	202	12.3	-11	-5.4
Cantonese	181	23.4	168	24.7	13	7.7
Hakka	173	28.9	144	27.4	29	20.1
Maltese	138	5.4	136	5.8	2	1.5
Greek	133	8.6	138	8.8	-5	-3.6
Croatian	133	10.4	107	9.2	26	24.3
Turkish	120	10.7	120	11.0	-	-
Serbian	114	12.2	100	12.9	14	14.0
Italian	108	5.4	126	6.2	-18	-14.3

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Melton (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	21,498	23,046	44,551	32.9	40,253	4,298	10.7
Anglican	3,980	4,794	8,773	6.5	10,008	-1,235	-12.3
Eastern Orthodox	3,056	3,107	6,160	4.5	6,727	-567	-8.4
Islam	2,739	2,681	5,424	4.0	4,129	1,295	31.4
Christian, nfd	2,439	2,606	5,049	3.7	2,082	2,967	142.5
Hinduism	1,847	1,840	3,690	2.7	2,074	1,616	77.9
Buddhism	1,640	1,977	3,617	2.7	3,050	567	18.6
Sikhism	1,380	1,156	2,539	1.9	933	1,606	172.1
Uniting Church	1,112	1,405	2,513	1.9	3,005	-492	-16.4
Pentecostal	947	1,086	2,029	1.5	1,294	735	56.8
Total with religion ^(b)	45,081	48,476	93,553	69.1	81,827	11,726	14.3
No Religion	15,488	14,194	29,681	21.9	18,341	11,340	61.8
Not Stated	6,320	5,887	12,202	9.0	9,088	3,114	34.3
Total Persons	66,890	68,549	135,443	100.0	109,258	26,185	24.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Monash (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	182,618	100.0	169,282	100.0	13,336	7.9
Australia-born	84,068	46.0	86,509	51.1	-2,441	-2.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	89,590	49.1	75,806	44.8	13,784	18.2
Country of birth not stated	8,958	4.9	6,967	4.1	1,991	28.6
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	39,063	21.4	35,692	21.1	3,371	9.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,517	4.7	9,284	5.5	-767	-8.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	81,073	44.4	66,522	39.3	14,551	21.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	25,902	14.2	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	24,587	13.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	414	0.2	357	0.2	57	16.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	91,552	50.1	75,211	44.4	16,341	21.7
With a religion	110,942	60.8	118,955	70.3	-8,013	-6.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	46,533	25.5	43,719	25.8	2,814	6.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Monash (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	10,438	12,436	22,880	25.5	13,765	9,115	66.2
India	5,176	4,437	9,617	10.7	7,325	2,292	31.3
Sri Lanka	3,438	3,205	6,638	7.4	5,710	928	16.3
Malaysia	2,925	3,155	6,076	6.8	5,489	587	10.7
Greece	2,101	2,347	4,447	5.0	4,545	-98	-2.2
England	1,802	1,671	3,473	3.9	4,009	-536	-13.4
Vietnam	1,268	1,535	2,808	3.1	2,431	377	15.5
Italy	1,266	1,375	2,643	3.0	2,937	-294	-10.0
Hong Kong	1,222	1,303	2,524	2.8	2,357	167	7.1
New Zealand	1,057	1,037	2,099	2.3	2,090	9	0.4
S Korea	952	1,085	2,036	2.3	1,997	39	2.0
Indonesia	864	945	1,806	2.0	1,638	168	10.3
Singapore	816	947	1,769	2.0	1,468	301	20.5
Philippines	450	717	1,163	1.3	990	173	17.5
South Africa	460	480	939	1.0	997	-58	-5.8
Taiwan	321	457	781	0.9	655	126	19.2
Germany	394	375	773	0.9	922	-149	-16.2
Poland	293	401	700	0.8	777	-77	-9.9
Egypt	331	358	694	0.8	684	10	1.5
Mauritius	318	346	670	0.7	738	-68	-9.2
Iran	364	293	660	0.7	427	233	54.6
Pakistan	407	250	657	0.7	401	256	63.8
Bangladesh	349	261	613	0.7	447	166	37.1
Japan	188	429	611	0.7	484	127	26.2
Scotland	300	265	563	0.6	728	-165	-22.7
USA	287	260	548	0.6	511	37	7.2
Thailand	182	359	541	0.6	428	113	26.4
Cambodia	213	255	470	0.5	431	39	9.0
Croatia	196	204	398	0.4	465	-67	-14.4
Turkey	201	186	388	0.4	407	-19	-4.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	43,298	46,291	89,590	100.0	75,806	13,784	18.2
Not stated	4,398	4,557	8,958		6,967	1,991	28.6
Born in Australia	42,018	42,049	84,068		86,509	-2,441	-2.8
Total Persons	89,722	92,890	182,618		169,282	13,336	7.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Monash (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	3	45	148	3,984	7,178	10,451	1,063	22,880
India	-	43	413	1,672	3,824	3,436	227	9,617
Sri Lanka	-	46	493	1,933	2,193	1,842	134	6,638
Malaysia	3	20	631	2,027	1,537	1,715	146	6,076
Greece	3	770	2,873	201	62	380	162	4,447
England	22	609	1,209	677	469	376	101	3,473
Vietnam	3	3	611	1,339	327	462	71	2,808
Italy	11	1,129	1,191	71	36	94	104	2,643
Hong Kong	5	18	192	1,244	453	555	67	2,524
New Zealand	4	43	342	632	544	466	62	2,099
S Korea	-	-	30	327	1,068	557	58	2,036
Indonesia	-	11	67	529	579	586	24	1,806
Singapore	-	3	87	352	566	714	44	1,769
Philippines	-	-	74	421	307	335	37	1,163
South Africa	-	5	120	330	334	138	11	939

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Monash (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	10,451	40.3
India	3,436	13.3
Sri Lanka	1,842	7.1
Malaysia	1,715	6.6
Singapore	714	2.8
Indonesia	586	2.3
S Korea	557	2.2
Hong Kong	555	2.1
New Zealand	466	1.8
Vietnam	462	1.8
Pakistan	381	1.5
Greece	380	1.5
England	376	1.5
Philippines	335	1.3
Iran	316	1.2
Total from all countries	25,902	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Monash (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	781	1,399	6,244	8,101	2,910	1,964	857	617	22,880
India	678	509	1,015	4,943	1,124	683	385	280	9,617
Sri Lanka	357	399	750	2,308	1,118	817	550	343	6,638
Malaysia	189	405	975	1,885	803	940	631	243	6,076
Greece	70	99	72	241	405	620	1,332	1,602	4,447
England	187	129	184	535	573	537	625	698	3,473
Vietnam	52	76	240	894	670	558	195	110	2,808
Italy	17	11	31	109	149	392	708	1,228	2,643
Hong Kong	96	97	472	778	353	441	214	70	2,524
New Zealand	184	224	247	579	312	288	166	101	2,099
S Korea	126	210	277	879	343	130	48	21	2,036
Indonesia	92	109	323	865	168	118	89	42	1,806
Singapore	160	194	527	396	184	169	106	27	1,769
Philippines	45	77	108	498	213	151	59	22	1,163
South Africa	48	65	108	278	181	134	86	39	939

Table 6 Monash (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Chinese	42,580	1,412	43,995	20.4
English	32,788	224	33,016	15.3
Australian	18,754	9,863	28,616	13.3
Greek	11,268	1,594	12,860	6.0
Indian	11,435	860	12,288	5.7
Irish	6,148	5,310	11,459	5.3
Italian	8,041	1,326	9,362	4.3
Scottish	3,808	5,501	9,305	4.3
Sri Lankan	5,615	559	6,175	2.9
German	2,006	1,922	3,929	1.8
Vietnamese	2,962	559	3,516	1.6
Korean	2,359	164	2,516	1.2
Dutch	825	1,031	1,854	0.9
Polish	1,165	441	1,606	0.7
Filipino	1,185	352	1,538	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Monash (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	12,494	14,322	26,821	29.3	15,667	11,154	71.2
Greek	4,964	5,362	10,325	11.3	10,980	-655	-6.0
Cantonese	4,162	4,545	8,708	9.5	8,376	332	4.0
Sinhalese	2,440	2,201	4,645	5.1	3,732	913	24.5
Italian	1,780	2,066	3,844	4.2	4,426	-582	-13.1
Hindi	1,628	1,483	3,109	3.4	2,036	1,073	52.7
Vietnamese	1,404	1,576	2,977	3.3	2,582	395	15.3
Tamil	1,293	1,376	2,670	2.9	2,245	425	18.9
Korean	1,126	1,237	2,362	2.6	2,195	167	7.6
Indonesian	863	888	1,750	1.9	1,578	172	10.9
Punjabi	922	613	1,543	1.7	1,433	110	7.7
Arabic	688	632	1,320	1.4	1,217	103	8.5
Chinese, nfd	498	475	970	1.1	915	55	6.0
Spanish	421	537	958	1.0	869	89	10.2
Russian	445	494	939	1.0	948	-9	-0.9
Bengali	493	416	905	1.0	683	222	32.5
Japanese	378	507	890	1.0	619	271	43.8
Gujarati	449	418	869	0.9	672	197	29.3
Malayalam	444	424	863	0.9	579	284	49.1
Telugu	465	369	832	0.9	541	291	53.8
Persian (excl. Dari)	409	371	775	0.8	533	242	45.4
French	375	399	773	0.8	771	2	0.3
Polish	323	443	769	0.8	850	-81	-9.5
Urdu	440	277	713	0.8	434	279	64.3
German	323	364	695	0.8	755	-60	-7.9
Min Nan	309	349	660	0.7	679	-19	-2.8
Armenian	270	319	590	0.6	606	-16	-2.6
Croatian	226	252	480	0.5	552	-72	-13.0
Tagalog	174	298	479	0.5	398	81	20.4
Marathi	245	230	472	0.5	317	155	48.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	44,184	47,365	91,552	100.0	75,211	16,341	21.7
Speaks English Only	41,500	41,442	82,943		88,164	-5,221	-5.9
Not stated	4,034	4,085	8,117		5,909	2,208	37.4
Total Persons	89,722	92,890	182,618		169,284	13,334	7.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Monash (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	6,408	23.9	3,225	20.6	3,183	98.7
Greek	1,892	18.3	2,123	19.3	-231	-10.9
Cantonese	1,765	20.3	1,567	18.7	198	12.6
Korean	673	28.5	697	31.8	-24	-3.4
Italian	662	17.2	744	16.8	-82	-11.0
Vietnamese	546	18.3	458	17.7	88	19.2
Chinese, nfd	327	33.7	258	28.2	69	26.7
Sinhalese	161	3.5	140	3.8	21	15.0
Russian	159	16.9	163	17.2	-4	-2.5
Indonesian	135	7.7	118	7.5	17	14.4
Arabic	124	9.4	130	10.7	-6	-4.6
Punjabi	124	8.0	51	3.6	73	143.1
Japanese	122	13.7	102	16.5	20	19.6
Hindi	115	3.7	72	3.5	43	59.7
Spanish	98	10.2	92	10.6	6	6.5

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Monash (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	16,380	18,186	34,567	18.9	38,707	-4,140	-10.7
Eastern Orthodox	6,515	6,854	13,370	7.3	14,554	-1,184	-8.1
Buddhism	5,805	6,587	12,390	6.8	11,384	1,006	8.8
Anglican	4,579	5,914	10,498	5.7	14,494	-3,996	-27.6
Hinduism	5,028	4,545	9,575	5.2	6,943	2,632	37.9
Uniting Church	2,259	3,096	5,357	2.9	7,462	-2,105	-28.2
Christian, nfd	2,092	2,490	4,577	2.5	3,469	1,108	31.9
Islam	2,293	1,955	4,249	2.3	3,489	760	21.8
Baptist	1,405	1,711	3,118	1.7	3,403	-285	-8.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,417	1,681	3,095	1.7	3,949	-854	-21.6
Total with religion ^(b)	52,786	58,157	110,942	60.8	118,955	-8,013	-6.7
No Religion	29,873	27,534	57,413	31.4	38,606	18,807	48.7
Not Stated	7,062	7,195	14,260	7.8	11,717	2,543	21.7
Total Persons	89,722	92,890	182,618	100.0	169,284	13,334	7.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Mooney Valley (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	116,671	100.0	107,444	100.0	9,227	8.6
Australia-born	76,902	65.9	72,394	67.4	4,508	6.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	32,265	27.7	29,407	27.4	2,858	9.7
Country of birth not stated	7,506	6.4	5,643	5.3	1,863	33.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	29,640	25.4	26,356	24.5	3,284	12.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	5,275	4.5	4,783	4.5	492	10.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	26,988	23.1	24,624	22.9	2,364	9.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	6,354	5.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	5,267	4.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	430	0.4	315	0.3	115	36.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	34,714	29.8	31,812	29.6	2,902	9.1
With a religion	76,574	65.6	80,303	74.7	-3,729	-4.6
OSB with Australian citizenship	20,710	17.8	20,058	18.7	652	3.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Mooney Valley (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italy	2,241	2,588	4,827	15.0	5,390	-563	-10.4
India	1,500	1,249	2,748	8.5	2,431	317	13.0
Vietnam	978	1,341	2,325	7.2	1,984	341	17.2
England	1,077	979	2,058	6.4	1,976	82	4.1
China	773	1,076	1,848	5.7	1,465	383	26.1
New Zealand	702	725	1,431	4.4	1,276	155	12.1
Greece	675	740	1,419	4.4	1,475	-56	-3.8
Philippines	254	429	683	2.1	537	146	27.2
Malaysia	276	390	669	2.1	513	156	30.4
Malta	285	369	654	2.0	750	-96	-12.8
Sri Lanka	276	261	541	1.7	481	60	12.5
Croatia	256	282	531	1.6	593	-62	-10.5
Ethiopia	205	304	513	1.6	439	74	16.9
Egypt	240	256	499	1.5	454	45	9.9
Iran	277	206	482	1.5	157	325	207.0
Germany	197	254	450	1.4	493	-43	-8.7
Ireland	233	205	437	1.4	365	72	19.7
Nepal	220	156	376	1.2	173	203	117.3
USA	181	197	375	1.2	282	93	33.0
Scotland	177	176	354	1.1	417	-63	-15.1
Hong Kong	136	195	334	1.0	318	16	5.0
Lebanon	159	152	314	1.0	318	-4	-1.3
Somalia	130	178	304	0.9	300	4	1.3
Turkey	145	162	303	0.9	275	28	10.2
Poland	114	162	272	0.8	317	-45	-14.2
Thailand	65	201	270	0.8	174	96	55.2
Chile	105	153	257	0.8	234	23	9.8
FYR Macedonia	120	132	253	0.8	283	-30	-10.6
S Korea	111	141	248	0.8	156	92	59.0
Indonesia	96	149	246	0.8	192	54	28.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	15,158	17,107	32,265	100.0	29,407	2,858	9.7
Not stated	3,688	3,818	7,506		5,643	1,863	33.0
Born in Australia	37,544	39,354	76,902		72,394	4,508	6.2
Total Persons	56,394	60,280	116,671		107,444	9,227	8.6

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Italy	17	2,310	1,938	112	61	176	219	4,827
India	-	6	259	289	918	1,202	79	2,748
Vietnam	-	-	383	1,296	256	303	82	2,325
England	3	263	676	422	339	287	62	2,058
China	-	15	57	566	562	590	52	1,848
New Zealand	4	9	173	383	438	377	43	1,431
Greece	3	364	868	59	13	68	46	1,419
Philippines	-	-	70	227	166	189	29	683
Malaysia	-	4	90	192	207	150	24	669
Malta	-	327	268	26	8	-	27	654
Sri Lanka	-	8	99	159	147	105	11	541
Croatia	-	79	359	58	5	15	24	531
Ethiopia	-	-	-	111	202	168	28	513
Egypt	3	126	142	84	65	66	9	499
Iran	-	-	44	39	71	312	21	482

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,202	18.9
China	590	9.3
New Zealand	377	5.9
Iran	312	4.9
Vietnam	303	4.8
England	287	4.5
Nepal	214	3.4
Philippines	189	3.0
Italy	176	2.8
Ethiopia	168	2.6
Malaysia	150	2.4
USA	117	1.8
Ireland	116	1.8
Pakistan	112	1.8
Colombia	109	1.7
Total from all countries	6,354	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Italy	28	17	37	196	264	761	1,424	2,107	4,827
India	198	60	310	1,625	191	158	134	86	2,748
Vietnam	57	52	112	708	482	510	195	200	2,325
England	101	46	89	567	403	326	319	210	2,058
China	27	113	303	664	245	226	97	169	1,848
New Zealand	72	74	123	689	231	148	67	23	1,431
Greece	13	12	22	51	115	263	414	529	1,419
Philippines	38	25	45	316	104	79	58	15	683
Malaysia	16	27	84	329	64	86	48	21	669
Malta	-	3	-	24	43	107	251	229	654
Sri Lanka	21	17	19	223	87	78	54	32	541
Croatia	9	-	-	33	78	82	146	182	531
Ethiopia	20	44	78	236	80	35	10	4	513
Egypt	29	17	14	85	55	84	106	112	499
Iran	38	27	28	292	43	26	11	13	482

Table 6 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	27,375	152	27,521	18.7
Australian	17,556	9,372	26,931	18.3
Italian	17,160	2,316	19,479	13.3
Irish	7,973	5,811	13,784	9.4
Scottish	3,432	4,846	8,273	5.6
Greek	4,525	1,264	5,790	3.9
Chinese	5,173	416	5,586	3.8
Indian	3,003	420	3,425	2.3
German	1,387	1,794	3,185	2.2
Vietnamese	2,586	421	3,012	2.0
Maltese	1,616	1,222	2,841	1.9
Croatian	1,458	442	1,904	1.3
Polish	740	543	1,284	0.9
Dutch	393	758	1,148	0.8
Lebanese	771	279	1,048	0.7

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Mooney Valley (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	3,621	4,297	7,914	22.8	8,716	-802	-9.2
Greek	1,728	1,903	3,635	10.5	3,726	-91	-2.4
Vietnamese	1,213	1,520	2,732	7.9	2,207	525	23.8
Mandarin	917	1,160	2,075	6.0	1,356	719	53.0
Cantonese	794	1,023	1,819	5.2	1,793	26	1.5
Arabic	855	867	1,724	5.0	1,572	152	9.7
Spanish	567	639	1,207	3.5	984	223	22.7
Croatian	480	505	985	2.8	964	21	2.2
Hindi	482	411	900	2.6	662	238	36.0
Maltese	276	368	646	1.9	699	-53	-7.6
Turkish	293	338	633	1.8	522	111	21.3
Somali	297	332	630	1.8	552	78	14.1
Macedonian	237	244	484	1.4	474	10	2.1
Persian (excl. Dari)	243	182	416	1.2	112	304	271.4
Punjabi	228	164	392	1.1	443	-51	-11.5
Nepali	222	165	390	1.1	173	217	125.4
Polish	149	210	359	1.0	406	-47	-11.6
French	148	190	337	1.0	287	50	17.4
Sinhalese	180	155	335	1.0	316	19	6.0
German	145	174	325	0.9	315	10	3.2
Telugu	182	115	296	0.9	201	95	47.3
Tamil	147	140	288	0.8	208	80	38.5
Ukrainian	114	166	280	0.8	307	-27	-8.8
Serbian	124	153	279	0.8	240	39	16.3
Japanese	111	161	275	0.8	230	45	19.6
Amharic	99	165	266	0.8	236	30	12.7
Tagalog	97	168	263	0.8	219	44	20.1
Korean	115	147	260	0.7	146	114	78.1
Gujarati	128	119	247	0.7	280	-33	-11.8
Filipino	99	145	241	0.7	208	33	15.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	16,167	18,546	34,714	100.0	31,812	2,902	9.1
Speaks English Only	36,940	38,277	75,216		70,545	4,671	6.6
Not stated	3,286	3,451	6,743		5,087	1,656	32.6
Total Persons	56,394	60,280	116,671		107,444	9,227	8.6

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Mooney Valley (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Italian	1,258	15.9	1,625	18.6	-367	-22.6
Vietnamese	704	25.8	606	27.5	98	16.2
Cantonese	571	31.4	610	34.0	-39	-6.4
Greek	557	15.3	596	16.0	-39	-6.5
Mandarin	456	22.0	274	20.2	182	66.4
Arabic	249	14.4	221	14.1	28	12.7
Spanish	145	12.0	159	16.2	-14	-8.8
Persian (excluding Dari)	113	27.2	31	27.7	82	264.5
Croatian	108	11.0	136	14.1	-28	-20.6
Somali	90	14.3	99	17.9	-9	-9.1
Turkish	76	12.0	77	14.8	-1	-1.3
Korean	69	26.5	26	17.6	43	165.4
Macedonian	58	12.0	89	18.7	-31	-34.8
Tigrinya	55	24.0	55	29.9	-	-
Thai	49	20.9	29	20.0	20	69.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Mooney Valley (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	20,948	23,475	44,428	38.1	45,785	-1,357	-3.0
Anglican	2,871	3,605	6,480	5.6	8,560	-2,080	-24.3
Eastern Orthodox	3,006	3,162	6,163	5.3	6,534	-371	-5.7
Islam	1,725	1,700	3,430	2.9	3,037	393	12.9
Buddhism	1,173	1,684	2,862	2.5	2,885	-23	-0.8
Uniting Church	1,058	1,489	2,543	2.2	3,582	-1,039	-29.0
Hinduism	1,335	1,096	2,433	2.1	1,768	665	37.6
Christian, nfd	842	1,066	1,915	1.6	1,116	799	71.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	582	711	1,292	1.1	1,682	-390	-23.2
Baptist	384	496	878	0.8	934	-56	-6.0
Total with religion ^(b)	35,979	40,596	76,574	65.6	80,303	-3,729	-4.6
No Religion	15,673	14,572	30,246	25.9	19,457	10,789	55.5
Not Stated	4,745	5,111	9,853	8.4	7,686	2,167	28.2
Total Persons	56,394	60,280	116,671	100.0	107,443	9,228	8.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Moreland (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	162,558	100.0	147,243	100.0	15,315	10.4
Australia-born	96,296	59.2	88,499	60.1	7,797	8.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	55,227	34.0	49,754	33.8	5,473	11.0
Country of birth not stated	11,043	6.8	8,990	6.1	2,053	22.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	43,012	26.5	38,499	26.1	4,513	11.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,658	5.3	7,004	4.8	1,654	23.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	46,564	28.6	42,750	29.0	3,814	8.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	14,322	8.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	12,056	7.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	815	0.5	703	0.5	112	15.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	62,038	38.2	58,072	39.4	3,966	6.8
With a religion	96,779	59.5	103,096	70.0	-6,317	-6.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	30,931	19.0	30,834	20.9	97	0.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Moreland (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italy	3,553	4,341	7,890	14.3	8,955	-1,065	-11.9
India	2,351	1,738	4,090	7.4	3,917	173	4.4
Greece	1,553	1,839	3,391	6.1	3,695	-304	-8.2
England	1,682	1,507	3,182	5.8	2,671	511	19.
Pakistan	2,076	991	3,070	5.6	1,431	1,639	114.5
New Zealand	1,426	1,450	2,871	5.2	2,176	695	31.9
China	1,120	1,545	2,668	4.8	2,230	438	19.6
Lebanon	1,329	1,315	2,645	4.8	2,783	-138	-5.0
Nepal	1,353	1,005	2,357	4.3	1,261	1,096	86.9
Turkey	874	804	1,676	3.0	1,856	-180	-9.7
Vietnam	514	654	1,172	2.1	993	179	18.0
Philippines	415	722	1,141	2.1	885	256	28.9
Sri Lanka	504	488	997	1.8	1,000	-3	-0.3
Malaysia	391	551	935	1.7	898	37	4.1
Malta	364	468	835	1.5	1,008	-173	-17.2
USA	352	403	755	1.4	547	208	38.0
Iraq	370	361	728	1.3	755	-27	-3.6
Indonesia	286	379	664	1.2	489	175	35.8
Germany	295	345	641	1.2	635	6	0.9
Iran	380	259	638	1.2	266	372	139.8
Egypt	296	308	605	1.1	661	-56	-8.5
Bangladesh	275	255	528	1.0	441	87	19.7
Ireland	253	241	489	0.9	411	78	19.0
Scotland	242	222	467	0.8	505	-38	-7.5
Thailand	138	294	435	0.8	257	178	69.3
Poland	148	260	407	0.7	481	-74	-15.4
Croatia	175	204	379	0.7	445	-66	-14.8
Cyprus	169	194	361	0.7	416	-55	-13.2
Japan	91	263	354	0.6	262	92	35.1
Canada	148	191	342	0.6	239	103	43.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	27,276	27,951	55,227	100.0	49,754	5,473	11.0
Not stated	5,480	5,569	11,043		8,990	2,053	22.8
Born in Australia	46,753	49,537	96,296		88,499	7,797	8.8
Total Persons	79,507	83,051	162,558		147,243	15,315	10.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Moreland (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
Italy	43	3,463	3,307	191	118	373	401	7,890
India	-	9	128	290	1,702	1,835	126	4,090
Greece	-	647	2,206	161	21	148	206	3,391
England	19	264	728	725	724	637	93	3,182
Pakistan	-	-	3	201	895	1,879	91	3,070
New Zealand	-	9	216	697	943	905	102	2,871
China	-	3	40	605	843	1,066	113	2,668
Lebanon	-	28	1,163	774	343	225	120	2,645
Nepal	-	-	-	43	932	1,320	58	2,357
Turkey	-	-	698	579	216	120	59	1,676
Vietnam	-	-	164	558	209	193	34	1,172
Philippines	-	3	72	377	257	392	43	1,141
Sri Lanka	-	12	79	307	294	287	18	997
Malaysia	-	7	107	254	275	273	19	935
Malta	-	451	314	40	-	-	32	835

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Moreland (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Pakistan	1,879	13.1
India	1,835	12.8
Nepal	1,320	9.2
China	1,066	7.4
New Zealand	905	6.3
England	637	4.4
Iran	424	3.0
Philippines	392	2.7
Italy	373	2.6
Indonesia	353	2.5
Sri Lanka	287	2.0
Malaysia	273	1.9
USA	265	1.9
Lebanon	225	1.6
Vietnam	193	1.3
Total from all countries	14,322	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Moreland (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Italy	24	18	81	419	478	1,013	1,838	4,014	7,890
India	297	84	535	2,716	186	131	90	59	4,090
Greece	34	24	33	125	245	484	969	1,473	3,391
England	127	64	237	1,375	533	369	259	222	3,182
Pakistan	354	99	580	1,846	127	36	12	6	3,070
New Zealand	98	82	340	1,716	365	171	66	30	2,871
China	41	140	696	975	312	332	86	80	2,668
Lebanon	26	25	121	734	631	556	379	174	2,645
Nepal	46	35	700	1,496	39	30	15	3	2,357
Turkey	17	13	35	508	577	263	172	96	1,676
Vietnam	34	25	97	486	184	235	79	36	1,172
Philippines	64	61	67	560	161	136	65	25	1,141
Sri Lanka	61	41	83	427	181	118	50	32	997
Malaysia	39	26	163	470	83	94	50	20	935
Malta	-	-	-	19	44	109	259	405	835

Table 6 Moreland (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	35,512	221	35,733	17.6
Australian	20,703	11,818	32,516	16.0
Italian	22,636	2,740	25,377	12.5
Irish	9,114	7,704	16,814	8.3
Scottish	4,486	6,602	11,090	5.5
Greek	8,282	1,600	9,883	4.9
Lebanese	5,894	1,080	6,974	3.4
Chinese	5,693	554	6,244	3.1
Indian	4,904	660	5,565	2.7
German	1,927	2,419	4,350	2.1
Turkish	2,970	358	3,326	1.6
Pakistani	2,903	237	3,135	1.5
Maltese	1,707	1,101	2,812	1.4
Nepalese	2,508	64	2,577	1.3
Vietnamese	1,411	278	1,690	0.8

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Moreland (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	5,667	7,129	12,797	20.6	14,353	-1,556	-10.8
Arabic	4,010	3,908	7,917	12.8	8,418	-501	-6.0
Greek	3,537	3,894	7,426	12.0	8,027	-601	-7.5
Urdu	2,357	1,477	3,834	6.2	1,846	1,988	107.7
Mandarin	1,426	1,746	3,173	5.1	2,333	840	36.0
Turkish	1,473	1,493	2,967	4.8	3,104	-137	-4.4
Nepali	1,423	1,082	2,509	4.0	1,344	1,165	86.7
Spanish	773	784	1,554	2.5	1,062	492	46.3
Vietnamese	666	794	1,461	2.4	1,189	272	22.9
Hindi	701	558	1,257	2.0	1,075	182	16.9
Cantonese	463	576	1,046	1.7	1,048	-2	-0.2
Punjabi	589	357	942	1.5	1,101	-159	-14.4
Maltese	324	424	751	1.2	854	-103	-12.1
Bengali	364	358	725	1.2	585	140	23.9
Sinhalese	350	373	720	1.2	796	-76	-9.5
Indonesian	297	351	642	1.0	455	187	41.1
German	275	322	596	1.0	522	74	14.2
French	282	299	581	0.9	473	108	22.8
Persian (excl. Dari)	331	230	566	0.9	241	325	134.9
Malayalam	271	254	530	0.9	404	126	31.2
Croatian	236	270	506	0.8	587	-81	-13.8
Tagalog	171	301	474	0.8	346	128	37.0
Polish	186	270	459	0.7	530	-71	-13.4
Japanese	171	273	443	0.7	306	137	44.8
Telugu	257	151	400	0.6	370	30	8.1
Tamil	224	171	397	0.6	301	96	31.9
Filipino	146	253	397	0.6	298	99	33.2
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	184	202	386	0.6	391	-5	-1.3
Thai	145	248	385	0.6	215	170	79.1
Portuguese	167	165	330	0.5	218	112	51.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	30,344	31,694	62,038	100.0	58,073	3,965	6.8
Speaks English Only	44,447	46,580	91,028		81,345	9,683	11.9
Not stated	4,717	4,770	9,492		7,824	1,668	21.3
Total Persons	79,507	83,051	162,558		147,242	15,316	10.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Moreland (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Italian	2,661	20.8	3,321	23.1	-660	-19.9
Greek	1,814	24.4	1,984	24.7	-170	-8.6
Arabic	1,235	15.6	1,373	16.3	-138	-10.1
Mandarin	710	22.4	520	22.3	190	36.5
Turkish	580	19.5	624	20.1	-44	-7.1
Urdu	354	9.2	188	10.2	166	88.3
Vietnamese	350	24.0	354	29.7	-4	-1.1
Cantonese	237	22.7	254	24.2	-17	-6.7
Nepali	134	5.3	78	5.8	56	71.8
Spanish	133	8.6	127	12.0	6	4.7
Persian (excluding Dari)	132	23.3	57	23.7	75	131.6
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	99	30.4	75	23.8	24	32.0
Thai	95	24.7	35	16.4	60	171.4
Assyrian Neo-Aramaic	87	22.5	68	17.4	19	27.9
Indonesian	84	13.1	44	9.6	40	90.9

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Moreland (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	20,520	23,441	43,962	27.0	48,785	-4,823	-9.9
Islam	8,611	7,241	15,851	9.8	13,714	2,137	15.6
Eastern Orthodox	5,017	5,419	10,438	6.4	11,655	-1,217	-10.4
Anglican	2,584	3,414	5,990	3.7	8,026	-2,036	-25.4
Hinduism	2,701	2,098	4,801	3.0	3,485	1,316	37.8
Buddhism	1,463	1,923	3,387	2.1	3,400	-13	-0.4
Christian, nfd	986	1,228	2,212	1.4	1,434	778	54.3
Uniting Church	819	1,203	2,023	1.2	2,837	-814	-28.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	545	671	1,223	0.8	1,658	-435	-26.2
Sikhism	485	310	791	0.5	952	-161	-16.9
Total with religion ^(b)	46,763	50,016	96,779	59.5	103,096	-6,317	-6.1
No Religion	25,923	25,941	51,866	31.9	32,404	19,462	60.1
Not Stated	6,820	7,101	13,917	8.6	11,751	2,166	18.4
Total Persons	79,507	83,051	162,558	100.0	147,243	15,315	10.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Mornington Peninsula (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	154,999	100.0	144,605	100.0	10,394	7.2
Australia-born	116,942	75.4	110,390	76.3	6,552	5.9
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	27,624	17.8	26,271	18.2	1,353	5.2
Country of birth not stated	10,428	6.7	7,944	5.5	2,484	31.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	28,545	18.4	26,307	18.2	2,238	8.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	18,115	11.7	17,723	12.3	392	2.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	9,508	6.1	8,548	5.9	960	11.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	2,444	1.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	956	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,305	0.8	973	0.7	332	34.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	8,404	5.4	7,155	4.9	1,249	17.5
With a religion	81,711	52.7	89,675	62.0	-7,964	-8.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	18,723	12.1	17,321	12.0	1,402	8.1

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	5,583	6,011	11,598	42.0	11,651	-53	-0.5
New Zealand	1,057	1,089	2,149	7.8	1,972	177	9.0
Scotland	726	784	1,502	5.4	1,540	-38	-2.5
Italy	637	511	1,146	4.1	1,063	83	7.8
Germany	458	463	919	3.3	879	40	4.6
Netherlands	456	455	910	3.3	943	-33	-3.5
South Africa	313	372	684	2.5	578	106	18.3
Ireland	322	319	643	2.3	601	42	7.0
Greece	279	295	569	2.1	557	12	2.2
USA	267	260	526	1.9	488	38	7.8
China	175	243	417	1.5	287	130	45.3
Philippines	101	310	408	1.5	288	120	41.7
India	170	202	372	1.3	281	91	32.4
Northern Ireland	145	160	311	1.1	296	15	5.1
Wales	170	143	310	1.1	292	18	6.2
Canada	128	170	298	1.1	268	30	11.2
Croatia	134	119	252	0.9	260	-8	-3.1
Malta	95	103	203	0.7	197	6	3.0
Thailand	40	163	199	0.7	127	72	56.7
Poland	87	110	191	0.7	168	23	13.7
Malaysia	74	112	189	0.7	190	-1	-0.5
Sri Lanka	88	83	171	0.6	155	16	10.3
Egypt	78	93	168	0.6	167	1	0.6
Mauritius	74	72	144	0.5	139	5	3.6
France	70	71	141	0.5	130	11	8.5
Austria	76	49	121	0.4	133	-12	-9.0
Indonesia	47	59	111	0.4	95	16	16.8
Singapore	41	68	107	0.4	80	27	33.8
Hungary	50	55	103	0.4	94	9	9.6
Japan	28	69	100	0.4	70	30	42.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	13,209	14,419	27,624	100.0	26,271	1,353	5.2
Not stated	5,001	5,436	10,428		7,944	2,484	31.3
Born in Australia	56,671	60,275	116,942		110,390	6,552	5.9
Total Persons	74,875	80,125	154,999		144,605	10,394	7.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	51	1,556	4,596	1,946	2,202	846	404	11,598
New Zealand	7	56	627	783	400	177	89	2,149
Scotland	13	270	615	265	212	100	28	1,502
Italy	5	591	386	27	27	33	72	1,146
Germany	-	405	217	136	79	52	30	919
Netherlands	-	574	158	94	27	16	33	910
South Africa	-	19	148	213	218	70	7	684
Ireland	-	47	175	160	132	106	23	643
Greece	-	161	348	16	6	8	26	569
USA	6	19	127	162	128	65	18	526
China	4	15	13	64	97	187	34	417
Philippines	-	4	22	127	80	145	33	408
India	7	25	101	40	119	71	8	372
Northern Ireland	-	46	138	64	33	25	-	311
Wales	-	31	117	57	70	33	9	310

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
England	846	34.6
China	187	7.7
New Zealand	177	7.2
Philippines	145	5.9
Ireland	106	4.3
Scotland	100	4.1
Thailand	79	3.2
India	71	2.9
South Africa	70	2.9
USA	65	2.7
Germany	52	2.1
Canada	41	1.7
Wales	33	1.4
Italy	33	1.4
Northern Ireland	25	1.0
Total from all countries	2,444	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	406	529	305	1,362	2,149	1,889	2,567	2,393	11,598
New Zealand	79	91	80	530	439	438	324	165	2,149
Scotland	37	48	26	180	266	269	364	327	1,502
Italy	7	12	4	49	59	177	428	404	1,146
Germany	12	21	17	78	110	117	304	261	919
Netherlands	3	5	6	51	57	161	346	284	910
South Africa	24	38	36	187	122	110	123	43	684
Ireland	42	42	11	137	110	99	96	96	643
Greece	-	-	7	17	42	84	200	216	569
USA	23	44	32	118	108	79	87	36	526
China	16	134	22	95	65	30	31	15	417
Philippines	34	25	19	174	59	59	32	11	408
India	14	11	9	141	49	57	40	47	372
Northern Ireland	8	9	7	36	49	63	74	63	311
Wales	12	15	5	44	61	51	64	53	310

Table 6 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	70,000	356	70,359	34.4
Australian	37,192	20,871	58,062	28.4
Irish	10,042	9,408	19,448	9.5
Scottish	8,335	9,982	18,313	8.9
Italian	4,397	1,923	6,313	3.1
German	2,998	3,299	6,296	3.1
Dutch	1,733	1,969	3,707	1.8
Greek	1,477	648	2,129	1.0
Welsh	423	920	1,345	0.7
New Zealander	373	886	1,260	0.6
Chinese	925	301	1,231	0.6
French	313	748	1,062	0.5
Polish	462	543	1,006	0.5
Maltese	397	363	763	0.4
Croatian	453	226	676	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	784	760	1,545	18.4	1,457	88	6.0
Greek	580	581	1,158	13.8	1,049	109	10.4
German	297	362	663	7.9	571	92	16.1
Mandarin	201	227	427	5.1	213	214	100.5
French	171	213	379	4.5	271	108	39.9
Dutch	139	194	334	4.0	368	-34	-9.2
Spanish	148	177	320	3.8	237	83	35.0
Croatian	139	131	273	3.2	278	-5	-1.8
Thai	48	126	179	2.1	111	68	61.3
Polish	76	98	172	2.0	122	50	41.0
Cantonese	77	86	163	1.9	168	-5	-3.0
Tagalog	49	108	160	1.9	82	78	95.1
Arabic	85	58	140	1.7	102	38	37.3
Japanese	61	84	138	1.6	111	27	24.3
Afrikaans	57	71	126	1.5	96	30	31.3
Filipino	30	72	108	1.3	82	26	31.7
Maltese	44	64	105	1.2	81	24	29.6
Indonesian	49	52	105	1.2	56	49	87.5
Russian	50	61	103	1.2	64	39	60.9
Hungarian	37	56	96	1.1	94	2	2.1
Malayalam	46	51	94	1.1	50	44	88.0
Serbian	40	43	83	1.0	101	-18	-17.8
Macedonian	38	31	70	0.8	47	23	48.9
Punjabi	41	27	65	0.8	29	36	124.1
Vietnamese	22	40	65	0.8	51	14	27.5
Swedish	26	36	57	0.7	68	-11	-16.2
Portuguese	33	24	57	0.7	31	26	83.9
Auslan	26	31	57	0.7	49	8	16.3
Danish	22	30	54	0.6	73	-19	-26.0
Turkish	25	25	48	0.6	61	-13	-21.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	3,937	4,464	8,404	100.0	7,154	1,250	17.5
Speaks English Only	66,706	71,089	137,793		130,625	7,168	5.5
Not stated	4,235	4,572	8,798		6,830	1,968	28.8
Total Persons	74,875	80,125	154,999		144,609	10,390	7.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Greek	178	15.4	163	15.5	15	9.2
Italian	138	8.9	146	10.0	-8	-5.5
Mandarin	106	24.8	38	17.8	68	178.9
Cantonese	36	22.1	33	19.6	3	9.1
Thai	28	15.6	22	20.4	6	27.3
Spanish	27	8.4	20	8.5	7	35.0
Croatian	23	8.4	20	7.2	3	15.0
German	20	3.0	18	3.2	2	11.1
Polish	19	11.0	13	10.7	6	46.2
Khmer	17	37.8	11	28.9	6	54.5
Japanese	15	10.9	14	12.5	1	7.1
Malayalam	13	13.8	3	5.9	10	333.3
Vietnamese	12	18.5	11	21.6	1	9.1
Auslan	12	21.1	7	14.3	5	71.4
Serbian	11	13.3	5	5.0	6	120.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Mornington Peninsula (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	14,839	16,974	31,814	20.5	31,867	-53	-0.2
Anglican	11,218	14,143	25,370	16.4	30,549	-5,179	-17.0
Uniting Church	2,488	3,470	5,957	3.8	7,221	-1,264	-17.5
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,988	2,343	4,331	2.8	5,244	-913	-17.4
Christian, nfd	1,393	1,634	3,026	2.0	2,488	538	21.6
Baptist	893	1,104	1,994	1.3	2,224	-230	-10.3
Eastern Orthodox	1,024	928	1,950	1.3	1,852	98	5.3
Buddhism	456	756	1,212	0.8	1,172	40	3.4
Pentecostal	291	362	656	0.4	766	-110	-14.4
Jehovah's Witnesses	254	333	585	0.4	562	23	4.1
Total with religion ^(b)	37,166	44,546	81,711	52.7	89,675	-7,964	-8.9
No Religion	31,377	28,791	60,169	38.8	40,963	19,206	46.9
Not Stated	6,334	6,778	13,113	8.5	13,974	-861	-6.2
Total Persons	74,875	80,125	154,999	100.0	144,608	10,391	7.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Nillumbik (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	61,273	100.0	60,345	100.0	928	1.5
Australia-born	48,955	79.9	49,456	82.0	-501	-1.0
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	9,543	15.6	8,997	14.9	546	6.1
Country of birth not stated	2,772	4.5	1,892	3.1	880	46.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	13,045	21.3	12,658	21.0	387	3.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	4,698	7.7	4,644	7.7	54	1.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	4,847	7.9	4,353	7.2	494	11.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	973	1.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	524	0.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	236	0.4	194	0.3	42	21.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	5,638	9.2	4,891	8.1	747	15.3
With a religion	31,746	51.8	37,442	62.0	-5,696	-15.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	6,663	10.9	6,387	10.6	276	4.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Nillumbik (S): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	1,407	1,272	2,677	28.1	2,768	-91	-3.3
Italy	347	281	633	6.6	702	-69	-9.8
New Zealand	304	310	612	6.4	606	6	1.0
China	181	237	415	4.3	138	277	200.7
South Africa	170	175	348	3.6	250	98	39.2
Germany	158	190	347	3.6	357	-10	-2.8
Scotland	171	162	324	3.4	355	-31	-8.7
India	127	121	249	2.6	178	71	39.9
USA	118	125	249	2.6	225	24	10.7
Malaysia	96	128	228	2.4	200	28	14.0
Netherlands	110	104	207	2.2	234	-27	-11.5
Ireland	112	84	197	2.1	165	32	19.4
Greece	97	93	190	2.0	214	-24	-11.2
Sri Lanka	76	79	148	1.6	119	29	24.4
FYR Macedonia	65	59	127	1.3	123	4	3.3
Canada	60	61	119	1.2	117	2	1.7
Croatia	55	59	115	1.2	115	-	-
Philippines	29	77	108	1.1	71	37	52.1
Malta	47	62	103	1.1	116	-13	-11.2
Iran	49	49	98	1.0	52	46	88.5
Singapore	44	40	81	0.8	77	4	5.2
Poland	24	51	77	0.8	73	4	5.5
Northern Ireland	37	46	76	0.8	69	7	10.1
Vietnam	34	38	72	0.8	43	29	67.4
Hong Kong	33	36	70	0.7	59	11	18.6
Egypt	32	45	68	0.7	79	-11	-13.9
Japan	23	41	66	0.7	56	10	17.9
Wales	29	39	65	0.7	86	-21	-24.4
Cyprus	35	32	61	0.6	63	-2	-3.2
France	30	28	59	0.6	69	-10	-14.5
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	4,716	4,835	9,543	100.0	8,997	546	6.1
Not stated	1,368	1,402	2,772		1,892	880	46.5
Born in Australia	24,185	24,771	48,955		49,456	-501	-1.0
Total Persons	30,266	31,007	61,273		60,345	928	1.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	7	279	869	583	682	213	53	2,677
Italy	-	316	245	21	3	13	33	633
New Zealand	3	13	127	234	158	69	9	612
China	-	5	9	63	173	147	20	415
South Africa	-	3	27	92	167	55	3	348
Germany	-	150	67	58	45	21	4	347
Scotland	4	43	125	71	60	11	9	324
India	-	8	53	73	86	27	3	249
USA	-	-	51	81	70	42	-	249
Malaysia	-	3	77	81	33	26	4	228
Netherlands	-	85	46	30	31	17	-	207
Ireland	-	13	53	69	49	10	-	197
Greece	-	40	115	8	4	17	6	190
Sri Lanka	-	11	37	51	28	20	3	148
FYR Macedonia	-	24	74	18	3	-	-	127

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
England	213	21.9
China	147	15.1
New Zealand	69	7.1
South Africa	55	5.7
USA	42	4.3
Iran	28	2.9
India	27	2.8
Malaysia	26	2.7
Canada	25	2.6
Germany	21	2.2
Philippines	21	2.2
Sri Lanka	20	2.1
Netherlands	17	1.7
Greece	17	1.7
Thailand	16	1.6
Total from all countries	973	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	116	172	108	410	664	521	441	241	2,677
Italy	6	-	3	22	70	207	200	122	633
New Zealand	33	32	35	179	158	116	49	15	612
China	29	34	13	222	53	43	26	12	415
South Africa	18	25	37	117	83	47	15	6	348
Germany	-	18	4	51	53	42	128	54	347
Scotland	9	16	7	40	70	79	58	43	324
India	11	3	9	103	35	49	30	11	249
USA	23	19	14	61	53	42	22	3	249
Malaysia	14	7	-	60	26	64	40	10	228
Netherlands	12	7	-	37	17	36	56	44	207
Ireland	5	3	-	68	51	32	22	16	197
Greece	3	3	6	6	43	61	45	32	190
Sri Lanka	7	3	11	38	37	33	24	5	148
FYR Macedonia	-	-	-	15	24	39	34	11	127

Table 6 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	24,075	116	24,194	29.0
Australian	14,479	7,628	22,105	26.5
Irish	4,470	4,210	8,681	10.4
Scottish	2,893	4,000	6,898	8.3
Italian	3,914	1,160	5,072	6.1
German	1,167	1,518	2,693	3.2
Greek	977	499	1,483	1.8
Chinese	1,008	205	1,209	1.4
Dutch	500	648	1,149	1.4
Maltese	387	413	796	1.0
Macedonian	434	175	608	0.7
Polish	217	258	484	0.6
Croatian	279	173	455	0.5
Welsh	105	346	447	0.5
Indian	329	105	430	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Nillumbik (S): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	534	527	1,060	18.8	1,204	-144	-12.0
Greek	252	301	556	9.9	574	-18	-3.1
Mandarin	228	313	533	9.5	220	313	142.3
German	142	153	293	5.2	299	-6	-2.0
Macedonian	139	141	278	4.9	320	-42	-13.1
French	81	99	182	3.2	147	35	23.8
Arabic	83	78	161	2.9	174	-13	-7.5
Cantonese	76	80	160	2.8	104	56	53.8
Spanish	64	93	158	2.8	123	35	28.5
Croatian	64	82	148	2.6	158	-10	-6.3
Dutch	60	75	138	2.4	147	-9	-6.1
Afrikaans	62	65	130	2.3	55	75	136.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	53	59	116	2.1	49	67	136.7
Japanese	44	58	104	1.8	63	41	65.1
Serbian	48	52	102	1.8	88	14	15.9
Hindi	52	49	96	1.7	69	27	39.1
Polish	38	50	91	1.6	81	10	12.3
Vietnamese	39	44	83	1.5	39	44	112.8
Sinhalese	35	44	78	1.4	59	19	32.2
Maltese	32	41	77	1.4	63	14	22.2
Turkish	38	38	73	1.3	85	-12	-14.1
Punjabi	34	25	62	1.1	49	13	26.5
Russian	25	34	61	1.1	45	16	35.6
Auslan	25	30	57	1.0	41	16	39.0
Indonesian	16	30	54	1.0	34	20	58.8
Thai	17	39	53	0.9	40	13	32.5
Portuguese	18	17	37	0.7	24	13	54.2
Swedish	14	21	36	0.6	31	5	16.1
Romanian	14	21	34	0.6	27	7	25.9
Hungarian	16	21	33	0.6	37	-4	-10.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	2,645	2,991	5,638	100.0	4,891	747	15.3
Speaks English Only	26,381	26,786	53,160		53,889	-729	-1.4
Not stated	1,245	1,234	2,477		1,565	912	58.3
Total Persons	30,266	31,007	61,273		60,345	928	1.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Nillumbik (S): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	102	19.1	33	14.9	69	209.1
Italian	52	4.9	72	6.0	-20	-27.8
Cantonese	26	16.3	9	8.7	17	188.9
Greek	25	4.5	48	8.4	-23	-47.9
Auslan	15	26.3	7	17.1	8	114.3
Arabic	12	7.5	16	9.2	-4	-25.0
Vietnamese	12	14.5	5	13.5	7	140.0
Macedonian	11	4.0	17	5.3	-6	-35.3
French	10	5.5	3	2.0	7	233.3
Russian	9	14.8	5	11.1	4	80.0
Polish	9	9.9	5	6.4	4	80.0
Romanian	9	26.5	-	-	9	na
Persian (excluding Dari)	9	7.8	3	6.3	6	200.0
Japanese	9	8.7	4	6.6	5	125.0
German	8	2.7	4	1.3	4	100.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Nillumbik (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	7,074	7,633	14,700	24.0	16,522	-1,822	-11.0
Anglican	3,053	3,491	6,542	10.7	8,726	-2,184	-25.0
Uniting Church	822	1,111	1,931	3.2	2,588	-657	-25.4
Eastern Orthodox	827	813	1,636	2.7	1,887	-251	-13.3
Christian, nfd	610	766	1,372	2.2	1,187	185	15.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	527	579	1,107	1.8	1,458	-351	-24.1
Baptist	381	489	878	1.4	1,060	-182	-17.2
Buddhism	216	334	546	0.9	588	-42	-7.1
Brethren	173	196	361	0.6	354	7	2.0
Pentecostal	130	168	299	0.5	311	-12	-3.9
Total with religion ^(b)	15,012	16,732	31,746	51.8	37,442	-5,696	-15.2
No Religion	13,007	11,979	24,982	40.8	18,717	6,265	33.5
Not Stated	2,248	2,300	4,546	7.4	4,190	356	8.5
Total Persons	30,266	31,007	61,273	100.0	60,344	929	1.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Port Philip (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	100,863	100.0	91,371	100.0	9,492	10.4
Australia-born	58,422	57.9	55,251	60.5	3,171	5.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	31,877	31.6	28,469	31.2	3,408	12.0
Country of birth not stated	10,567	10.5	7,651	8.4	2,916	38.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	20,709	20.5	18,978	20.8	1,731	9.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	12,508	12.4	11,765	12.9	743	6.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	19,367	19.2	16,704	18.3	2,663	15.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	10,499	10.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	6,049	6.0	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	393	0.4	283	0.3	110	38.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	20,762	20.6	17,997	19.7	2,765	15.4
With a religion	44,923	44.5	51,262	56.1	-6,339	-12.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	15,342	15.2	14,279	15.6	1,063	7.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Port Philip (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	2,690	2,268	4,959	15.6	4,500	459	10.2
New Zealand	1,498	1,520	3,021	9.5	2,958	63	2.1
India	1,160	860	2,019	6.3	1,892	127	6.7
China	711	1,118	1,826	5.7	1,147	679	59.2
Ireland	588	598	1,182	3.7	1,262	-80	-6.3
Greece	533	630	1,167	3.7	1,296	-129	-10.0
USA	523	585	1,106	3.5	1,032	74	7.2
Italy	480	375	855	2.7	583	272	46.7
Malaysia	373	464	833	2.6	738	95	12.9
South Africa	400	345	742	2.3	664	78	11.7
Germany	326	378	699	2.2	687	12	1.7
Scotland	355	308	659	2.1	665	-6	-0.9
France	333	278	610	1.9	450	160	35.6
Poland	202	303	510	1.6	571	-61	-10.7
Ukraine	204	292	495	1.6	569	-74	-13.0
Canada	194	271	465	1.5	395	70	17.7
Philippines	179	275	458	1.4	316	142	44.9
Indonesia	172	255	424	1.3	573	-149	-26.0
Russian Federation	149	266	416	1.3	433	-17	-3.9
Brazil	168	202	376	1.2	168	208	123.8
Japan	128	228	357	1.1	303	54	17.8
Colombia	169	190	357	1.1	167	190	113.8
Vietnam	137	200	341	1.1	273	68	24.9
Hong Kong	142	194	339	1.1	311	28	9.0
Singapore	141	184	322	1.0	269	53	19.7
Thailand	93	203	295	0.9	230	65	28.3
Netherlands	141	147	288	0.9	261	27	10.3
Israel	163	114	279	0.9	296	-17	-5.7
S Korea	104	177	279	0.9	223	56	25.1
Iran	135	129	263	0.8	143	120	83.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	15,543	16,332	31,877	100.0	28,469	3,408	12.0
Not stated	5,288	5,276	10,567		7,651	2,916	38.1
Born in Australia	28,471	29,956	58,422		55,251	3,171	5.7
Total Persons	49,307	51,563	100,863		91,371	9,492	10.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	7	276	960	879	1,110	1,574	150	4,959
New Zealand	3	21	302	738	767	1,107	73	3,021
India	-	11	96	175	720	958	60	2,019
China	-	16	23	305	633	742	105	1,826
Ireland	-	23	64	108	359	620	15	1,182
Greece	3	252	775	31	15	46	46	1,167
USA	-	12	110	236	254	455	46	1,106
Italy	7	207	166	27	75	341	30	855
Malaysia	-	9	100	237	251	223	24	833
South Africa	-	5	86	276	197	147	17	742
Germany	-	132	74	124	157	197	18	699
Scotland	-	40	134	124	163	177	17	659
France	-	25	44	62	136	338	13	610
Poland	14	101	100	195	50	41	13	510
Ukraine	-	14	72	320	39	40	14	495

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
England	1,574	15.0
New Zealand	1,107	10.5
India	958	9.1
China	742	7.1
Ireland	620	5.9
USA	455	4.3
Italy	341	3.2
France	338	3.2
Brazil	224	2.1
Malaysia	223	2.1
Colombia	213	2.0
Canada	208	2.0
Germany	197	1.9
Scotland	177	1.7
Japan	152	1.4
Total from all countries	10,499	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	150	93	373	2,300	803	572	454	207	4,959
New Zealand	71	57	356	1,641	440	284	122	44	3,021
India	136	31	189	1,393	105	81	54	28	2,019
China	64	94	465	779	192	122	63	52	1,826
Ireland	11	5	122	854	74	55	38	18	1,182
Greece	8	7	14	57	98	144	324	530	1,167
USA	125	56	111	473	159	105	72	6	1,106
Italy	17	-	73	347	62	76	128	151	855
Malaysia	15	16	113	454	88	87	47	16	833
South Africa	10	8	61	420	102	71	49	16	742
Germany	18	10	38	307	101	49	116	55	699
Scotland	4	3	47	287	135	71	75	41	659
France	31	13	63	371	57	27	36	11	610
Poland	-	-	4	147	34	106	96	116	510
Ukraine	3	3	11	107	37	60	55	217	495

Table 6 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	31,842	186	32,028	25.0
Australian	14,184	8,256	22,441	17.5
Irish	7,961	6,339	14,301	11.2
Scottish	4,300	5,943	10,247	8.0
Italian	3,726	1,332	5,052	3.9
Chinese	4,160	417	4,581	3.6
German	2,048	2,272	4,321	3.4
Greek	3,254	745	3,997	3.1
Indian	2,245	321	2,565	2.0
Polish	1,148	862	2,011	1.6
Dutch	650	909	1,554	1.2
French	661	701	1,360	1.1
Russian	951	397	1,346	1.1
New Zealander	451	658	1,111	0.9
Jewish	758	240	994	0.8

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Port Philip (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Greek	1,261	1,387	2,648	12.8	2,905	-257	-8.8
Mandarin	904	1,310	2,217	10.7	1,335	882	66.1
Italian	720	717	1,434	6.9	1,194	240	20.1
Russian	526	797	1,322	6.4	1,406	-84	-6.0
Spanish	598	610	1,209	5.8	732	477	65.2
French	501	524	1,025	4.9	805	220	27.3
Hindi	433	316	747	3.6	607	140	23.1
Cantonese	304	438	737	3.5	781	-44	-5.6
German	342	363	705	3.4	633	72	11.4
Portuguese	198	211	410	2.0	176	234	133.0
Vietnamese	152	250	404	1.9	289	115	39.8
Polish	167	231	398	1.9	486	-88	-18.1
Japanese	166	217	388	1.9	324	64	19.8
Hebrew	207	176	378	1.8	384	-6	-1.6
Indonesian	159	213	368	1.8	497	-129	-26.0
Arabic	190	165	353	1.7	327	26	8.0
Gujarati	149	138	295	1.4	307	-12	-3.9
Dutch	116	136	255	1.2	196	59	30.1
Persian (excl. Dari)	119	123	245	1.2	136	109	80.1
Turkish	124	120	245	1.2	229	16	7.0
Thai	76	157	236	1.1	187	49	26.2
Korean	106	126	236	1.1	188	48	25.5
Serbian	109	125	230	1.1	211	19	9.0
Yiddish	130	97	225	1.1	239	-14	-5.9
Tamil	104	89	193	0.9	133	60	45.1
Croatian	83	101	183	0.9	209	-26	-12.4
Telugu	107	59	165	0.8	129	36	27.9
Hungarian	69	95	164	0.8	192	-28	-14.6
Tagalog	58	96	155	0.7	101	54	53.5
Nepali	85	53	136	0.7	65	71	109.2
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	9,754	11,008	20,762	100.0	17,998	2,764	15.4
Speaks English Only	34,474	35,484	69,959		66,105	3,854	5.8
Not stated	5,072	5,071	10,145		7,268	2,877	39.6
Total Persons	49,307	51,563	100,863		91,371	9,492	10.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Port Philip (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Greek	537	20.3	637	21.9	-100	-15.7
Russian	493	37.3	596	42.5	-103	-17.3
Mandarin	376	17.0	173	12.9	203	117.3
Cantonese	90	12.2	99	12.6	-9	-9.1
Italian	87	6.1	95	7.9	-8	-8.4
Japanese	59	15.2	55	16.9	4	7.3
Spanish	57	4.7	51	7.0	6	11.8
Vietnamese	51	12.6	49	17.1	2	4.1
Polish	43	10.8	75	15.4	-32	-42.7
Korean	42	17.8	37	19.7	5	13.5
French	36	3.5	35	4.4	1	2.9
Turkish	36	14.7	43	19.0	-7	-16.3
Yiddish	34	15.1	27	11.3	7	25.9
Portuguese	33	8.0	11	6.1	22	200.0
Arabic	29	8.2	39	11.9	-10	-25.6

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Port Philip (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	8,132	9,569	17,699	17.5	18,993	-1,294	-6.8
Anglican	3,270	3,789	7,062	7.0	9,737	-2,675	-27.5
Eastern Orthodox	1,886	2,054	3,938	3.9	4,346	-408	-9.4
Judaism	1,726	1,809	3,531	3.5	3,889	-358	-9.2
Hinduism	1,130	850	1,973	2.0	1,691	282	16.7
Buddhism	732	1,102	1,833	1.8	2,013	-180	-8.9
Uniting Church	641	843	1,482	1.5	1,987	-505	-25.4
Christian, nfd	565	770	1,337	1.3	1,095	242	22.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	502	593	1,095	1.1	1,415	-320	-22.6
Islam	549	518	1,065	1.1	1,022	43	4.2
Total with religion ^(b)	21,121	23,799	44,923	44.5	51,262	-6,339	-12.4
No Religion	21,632	21,011	42,640	42.3	29,686	12,954	43.6
Not Stated	6,552	6,754	13,302	13.2	10,420	2,882	27.7
Total Persons	49,307	51,563	100,863	100.0	91,370	9,493	10.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Stonnington (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	103,832	100.0	93,143	100.0	10,689	11.5
Australia-born	63,153	60.8	59,471	63.8	3,682	6.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	32,732	31.5	27,409	29.4	5,323	19.4
Country of birth not stated	7,948	7.7	6,263	6.7	1,685	26.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	20,971	20.2	19,288	20.7	1,683	8.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	9,624	9.3	8,442	9.1	1,182	14.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	23,103	22.3	18,967	20.4	4,136	21.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	11,020	10.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	7,952	7.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	301	0.3	177	0.2	124	70.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	24,070	23.2	19,883	21.3	4,187	21.1
With a religion	54,550	52.5	59,550	63.9	-5,000	-8.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	16,172	15.6	15,051	16.2	1,121	7.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Stonnington (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	1,738	2,770	4,503	13.8	2,375	2,128	89.6
England	2,003	1,666	3,670	11.2	3,274	396	12.1
India	1,441	1,157	2,599	7.9	2,436	163	6.7
New Zealand	1,227	1,340	2,563	7.8	2,298	265	11.5
Greece	730	894	1,627	5.0	1,719	-92	-5.4
Malaysia	536	720	1,252	3.8	1,107	145	13.1
USA	376	492	865	2.6	787	78	9.9
South Africa	408	429	836	2.6	681	155	22.8
Italy	369	314	678	2.1	624	54	8.7
Ireland	302	322	628	1.9	507	121	23.9
Vietnam	246	367	609	1.9	501	108	21.6
Sri Lanka	311	287	600	1.8	519	81	15.6
Hong Kong	253	343	594	1.8	527	67	12.7
Indonesia	271	297	572	1.7	623	-51	-8.2
Singapore	259	282	538	1.6	503	35	7.0
Germany	239	280	523	1.6	543	-20	-3.7
Philippines	208	312	520	1.6	337	183	54.3
Poland	176	300	474	1.4	542	-68	-12.5
France	248	224	466	1.4	319	147	46.1
Scotland	232	225	457	1.4	435	22	5.1
Japan	137	258	397	1.2	325	72	22.2
Thailand	126	261	392	1.2	338	54	16.0
Canada	161	193	355	1.1	268	87	32.5
S Korea	140	206	341	1.0	311	30	9.6
Russian Federation	102	204	308	0.9	267	41	15.4
Colombia	143	150	297	0.9	159	138	86.8
Iran	142	149	295	0.9	155	140	90.3
Ukraine	108	178	285	0.9	319	-34	-10.7
Taiwan	93	160	256	0.8	172	84	48.8
Netherlands	121	106	220	0.7	210	10	4.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	15,327	17,406	32,732	100.0	27,409	5,323	19.4
Not stated	3,833	4,109	7,948		6,263	1,685	26.9
Born in Australia	30,206	32,951	63,153		59,471	3,682	6.2
Total Persons	49,371	54,462	103,832		93,143	10,689	11.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	3	35	60	687	1,067	2,464	194	4,503
England	34	355	819	672	659	996	134	3,670
India	-	24	142	202	860	1,323	54	2,599
New Zealand	7	48	246	607	657	938	65	2,563
Greece	-	376	1,081	47	15	56	46	1,627
Malaysia	-	12	197	388	282	331	41	1,252
USA	3	19	124	202	185	311	27	865
South Africa	3	11	134	355	187	135	19	836
Italy	6	244	163	31	48	158	28	678
Ireland	-	24	56	83	140	313	9	628
Vietnam	-	-	130	214	107	140	15	609
Sri Lanka	-	20	118	165	145	138	11	600
Hong Kong	3	15	81	228	105	152	15	594
Indonesia	-	7	31	146	135	244	14	572
Singapore	-	13	51	146	169	154	8	538

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	2,464	22.4
India	1,323	12.0
England	996	9.0
New Zealand	938	8.5
Malaysia	331	3.0
Ireland	313	2.8
USA	311	2.8
Indonesia	244	2.2
France	224	2.0
Philippines	204	1.9
Colombia	161	1.5
Italy	158	1.4
Singapore	154	1.4
Canada	154	1.4
Hong Kong	152	1.4
Total from all countries	11,020	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	121	209	1,798	1,363	459	288	136	124	4,503
England	146	109	301	1,418	536	441	445	273	3,670
India	184	42	347	1,695	115	93	79	54	2,599
New Zealand	55	37	343	1,353	317	241	129	87	2,563
Greece	-	5	11	85	90	204	411	824	1,627
Malaysia	22	38	204	536	147	156	100	54	1,252
USA	72	72	96	358	110	76	61	25	865
South Africa	11	9	72	358	113	127	87	59	836
Italy	3	-	42	175	44	81	140	192	678
Ireland	3	-	44	430	36	39	35	38	628
Vietnam	9	13	118	233	79	97	35	20	609
Sri Lanka	4	9	55	286	74	68	57	45	600
Hong Kong	38	43	92	216	64	78	45	16	594
Indonesia	11	21	196	240	36	36	20	15	572
Singapore	46	44	90	214	47	43	32	15	538

Table 6 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	32,319	191	32,505	24.3
Australian	15,787	8,829	24,616	18.4
Irish	7,005	6,231	13,236	9.9
Scottish	4,104	6,385	10,496	7.9
Chinese	8,507	593	9,101	6.8
Greek	4,306	829	5,132	3.8
Italian	3,524	1,318	4,845	3.6
German	1,708	2,013	3,724	2.8
Indian	3,008	415	3,426	2.6
Polish	1,422	916	2,346	1.8
Dutch	523	891	1,408	1.1
French	569	636	1,201	0.9
Russian	694	394	1,086	0.8
New Zealander	418	614	1,027	0.8
Sri Lankan	593	187	788	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Stonnington (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	2,030	3,004	5,035	20.9	2,658	2,377	89.4
Greek	1,665	1,850	3,521	14.6	3,917	-396	-10.1
Cantonese	622	867	1,495	6.2	1,411	84	6.0
Italian	578	619	1,202	5.0	1,150	52	4.5
Spanish	469	462	928	3.9	538	390	72.5
Hindi	468	404	874	3.6	746	128	17.2
French	401	444	839	3.5	655	184	28.1
Russian	308	488	796	3.3	732	64	8.7
Vietnamese	254	353	608	2.5	469	139	29.6
Gujarati	279	223	503	2.1	561	-58	-10.3
Indonesian	243	256	496	2.1	556	-60	-10.8
Japanese	210	263	475	2.0	358	117	32.7
German	215	240	452	1.9	420	32	7.6
Arabic	184	198	376	1.6	258	118	45.7
Thai	122	215	343	1.4	298	45	15.1
Polish	103	222	328	1.4	340	-12	-3.5
Korean	141	174	317	1.3	294	23	7.8
Persian (excl. Dari)	142	158	303	1.3	164	139	84.8
Sinhalese	147	147	297	1.2	227	70	30.8
Turkish	123	139	263	1.1	241	22	9.1
Portuguese	109	117	231	1.0	97	134	138.1
Chinese, nfd	98	121	224	0.9	196	28	14.3
Tamil	104	106	211	0.9	182	29	15.9
Hebrew	114	94	208	0.9	215	-7	-3.3
Tagalog	87	117	203	0.8	127	76	59.8
Telugu	97	86	183	0.8	157	26	16.6
Punjabi	104	72	179	0.7	180	-1	-0.6
Serbian	72	92	168	0.7	166	2	1.2
Dutch	85	85	166	0.7	121	45	37.2
Nepali	83	76	153	0.6	74	79	106.8
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	10,965	13,101	24,070	100.0	19,883	4,187	21.1
Speaks English Only	34,713	37,507	72,214		67,407	4,807	7.1
Not stated	3,686	3,862	7,544		5,852	1,692	28.9
Total Persons	49,371	54,462	103,832		93,142	10,690	11.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Stonnington (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	890	17.7	379	14.3	511	134.8
Greek	823	23.4	853	21.8	-30	-3.5
Russian	310	38.9	331	45.3	-21	-6.3
Cantonese	204	13.6	182	12.9	22	12.1
Vietnamese	88	14.5	69	14.7	19	27.5
Italian	72	6.0	100	8.7	-28	-28.0
Thai	70	20.4	38	12.8	32	84.2
Japanese	69	14.5	61	17.0	8	13.1
Spanish	61	6.6	28	5.2	33	117.9
Chinese, nfd	61	27.2	43	21.9	18	41.9
Turkish	53	20.2	57	23.5	-4	-7.0
Korean	52	16.4	60	20.5	-8	-13.3
Arabic	36	9.6	25	9.8	11	44.0
Gujarati	36	7.2	32	5.7	4	12.5
Polish	34	10.4	26	7.7	8	30.8

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Stonnington (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	8,627	10,695	19,326	18.6	19,411	-85	-0.4
Anglican	5,042	6,263	11,308	10.9	13,840	-2,532	-18.3
Eastern Orthodox	2,365	2,654	5,015	4.8	5,317	-302	-5.7
Judaism	1,939	2,146	4,091	3.9	4,573	-482	-10.5
Buddhism	1,010	1,464	2,476	2.4	2,543	-67	-2.6
Hinduism	1,312	1,126	2,437	2.3	2,138	299	14.0
Uniting Church	1,032	1,398	2,434	2.3	3,308	-874	-26.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	695	784	1,474	1.4	1,893	-419	-22.1
Christian, nfd	540	774	1,314	1.3	1,067	247	23.1
Islam	548	517	1,063	1.0	1,081	-18	-1.7
Total with religion ^(b)	24,898	29,653	54,550	52.5	59,550	-5,000	-8.4
No Religion	19,149	19,110	38,265	36.9	24,613	13,652	55.5
Not Stated	5,319	5,695	11,017	10.6	8,983	2,034	22.6
Total Persons	49,371	54,462	103,832	100.0	93,143	10,689	11.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Whitehorse (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	162,078	100.0	151,335	100.0	10,743	7.1
Australia-born	92,762	57.2	94,353	62.3	-1,591	-1.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	62,353	38.5	50,638	33.5	11,715	23.1
Country of birth not stated	6,965	4.3	6,344	4.2	621	9.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	33,298	20.5	30,638	20.2	2,660	8.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,634	5.3	9,208	6.1	-574	-6.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	53,721	33.1	41,430	27.4	12,291	29.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	16,970	10.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	15,955	9.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	358	0.2	315	0.2	43	13.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	59,511	36.7	45,815	30.3	13,696	29.9
With a religion	90,521	55.9	99,200	65.5	-8,679	-8.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	32,063	19.8	29,480	19.5	2,583	8.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Whitehorse (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
China	8,326	10,299	18,624	29.9	11,050	7,574	68.5
India	2,754	2,188	4,935	7.9	3,511	1,424	40.6
Malaysia	2,080	2,348	4,427	7.1	3,352	1,075	32.1
England	2,040	1,878	3,922	6.3	4,358	-436	-10.0
Hong Kong	1,180	1,225	2,409	3.9	2,043	366	17.9
Vietnam	1,057	1,297	2,356	3.8	2,169	187	8.6
Sri Lanka	1,148	1,009	2,150	3.4	1,790	360	20.1
New Zealand	996	872	1,866	3.0	1,908	-42	-2.2
Greece	755	878	1,635	2.6	1,913	-278	-14.5
Italy	706	738	1,437	2.3	1,684	-247	-14.7
S Korea	506	587	1,095	1.8	870	225	25.9
Philippines	391	620	1,013	1.6	766	247	32.2
Iran	505	482	983	1.6	506	477	94.3
Indonesia	448	534	980	1.6	876	104	11.9
Singapore	404	554	957	1.5	771	186	24.1
Taiwan	383	502	889	1.4	619	270	43.6
South Africa	357	443	800	1.3	768	32	4.2
Germany	321	352	670	1.1	798	-128	-16.0
Scotland	266	323	591	0.9	742	-151	-20.4
USA	266	293	559	0.9	519	40	7.7
Thailand	175	344	515	0.8	413	102	24.7
Pakistan	304	159	465	0.7	213	252	118.3
Cambodia	203	257	453	0.7	472	-19	-4.0
Netherlands	206	227	427	0.7	521	-94	-18.0
Japan	123	259	383	0.6	338	45	13.3
Poland	144	228	371	0.6	407	-36	-8.8
Ireland	176	178	351	0.6	344	7	2.0
Egypt	145	148	290	0.5	305	-15	-4.9
Fiji	114	165	275	0.4	272	3	1.1
Canada	117	132	247	0.4	272	-25	-9.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	29,636	32,711	62,353	100.0	50,638	11,715	23.1
Not stated	3,308	3,663	6,965		6,344	621	9.8
Born in Australia	45,109	47,651	92,762		94,353	-1,591	-1.7
Total Persons	78,051	84,032	162,078		151,335	10,743	7.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
China	-	39	184	3,149	6,946	7,435	883	18,624
India	-	36	225	720	1,844	1,992	120	4,935
Malaysia	3	35	405	1,449	1,213	1,181	148	4,427
England	33	715	1,414	783	590	274	109	3,922
Hong Kong	-	16	210	1,197	483	445	65	2,409
Vietnam	-	-	701	992	259	347	54	2,356
Sri Lanka	-	32	228	601	540	699	44	2,150
New Zealand	7	51	311	625	498	325	51	1,866
Greece	5	443	1,048	68	5	25	41	1,635
Italy	12	694	572	49	17	43	42	1,437
S Korea	-	-	10	167	569	321	26	1,095
Philippines	-	-	53	329	210	396	17	1,013
Iran	-	-	23	156	236	540	27	983
Indonesia	-	16	45	351	321	229	18	980
Singapore	-	10	93	248	362	212	35	957

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	7,435	43.8
India	1,992	11.7
Malaysia	1,181	7.0
Sri Lanka	699	4.1
Iran	540	3.2
Hong Kong	445	2.6
Philippines	396	2.3
Vietnam	347	2.0
New Zealand	325	1.9
S Korea	321	1.9
Pakistan	286	1.7
England	274	1.6
Taiwan	266	1.6
Indonesia	229	1.3
Singapore	212	1.2
Total from all countries	16,970	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
China	631	1,117	3,780	7,470	2,397	1,737	833	663	18,624
India	291	190	759	2,612	439	298	213	139	4,935
Malaysia	174	243	512	1,702	602	617	396	175	4,427
England	165	157	147	618	700	632	709	801	3,922
Hong Kong	76	95	305	939	329	414	175	77	2,409
Vietnam	35	36	225	694	482	526	228	123	2,356
Sri Lanka	60	47	377	821	227	258	198	160	2,150
New Zealand	155	139	167	551	340	284	120	107	1,866
Greece	4	4	5	50	110	204	530	725	1,635
Italy	3	6	19	53	77	192	434	659	1,437
S Korea	68	85	157	518	185	60	19	11	1,095
Philippines	52	65	94	456	162	109	65	21	1,013
Iran	68	66	67	533	110	72	34	28	983
Indonesia	12	48	162	498	110	53	55	30	980
Singapore	105	110	104	298	117	116	74	33	957

Table 6 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	42,774	228	43,000	21.0
Australian	23,779	13,642	37,423	18.3
Chinese	34,655	1,368	36,023	17.6
Irish	8,062	7,663	15,727	7.7
Scottish	5,172	7,642	12,811	6.3
Italian	5,801	1,556	7,364	3.6
Indian	5,781	643	6,425	3.1
Greek	5,006	1,049	6,054	3.0
German	2,278	2,534	4,820	2.4
Vietnamese	1,904	541	2,447	1.2
Sri Lankan	1,905	358	2,267	1.1
Dutch	916	1,310	2,225	1.1
Korean	1,255	100	1,357	0.7
Filipino	996	299	1,292	0.6
Polish	685	565	1,252	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Whitehorse (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	9,605	11,362	20,966	35.2	11,353	9,613	84.7
Cantonese	4,008	4,565	8,573	14.4	7,763	810	10.4
Greek	1,959	2,165	4,125	6.9	4,762	-637	-13.4
Italian	1,026	1,211	2,233	3.8	2,650	-417	-15.7
Vietnamese	963	1,103	2,068	3.5	1,858	210	11.3
Hindi	952	831	1,783	3.0	1,195	588	49.2
Sinhalese	765	642	1,406	2.4	1,019	387	38.0
Korean	573	659	1,232	2.1	941	291	30.9
Persian (excl. Dari)	545	524	1,070	1.8	609	461	75.7
Punjabi	556	418	973	1.6	787	186	23.6
Indonesian	432	486	920	1.5	789	131	16.6
Chinese, nfd	424	378	800	1.3	812	-12	-1.5
Spanish	360	385	744	1.3	585	159	27.2
Tamil	348	374	722	1.2	656	66	10.1
Gujarati	336	298	636	1.1	524	112	21.4
German	278	350	628	1.1	715	-87	-12.2
Min Nan	262	317	579	1.0	506	73	14.4
Japanese	263	312	573	1.0	455	118	25.9
Arabic	304	259	558	0.9	494	64	13.0
French	220	260	479	0.8	393	86	21.9
Thai	172	300	470	0.8	358	112	31.3
Urdu	265	155	419	0.7	232	187	80.6
Tagalog	150	257	405	0.7	298	107	35.9
Malayalam	188	175	359	0.6	205	154	75.1
Polish	146	218	358	0.6	420	-62	-14.8
Filipino	133	218	357	0.6	265	92	34.7
Telugu	171	127	304	0.5	144	160	111.1
Bengali	157	140	297	0.5	193	104	53.9
Russian	107	160	268	0.5	237	31	13.1
Nepali	147	104	249	0.4	126	123	97.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	28,137	31,366	59,511	100.0	45,815	13,696	29.9
Speaks English Only	46,903	49,339	96,242		99,954	-3,712	-3.7
Not stated	3,012	3,320	6,326		5,565	761	13.7
Total Persons	78,051	84,032	162,078		151,334	10,744	7.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Whitehorse (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	5,987	28.6	2,736	24.1	3,251	118.8
Cantonese	2,103	24.5	1,835	23.6	268	14.6
Greek	669	16.2	815	17.1	-146	-17.9
Vietnamese	476	23.0	420	22.6	56	13.3
Chinese, nfd	352	44.0	229	28.1	123	53.7
Korean	329	26.7	290	30.8	39	13.4
Italian	288	12.9	384	14.5	-96	-25.0
Persian (excluding Dari)	222	20.7	126	20.7	96	76.2
Min Nan	96	16.6	78	15.4	18	23.1
Punjabi	90	9.2	44	5.6	46	104.5
Thai	87	18.5	73	20.3	14	19.2
Spanish	78	10.5	62	10.5	16	25.8
Khmer	74	30.3	74	30.3	-	-
Arabic	70	12.5	62	12.6	8	12.9
Hindi	69	3.9	36	3.0	33	91.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Whitehorse (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	13,900	16,374	30,272	18.7	33,737	-3,465	-10.3
Anglican	5,483	7,062	12,540	7.7	16,508	-3,968	-24.0
Buddhism	3,630	4,414	8,040	5.0	7,612	428	5.6
Eastern Orthodox	2,917	3,173	6,088	3.8	6,962	-874	-12.6
Uniting Church	2,410	3,487	5,900	3.6	7,855	-1,955	-24.9
Christian, nfd	2,081	2,574	4,653	2.9	3,432	1,221	35.6
Hinduism	2,337	2,031	4,371	2.7	3,007	1,364	45.4
Baptist	1,975	2,392	4,369	2.7	4,608	-239	-5.2
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,346	1,719	3,063	1.9	3,748	-685	-18.3
Islam	1,175	964	2,133	1.3	1,576	557	35.3
Total with religion ^(b)	41,624	48,901	90,521	55.9	99,200	-8,679	-8.7
No Religion	30,703	28,991	59,692	36.8	40,728	18,964	46.6
Not Stated	5,727	6,136	11,870	7.3	11,410	460	4.0
Total Persons	78,051	84,032	162,078	100.0	151,334	10,744	7.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Whittlesea (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	197,491	100.0	154,878	100.0	42,613	27.5
Australia-born	115,305	58.4	95,568	61.7	19,737	20.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	70,138	35.5	52,010	33.6	18,128	34.9
Country of birth not stated	12,045	6.1	7,300	4.7	4,745	65.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	53,243	27.0	42,272	27.3	10,971	26.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	6,744	3.4	5,270	3.4	1,474	28.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	63,390	32.1	46,740	30.2	16,650	35.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	14,009	7.1	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	12,566	6.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,639	0.8	1,125	0.7	514	45.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	86,978	44.0	66,155	42.7	20,823	31.5
With a religion	143,460	72.6	123,837	80.0	19,623	15.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	44,635	22.6	37,417	24.2	7,218	19.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Whittlesea (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	6,038	5,082	11,115	15.8	5,247	5,868	111.8
Italy	2,927	3,046	5,981	8.5	6,220	-239	-3.8
FYR Macedonia	2,703	2,723	5,433	7.7	5,697	-264	-4.6
Greece	1,790	1,962	3,756	5.4	3,972	-216	-5.4
China	1,749	1,998	3,745	5.3	1,963	1,782	90.8
Vietnam	1,453	1,747	3,199	4.6	2,688	511	19.0
Sri Lanka	1,631	1,500	3,138	4.5	1,931	1,207	62.5
England	1,315	1,300	2,614	3.7	2,257	357	15.8
New Zealand	1,169	1,151	2,323	3.3	1,484	839	56.5
Iraq	1,158	1,164	2,320	3.3	1,428	892	62.5
Philippines	936	1,372	2,308	3.3	1,560	748	47.9
Iran	927	736	1,660	2.4	359	1,301	362.4
Lebanon	854	789	1,637	2.3	1,474	163	11.1
Malaysia	536	591	1,130	1.6	807	323	40.0
Malta	477	510	989	1.4	1,063	-74	-7.0
Egypt	487	505	988	1.4	901	87	9.7
Pakistan	510	364	874	1.2	327	547	167.3
Turkey	389	387	780	1.1	799	-19	-2.4
Fiji	313	348	655	0.9	545	110	20.2
Croatia	287	330	616	0.9	638	-22	-3.4
Cyprus	292	322	615	0.9	620	-5	-0.8
Syria	276	254	533	0.8	295	238	80.7
Nepal	249	246	493	0.7	44	449	1020.5
South Africa	257	236	492	0.7	332	160	48.2
Germany	203	202	407	0.6	384	23	6.0
Indonesia	180	225	406	0.6	269	137	50.9
Singapore	173	224	405	0.6	277	128	46.2
Scotland	184	216	400	0.6	455	-55	-12.1
Saudi Arabia	203	195	399	0.6	181	218	120.4
Samoa	203	191	392	0.6	236	156	66.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	34,805	35,336	70,138	100.0	52,010	18,128	34.9
Not stated	5,873	6,172	12,045		7,300	4,745	65.0
Born in Australia	56,867	58,440	115,305		95,568	19,737	20.7
Total Persons	97,541	99,952	197,491		154,878	42,613	27.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	-	8	135	851	6,221	3,546	352	11,115
Italy	10	2,048	2,972	246	136	175	394	5,981
FYR Macedonia	3	167	2,922	1,502	443	217	177	5,433
Greece	6	683	2,387	222	51	232	170	3,756
China	-	5	34	533	1,796	1,215	159	3,745
Vietnam	-	-	267	1,744	613	444	138	3,199
Sri Lanka	-	9	79	960	1,249	782	55	3,138
England	4	266	986	447	499	327	90	2,614
New Zealand	-	5	172	616	658	762	105	2,323
Iraq	-	-	16	841	798	617	43	2,320
Philippines	-	-	94	831	788	518	65	2,308
Iran	-	3	3	144	389	1,088	35	1,660
Lebanon	-	16	560	629	261	100	59	1,637
Malaysia	-	3	64	364	361	285	43	1,130
Malta	-	413	480	56	-	5	35	989

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	3,546	25.3
China	1,215	8.7
Iran	1,088	7.8
Sri Lanka	782	5.6
New Zealand	762	5.4
Iraq	617	4.4
Philippines	518	3.7
Vietnam	444	3.2
Pakistan	386	2.8
England	327	2.3
Malaysia	285	2.0
Greece	232	1.7
Saudi Arabia	229	1.6
FYR Macedonia	217	1.5
Syria	215	1.5
Total from all countries	14,009	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	573	435	1,242	7,196	815	494	248	108	11,115
Italy	53	39	54	242	539	1,369	1,728	1,957	5,981
FYR Macedonia	29	55	132	940	1,043	1,360	1,204	664	5,433
Greece	54	65	63	193	371	775	1,109	1,122	3,756
China	115	101	615	1,813	459	366	187	93	3,745
Vietnam	62	74	221	1,267	717	619	163	92	3,199
Sri Lanka	166	148	210	1,473	500	356	187	91	3,138
England	176	125	98	513	533	442	430	297	2,614
New Zealand	395	250	285	790	301	206	63	26	2,323
Iraq	120	133	259	966	539	188	82	46	2,320
Philippines	91	145	208	907	430	326	152	49	2,308
Iran	224	160	172	861	147	60	33	3	1,660
Lebanon	25	37	53	514	472	308	159	67	1,637
Malaysia	64	57	167	399	160	176	79	27	1,130
Malta	3	-	3	32	56	276	390	222	989

Table 6 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	26,469	12,978	39,445	16.6
English	36,662	213	36,875	15.6
Italian	23,153	2,906	26,063	11.0
Indian	12,134	1,051	13,186	5.6
Macedonian	11,347	1,652	13,002	5.5
Greek	9,420	2,319	11,742	5.0
Irish	5,869	5,237	11,105	4.7
Chinese	8,113	552	8,667	3.7
Scottish	3,892	4,682	8,573	3.6
Lebanese	3,895	874	4,766	2.0
Vietnamese	4,195	514	4,704	2.0
Maltese	2,230	1,700	3,936	1.7
German	1,691	1,898	3,595	1.5
Filipino	2,580	549	3,127	1.3
Sri Lankan	2,598	283	2,882	1.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Whittlesea (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Macedonian	5,042	5,080	10,120	11.6	10,476	-356	-3.4
Arabic	5,023	4,885	9,907	11.4	7,067	2,840	40.2
Italian	4,525	5,297	9,824	11.3	10,368	-544	-5.2
Greek	3,483	3,815	7,297	8.4	7,259	38	0.5
Punjabi	3,505	2,866	6,369	7.3	2,938	3,431	116.8
Vietnamese	2,208	2,477	4,689	5.4	3,999	690	17.3
Mandarin	2,237	2,333	4,574	5.3	2,153	2,421	112.4
Hindi	1,823	1,675	3,498	4.0	1,654	1,844	111.5
Tamil	1,144	1,012	2,154	2.5	1,414	740	52.3
Sinhalese	986	974	1,966	2.3	1,115	851	76.3
Turkish	871	884	1,756	2.0	1,773	-17	-1.0
Cantonese	781	803	1,589	1.8	1,336	253	18.9
Malayalam	803	760	1,563	1.8	680	883	129.9
Persian (excl. Dari)	723	639	1,364	1.6	362	1,002	276.8
Urdu	635	530	1,162	1.3	448	714	159.4
Tagalog	462	614	1,080	1.2	687	393	57.2
Maltese	404	503	909	1.0	945	-36	-3.8
Spanish	427	478	906	1.0	716	190	26.5
Filipino	370	527	896	1.0	641	255	39.8
Croatian	391	449	843	1.0	866	-23	-2.7
Samoan	387	438	825	0.9	451	374	82.9
Gujarati	408	390	794	0.9	169	625	369.8
Serbian	367	418	784	0.9	789	-5	-0.6
Albanian	322	329	655	0.8	568	87	15.3
Chaldean Neo-Aramaic	270	277	548	0.6	416	132	31.7
Nepali	278	272	544	0.6	57	487	854.4
Somali	245	277	525	0.6	266	259	97.4
Kurdish	297	219	509	0.6	234	275	117.5
Khmer	208	234	441	0.5	409	32	7.8
Hakka	212	218	426	0.5	430	-4	-0.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	42,892	44,082	86,978	100.0	66,156	20,822	31.5
Speaks English Only	49,942	51,054	100,992		82,656	18,336	22.2
Not stated	4,701	4,814	9,519		6,067	3,452	56.9
Total Persons	97,541	99,952	197,491		154,879	42,612	27.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Whittlesea (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Macedonian	1,760	17.4	1,916	18.3	-156	-8.1
Arabic	1,719	17.4	1,104	15.6	615	55.7
Vietnamese	1,551	33.1	1,359	34.0	192	14.1
Italian	1,540	15.7	1,730	16.7	-190	-11.0
Mandarin	1,424	31.1	585	27.1	839	143.4
Greek	1,309	17.9	1,393	19.2	-84	-6.0
Punjabi	675	10.6	306	10.4	369	120.6
Cantonese	479	30.1	377	28.2	102	27.1
Persian (excluding Dari)	416	30.5	74	20.5	342	462.2
Turkish	296	16.9	346	19.5	-50	-14.5
Tamil	235	10.9	164	11.6	71	43.3
Hindi	205	5.9	96	5.8	109	113.5
Khmer	142	32.2	155	37.8	-13	-8.4
Croatian	136	16.1	134	15.5	2	1.5
Kurdish	135	26.5	42	17.8	93	221.4

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Whittlesea (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	26,313	29,062	55,371	28.0	51,247	4,124	8.0
Eastern Orthodox	9,884	10,193	20,073	10.2	23,867	-3,794	-15.9
Islam	7,469	7,052	14,527	7.4	10,225	4,302	42.1
Anglican	4,545	5,601	10,151	5.1	11,360	-1,209	-10.6
Hinduism	4,438	3,831	8,271	4.2	3,706	4,565	123.2
Christian, nfd	3,826	4,059	7,888	4.0	2,183	5,705	261.3
Buddhism	3,001	3,565	6,566	3.3	5,372	1,194	22.2
Sikhism	3,131	2,644	5,772	2.9	2,772	3,000	108.2
Uniting Church	1,177	1,489	2,665	1.3	3,090	-425	-13.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,174	1,290	2,458	1.2	2,271	187	8.2
Total with religion ^(b)	69,649	73,811	143,460	72.6	123,837	19,623	15.8
No Religion	20,777	18,893	39,669	20.1	21,115	18,554	87.9
Not Stated	7,109	7,244	14,354	7.3	9,927	4,427	44.6
Total Persons	97,541	99,952	197,491	100.0	154,880	42,611	27.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Wyndham (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	217,122	100.0	161,579	100.0	55,543	34.4
Australia-born	114,540	52.8	98,654	61.1	15,886	16.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	90,248	41.6	54,403	33.7	35,845	65.9
Country of birth not stated	12,334	5.7	8,522	5.3	3,812	44.7
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	53,318	24.6	38,393	23.8	14,925	38.9
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	16,484	7.6	13,221	8.2	3,263	24.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	73,764	34.0	41,182	25.5	32,582	79.1
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	23,218	10.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	18,749	8.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,735	0.8	1,145	0.7	590	51.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	89,171	41.1	48,974	30.3	40,197	82.1
With a religion	150,440	69.3	117,996	73.0	32,444	27.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	47,726	22.0	30,235	18.7	17,491	57.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Wyndham (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	11,898	10,499	22,392	24.8	8,094	14,298	176.6
New Zealand	3,841	3,877	7,714	8.5	5,032	2,682	53.3
Philippines	2,533	3,195	5,726	6.3	3,926	1,800	45.8
China	2,455	3,066	5,521	6.1	2,487	3,034	122.0
England	2,581	2,399	4,978	5.5	4,906	72	1.5
Pakistan	1,145	923	2,069	2.3	735	1,334	181.5
Malaysia	956	1,104	2,057	2.3	1,280	777	60.7
Sri Lanka	1,064	973	2,039	2.3	1,224	815	66.6
Myanmar	1,000	1,017	2,018	2.2	1,015	1,003	98.8
Italy	922	815	1,733	1.9	1,825	-92	-5.0
Vietnam	719	907	1,625	1.8	1,175	450	38.3
Bangladesh	823	755	1,582	1.8	644	938	145.7
Thailand	628	839	1,466	1.6	903	563	62.3
Indonesia	645	727	1,373	1.5	949	424	44.7
Ethiopia	623	657	1,278	1.4	690	588	85.2
South Africa	582	592	1,170	1.3	911	259	28.4
Malta	563	550	1,116	1.2	1,170	-54	-4.6
Singapore	520	560	1,073	1.2	807	266	33.0
Scotland	476	522	1,002	1.1	1,150	-148	-12.9
Fiji	447	527	974	1.1	675	299	44.3
Lebanon	485	394	880	1.0	555	325	58.6
S Korea	331	385	718	0.8	366	352	96.2
Sudan	322	373	693	0.8	390	303	77.7
FYR Macedonia	322	327	646	0.7	661	-15	-2.3
Samoa	313	314	621	0.7	221	400	181.0
Hong Kong	317	280	595	0.7	399	196	49.1
Germany	292	296	591	0.7	601	-10	-1.7
Mauritius	292	277	572	0.6	355	217	61.1
USA	268	289	562	0.6	380	182	47.9
Greece	272	276	547	0.6	507	40	7.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	45,037	45,207	90,248	100.0	54,403	35,845	65.9
Not stated	6,157	6,176	12,334		8,522	3,812	44.7
Born in Australia	57,608	56,937	114,540		98,654	15,886	16.1
Total Persons	108,806	108,319	217,122		161,579	55,543	34.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	-	13	177	1,336	13,199	7,028	642	22,392
New Zealand	-	17	332	1,538	2,616	2,861	356	7,714
Philippines	-	-	131	1,667	2,534	1,297	98	5,726
China	-	3	28	656	2,902	1,702	226	5,521
England	8	471	1,763	762	1,075	751	146	4,978
Pakistan	-	-	10	229	860	943	24	2,069
Malaysia	-	3	125	428	828	597	73	2,057
Sri Lanka	-	6	45	463	983	515	26	2,039
Myanmar	-	-	8	62	1,149	755	36	2,018
Italy	15	631	819	57	51	58	100	1,733
Vietnam	-	-	177	780	336	244	77	1,625
Bangladesh	-	-	4	143	1,016	394	28	1,582
Thailand	-	-	18	155	754	513	40	1,466
Indonesia	-	3	19	448	650	218	34	1,373
Ethiopia	-	-	3	463	487	276	44	1,278

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	7,028	30.3
New Zealand	2,861	12.3
China	1,702	7.3
Philippines	1,297	5.6
Pakistan	943	4.1
Myanmar	755	3.3
England	751	3.2
Malaysia	597	2.6
Sri Lanka	515	2.2
Thailand	513	2.2
Bangladesh	394	1.7
South Africa	365	1.6
Iran	300	1.3
Samoa	279	1.2
Singapore	279	1.2
Total from all countries	23,218	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	1,496	754	1,731	15,945	1,122	806	397	141	22,392
New Zealand	1,302	1,020	912	2,723	941	578	178	63	7,714
Philippines	285	537	503	2,346	1,189	602	204	64	5,726
China	229	292	367	3,028	659	678	194	74	5,521
England	302	254	181	1,019	1,113	854	736	516	4,978
Pakistan	255	113	187	1,286	136	55	23	7	2,069
Malaysia	216	135	143	936	251	248	94	31	2,057
Sri Lanka	130	107	111	1,095	327	140	84	37	2,039
Myanmar	49	148	261	940	316	169	72	58	2,018
Italy	18	13	18	101	184	383	489	537	1,733
Vietnam	34	53	89	820	294	227	83	25	1,625
Bangladesh	112	73	105	1,098	139	41	9	3	1,582
Thailand	316	366	254	412	75	41	12	-	1,466
Indonesia	45	42	78	956	125	69	47	12	1,373
Ethiopia	46	57	90	646	355	72	14	8	1,278

Table 6 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	45,944	330	46,274	17.6
Australian	29,590	14,540	44,139	16.7
Indian	25,706	1,726	27,431	10.4
Chinese	12,724	911	13,634	5.2
Irish	7,095	6,260	13,358	5.1
Scottish	5,768	5,980	11,749	4.5
Italian	8,839	2,186	11,026	4.2
Filipino	6,515	1,114	7,632	2.9
Maltese	3,513	2,269	5,782	2.2
German	2,482	2,610	5,087	1.9
Greek	2,293	1,019	3,310	1.3
Maori	1,736	1,534	3,272	1.2
Lebanese	1,961	549	2,505	1.0
Pakistani	2,254	223	2,478	0.9
Vietnamese	1,965	434	2,403	0.9

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Wyndham (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Punjabi	4,336	3,518	7,851	8.8	2,041	5,810	284.7
Hindi	3,867	3,812	7,680	8.6	3,186	4,494	141.1
Mandarin	3,399	3,938	7,333	8.2	3,203	4,130	128.9
Arabic	2,087	2,106	4,195	4.7	2,454	1,741	70.9
Urdu	1,963	1,749	3,710	4.2	1,203	2,507	208.4
Gujarati	1,669	1,569	3,237	3.6	905	2,332	257.7
Italian	1,396	1,539	2,936	3.3	3,238	-302	-9.3
Tagalog	1,289	1,560	2,846	3.2	1,820	1,026	56.4
Telugu	1,499	1,307	2,803	3.1	988	1,815	183.7
Karen	1,220	1,196	2,416	2.7	1,456	960	65.9
Bengali	1,171	1,125	2,290	2.6	882	1,408	159.6
Cantonese	1,083	1,157	2,242	2.5	1,589	653	41.1
Vietnamese	1,001	1,186	2,180	2.4	1,548	632	40.8
Filipino	917	1,148	2,064	2.3	1,716	348	20.3
Tamil	995	924	1,918	2.2	933	985	105.6
Spanish	918	987	1,896	2.1	1,592	304	19.1
Sinhalese	802	777	1,575	1.8	949	626	66.0
Indonesian	737	804	1,537	1.7	996	541	54.3
Greek	707	675	1,383	1.6	1,326	57	4.3
Samoan	661	679	1,340	1.5	464	876	188.8
Macedonian	603	621	1,224	1.4	1,254	-30	-2.4
Maltese	595	618	1,210	1.4	1,218	-8	-0.7
Dinka	599	584	1,184	1.3	320	864	270.0
Malayalam	538	541	1,072	1.2	373	699	187.4
Amharic	498	528	1,030	1.2	493	537	108.9
Serbian	460	471	937	1.1	838	99	11.8
Korean	400	439	845	0.9	404	441	109.2
Somali	365	434	805	0.9	416	389	93.5
Polish	302	351	654	0.7	629	25	4.0
Tongan	322	327	649	0.7	434	215	49.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	44,139	45,032	89,171	100.0	48,976	40,195	82.1
Speaks English Only	57,803	57,528	115,337		104,166	11,171	10.7
Not stated	6,857	5,758	12,615		8,437	4,178	49.5
Total Persons	108,806	108,319	217,122		161,579	55,543	34.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Wyndham (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	2,124	29.0	795	24.8	1,329	167.2
Karen	1,251	51.8	942	64.7	309	32.8
Punjabi	848	10.8	158	7.7	690	436.7
Arabic	547	13.0	341	13.9	206	60.4
Vietnamese	529	24.3	428	27.6	101	23.6
Cantonese	473	21.1	301	18.9	172	57.1
Hindi	391	5.1	157	4.9	234	149.0
Urdu	362	9.8	149	12.4	213	143.0
Italian	361	12.3	459	14.2	-98	-21.4
Gujarati	326	10.1	88	9.7	238	270.5
Telugu	260	9.3	112	11.3	148	132.1
Korean	229	27.1	126	31.2	103	81.7
Spanish	208	11.0	196	12.3	12	6.1
Dinka	208	17.6	70	21.8	138	197.1
Bengali	162	7.1	81	9.2	81	100.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Wyndham (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	24,991	27,111	52,107	24.0	49,466	2,641	5.3
Hinduism	9,677	8,967	18,641	8.6	6,909	11,732	169.8
Islam	8,079	7,824	15,900	7.3	8,350	7,550	90.4
Anglican	6,639	7,838	14,480	6.7	16,773	-2,293	-13.7
Sikhism	4,019	3,342	7,357	3.4	1,864	5,493	294.7
Christian, nfd	3,429	3,682	7,110	3.3	3,568	3,542	99.3
Buddhism	2,730	3,167	5,894	2.7	4,150	1,744	42.0
Eastern Orthodox	2,671	2,611	5,282	2.4	5,957	-675	-11.3
Baptist	2,120	2,252	4,379	2.0	3,057	1,322	43.2
Uniting Church	1,779	2,104	3,878	1.8	4,806	-928	-19.3
Total with religion ^(b)	73,472	76,967	150,440	69.3	117,996	32,444	27.5
No Religion	26,045	23,222	49,263	22.7	30,541	18,722	61.3
Not Stated	9,286	8,125	17,420	8.0	13,036	4,384	33.6
Total Persons	108,806	108,319	217,122	100.0	161,577	55,545	34.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Yarra (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	86,657	100.0	74,090	100.0	12,567	17.0
Australia-born	53,057	61.2	46,592	62.9	6,465	13.9
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	25,138	29.0	21,530	29.1	3,608	16.8
Country of birth not stated	8,464	9.8	5,968	8.1	2,496	41.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	18,711	21.6	16,046	21.7	2,665	16.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	8,766	10.1	7,233	9.8	1,533	21.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	16,367	18.9	14,297	19.3	2,070	14.5
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	7,117	8.2	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	3,918	4.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	382	0.4	319	0.4	63	19.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	19,320	22.3	17,274	23.3	2,046	11.8
With a religion	34,278	39.6	37,703	50.9	-3,425	-9.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	13,755	15.9	13,114	17.7	641	4.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Yarra (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	1,844	1,470	3,315	13.2	2,718	597	22.0
New Zealand	1,294	1,354	2,652	10.5	2,247	405	18.0
Vietnam	1,028	1,592	2,619	10.4	2,633	-14	-0.5
China	641	932	1,570	6.2	1,188	382	32.2
Greece	496	638	1,133	4.5	1,304	-171	-13.1
Italy	422	444	858	3.4	942	-84	-8.9
USA	402	422	830	3.3	592	238	40.2
Malaysia	332	408	741	2.9	578	163	28.2
India	350	292	643	2.6	514	129	25.1
Ireland	281	252	530	2.1	502	28	5.6
Scotland	221	196	416	1.7	402	14	3.5
Germany	191	218	411	1.6	389	22	5.7
Canada	186	212	404	1.6	292	112	38.4
South Africa	185	202	387	1.5	301	86	28.6
Ethiopia	165	203	372	1.5	248	124	50.0
Timor-Leste	163	200	364	1.4	442	-78	-17.6
France	181	168	356	1.4	218	138	63.3
Philippines	131	188	315	1.3	231	84	36.4
Thailand	96	206	303	1.2	218	85	39.0
Hong Kong	124	176	302	1.2	237	65	27.4
Singapore	115	148	263	1.0	165	98	59.4
Sudan	124	141	260	1.0	279	-19	-6.8
Indonesia	114	134	243	1.0	170	73	42.9
Japan	65	175	242	1.0	224	18	8.0
Somalia	86	141	224	0.9	166	58	34.9
Sri Lanka	112	87	199	0.8	152	47	30.9
Colombia	97	98	197	0.8	103	94	91.3
Netherlands	83	99	183	0.7	137	46	33.6
S Korea	73	105	180	0.7	121	59	48.8
Taiwan	66	107	169	0.7	85	84	98.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	11,782	13,357	25,138	100.0	21,530	3,608	16.8
Not stated	4,157	4,309	8,464		5,968	2,496	41.8
Born in Australia	26,099	26,956	53,057		46,592	6,465	13.9
Total Persons	42,039	44,619	86,657		74,090	12,567	17.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Yarra (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	4	201	615	687	624	1,072	104	3,315
New Zealand	3	21	212	531	729	1,074	77	2,652
Vietnam	-	-	347	1,427	456	316	77	2,619
China	-	9	37	576	429	474	55	1,570
Greece	-	281	739	31	10	33	42	1,133
Italy	10	370	222	26	51	149	38	858
USA	-	3	70	185	185	338	44	830
Malaysia	-	5	102	247	193	179	25	741
India	-	4	51	91	198	281	17	643
Ireland	-	14	38	76	141	245	15	530
Scotland	-	34	95	82	76	120	5	416
Germany	-	79	55	85	56	127	13	411
Canada	-	3	27	82	85	182	19	404
South Africa	-	3	43	159	111	71	9	387
Ethiopia	-	-	4	55	189	103	15	372

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Yarra (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
New Zealand	1,074	15.1
England	1,072	15.1
China	474	6.7
USA	338	4.7
Vietnam	316	4.4
India	281	3.9
Ireland	245	3.4
France	200	2.8
Canada	182	2.6
Malaysia	179	2.5
Italy	149	2.1
Colombia	128	1.8
Germany	127	1.8
Thailand	126	1.8
Scotland	120	1.7
Total from all countries	7,117	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Yarra (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	79	32	310	1,702	466	315	288	116	3,315
New Zealand	28	27	300	1,714	272	184	92	26	2,652
Vietnam	37	79	218	766	541	526	263	184	2,619
China	27	65	293	425	178	180	121	287	1,570
Greece	7	4	7	43	65	148	300	551	1,133
Italy	6	5	27	178	43	102	140	364	858
USA	52	26	115	464	78	42	43	17	830
Malaysia	13	17	102	382	85	72	48	23	741
India	33	6	73	414	37	32	28	11	643
Ireland	4	-	26	392	36	29	23	15	530
Scotland	3	-	25	203	54	50	46	27	416
Germany	-	-	27	191	52	22	75	31	411
Canada	13	5	49	267	32	23	9	3	404
South Africa	-	3	54	263	31	22	11	6	387
Ethiopia	18	33	73	188	44	7	-	-	372

Table 6 Yarra (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	27,335	139	27,476	24.4
Australian	12,326	7,770	20,098	17.8
Irish	7,091	5,992	13,075	11.6
Scottish	3,641	5,663	9,307	8.3
Chinese	4,970	456	5,431	4.8
Italian	3,829	1,337	5,164	4.6
German	1,444	1,995	3,445	3.1
Vietnamese	2,969	371	3,340	3.0
Greek	2,668	650	3,314	2.9
Dutch	443	879	1,324	1.2
Indian	879	282	1,156	1.0
New Zealander	441	585	1,023	0.9
Polish	425	543	963	0.9
French	427	531	959	0.9
Welsh	144	550	693	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Yarra (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	1,433	1,939	3,374	17.5	3,324	50	1.5
Greek	1,062	1,222	2,283	11.8	2,571	-288	-11.2
Mandarin	827	1,080	1,909	9.9	1,161	748	64.4
Italian	735	831	1,567	8.1	1,706	-139	-8.1
Cantonese	496	682	1,175	6.1	1,193	-18	-1.5
Spanish	419	465	882	4.6	531	351	66.1
Arabic	325	364	689	3.6	590	99	16.8
French	303	325	628	3.3	418	210	50.2
German	201	213	421	2.2	376	45	12.0
Somali	175	233	408	2.1	298	110	36.9
Hakka	162	207	375	1.9	440	-65	-14.8
Japanese	101	173	275	1.4	234	41	17.5
Thai	104	161	269	1.4	197	72	36.5
Oromo	122	132	258	1.3	141	117	83.0
Turkish	115	126	237	1.2	259	-22	-8.5
Dinka	117	111	227	1.2	225	2	0.9
Croatian	85	96	185	1.0	213	-28	-13.1
Hindi	93	89	180	0.9	151	29	19.2
Indonesian	90	93	179	0.9	122	57	46.7
Portuguese	87	84	175	0.9	75	100	133.3
Macedonian	68	97	164	0.8	186	-22	-11.8
Serbian	83	83	164	0.8	203	-39	-19.2
Dutch	69	83	153	0.8	106	47	44.3
Korean	70	82	146	0.8	81	65	80.2
Russian	62	83	139	0.7	84	55	65.5
Polish	54	86	139	0.7	143	-4	-2.8
Amharic	53	84	135	0.7	90	45	50.0
Persian (excl. Dari)	65	65	126	0.7	77	49	63.6
Min Nan	44	62	101	0.5	87	14	16.1
Tigrinya	40	57	98	0.5	56	42	75.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	8,785	10,533	19,320	100.0	17,274	2,046	11.8
Speaks English Only	29,411	30,160	59,569		51,366	8,203	16.0
Not stated	3,846	3,923	7,763		5,452	2,311	42.4
Total Persons	42,039	44,619	86,657		74,092	12,565	17.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Yarra (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Vietnamese	1,307	38.7	1,368	41.1	-61	-4.5
Greek	623	27.3	751	29.2	-128	-17.0
Mandarin	609	31.9	434	37.4	175	40.3
Cantonese	431	36.7	468	39.2	-37	-7.9
Italian	245	15.6	321	18.8	-76	-23.7
Hakka	199	53.1	249	56.5	-50	-20.1
Arabic	124	18.0	118	20.0	6	5.1
Somali	61	15.0	53	17.8	8	15.1
Spanish	57	6.5	56	10.5	1	1.8
Turkish	52	21.9	65	25.1	-13	-20.0
Thai	51	19.0	42	21.1	9	21.4
Dinka	50	22.0	44	19.6	6	13.6
Oromo	44	17.1	42	29.8	2	4.8
Japanese	36	13.1	31	13.2	5	16.1
Korean	35	24.0	9	11.1	26	288.9

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Yarra (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	6,452	7,671	14,116	16.3	14,775	-659	-4.5
Anglican	1,997	2,380	4,372	5.0	5,556	-1,184	-21.3
Buddhism	1,399	2,028	3,424	4.0	3,911	-487	-12.5
Eastern Orthodox	1,410	1,634	3,041	3.5	3,502	-461	-13.2
Islam	966	1,028	2,001	2.3	1,609	392	24.4
Christian, nfd	498	662	1,157	1.3	815	342	42.0
Uniting Church	436	648	1,092	1.3	1,546	-454	-29.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	302	350	650	0.8	808	-158	-19.6
Secular Beliefs	318	251	573	0.7	1,051	-478	-45.5
Hinduism	299	265	566	0.7	472	94	19.9
Total with religion ^(b)	15,753	18,528	34,278	39.6	37,703	-3,425	-9.1
No Religion	21,304	20,882	42,191	48.7	28,376	13,815	48.7
Not Stated	4,976	5,209	10,186	11.8	8,004	2,182	27.3
Total Persons	42,039	44,619	86,657	100.0	74,091	12,566	17.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Yarra Ranges (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	149,537	100.0	144,540	100.0	4,997	3.5
Australia-born	116,547	77.9	114,892	79.5	1,655	1.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	24,419	16.3	23,648	16.4	771	3.3
Country of birth not stated	8,572	5.7	6,000	4.2	2,572	42.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	30,783	20.6	30,311	21.0	472	1.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	13,055	8.7	13,593	9.4	-538	-4.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	11,362	7.6	10,055	7.0	1,307	13.0
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	2,234	1.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,543	1.0	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,355	0.9	970	0.7	385	39.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	10,708	7.2	8,699	6.0	2,009	23.1
With a religion	73,925	49.4	83,785	58.0	-9,860	-11.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	15,751	10.5	15,422	10.7	329	2.1

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	4,037	4,057	8,094	33.1	8,633	-539	-6.2
New Zealand	912	947	1,855	7.6	1,722	133	7.7
Netherlands	793	789	1,590	6.5	1,766	-176	-10.0
Germany	555	552	1,109	4.5	1,226	-117	-9.5
Italy	500	404	901	3.7	1,018	-117	-11.5
Scotland	424	438	860	3.5	1,010	-150	-14.9
South Africa	363	416	777	3.2	692	85	12.3
India	390	367	761	3.1	486	275	56.6
Myanmar	363	357	716	2.9	232	484	208.6
China	271	411	681	2.8	367	314	85.6
USA	241	242	480	2.0	480	-	-
Philippines	133	328	460	1.9	363	97	26.7
Ireland	183	131	320	1.3	360	-40	-11.1
Malaysia	132	179	308	1.3	228	80	35.1
Sri Lanka	146	158	308	1.3	228	80	35.1
Poland	119	153	274	1.1	281	-7	-2.5
Northern Ireland	109	121	229	0.9	228	1	0.4
Canada	106	115	228	0.9	224	4	1.8
Thailand	65	153	219	0.9	135	84	62.2
Wales	89	77	165	0.7	201	-36	-17.9
Indonesia	58	86	144	0.6	130	14	10.8
Austria	67	72	140	0.6	170	-30	-17.6
Vietnam	55	78	136	0.6	84	52	61.9
France	73	59	133	0.5	109	24	22.0
Greece	74	58	128	0.5	149	-21	-14.1
Singapore	55	69	125	0.5	131	-6	-4.6
Hong Kong	66	61	125	0.5	89	36	40.4
Hungary	59	64	122	0.5	138	-16	-11.6
Iran	63	57	117	0.5	47	70	148.9
Croatia	51	57	112	0.5	136	-24	-17.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	11,864	12,557	24,419	100.0	23,648	771	3.3
Not stated	4,223	4,351	8,572		6,000	2,572	42.9
Born in Australia	57,727	58,818	116,547		114,892	1,655	1.4
Total Persons	73,819	75,717	149,537		144,540	4,997	3.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	16	1,102	3,989	1,463	959	304	260	8,094
New Zealand	4	35	431	764	365	163	96	1,855
Netherlands	-	891	382	187	53	28	46	1,590
Germany	-	497	282	179	81	26	28	1,109
Italy	6	473	300	28	30	19	46	901
Scotland	-	152	451	134	78	25	19	860
South Africa	-	6	142	286	248	74	13	777
India	-	29	133	118	320	142	23	761
Myanmar	-	3	8	9	335	330	32	716
China	3	7	16	89	302	228	35	681
USA	-	28	107	134	142	62	7	480
Philippines	-	-	16	186	135	110	12	460
Ireland	-	25	133	92	42	24	5	320
Malaysia	-	11	68	73	84	72	9	308
Sri Lanka	-	16	108	64	67	45	8	308

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Myanmar	330	14.8
England	304	13.6
China	228	10.2
New Zealand	163	7.3
India	142	6.4
Philippines	110	4.9
South Africa	74	3.3
Malaysia	72	3.2
Thailand	62	2.8
USA	62	2.8
Sri Lanka	45	2.0
Iran	44	2.0
Vietnam	32	1.4
Canada	30	1.3
Netherlands	28	1.3
Total from all countries	2,234	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	122	182	150	970	1,678	1,891	1,808	1,294	8,094
New Zealand	72	80	110	565	423	366	160	68	1,855
Netherlands	3	17	14	96	126	323	544	458	1,590
Germany	7	15	18	89	145	197	343	296	1,109
Italy	3	3	7	42	58	166	297	328	901
Scotland	11	8	17	90	162	193	225	152	860
South Africa	25	52	63	223	167	116	84	34	777
India	36	26	59	333	107	95	75	41	761
Myanmar	40	107	130	309	77	31	16	3	716
China	31	82	30	276	115	79	42	21	681
USA	33	28	19	121	91	91	83	12	480
Philippines	18	36	38	164	96	62	31	11	460
Ireland	16	4	-	75	52	54	77	36	320
Malaysia	61	13	20	71	51	57	27	13	308
Sri Lanka	9	3	11	98	59	69	38	24	308

Table 6 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	64,148	354	64,495	31.9
Australian	37,170	21,311	58,480	28.9
Irish	8,631	8,946	17,571	8.7
Scottish	7,179	9,423	16,597	8.2
German	3,870	3,622	7,492	3.7
Dutch	3,380	3,237	6,611	3.3
Italian	4,629	1,962	6,597	3.3
Chinese	1,576	348	1,924	1.0
Polish	637	653	1,293	0.6
Greek	623	590	1,214	0.6
New Zealander	331	817	1,146	0.6
Indian	803	298	1,104	0.5
Welsh	258	774	1,029	0.5
French	281	667	950	0.5
Maltese	332	508	846	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	711	662	1,374	12.8	1,546	-172	-11.1
German	421	477	904	8.4	1,017	-113	-11.1
Mandarin	378	469	843	7.9	423	420	99.3
Dutch	339	424	762	7.1	890	-128	-14.4
Chin Haka	338	311	651	6.1	93	558	600.0
Greek	167	178	347	3.2	391	-44	-11.3
Spanish	155	192	346	3.2	263	83	31.6
Polish	141	174	310	2.9	290	20	6.9
French	136	170	302	2.8	220	82	37.3
Cantonese	131	133	267	2.5	207	60	29.0
Arabic	114	98	209	2.0	185	24	13.0
Hindi	101	99	204	1.9	107	97	90.7
Tagalog	72	120	195	1.8	115	80	69.6
Japanese	91	109	195	1.8	128	67	52.3
Afrikaans	92	97	191	1.8	150	41	27.3
Thai	56	113	171	1.6	116	55	47.4
Punjabi	87	76	169	1.6	76	93	122.4
Vietnamese	72	75	151	1.4	90	61	67.8
Russian	64	79	141	1.3	77	64	83.1
Sinhalese	67	70	136	1.3	69	67	97.1
Hungarian	53	75	126	1.2	168	-42	-25.0
Croatian	56	64	122	1.1	125	-3	-2.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	60	62	120	1.1	36	84	233.3
Filipino	34	83	119	1.1	126	-7	-5.6
Burmese	48	58	100	0.9	54	46	85.2
Indonesian	33	60	100	0.9	70	30	42.9
Karen	44	49	94	0.9	18	76	422.2
Malayalam	38	33	78	0.7	22	56	254.5
Auslan	33	42	71	0.7	67	4	6.0
Serbian	30	27	58	0.5	63	-5	-7.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	5,041	5,664	10,708	100.0	8,697	2,011	23.1
Speaks English Only	65,158	66,396	131,551		130,874	677	0.5
Not stated	3,619	3,663	7,277		4,969	2,308	46.4
Total Persons	73,819	75,717	149,537		144,540	4,997	3.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Chin Haka	337	51.8	61	63.5	276	452.5
Mandarin	211	25.0	91	21.6	120	131.9
Italian	167	12.2	194	12.6	-27	-13.9
Cantonese	59	22.1	39	19.0	20	51.3
Karen	43	45.7	5	27.8	38	760.0
Greek	38	11.0	37	9.5	1	2.7
Polish	33	10.6	31	10.8	2	6.5
Burmese	32	32.0	26	47.3	6	23.1
Burmese & rel langs	31	57.4	17	73.9	14	82.4
Zomi	29	50.9	na	na	na	na
Thai	27	15.8	14	12.3	13	92.9
Spanish	26	7.5	16	6.1	10	62.5
Japanese	23	11.8	19	14.7	4	21.1
German	21	2.3	13	1.3	8	61.5
Croatian	21	17.2	10	7.9	11	110.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Yarra Ranges (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	12,828	14,223	27,047	18.1	29,198	-2,151	-7.4
Anglican	7,354	8,896	16,247	10.9	20,938	-4,691	-22.4
Christian, nfd	2,700	3,072	5,774	3.9	5,364	410	7.6
Uniting Church	2,190	2,964	5,161	3.5	6,488	-1,327	-20.5
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,540	1,904	3,444	2.3	4,325	-881	-20.4
Baptist	1,614	1,801	3,416	2.3	3,237	179	5.5
Pentecostal	763	919	1,682	1.1	1,792	-110	-6.1
Buddhism	595	891	1,489	1.0	1,457	32	2.2
Eastern Orthodox	547	526	1,071	0.7	1,109	-38	-3.4
Seventh-day Adventist	417	482	902	0.6	1,016	-114	-11.2
Total with religion ^(b)	34,335	39,590	73,925	49.4	83,785	-9,860	-11.8
No Religion	33,410	29,943	63,356	42.4	47,912	15,444	32.2
Not Stated	6,070	6,186	12,260	8.2	12,837	-577	-4.5
Total Persons	73,819	75,717	149,537	100.0	144,541	4,996	3.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Ballarat (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	101,686	100.0	93,502	100.0	8,184	8.8
Australia-born	85,068	83.7	80,794	86.4	4,274	5.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	9,655	9.5	8,093	8.7	1,562	19.3
Country of birth not stated	6,963	6.8	4,615	4.9	2,348	50.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	11,490	11.3	10,431	11.2	1,059	10.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	4,009	3.9	3,816	4.1	193	5.1
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	5,652	5.6	4,277	4.6	1,375	32.1
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	1,783	1.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,354	1.3	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,470	1.4	1,140	1.2	330	28.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	5,499	5.4	3,838	4.1	1,661	43.3
With a religion	55,515	54.6	60,980	65.2	-5,465	-9.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	5,650	5.6	4,933	5.3	717	14.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Ballarat (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	981	1,100	2,080	21.5	1,992	88	4.4
India	476	386	860	8.9	478	382	79.9
New Zealand	371	396	763	7.9	656	107	16.3
China	342	376	717	7.4	414	303	73.2
Netherlands	245	289	537	5.6	538	-1	-0.2
Philippines	151	267	415	4.3	193	222	115.0
Scotland	169	187	355	3.7	408	-53	-13.0
Germany	129	160	288	3.0	289	-1	-0.3
USA	117	112	233	2.4	194	39	20.1
South Africa	107	99	210	2.2	189	21	11.1
Malaysia	85	103	183	1.9	132	51	38.6
Italy	98	80	179	1.9	178	1	0.6
Ireland	65	64	129	1.3	126	3	2.4
Sri Lanka	62	57	122	1.3	83	39	47.0
Croatia	64	51	119	1.2	121	-2	-1.7
Thailand	35	76	111	1.1	49	62	126.5
Canada	45	41	95	1.0	106	-11	-10.4
Vietnam	42	56	93	1.0	61	32	52.5
Japan	19	58	81	0.8	69	12	17.4
Wales	41	25	69	0.7	68	1	1.5
Fiji	28	37	68	0.7	44	24	54.5
Northern Ireland	34	30	66	0.7	66	-	-
Greece	34	29	65	0.7	60	5	8.3
Pakistan	40	29	65	0.7	41	24	58.5
Bangladesh	39	26	64	0.7	30	34	113.3
Malta	32	33	63	0.7	56	7	12.5
Iran	31	31	60	0.6	55	5	9.1
Indonesia	24	32	54	0.6	33	21	63.6
Poland	15	32	53	0.5	65	-12	-18.5
Singapore	23	31	52	0.5	47	5	10.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	4,623	5,032	9,655	100.0	8,093	1,562	19.3
Not stated	3,318	3,643	6,963		4,615	2,348	50.9
Born in Australia	40,919	44,145	85,068		80,794	4,274	5.3
Total Persons	48,864	52,821	101,686		93,502	8,184	8.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Ballarat (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	8	380	893	296	247	166	86	2,080
India	-	12	21	42	473	275	34	860
New Zealand	-	20	189	273	134	115	33	763
China	-	3	5	39	264	366	42	717
Netherlands	-	422	57	20	7	8	17	537
Philippines	-	-	12	95	112	180	22	415
Scotland	-	95	146	55	38	15	8	355
Germany	-	167	45	31	20	10	11	288
USA	-	9	44	50	70	49	3	233
South Africa	-	3	28	57	86	40	4	210
Malaysia	-	7	30	39	66	37	6	183
Italy	-	101	40	7	11	-	16	179
Ireland	-	18	37	32	25	15	5	129
Sri Lanka	-	3	10	19	48	41	3	122
Croatia	-	46	58	10	3	-	3	119

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Ballarat (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	366	20.5
India	275	15.4
Philippines	180	10.1
England	166	9.3
New Zealand	115	6.4
USA	49	2.7
Sri Lanka	41	2.3
South Africa	40	2.2
Malaysia	37	2.1
Thailand	35	2.0
Iran	29	1.6
Vietnam	27	1.5
Pakistan	22	1.2
Taiwan	20	1.1
Fiji	19	1.1
Total from all countries	1,783	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Ballarat (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	88	54	48	291	310	424	485	384	2,080
India	56	42	70	560	63	32	30	13	860
New Zealand	42	46	54	215	152	129	82	46	763
China	27	35	268	262	72	38	16	3	717
Netherlands	4	-	3	12	17	86	230	185	537
Philippines	44	36	34	182	55	52	14	3	415
Scotland	5	8	3	40	58	67	102	79	355
Germany	4	3	3	23	19	44	123	61	288
USA	17	17	13	67	33	37	32	4	233
South Africa	9	15	18	78	35	26	13	10	210
Malaysia	14	11	16	64	30	30	7	9	183
Italy	-	4	-	7	16	25	50	76	179
Ireland	3	7	8	31	16	14	26	25	129
Sri Lanka	8	9	6	61	18	8	5	6	122
Croatia	-	-	-	3	13	22	28	41	119

Table 6 Ballarat (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	42,288	166	42,457	31.7
Australian	27,551	12,726	40,281	30.1
Irish	8,797	7,274	16,063	12.0
Scottish	5,005	7,426	12,431	9.3
German	1,707	2,684	4,383	3.3
Dutch	1,107	1,551	2,661	2.0
Italian	1,326	1,187	2,512	1.9
Chinese	1,297	336	1,631	1.2
Indian	990	140	1,132	0.8
Welsh	162	480	643	0.5
Filipino	394	168	557	0.4
Polish	209	315	531	0.4
Greek	237	281	518	0.4
New Zealander	117	330	445	0.3
Maltese	180	257	436	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Ballarat (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	423	426	854	15.5	371	483	130.2
Punjabi	130	114	246	4.5	117	129	110.3
Malayalam	115	118	234	4.3	89	145	162.9
Hindi	110	110	222	4.0	119	103	86.6
Italian	108	110	218	4.0	243	-25	-10.3
Dutch	68	96	167	3.0	142	25	17.6
Tagalog	71	96	167	3.0	76	91	119.7
German	67	97	165	3.0	158	7	4.4
Cantonese	81	89	165	3.0	140	25	17.9
Arabic	94	61	155	2.8	218	-63	-28.9
Japanese	53	90	142	2.6	106	36	34.0
Greek	73	66	139	2.5	160	-21	-13.1
Filipino	55	83	137	2.5	61	76	124.6
French	53	64	118	2.1	90	28	31.1
Croatian	53	67	118	2.1	132	-14	-10.6
Spanish	54	52	107	1.9	74	33	44.6
Vietnamese	46	59	103	1.9	70	33	47.1
Urdu	50	42	96	1.7	49	47	95.9
Nuer	43	52	94	1.7	51	43	84.3
Thai	32	56	91	1.7	50	41	82.0
Sinhalese	51	38	86	1.6	55	31	56.4
Tamil	41	35	77	1.4	60	17	28.3
Bengali	46	31	75	1.4	46	29	63.0
Afrikaans	32	34	69	1.3	50	19	38.0
Russian	30	37	65	1.2	66	-1	-1.5
Persian (excl. Dari)	40	28	65	1.2	57	8	14.0
Ewe	30	30	60	1.1	66	-6	-9.1
Gujarati	33	28	56	1.0	39	17	43.6
Chinese, nfd	25	33	56	1.0	55	1	1.8
Telugu	40	19	55	1.0	23	32	139.1
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	2,670	2,827	5,499	100.0	3,837	1,662	43.3
Speaks English Only	43,217	46,783	89,998		85,729	4,269	5.0
Not stated	2,982	3,206	6,188		3,937	2,251	57.2
Total Persons	48,864	52,821	101,686		93,503	8,183	8.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Ballarat (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	191	22.4	93	25.1	98	105.4
Cantonese	36	21.8	37	26.6	-1	-2.7
Malayalam	30	12.8	8	8.8	22	275.0
Greek	24	17.3	18	11.3	6	33.3
Punjabi	24	9.8	13	11.3	11	84.6
Vietnamese	22	21.4	20	27.8	2	10.0
Japanese	22	15.5	10	9.4	12	120.0
Thai	18	19.8	10	21.3	8	80.0
Croatian	17	14.4	14	10.7	3	21.4
Hindi	17	7.7	7	5.9	10	142.9
Urdu	17	17.7	8	16.7	9	112.5
Chinese, nfd	16	28.6	10	18.2	6	60.0
Italian	14	6.4	13	5.4	1	7.7
Persian (excluding Dari)	11	16.9	12	19.7	-1	-8.3
Bengali	10	13.3	6	13.0	4	66.7

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Ballarat (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	11,462	13,292	24,760	24.3	25,611	-851	-3.3
Anglican	4,789	6,033	10,823	10.6	13,194	-2,371	-18.0
Uniting Church	2,956	3,977	6,930	6.8	8,669	-1,739	-20.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,277	1,529	2,800	2.8	3,472	-672	-19.4
Christian, nfd	845	978	1,820	1.8	1,465	355	24.2
Churches of Christ	397	561	958	0.9	1,117	-159	-14.2
Baptist	421	479	900	0.9	978	-78	-8.0
Buddhism	330	437	759	0.7	592	167	28.2
Pentecostal	299	347	646	0.6	709	-63	-8.9
Hinduism	337	278	616	0.6	299	317	106.0
Total with religion ^(b)	25,364	30,150	55,515	54.6	60,980	-5,465	-9.0
No Religion	19,300	18,235	37,538	36.9	24,437	13,101	53.6
Not Stated	4,203	4,433	8,638	8.5	8,092	546	6.7
Total Persons	48,864	52,821	101,686	100.0	93,501	8,185	8.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Greater Geelong (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	233,429	100.0	210,873	100.0	22,556	10.7
Australia-born	179,938	77.1	167,646	79.5	12,292	7.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	37,981	16.3	33,541	15.9	4,440	13.2
Country of birth not stated	15,504	6.6	9,686	4.6	5,818	60.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	39,172	16.8	35,877	17.0	3,295	9.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	14,465	6.2	13,740	6.5	725	5.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	23,518	10.1	19,801	9.4	3,717	18.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	6,428	2.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	5,131	2.2	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	2,409	1.0	1,788	0.8	621	34.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	24,807	10.6	20,263	9.6	4,544	22.4
With a religion	134,120	57.5	141,832	67.3	-7,712	-5.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	23,479	10.1	22,082	10.5	1,397	6.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Greater Geelong (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	3,857	4,095	7,950	20.9	7,865	85	1.1
India	1,367	956	2,319	6.1	1,073	1,246	116.1
New Zealand	1,158	1,121	2,283	6.0	1,873	410	21.9
Italy	847	797	1,644	4.3	1,830	-186	-10.2
China	734	791	1,532	4.0	889	643	72.3
Netherlands	678	702	1,384	3.6	1,555	-171	-11.0
Scotland	672	707	1,380	3.6	1,571	-191	-12.2
Croatia	639	697	1,334	3.5	1,504	-170	-11.3
Germany	612	721	1,332	3.5	1,440	-108	-7.5
Philippines	426	838	1,267	3.3	951	316	33.2
FYR Macedonia	316	329	641	1.7	707	-66	-9.3
South Africa	305	331	635	1.7	527	108	20.5
USA	283	327	611	1.6	488	123	25.2
Thailand	210	340	550	1.4	371	179	48.2
Ireland	288	261	548	1.4	471	77	16.3
Vietnam	278	247	525	1.4	376	149	39.6
Afghanistan	291	222	511	1.3	81	430	530.9
Malaysia	241	267	509	1.3	526	-17	-3.2
S E Europe, nfd	246	229	471	1.2	574	-103	-17.9
Greece	239	224	463	1.2	484	-21	-4.3
Iran	246	213	458	1.2	195	263	134.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	214	222	434	1.1	488	-54	-11.1
Poland	171	244	417	1.1	531	-114	-21.5
Sri Lanka	220	184	403	1.1	281	122	43.4
Northern Ireland	195	205	400	1.1	407	-7	-1.7
Pakistan	248	140	396	1.0	114	282	247.4
Serbia	172	206	376	1.0	363	13	3.6
Myanmar	176	201	376	1.0	250	126	50.4
Malta	203	142	339	0.9	288	51	17.7
Canada	126	166	296	0.8	219	77	35.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	18,674	19,307	37,981	100.0	33,541	4,440	13.2
Not stated	7,473	8,034	15,504		9,686	5,818	60.1
Born in Australia	87,066	92,873	179,938		167,646	12,292	7.3
Total Persons	113,214	120,217	233,429		210,873	22,556	10.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Greater Geelong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	43	1,398	3,469	1,130	1,095	507	304	7,950
India	3	25	82	93	1,022	1,030	74	2,319
New Zealand	4	44	448	845	527	304	110	2,283
Italy	6	791	621	42	43	49	90	1,644
China	3	15	90	141	554	659	62	1,532
Netherlands	-	1,020	177	67	41	18	67	1,384
Scotland	8	319	639	206	129	50	34	1,380
Croatia	-	225	776	228	43	13	48	1,334
Germany	-	855	203	120	59	31	57	1,332
Philippines	-	-	50	402	478	286	44	1,267
FYR Macedonia	-	23	455	110	15	13	15	641
South Africa	-	6	121	156	225	112	4	635
USA	-	9	106	140	190	140	22	611
Thailand	-	-	9	59	238	222	24	550
Ireland	-	52	161	117	113	86	21	548

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Greater Geelong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	1,030	16.0
China	659	10.3
England	507	7.9
Afghanistan	420	6.5
New Zealand	304	4.7
Iran	298	4.6
Philippines	286	4.4
Pakistan	252	3.9
Thailand	222	3.5
Myanmar	160	2.5
Iraq	157	2.4
Malaysia	146	2.3
Sri Lanka	140	2.2
USA	140	2.2
Vietnam	112	1.7
Total from all countries	6,428	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Greater Geelong (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	239	247	160	1,045	1,322	1,607	1,747	1,574	7,950
India	150	70	453	1,359	105	86	58	44	2,319
New Zealand	110	120	185	770	431	356	213	94	2,283
Italy	7	11	17	69	136	269	471	671	1,644
China	67	170	231	645	166	137	69	38	1,532
Netherlands	10	16	4	51	57	228	562	459	1,384
Scotland	32	27	16	138	192	315	349	301	1,380
Croatia	8	9	25	114	198	247	342	389	1,334
Germany	7	12	24	103	72	185	537	387	1,332
Philippines	57	132	144	430	248	160	88	20	1,267
FYR Macedonia	-	3	8	62	102	185	156	126	641
South Africa	30	45	48	199	126	82	56	49	635
USA	59	59	34	203	94	73	76	13	611
Thailand	126	137	62	152	47	19	4	3	550
Ireland	37	26	11	153	89	80	80	84	548

Table 6 Greater Geelong (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	89,138	393	89,527	29.5
Australian	55,934	27,431	83,363	27.4
Irish	16,691	14,006	30,698	10.1
Scottish	11,651	14,987	26,642	8.8
German	4,859	5,568	10,421	3.4
Italian	7,154	2,743	9,895	3.3
Dutch	2,880	3,379	6,256	2.1
Croatian	2,909	980	3,888	1.3
Chinese	2,973	494	3,472	1.1
Indian	2,470	383	2,849	0.9
Polish	1,288	1,163	2,448	0.8
Greek	1,328	679	2,007	0.7
Filipino	1,247	448	1,700	0.6
Maltese	862	772	1,637	0.5
Macedonian	1,338	273	1,617	0.5

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Greater Geelong (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	1,127	1,275	2,409	9.7	2,692	-283	-10.5
Croatian	1,009	1,108	2,118	8.5	2,241	-123	-5.5
Mandarin	876	924	1,797	7.2	853	944	110.7
Macedonian	499	548	1,049	4.2	1,125	-76	-6.8
Greek	479	461	940	3.8	974	-34	-3.5
German	369	471	847	3.4	860	-13	-1.5
Serbian	382	406	784	3.2	814	-30	-3.7
Punjabi	419	362	778	3.1	243	535	220.2
Vietnamese	364	352	713	2.9	556	157	28.2
Arabic	380	284	664	2.7	436	228	52.3
Karen	283	306	589	2.4	368	221	60.1
Spanish	239	341	573	2.3	463	110	23.8
Hindi	320	228	545	2.2	272	273	100.4
Tagalog	195	321	517	2.1	382	135	35.3
Dutch	218	278	498	2.0	620	-122	-19.7
Polish	187	301	485	2.0	599	-114	-19.0
Cantonese	220	218	439	1.8	384	55	14.3
Filipino	167	263	425	1.7	353	72	20.4
Persian (excl. Dari)	213	207	418	1.7	196	222	113.3
Malayalam	229	152	379	1.5	119	260	218.5
French	165	209	374	1.5	258	116	45.0
Hazaraghi	197	119	321	1.3	52	269	517.3
Turkish	166	154	320	1.3	297	23	7.7
Dari	151	163	316	1.3	31	285	919.4
Ukrainian	122	156	280	1.1	363	-83	-22.9
Thai	94	188	274	1.1	191	83	43.5
Japanese	108	151	256	1.0	194	62	32.0
Russian	120	134	254	1.0	255	-1	-0.4
Sinhalese	138	119	253	1.0	176	77	43.8
Hungarian	96	145	238	1.0	287	-49	-17.1
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	12,064	12,742	24,807	100.0	20,262	4,545	22.4
Speaks English Only	93,631	100,530	194,156		182,082	12,074	6.6
Not stated	7,513	6,947	14,462		8,529	5,933	69.6
Total Persons	113,214	120,217	233,429		210,873	22,556	10.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Greater Geelong (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	374	20.8	146	17.1	228	156.2
Croatian	341	16.1	375	16.7	-34	-9.1
Italian	317	13.2	394	14.6	-77	-19.5
Karen	302	51.3	241	65.7	61	25.3
Macedonian	197	18.8	221	19.7	-24	-10.9
Vietnamese	197	27.6	194	35.0	3	1.5
Serbian	151	19.3	157	19.3	-6	-3.8
Greek	135	14.4	153	15.7	-18	-11.8
Dari	131	41.5	8	27.6	123	1537.5
Arabic	120	18.1	63	14.5	57	90.5
Hazaraghi	108	33.6	36	65.5	72	200.0
Spanish	94	16.4	88	19.1	6	6.8
Persian (excluding Dari)	78	18.7	27	13.8	51	188.9
Cantonese	69	15.7	65	17.0	4	6.2
Polish	68	14.0	85	14.2	-17	-20.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Greater Geelong (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	27,652	31,609	59,258	25.4	59,581	-323	-0.5
Anglican	11,120	14,169	25,294	10.8	30,109	-4,815	-16.0
Uniting Church	5,042	7,023	12,065	5.2	14,852	-2,787	-18.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	3,032	3,599	6,636	2.8	8,200	-1,564	-19.1
Christian, nfd	2,705	3,255	5,957	2.6	4,321	1,636	37.9
Baptist	2,066	2,382	4,450	1.9	4,755	-305	-6.4
Eastern Orthodox	1,827	1,832	3,659	1.6	4,462	-803	-18.0
Islam	1,417	1,110	2,530	1.1	1,579	951	60.2
Buddhism	1,006	1,350	2,360	1.0	2,046	314	15.3
Lutheran	806	1,046	1,849	0.8	2,663	-814	-30.6
Total with religion ^(b)	61,891	72,233	134,120	57.5	141,832	-7,712	-5.4
No Religion	40,700	37,792	78,484	33.6	51,296	27,188	53.0
Not Stated	10,626	10,193	20,816	8.9	17,749	3,067	17.3
Total Persons	113,214	120,217	233,429	100.0	210,873	22,556	10.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Greater Bendigo (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	110,477	100.0	100,615	100.0	9,862	9.8
Australia-born	93,321	84.5	88,830	88.3	4,491	5.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	8,817	8.0	7,027	7.0	1,790	25.5
Country of birth not stated	8,335	7.5	4,758	4.7	3,577	75.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	10,544	9.5	9,778	9.7	766	7.8
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	3,762	3.4	3,552	3.5	210	5.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	5,050	4.6	3,475	3.5	1,575	45.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	1,608	1.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,342	1.2	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,846	1.7	1,441	1.4	405	28.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	5,102	4.6	3,151	3.1	1,951	61.9
With a religion	60,568	54.8	65,820	65.4	-5,252	-8.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	5,136	4.6	4,134	4.1	1,002	24.2

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Greater Bendigo (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	985	960	1,944	22.0	1,943	1	0.1
New Zealand	364	371	735	8.3	666	69	10.4
India	368	330	697	7.9	325	372	114.5
Myanmar	221	225	448	5.1	160	288	180.0
Thailand	178	237	408	4.6	183	225	123.0
Philippines	127	275	403	4.6	252	151	59.9
Scotland	148	159	308	3.5	319	-11	-3.4
China	130	178	304	3.4	213	91	42.7
Germany	122	125	250	2.8	243	7	2.9
Netherlands	131	121	244	2.8	298	-54	-18.1
South Africa	124	105	228	2.6	168	60	35.7
Sri Lanka	89	94	178	2.0	139	39	28.1
USA	80	96	176	2.0	134	42	31.3
Italy	94	63	162	1.8	161	1	0.6
Malaysia	86	76	159	1.8	148	11	7.4
Ireland	76	61	137	1.6	126	11	8.7
Canada	46	54	103	1.2	79	24	30.4
Vietnam	33	38	78	0.9	49	29	59.2
Afghanistan	45	28	72	0.8	5	67	1340.0
Indonesia	13	54	65	0.7	57	8	14.0
Egypt	32	31	64	0.7	47	17	36.2
Fiji	27	35	62	0.7	56	6	10.7
Pakistan	31	29	62	0.7	23	39	169.6
Papua New Guinea	19	40	57	0.6	60	-3	-5.0
Greece	29	26	56	0.6	59	-3	-5.1
Northern Ireland	29	29	54	0.6	53	1	1.9
Malta	31	20	54	0.6	57	-3	-5.3
Wales	36	24	53	0.6	61	-8	-13.1
S Korea	24	28	51	0.6	24	27	112.5
Hong Kong	24	19	50	0.6	27	23	85.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	4,278	4,539	8,817	100.0	7,027	1,790	25.5
Not stated	4,068	4,269	8,335		4,758	3,577	75.2
Born in Australia	45,241	48,081	93,321		88,830	4,491	5.1
Total Persons	53,587	56,891	110,477		100,615	9,862	9.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Greater Bendigo (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	21	375	842	312	241	69	81	1,944
New Zealand	3	4	186	284	155	63	35	735
India	-	3	23	29	371	233	34	697
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	242	182	17	448
Thailand	-	-	3	13	194	178	24	408
Philippines	-	-	21	109	118	139	22	403
Scotland	-	73	156	45	19	8	8	308
China	-	-	-	36	141	111	15	304
Germany	-	138	52	19	24	4	13	250
Netherlands	-	164	47	17	3	11	8	244
South Africa	-	4	27	70	80	48	-	228
Sri Lanka	-	3	28	35	76	40	11	178
USA	-	-	47	48	39	37	9	176
Italy	5	72	60	7	6	-	13	162
Malaysia	-	-	30	53	38	24	14	159

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Greater Bendigo (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
India	233	14.5
Myanmar	182	11.3
Thailand	178	11.1
Philippines	139	8.6
China	111	6.9
England	69	4.3
New Zealand	63	3.9
Afghanistan	60	3.7
South Africa	48	3.0
Sri Lanka	40	2.5
USA	37	2.3
Iran	27	1.7
Vietnam	27	1.7
Taiwan	26	1.6
Malaysia	24	1.5
Total from all countries	1,608	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Greater Bendigo (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	28	53	48	209	372	431	441	359	1,944
New Zealand	26	22	54	237	140	150	73	28	735
India	65	31	47	449	45	27	18	16	697
Myanmar	13	20	75	210	64	34	19	13	448
Thailand	113	129	77	68	13	4	-	-	408
Philippines	32	30	27	178	70	41	21	8	403
Scotland	-	4	-	26	35	77	88	73	308
China	11	29	43	133	50	20	13	3	304
Germany	3	3	5	20	26	46	92	59	250
Netherlands	-	3	-	10	12	59	95	74	244
South Africa	6	32	28	69	38	24	29	3	228
Sri Lanka	17	16	5	65	25	21	15	16	178
USA	22	9	16	48	24	29	31	3	176
Italy	-	-	4	6	15	29	51	48	162
Malaysia	7	7	12	53	38	25	14	3	159

Table 6 Greater Bendigo (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	46,430	168	46,597	32.7
Australian	31,836	14,471	46,310	32.5
Irish	8,386	7,314	15,704	11.0
Scottish	4,977	7,365	12,340	8.7
German	1,761	3,176	4,934	3.5
Italian	1,655	1,410	3,062	2.1
Dutch	587	963	1,549	1.1
Chinese	974	401	1,379	1.0
Indian	756	114	871	0.6
Karen	751	31	782	0.5
Welsh	132	430	558	0.4
Filipino	373	151	526	0.4
New Zealander	106	362	473	0.3
Greek	223	224	441	0.3
French	86	343	425	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Greater Bendigo (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Karen	423	445	870	17.1	281	589	209.6
Mandarin	210	274	486	9.5	237	249	105.1
Italian	104	99	205	4.0	239	-34	-14.2
Malayalam	96	97	201	3.9	83	118	142.2
Punjabi	118	89	200	3.9	33	167	506.1
Hindi	94	87	185	3.6	106	79	74.5
Arabic	85	73	158	3.1	122	36	29.5
Tagalog	45	102	145	2.8	107	38	35.5
Greek	76	64	142	2.8	154	-12	-7.8
Filipino	51	82	135	2.6	62	73	117.7
German	58	65	130	2.5	133	-3	-2.3
Cantonese	55	71	125	2.5	139	-14	-10.1
Sinhalese	51	56	107	2.1	84	23	27.4
Vietnamese	49	45	94	1.8	72	22	30.6
Indonesian	19	57	83	1.6	63	20	31.7
French	30	49	80	1.6	74	6	8.1
Auslan	26	57	80	1.6	76	4	5.3
Spanish	34	40	73	1.4	33	40	121.2
Tamil	33	38	72	1.4	39	33	84.6
Urdu	34	37	72	1.4	25	47	188.0
Afrikaans	33	37	69	1.4	43	26	60.5
Dari	30	33	67	1.3	6	61	1016.7
Dutch	24	38	65	1.3	90	-25	-27.8
Thai	22	42	64	1.3	57	7	12.3
Korean	30	27	59	1.2	18	41	227.8
Bengali	27	32	58	1.1	20	38	190.0
Russian	21	31	52	1.0	51	1	2.0
Nepali	22	28	51	1.0	17	34	200.0
Japanese	15	33	46	0.9	29	17	58.6
Gujarati	23	23	44	0.9	19	25	131.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	2,416	2,685	5,102	100.0	3,149	1,953	62.0
Speaks English Only	47,486	50,377	97,865		93,370	4,495	4.8
Not stated	3,692	3,829	7,515		4,097	3,418	83.4
Total Persons	53,587	56,891	110,477		100,616	9,861	9.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Greater Bendigo (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Karen	473	54.4	197	69.6	276	140.1
Mandarin	142	29.2	59	25.1	83	140.7
Dari	29	43.3	-	-	29	na
Punjabi	25	12.5	4	12.9	21	525.0
Vietnamese	25	26.6	8	11.1	17	212.5
Greek	21	14.8	29	19.0	-8	-27.6
Cantonese	21	16.8	18	13.2	3	16.7
Malayalam	19	9.5	8	9.6	11	137.5
Arabic	17	10.8	5	4.2	12	240.0
Korean	15	25.4	3	15.8	12	400.0
Hazaraghi	12	37.5	-	-	12	na
Italian	11	5.4	16	6.7	-5	-31.3
Hindi	11	5.9	3	2.8	8	266.7
Thai	10	15.6	5	8.6	5	100.0
Burmese	9	39.1	3	21.4	6	200.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Greater Bendigo (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	11,467	12,935	24,394	22.1	25,081	-687	-2.7
Anglican	6,498	7,926	14,425	13.1	17,557	-3,132	-17.8
Uniting Church	3,272	4,289	7,559	6.8	9,350	-1,791	-19.2
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,119	1,342	2,463	2.2	2,966	-503	-17.0
Christian, nfd	1,149	1,308	2,458	2.2	2,353	105	4.5
Baptist	1,075	1,188	2,262	2.0	1,988	274	13.8
Buddhism	479	596	1,079	1.0	805	274	34.0
Pentecostal	466	591	1,061	1.0	994	67	6.7
Hinduism	249	249	495	0.4	246	249	101.2
Islam	238	221	466	0.4	200	266	133.0
Total with religion ^(b)	27,936	32,632	60,568	54.8	65,820	-5,252	-8.0
No Religion	20,624	19,092	39,714	35.9	26,512	13,202	49.8
Not Stated	5,032	5,167	10,204	9.2	8,289	1,915	23.1
Total Persons	53,587	56,891	110,477	100.0	100,617	9,860	9.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Greater Shepparton (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	63,837	100.0	60,447	100.0	3,390	5.6
Australia-born	48,491	76.0	48,849	80.8	-358	-0.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	9,501	14.9	7,949	13.2	1,552	19.5
Country of birth not stated	5,845	9.2	3,649	6.0	2,196	60.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	8,553	13.4	7,973	13.2	580	7.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	2,105	3.3	1,955	3.2	150	7.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	7,400	11.6	5,994	9.9	1,406	23.5
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	2,453	3.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	2,104	3.3	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	2,186	3.4	2,083	3.4	103	4.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	9,388	14.7	7,552	12.5	1,836	24.3
With a religion	39,711	62.2	42,826	70.8	-3,115	-7.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	4,980	7.8	4,529	7.5	451	10.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Greater Shepparton (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	636	565	1,202	12.7	807	395	48.9
England	420	440	854	9.0	845	9	1.1
Italy	422	425	846	8.9	990	-144	-14.5
Afghanistan	456	298	755	7.9	554	201	36.3
New Zealand	373	349	715	7.5	611	104	17.0
Iraq	239	226	464	4.9	385	79	20.5
Philippines	126	269	394	4.1	232	162	69.8
Albania	119	146	264	2.8	324	-60	-18.5
Turkey	132	120	247	2.6	331	-84	-25.4
Pakistan	139	91	227	2.4	63	164	260.3
Malaysia	101	105	212	2.2	85	127	149.4
Netherlands	99	101	202	2.1	209	-7	-3.3
Taiwan	35	164	196	2.1	28	168	600.0
Greece	81	84	163	1.7	168	-5	-3.0
China	75	84	160	1.7	140	20	14.3
Sri Lanka	73	68	139	1.5	96	43	44.8
Scotland	75	57	133	1.4	173	-40	-23.1
Samoa	59	67	125	1.3	55	70	127.3
Germany	61	61	123	1.3	119	4	3.4
Iran	64	55	120	1.3	48	72	150.0
South Africa	70	53	120	1.3	81	39	48.1
Congo, Democratic Rep	58	49	111	1.2	63	48	76.2
Kuwait	54	38	92	1.0	77	15	19.5
USA	33	49	82	0.9	76	6	7.9
Ireland	41	33	80	0.8	72	8	11.1
Thailand	17	63	79	0.8	69	10	14.5
FYR Macedonia	35	35	76	0.8	84	-8	-9.5
Sudan	40	31	70	0.7	136	-66	-48.5
Nigeria	28	30	58	0.6	35	23	65.7
Canada	28	20	47	0.5	35	12	34.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	4,771	4,733	9,501	100.0	7,949	1,552	19.5
Not stated	2,912	2,926	5,845		3,649	2,196	60.2
Born in Australia	24,027	24,464	48,491		48,849	-358	-0.7
Total Persons	31,713	32,125	63,837		60,447	3,390	5.6

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Greater Shepparton (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
India	-	3	14	100	680	360	39	1,202
England	3	177	368	102	76	73	48	854
Italy	14	462	288	15	3	6	60	846
Afghanistan	-	-	-	34	329	380	19	755
New Zealand	-	4	105	214	187	159	41	715
Iraq	-	-	-	174	181	101	15	464
Philippines	-	-	10	103	99	166	16	394
Albania	3	13	3	54	153	27	13	264
Turkey	-	-	82	107	36	16	14	247
Pakistan	-	-	-	6	46	174	-	227
Malaysia	-	-	15	13	59	111	9	212
Netherlands	-	131	27	20	6	6	3	202
Taiwan	-	-	-	12	22	135	28	196
Greece	3	73	54	7	3	10	14	163
China	-	-	6	21	58	54	13	160

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Greater Shepparton (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Afghanistan	380	15.5
India	360	14.7
Pakistan	174	7.1
Philippines	166	6.8
New Zealand	159	6.5
Taiwan	135	5.5
Malaysia	111	4.5
Iraq	101	4.1
Iran	76	3.1
England	73	3.0
Samoa	58	2.4
Sri Lanka	57	2.3
China	54	2.2
Congo, Democratic Rep	54	2.2
South Africa	38	1.5
Total from all countries	2,453	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Greater Shepparton (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	78	69	71	751	115	76	33	11	1,202
England	20	24	20	104	129	186	233	133	854
Italy	-	-	4	13	42	138	273	374	846
Afghanistan	50	99	168	300	104	33	9	-	755
New Zealand	80	84	58	195	130	98	56	21	715
Iraq	27	21	86	209	87	24	9	-	464
Philippines	32	29	23	166	58	51	26	7	394
Albania	3	8	22	103	40	46	21	25	264
Turkey	3	3	9	70	82	43	27	11	247
Pakistan	50	39	17	108	13	8	-	-	227
Malaysia	11	12	21	117	20	26	4	-	212
Netherlands	3	-	-	14	7	41	86	51	202
Taiwan	-	-	55	135	6	3	3	-	196
Greece	3	4	-	10	12	20	41	76	163
China	9	12	12	73	27	12	14	3	160

Table 6 Greater Shepparton (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	15,313	7,071	22,381	28.3
English	22,262	84	22,343	28.3
Irish	3,993	3,443	7,437	9.4
Scottish	2,382	3,690	6,071	7.7
Italian	3,857	1,066	4,928	6.2
German	794	1,258	2,059	2.6
Indian	1,154	85	1,237	1.6
Dutch	461	549	1,003	1.3
Albanian	608	169	769	1.0
Chinese	608	108	716	0.9
Afghan	655	46	696	0.9
Greek	443	205	646	0.8
Iraqi	508	86	599	0.8
Turkish	481	58	537	0.7
Filipino	376	117	489	0.6

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Greater Shepparton (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	647	673	1,326	14.1	1,634	-308	-18.8
Arabic	627	612	1,234	13.1	1,038	196	18.9
Punjabi	481	406	888	9.5	503	385	76.5
Hazaraghi	326	194	518	5.5	259	259	100.0
Turkish	247	239	490	5.2	582	-92	-15.8
Dari	260	226	485	5.2	346	139	40.2
Albanian	215	233	448	4.8	502	-54	-10.8
Mandarin	154	279	436	4.6	144	292	202.8
Malayalam	136	138	267	2.8	124	143	115.3
Greek	106	110	220	2.3	229	-9	-3.9
Samoan	107	112	217	2.3	123	94	76.4
Macedonian	113	96	210	2.2	197	13	6.6
Tagalog	58	95	153	1.6	64	89	139.1
Swahili	65	73	142	1.5	106	36	34.0
Filipino	52	87	139	1.5	80	59	73.8
Cantonese	54	76	131	1.4	106	25	23.6
Urdu	66	59	125	1.3	44	81	184.1
Hindi	61	62	124	1.3	94	30	31.9
Sinhalese	55	61	122	1.3	62	60	96.8
Gujarati	57	47	105	1.1	59	46	78.0
Thai	26	60	91	1.0	84	7	8.3
Persian (excl. Dari)	46	45	90	1.0	38	52	136.8
Dinka	48	41	85	0.9	75	10	13.3
German	34	41	78	0.8	70	8	11.4
French	36	25	65	0.7	38	27	71.1
Tamil	34	25	64	0.7	51	13	25.5
Dutch	24	35	59	0.6	62	-3	-4.8
Vietnamese	27	26	54	0.6	27	27	100.0
Afrikaans	30	25	53	0.6	17	36	211.8
Malay	18	31	47	0.5	22	25	113.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	4,692	4,696	9,388	100.0	7,553	1,835	24.3
Speaks English Only	24,189	24,845	49,039		49,704	-665	-1.3
Not stated	2,830	2,574	5,412		3,191	2,221	69.6
Total Persons	31,713	32,125	63,837		60,448	3,389	5.6

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Greater Shepparton (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Arabic	338	27.4	358	34.5	-20	-5.6
Hazaraghi	246	47.5	128	49.2	118	92.2
Dari	199	41.0	135	38.9	64	47.4
Italian	190	14.3	247	15.1	-57	-23.1
Mandarin	185	42.4	42	29.0	143	340.5
Punjabi	149	16.8	88	17.6	61	69.3
Turkish	133	27.1	164	28.2	-31	-18.9
Albanian	101	22.5	145	28.9	-44	-30.3
Cantonese	49	37.4	24	22.6	25	104.2
Malayalam	37	13.9	19	15.1	18	94.7
Greek	27	12.3	34	14.8	-7	-20.6
Swahili	26	18.3	16	15.0	10	62.5
Macedonian	22	10.5	29	14.8	-7	-24.1
Thai	21	23.1	19	23.2	2	10.5
Persian (excluding Dari)	20	22.2	11	26.8	9	81.8

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Greater Shepparton (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	7,650	8,126	15,777	24.7	16,723	-946	-5.7
Anglican	3,360	3,969	7,325	11.5	8,867	-1,542	-17.4
Uniting Church	1,751	2,177	3,923	6.1	5,109	-1,186	-23.2
Islam	1,860	1,666	3,524	5.5	2,977	547	18.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,032	1,161	2,193	3.4	2,750	-557	-20.3
Christian, nfd	607	676	1,284	2.0	1,127	157	13.9
Pentecostal	397	467	872	1.4	638	234	36.7
Sikhism	440	367	809	1.3	510	299	58.6
Eastern Orthodox	380	382	757	1.2	820	-63	-7.7
Hinduism	271	236	505	0.8	351	154	43.9
Total with religion ^(b)	19,020	20,689	39,711	62.2	42,826	-3,115	-7.3
No Religion	9,118	8,181	17,298	27.1	11,980	5,318	44.4
Not Stated	3,571	3,253	6,824	10.7	5,642	1,182	21.0
Total Persons	31,713	32,125	63,837	100.0	60,448	3,389	5.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Horsham (RC): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	19,642	100.0	19,280	100.0	362	1.9
Australia-born	17,213	87.6	17,252	89.5	-39	-0.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,188	6.0	1,110	5.8	78	7.0
Country of birth not stated	1,244	6.3	918	4.8	326	35.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,498	7.6	1,392	7.2	106	7.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	476	2.4	484	2.5	-8	-1.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	719	3.7	626	3.2	93	14.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	197	1.0	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	136	0.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	297	1.5	282	1.5	15	5.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	746	3.8	571	3.0	175	30.6
With a religion	12,345	62.9	13,854	71.9	-1,509	-10.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	715	3.6	648	3.4	67	10.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Horsham (RC): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	102	137	239	20.1	234	5	2.1
India	59	54	115	9.7	84	31	36.9
Philippines	33	67	108	9.1	46	62	134.8
New Zealand	47	52	93	7.8	106	-13	-12.3
Italy	26	34	64	5.4	81	-17	-21.0
Scotland	26	26	50	4.2	45	5	11.1
Netherlands	21	22	43	3.6	76	-33	-43.4
China	17	17	35	2.9	21	14	66.7
South Africa	13	15	31	2.6	37	-6	-16.2
Myanmar	14	11	25	2.1	13	12	92.3
USA	15	8	24	2.0	15	9	60.0
Germany	7	17	22	1.9	33	-11	-33.3
Sri Lanka	7	11	21	1.8	15	6	40.0
Turkey	15	13	20	1.7	22	-2	-9.1
Thailand	10	18	20	1.7	13	7	53.8
Papua New Guinea	6	7	18	1.5	15	3	20.0
Malaysia	3	6	14	1.2	5	9	180.0
Ireland	5	9	13	1.1	12	1	8.3
Greece	7	5	13	1.1	5	8	160.0
Poland	7	3	13	1.1	11	2	18.2
Switzerland	3	3	11	0.9	13	-2	-15.4
Nepal	5	4	11	0.9	-	11	na
Zimbabwe	4	3	11	0.9	18	-7	-38.9
Bangladesh	7	3	10	0.8	11	-1	-9.1
Taiwan	-	3	8	0.7	-	8	na
S Korea	-	8	8	0.7	-	8	na
S E Europe, nfd	7	3	7	0.6	5	2	40.0
Vietnam	-	3	7	0.6	3	4	133.3
Canada	4	9	7	0.6	21	-14	-66.7
Singapore	-	3	6	0.5	3	3	100.0
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	536	656	1,188	100.0	1,110	78	7.0
Not stated	600	641	1,244		918	326	35.5
Born in Australia	8,444	8,769	17,213		17,252	-39	-0.2
Total Persons	9,576	10,067	19,642		19,280	362	1.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Horsham (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	-	51	107	28	25	27	6	239
India	-	-	-	-	64	37	11	115
Philippines	-	-	3	11	54	39	3	108
New Zealand	-	-	21	38	21	12	4	93
Italy	-	31	20	-	-	-	5	64
Scotland	-	12	25	3	-	-	-	50
Netherlands	-	32	3	-	-	-	3	43
China	-	-	4	-	21	10	3	35
South Africa	-	-	4	8	17	3	-	31
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	21	7	-	25
USA	-	-	7	3	4	9	-	24
Germany	-	14	3	-	6	-	-	22
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	4	15	-	21
Turkey	-	-	-	3	19	-	-	20
Thailand	-	-	-	3	21	-	-	20

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Horsham (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Philippines	39	19.8
India	37	18.8
England	27	13.7
Sri Lanka	15	7.6
New Zealand	12	6.1
China	10	5.1
USA	9	4.6
Ireland	7	3.6
Myanmar	7	3.6
Egypt	5	2.5
Bangladesh	4	2.0
Canada	3	1.5
South Africa	3	1.5
Total from all countries	197	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Horsham (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	7	14	4	27	31	53	68	40	239
India	18	3	4	79	9	4	-	-	115
Philippines	19	14	4	47	8	8	-	-	108
New Zealand	3	7	15	28	11	17	10	4	93
Italy	-	-	-	4	3	12	13	36	64
Scotland	-	-	-	3	11	13	9	14	50
Netherlands	-	-	-	3	-	12	16	13	43
China	-	-	6	22	3	-	-	-	35
South Africa	-	3	3	11	3	3	7	-	31
Myanmar	-	4	4	16	4	-	-	-	25
USA	3	-	4	10	4	-	-	3	24
Germany	-	-	-	3	-	7	12	7	22
Sri Lanka	3	-	3	7	3	-	-	-	21
Turkey	3	6	-	7	3	-	-	-	20
Thailand	6	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	20

Table 6 Horsham (RC): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	5,835	2,274	8,115	32.3
English	8,020	28	8,047	32.0
Scottish	1,060	1,287	2,350	9.4
German	1,014	1,091	2,099	8.4
Irish	1,170	917	2,085	8.3
Italian	334	198	540	2.1
Dutch	103	172	278	1.1
Indian	133	24	152	0.6
Filipino	82	49	133	0.5
Chinese	102	27	124	0.5
Welsh	22	71	91	0.4
French	24	60	80	0.3
Polish	27	40	70	0.3
Greek	26	32	59	0.2
Karen	35	4	43	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Horsham (RC): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	40	48	85	11.4	90	-5	-5.6
Malayalam	41	38	78	10.5	38	40	105.3
Mandarin	22	32	49	6.6	15	34	226.7
Karen	20	23	41	5.5	13	28	215.4
Filipino	16	20	35	4.7	11	24	218.2
Tagalog	15	25	33	4.4	22	11	50.0
Turkish	15	14	27	3.6	24	3	12.5
German	12	14	26	3.5	19	7	36.8
Hindi	9	12	23	3.1	17	6	35.3
Cantonese	7	17	22	2.9	16	6	37.5
Spanish	9	8	19	2.5	7	12	171.4
Greek	14	7	15	2.0	18	-3	-16.7
Arabic	9	7	15	2.0	16	-1	-6.3
Gujarati	9	5	14	1.9	3	11	366.7
Bengali	3	4	12	1.6	8	4	50.0
Nepali	8	3	12	1.6	4	8	200.0
Auslan	3	3	12	1.6	8	4	50.0
Dutch	3	6	11	1.5	20	-9	-45.0
French	7	6	11	1.5	13	-2	-15.4
Punjabi	8	6	11	1.5	4	7	175.0
Sinhalese	5	5	11	1.5	18	-7	-38.9
Tamil	3	5	10	1.3	4	6	150.0
Burmese	3	3	10	1.3	9	1	11.1
Hungarian	4	3	9	1.2	9	-	-
Polish	5	3	9	1.2	15	-6	-40.0
Urdu	5	3	9	1.2	10	-1	-10.0
Vietnamese	-	4	9	1.2	-	9	na
Thai	-	3	7	0.9	3	4	133.3
Cebuano	3	5	7	0.9	-	7	na
Japanese	3	6	7	0.9	8	-1	-12.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	345	400	746	100.0	571	175	30.6
Speaks English Only	8,700	9,129	17,827		18,017	-190	-1.1
Not stated	534	541	1,073		692	381	55.1
Total Persons	9,576	10,067	19,642		19,280	362	1.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Horsham (RC): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Karen	17	41.5	4	25.0	13	325.0
Malayalam	11	14.1	-	-	11	na
Mandarin	7	14.3	-	-	7	na
Italian	4	4.7	10	11.2	-6	-60.0
Turkish	4	14.8	7	31.8	-3	-42.9
Chin Haka	4	100.0	-	-	4	na
Hindi	3	13.0	-	-	3	na
Thai	3	42.9	3	50.0	-	-
Filipino	3	8.6	-	-	3	na
Cantonese	3	13.6	4	23.5	-1	-25.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Horsham (RC): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,600	1,711	3,310	16.9	3,551	-241	-6.8
Uniting Church	1,373	1,730	3,102	15.8	3,679	-577	-15.7
Anglican	914	1,148	2,063	10.5	2,478	-415	-16.7
Lutheran	799	898	1,698	8.6	2,019	-321	-15.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	198	214	413	2.1	440	-27	-6.1
Christian, nfd	164	206	368	1.9	309	59	19.1
Churches of Christ	134	181	311	1.6	283	28	9.9
Pentecostal	145	159	305	1.6	238	67	28.2
Baptist	56	44	93	0.5	88	5	5.7
Buddhism	30	49	78	0.4	83	-5	-6.0
Total with religion ^(b)	5,721	6,619	12,345	62.9	13,854	-1,509	-10.9
No Religion	3,085	2,701	5,779	29.4	3,910	1,869	47.8
Not Stated	770	744	1,513	7.7	1,510	3	0.2
Total Persons	9,576	10,067	19,642	100.0	19,279	363	1.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Latrobe (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	73,257	100.0	72,396	100.0	861	1.2
Australia-born	57,394	78.3	58,323	80.6	-929	-1.6
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	9,111	12.4	9,941	13.7	-830	-8.3
Country of birth not stated	6,753	9.2	4,132	5.7	2,621	63.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	11,764	16.1	12,180	16.8	-416	-3.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	3,785	5.2	4,243	5.9	-458	-10.8
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	5,318	7.3	5,698	7.9	-380	-6.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	870	1.2	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	665	0.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,184	1.6	1,055	1.5	129	12.2
Language Other than English ^(f)	4,835	6.6	4,990	6.9	-155	-3.1
With a religion	40,050	54.7	46,254	63.9	-6,204	-13.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	5,988	8.2	6,439	8.9	-451	-7.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Latrobe (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	903	1,067	1,967	21.6	2,245	-278	-12.4
Netherlands	347	342	687	7.5	788	-101	-12.8
New Zealand	319	334	650	7.1	659	-9	-1.4
Italy	307	313	615	6.8	717	-102	-14.2
Scotland	257	297	545	6.0	705	-160	-22.7
Germany	213	241	457	5.0	553	-96	-17.4
Philippines	99	323	420	4.6	358	62	17.3
Malta	194	156	353	3.9	405	-52	-12.8
India	164	137	304	3.3	242	62	25.6
China	122	139	270	3.0	272	-2	-0.7
South Africa	74	80	154	1.7	134	20	14.9
Ireland	69	49	119	1.3	139	-20	-14.4
Sri Lanka	59	52	108	1.2	75	33	44.0
USA	56	50	106	1.2	106	-	-
Poland	44	59	101	1.1	131	-30	-22.9
Northern Ireland	49	54	100	1.1	115	-15	-13.0
Greece	48	49	98	1.1	130	-32	-24.6
Malaysia	42	55	97	1.1	111	-14	-12.6
Thailand	19	68	87	1.0	32	55	171.9
Sudan	40	44	83	0.9	153	-70	-45.8
Canada	42	41	81	0.9	88	-7	-8.0
Cyprus	37	38	77	0.8	96	-19	-19.8
Croatia	37	35	72	0.8	98	-26	-26.5
Austria	33	31	68	0.7	71	-3	-4.2
Vietnam	26	44	64	0.7	48	16	33.3
Nigeria	31	32	61	0.7	47	14	29.8
South Sudan	32	25	53	0.6	41	12	29.3
Bangladesh	26	24	53	0.6	61	-8	-13.1
Wales	24	22	50	0.5	52	-2	-3.8
S E Europe, nfd	26	22	46	0.5	66	-20	-30.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	4,321	4,786	9,111	100.0	9,941	-830	-8.3
Not stated	3,279	3,474	6,753		4,132	2,621	63.4
Born in Australia	28,188	29,210	57,394		58,323	-929	-1.6
Total Persons	35,788	37,469	73,257		72,396	861	1.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Latrobe (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	9	628	836	234	106	61	93	1,967
Netherlands	-	479	116	62	20	-	13	687
New Zealand	-	11	175	230	127	82	33	650
Italy	3	282	278	11	4	-	38	615
Scotland	-	252	187	62	23	11	16	545
Germany	-	322	66	28	7	7	15	457
Philippines	-	-	8	191	91	102	20	420
Malta	-	208	109	14	-	3	15	353
India	-	9	14	16	178	85	7	304
China	-	3	4	35	102	106	16	270
South Africa	-	3	12	44	65	21	8	154
Ireland	-	30	44	25	8	11	3	119
Sri Lanka	-	3	9	16	41	34	-	108
USA	-	-	26	25	30	18	-	106
Poland	-	32	19	44	3	-	6	101

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Latrobe (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
China	106	12.2
Philippines	102	11.7
India	85	9.8
New Zealand	82	9.4
England	61	7.0
Thailand	36	4.1
Sri Lanka	34	3.9
Malaysia	29	3.3
South Africa	21	2.4
USA	18	2.1
Nigeria	18	2.1
Bangladesh	17	2.0
Iran	16	1.8
Kenya	14	1.6
Pakistan	13	1.5
Total from all countries	870	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Latrobe (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	27	13	20	120	273	443	552	520	1,967
Netherlands	-	3	7	29	37	114	270	231	687
New Zealand	18	31	36	184	122	142	87	34	650
Italy	-	-	-	3	40	132	169	278	615
Scotland	3	7	3	21	46	119	202	145	545
Germany	3	-	6	22	14	47	226	135	457
Philippines	14	21	25	135	82	74	48	9	420
Malta	-	-	-	13	15	71	153	104	353
India	24	14	20	180	27	13	19	7	304
China	11	26	51	100	44	26	10	9	270
South Africa	4	15	20	46	35	17	15	5	154
Ireland	5	-	-	13	17	29	18	39	119
Sri Lanka	10	10	4	50	13	12	8	3	108
USA	4	9	4	29	23	25	8	8	106
Poland	-	-	-	7	13	22	15	38	101

Table 6 Latrobe (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	19,883	9,521	29,407	31.7
English	28,013	114	28,123	30.3
Scottish	3,796	3,971	7,772	8.4
Irish	3,941	3,636	7,578	8.2
German	1,590	1,658	3,249	3.5
Italian	2,313	872	3,186	3.4
Dutch	1,368	1,357	2,723	2.9
Maltese	841	728	1,560	1.7
Polish	384	322	705	0.8
Chinese	562	105	660	0.7
Greek	368	231	598	0.6
Filipino	398	186	584	0.6
Indian	387	57	440	0.5
Welsh	108	256	364	0.4
New Zealander	99	257	360	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Latrobe (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	409	428	840	17.4	1,003	-163	-16.3
Greek	172	188	357	7.4	387	-30	-7.8
Mandarin	153	151	303	6.3	281	22	7.8
Dutch	106	125	232	4.8	289	-57	-19.7
Maltese	105	112	214	4.4	260	-46	-17.7
German	91	111	200	4.1	245	-45	-18.4
Arabic	108	86	191	4.0	188	3	1.6
Tagalog	41	100	139	2.9	100	39	39.0
Polish	43	75	120	2.5	134	-14	-10.4
Filipino	29	90	120	2.5	120	-	-
Cantonese	62	58	120	2.5	102	18	17.6
Spanish	48	52	104	2.2	98	6	6.1
Nuer	46	52	97	2.0	105	-8	-7.6
Dinka	42	47	93	1.9	109	-16	-14.7
Hindi	43	45	88	1.8	69	19	27.5
Malayalam	44	36	84	1.7	45	39	86.7
Vietnamese	38	43	83	1.7	58	25	43.1
Sinhalese	38	41	79	1.6	41	38	92.7
Thai	18	55	70	1.4	35	35	100.0
Croatian	40	33	68	1.4	88	-20	-22.7
Punjabi	40	25	64	1.3	20	44	220.0
Bengali	32	23	61	1.3	75	-14	-18.7
Serbian	24	36	58	1.2	51	7	13.7
Afrikaans	30	30	56	1.2	43	13	30.2
French	16	32	53	1.1	61	-8	-13.1
Yoruba	16	27	48	1.0	44	4	9.1
Urdu	29	24	46	1.0	40	6	15.0
Hungarian	21	13	35	0.7	42	-7	-16.7
Gujarati	22	12	34	0.7	30	4	13.3
Tamil	16	15	33	0.7	33	-	-
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	2,283	2,559	4,835	100.0	4,991	-156	-3.1
Speaks English Only	30,643	31,948	62,594		64,042	-1,448	-2.3
Not stated	2,865	2,963	5,824		3,363	2,461	73.2
Total Persons	35,788	37,469	73,257		72,396	861	1.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Latrobe (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Italian	122	14.5	150	15.0	-28	-18.7
Mandarin	74	24.4	42	14.9	32	76.2
Greek	59	16.5	75	19.4	-16	-21.3
Cantonese	37	30.8	32	30.8	5	15.6
Arabic	36	18.8	25	13.3	11	44.0
Thai	22	31.4	5	13.5	17	340.0
Nuer	20	20.6	21	20.8	-1	-4.8
Polish	18	15.0	23	16.9	-5	-21.7
Serbian	17	29.3	3	6.0	14	466.7
Maltese	15	7.0	22	8.5	-7	-31.8
Vietnamese	15	18.1	20	34.5	-5	-25.0
Spanish	13	12.5	10	10.4	3	30.0
Dinka	12	12.9	28	25.7	-16	-57.1
Auslan	12	46.2	9	45.0	3	33.3
Khmer	11	44.0	5	23.8	6	120.0

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Latrobe (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	7,895	8,946	16,844	23.0	18,478	-1,634	-8.8
Anglican	4,863	5,858	10,720	14.6	13,198	-2,478	-18.8
Uniting Church	1,040	1,436	2,473	3.4	3,154	-681	-21.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	1,112	1,313	2,427	3.3	3,143	-716	-22.8
Christian, nfd	715	866	1,582	2.2	1,576	6	0.4
Eastern Orthodox	357	357	714	1.0	802	-88	-11.0
Pentecostal	313	382	701	1.0	776	-75	-9.7
Baptist	314	363	675	0.9	734	-59	-8.0
Buddhism	254	320	579	0.8	524	55	10.5
Jehovah's Witnesses	161	221	381	0.5	408	-27	-6.6
Total with religion ^(b)	18,477	21,571	40,050	54.7	46,254	-6,204	-13.4
No Religion	13,674	12,148	25,819	35.2	19,400	6,419	33.1
Not Stated	3,637	3,749	7,384	10.1	6,736	648	9.6
Total Persons	35,788	37,469	73,257	100.0	72,395	862	1.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Mildura (RC): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	53,878	100.0	50,979	100.0	2,899	5.7
Australia-born	42,733	79.3	42,806	84.0	-73	-0.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	5,810	10.8	5,168	10.1	642	12.4
Country of birth not stated	5,332	9.9	3,005	5.9	2,327	77.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	6,086	11.3	6,098	12.0	-12	-0.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,569	2.9	1,599	3.1	-30	-1.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	4,239	7.9	3,569	7.0	670	18.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	1,307	2.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	1,082	2.0	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	2,065	3.8	1,837	3.6	228	12.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	5,125	9.5	4,572	9.0	553	12.1
With a religion	30,337	56.3	33,686	66.1	-3,349	-9.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	3,127	5.8	3,138	6.2	-11	-0.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Mildura (RC): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	366	384	751	12.9	762	-11	-1.4
Italy	311	309	622	10.7	697	-75	-10.8
New Zealand	200	252	454	7.8	465	-11	-2.4
India	209	171	377	6.5	260	117	45.0
Turkey	143	142	282	4.9	367	-85	-23.2
Afghanistan	179	94	268	4.6	182	86	47.3
Malaysia	140	98	242	4.2	41	201	490.2
Philippines	64	158	216	3.7	155	61	39.4
Tonga	87	71	156	2.7	157	-1	-0.6
Vietnam	75	73	150	2.6	82	68	82.9
Greece	80	70	145	2.5	185	-40	-21.6
Germany	58	69	126	2.2	136	-10	-7.4
China	58	64	126	2.2	62	64	103.2
Taiwan	49	70	118	2.0	18	100	555.6
Scotland	63	58	115	2.0	129	-14	-10.9
South Africa	42	51	91	1.6	74	17	23.0
Netherlands	46	42	90	1.5	81	9	11.1
Sri Lanka	45	32	75	1.3	60	15	25.0
Croatia	36	38	66	1.1	111	-45	-40.5
Thailand	23	38	61	1.0	30	31	103.3
S Korea	37	24	57	1.0	9	48	533.3
S E Europe, nfd	24	25	52	0.9	59	-7	-11.9
Hong Kong	26	32	52	0.9	35	17	48.6
Iraq	31	20	47	0.8	81	-34	-42.0
USA	17	28	45	0.8	34	11	32.4
Ireland	23	19	43	0.7	56	-13	-23.2
Pakistan	22	21	43	0.7	12	31	258.3
Samoa	20	17	39	0.7	76	-37	-48.7
Cambodia	16	23	39	0.7	21	18	85.7
Burundi	17	25	39	0.7	17	22	129.4
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	2,900	2,913	5,810	100.0	5,168	642	12.4
Not stated	2,663	2,664	5,332		3,005	2,327	77.4
Born in Australia	20,920	21,820	42,733		42,806	-73	-0.2
Total Persons	26,481	27,398	53,878		50,979	2,899	5.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Mildura (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	10	134	327	106	61	71	40	751
Italy	7	338	187	17	-	26	50	622
New Zealand	-	5	82	172	89	84	18	454
India	-	-	6	22	189	139	18	377
Turkey	-	-	125	104	35	12	6	282
Afghanistan	-	-	-	14	92	160	8	268
Malaysia	-	-	6	6	28	158	40	242
Philippines	-	-	-	68	67	81	3	216
Tonga	-	-	12	74	28	23	25	156
Vietnam	-	-	12	69	36	32	5	150
Greece	-	43	85	10	-	-	9	145
Germany	-	70	19	10	5	8	8	126
China	-	3	8	11	39	51	12	126
Taiwan	-	-	-	-	7	57	49	118
Scotland	-	31	39	13	13	10	8	115

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Mildura (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Afghanistan	160	12.2
Malaysia	158	12.1
India	139	10.6
New Zealand	84	6.4
Philippines	81	6.2
England	71	5.4
Taiwan	57	4.4
China	51	3.9
Thailand	32	2.4
Vietnam	32	2.4
Sri Lanka	31	2.4
Pakistan	30	2.3
Hong Kong	29	2.2
South Africa	29	2.2
Italy	26	2.0
Total from all countries	1,307	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Mildura (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	7	18	44	95	142	144	177	123	751
Italy	5	3	8	16	32	90	189	286	622
New Zealand	29	42	40	129	97	52	39	19	454
India	20	11	12	266	31	23	9	5	377
Turkey	8	4	11	71	96	44	38	17	282
Afghanistan	16	36	24	105	48	24	13	-	268
Malaysia	11	7	65	127	18	10	3	-	242
Philippines	16	23	13	84	32	33	18	3	216
Tonga	6	3	13	56	34	26	9	3	156
Vietnam	4	3	13	55	25	35	10	3	150
Greece	-	-	-	-	8	11	48	67	145
Germany	-	-	6	13	5	14	74	14	126
China	-	4	37	48	16	13	9	3	126
Taiwan	-	-	33	80	-	-	-	-	118
Scotland	-	3	-	10	21	13	27	32	115

Table 6 Mildura (RC): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	14,598	6,471	21,069	31.5
English	20,229	65	20,296	30.4
Scottish	2,166	2,973	5,136	7.7
Irish	2,587	2,393	4,977	7.5
Italian	3,139	801	3,937	5.9
German	1,100	1,842	2,943	4.4
Greek	436	236	672	1.0
Chinese	485	108	588	0.9
Turkish	453	72	525	0.8
Indian	400	44	445	0.7
Dutch	177	256	429	0.6
Tongan	304	66	371	0.6
Croatian	178	134	310	0.5
Filipino	223	90	304	0.5
Australian Aboriginal	66	176	242	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Mildura (RC): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	488	541	1,032	20.1	1,193	-161	-13.5
Turkish	224	224	448	8.7	585	-137	-23.4
Greek	167	155	321	6.3	365	-44	-12.1
Mandarin	140	178	320	6.2	70	250	357.1
Tongan	153	148	294	5.7	370	-76	-20.5
Hazaraghi	157	92	250	4.9	70	180	257.1
Punjabi	115	95	215	4.2	105	110	104.8
Vietnamese	104	87	188	3.7	105	83	79.0
Cantonese	66	61	131	2.6	74	57	77.0
Arabic	60	43	104	2.0	126	-22	-17.5
Malay	54	37	89	1.7	-	89	na
Malayalam	51	38	85	1.7	40	45	112.5
Kirundi (Rundi)	36	43	78	1.5	29	49	169.0
Tagalog	28	46	77	1.5	49	28	57.1
Croatian	41	37	76	1.5	125	-49	-39.2
Dari	39	31	65	1.3	119	-54	-45.4
Filipino	16	47	63	1.2	48	15	31.3
Samoan	30	36	60	1.2	124	-64	-51.6
Korean	29	27	55	1.1	9	46	511.1
German	22	34	54	1.1	71	-17	-23.9
Khmer	22	29	53	1.0	24	29	120.8
Tamil	34	23	51	1.0	14	37	264.3
Sinhalese	23	26	49	1.0	42	7	16.7
Japanese	26	30	48	0.9	15	33	220.0
Afrikaans	24	26	47	0.9	30	17	56.7
Hungarian	21	30	46	0.9	57	-11	-19.3
Thai	18	30	46	0.9	25	21	84.0
Hindi	22	25	44	0.9	51	-7	-13.7
French	27	19	38	0.7	24	14	58.3
Dutch	10	25	37	0.7	38	-1	-2.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	2,547	2,576	5,125	100.0	4,573	552	12.1
Speaks English Only	21,652	22,633	44,285		43,918	367	0.8
Not stated	2,277	2,189	4,467		2,488	1,979	79.5
Total Persons	26,481	27,398	53,878		50,979	2,899	5.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Mildura (RC): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	139	43.4	20	27.8	119	595.0
Hazaraghi	138	55.2	41	59.4	97	236.6
Turkish	134	29.9	182	31.2	-48	-26.4
Italian	130	12.6	196	16.4	-66	-33.7
Vietnamese	91	48.4	41	38.7	50	122.0
Greek	52	16.2	68	18.5	-16	-23.5
Cantonese	45	34.4	21	29.2	24	114.3
Tongan	37	12.6	50	13.6	-13	-26.0
Malay	36	40.4	-	-	36	na
Korean	32	58.2	7	70.0	25	357.1
Punjabi	30	14.0	15	14.3	15	100.0
Kirundi (Rundi)	29	37.2	14	50.0	15	107.1
Dari	23	35.4	51	42.5	-28	-54.9
Khmer	19	35.8	12	48.0	7	58.3
Japanese	17	35.4	6	40.0	11	183.3

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Mildura (RC): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	5,687	6,225	11,911	22.1	12,454	-543	-4.4
Anglican	2,916	3,494	6,410	11.9	7,855	-1,445	-18.4
Uniting Church	1,559	2,023	3,583	6.7	4,500	-917	-20.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	607	658	1,262	2.3	1,536	-274	-17.8
Christian, nfd	498	596	1,086	2.0	961	125	13.0
Islam	538	404	942	1.7	912	30	3.3
Lutheran	305	384	687	1.3	990	-303	-30.6
Pentecostal	288	356	648	1.2	681	-33	-4.8
Eastern Orthodox	281	255	537	1.0	585	-48	-8.2
Buddhism	236	296	536	1.0	324	212	65.4
Total with religion ^(b)	14,247	16,090	30,337	56.3	33,686	-3,349	-9.9
No Religion	9,452	8,567	18,021	33.4	12,355	5,666	45.9
Not Stated	2,779	2,737	5,519	10.2	4,935	584	11.8
Total Persons	26,481	27,398	53,878	100.0	50,979	2,899	5.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Wangaratta (RC): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	28,310	100.0	26,813	100.0	1,497	5.6
Australia-born	23,716	83.8	23,521	87.7	195	0.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	2,282	8.1	2,146	8.0	136	6.3
Country of birth not stated	2,315	8.2	1,146	4.3	1,169	102.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	3,214	11.4	3,145	11.7	69	2.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	962	3.4	920	3.4	42	4.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,322	4.7	1,226	4.6	96	7.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	199	0.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	146	0.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	377	1.3	260	1.0	117	45.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,309	4.6	1,243	4.6	66	5.3
With a religion	17,030	60.2	18,613	69.4	-1,583	-8.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	1,558	5.5	1,513	5.6	45	3.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Wangaratta (RC): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	260	275	535	23.4	512	23	4.5
Italy	170	174	343	15.0	398	-55	-13.8
New Zealand	72	83	158	6.9	178	-20	-11.2
Netherlands	55	68	122	5.3	130	-8	-6.2
Germany	50	58	106	4.6	145	-39	-26.9
Philippines	30	68	98	4.3	70	28	40.0
Scotland	38	44	86	3.8	92	-6	-6.5
India	42	35	78	3.4	48	30	62.5
South Africa	32	21	59	2.6	48	11	22.9
USA	24	28	56	2.5	38	18	47.4
Malaysia	22	20	41	1.8	20	21	105.0
Sri Lanka	18	13	35	1.5	30	5	16.7
China	14	19	28	1.2	23	5	21.7
Ireland	12	10	24	1.1	14	10	71.4
Nepal	18	6	24	1.1	-	24	na
Greece	11	11	23	1.0	24	-1	-4.2
Canada	13	14	22	1.0	12	10	83.3
Croatia	9	8	19	0.8	24	-5	-20.8
Austria	6	9	18	0.8	15	3	20.0
Thailand	8	12	16	0.7	14	2	14.3
France	6	6	15	0.7	9	6	66.7
Wales	8	-	14	0.6	13	1	7.7
Northern Ireland	11	4	13	0.6	9	4	44.4
Laos	6	5	13	0.6	8	5	62.5
Papua New Guinea	4	10	12	0.5	11	1	9.1
Indonesia	-	7	12	0.5	3	9	300.0
Malta	5	3	11	0.5	3	8	266.7
Egypt	3	3	11	0.5	3	8	266.7
Samoa	3	4	9	0.4	8	1	12.5
Spain	-	3	9	0.4	11	-2	-18.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,097	1,182	2,282	100.0	2,146	136	6.3
Not stated	1,113	1,200	2,315		1,146	1,169	102.0
Born in Australia	11,439	12,272	23,716		23,521	195	0.8
Total Persons	13,651	14,665	28,310		26,813	1,497	5.6

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Wangaratta (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	-	140	246	73	43	14	21	535
Italy	11	197	107	3	-	3	18	343
New Zealand	-	8	56	40	29	13	6	158
Netherlands	-	84	16	10	7	-	-	122
Germany	-	68	22	8	7	3	4	106
Philippines	-	-	4	34	29	21	5	98
Scotland	-	30	32	11	3	3	3	86
India	-	3	4	3	47	19	8	78
South Africa	-	-	6	11	26	6	5	59
USA	-	-	12	13	14	19	-	56
Malaysia	-	4	4	11	15	9	-	41
Sri Lanka	-	-	5	3	18	5	-	35
China	-	-	-	9	18	-	-	28
Ireland	-	3	3	3	11	-	-	24
Nepal	-	-	-	-	17	10	-	24

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Wangaratta (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Philippines	21	10.6
India	19	9.5
USA	19	9.5
England	14	7.0
New Zealand	13	6.5
Thailand	13	6.5
Nepal	10	5.0
Malaysia	9	4.5
Kiribati	6	3.0
Cambodia	6	3.0
Pakistan	6	3.0
South Africa	6	3.0
Sri Lanka	5	2.5
Iran	4	2.0
Nigeria	4	2.0
Total from all countries	199	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Wangaratta (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	6	3	5	42	88	112	152	120	535
Italy	-	-	-	9	7	44	126	159	343
New Zealand	6	5	3	45	28	23	28	22	158
Netherlands	-	-	-	10	12	24	56	26	122
Germany	-	-	-	6	10	22	42	28	106
Philippines	3	4	4	36	15	24	11	-	98
Scotland	-	-	-	8	7	22	30	11	86
India	9	-	-	55	-	3	8	3	78
South Africa	5	3	5	16	12	5	4	7	59
USA	3	3	4	8	9	16	13	3	56
Malaysia	-	-	-	22	6	8	-	-	41
Sri Lanka	3	-	3	8	5	6	3	-	35
China	-	3	3	20	4	-	-	3	28
Ireland	-	-	-	5	6	3	3	-	24
Nepal	-	-	3	20	-	-	-	-	24

Table 6 Wangaratta (RC): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	11,583	44	11,626	31.8
Australian	7,551	3,720	11,271	30.9
Irish	2,372	1,846	4,220	11.6
Scottish	1,322	2,001	3,321	9.1
Italian	1,312	516	1,828	5.0
German	525	791	1,315	3.6
Dutch	238	233	469	1.3
Chinese	139	64	204	0.6
French	41	113	150	0.4
Welsh	22	111	137	0.4
Filipino	87	34	119	0.3
Greek	53	62	118	0.3
Indian	93	21	108	0.3
Polish	43	63	105	0.3
New Zealander	21	75	98	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Wangaratta (RC): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	264	291	549	41.9	647	-98	-15.1
German	29	25	54	4.1	84	-30	-35.7
Mandarin	21	27	49	3.7	20	29	145.0
Greek	18	20	41	3.1	44	-3	-6.8
Punjabi	21	15	37	2.8	8	29	362.5
Tagalog	19	17	36	2.8	30	6	20.0
Dutch	11	15	28	2.1	33	-5	-15.2
Nepali	19	6	28	2.1	-	28	na
Filipino	3	22	28	2.1	16	12	75.0
Spanish	14	12	27	2.1	23	4	17.4
French	17	12	26	2.0	15	11	73.3
Cantonese	7	14	24	1.8	21	3	14.3
Japanese	15	6	24	1.8	12	12	100.0
Sinhalese	8	12	23	1.8	13	10	76.9
Tamil	9	8	19	1.5	7	12	171.4
Thai	9	7	19	1.5	18	1	5.6
Arabic	10	8	17	1.3	6	11	183.3
Urdu	7	4	16	1.2	5	11	220.0
Samoan	10	4	16	1.2	3	13	433.3
Croatian	9	5	15	1.1	12	3	25.0
Turkish	3	7	15	1.1	4	11	275.0
Vietnamese	-	7	15	1.1	8	7	87.5
Lao	12	6	15	1.1	15	-	-
Afrikaans	6	8	13	1.0	9	4	44.4
Serbian	10	5	12	0.9	9	3	33.3
Persian (excl. Dari)	6	4	12	0.9	-	12	na
Hindi	4	5	11	0.8	15	-4	-26.7
Indonesian	3	6	10	0.8	4	6	150.0
Hungarian	-	8	8	0.6	8	-	-
Malayalam	3	3	8	0.6	-	8	na
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	625	678	1,309	100.0	1,243	66	5.3
Speaks English Only	12,051	12,865	24,915		24,713	202	0.8
Not stated	968	1,124	2,091		859	1,232	143.4
Total Persons	13,651	14,665	28,310		26,815	1,495	5.6

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Wangaratta (RC): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Italian	89	16.2	97	15.0	-8	-8.2
Greek	12	29.3	3	7.0	9	300.0
Mandarin	11	22.4	4	19.0	7	175.0
Spanish	8	29.6	7	28.0	1	14.3
Cantonese	7	29.2	5	23.8	2	40.0
Lao	6	40.0	5	31.3	1	20.0
French	5	19.2	-	-	5	na
Turkish	4	26.7	4	100.0	-	-
Thai	4	21.1	3	15.8	1	33.3
Croatian	3	20.0	3	20.0	-	-
Serbian	3	25.0	3	27.3	-	-
Arabic	3	17.6	-	-	3	na
Tagalog	3	8.3	3	9.7	-	-

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Wangaratta (RC): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	3,608	4,030	7,642	27.0	7,928	-286	-3.6
Anglican	2,010	2,369	4,385	15.5	4,933	-548	-11.1
Uniting Church	677	923	1,606	5.7	2,009	-403	-20.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	448	517	970	3.4	1,149	-179	-15.6
Christian, nfd	248	269	520	1.8	534	-14	-2.6
Baptist	114	123	237	0.8	216	21	9.7
Other Protestant	96	119	222	0.8	174	48	27.6
Buddhism	77	103	178	0.6	186	-8	-4.3
Pentecostal	88	89	175	0.6	223	-48	-21.5
Lutheran	78	90	170	0.6	282	-112	-39.7
Total with religion ^(b)	7,919	9,109	17,030	60.2	18,613	-1,583	-8.5
No Religion	4,369	4,063	8,425	29.8	6,013	2,412	40.1
Not Stated	1,367	1,489	2,855	10.1	2,187	668	30.5
Total Persons	13,651	14,665	28,310	100.0	26,814	1,496	5.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Warrnambool (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	33,655	100.0	32,027	100.0	1,628	5.1
Australia-born	28,265	84.0	27,986	87.4	279	1.0
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	2,733	8.1	2,213	6.9	520	23.5
Country of birth not stated	2,656	7.9	1,828	5.7	828	45.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	3,116	9.3	2,901	9.1	215	7.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,324	3.9	1,292	4.0	32	2.5
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,416	4.2	921	2.9	495	53.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	659	2.0	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	489	1.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	555	1.6	496	1.5	59	11.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,459	4.3	941	2.9	518	55.0
With a religion	19,559	58.1	22,174	69.2	-2,615	-11.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	1,338	4.0	1,169	3.7	169	14.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Warrnambool (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	287	291	576	21.1	568	8	1.4
New Zealand	177	184	366	13.4	347	19	5.5
Taiwan	99	65	165	6.0	28	137	489.3
China	74	68	141	5.2	73	68	93.2
Scotland	46	70	116	4.2	144	-28	-19.4
Philippines	25	91	116	4.2	81	35	43.2
Netherlands	51	51	98	3.6	108	-10	-9.3
S Korea	73	21	97	3.5	38	59	155.3
Sri Lanka	42	45	84	3.1	45	39	86.7
India	39	42	80	2.9	51	29	56.9
Ireland	27	37	69	2.5	72	-3	-4.2
South Africa	26	31	64	2.3	57	7	12.3
USA	38	25	57	2.1	46	11	23.9
Thailand	13	35	47	1.7	21	26	123.8
Malaysia	28	16	45	1.6	32	13	40.6
Germany	20	17	39	1.4	60	-21	-35.0
Hong Kong	18	17	33	1.2	19	14	73.7
Northern Ireland	19	12	29	1.1	20	9	45.0
Indonesia	9	14	26	1.0	13	13	100.0
Italy	18	8	25	0.9	32	-7	-21.9
Japan	8	13	24	0.9	14	10	71.4
Egypt	11	13	22	0.8	9	13	144.4
Canada	7	20	22	0.8	19	3	15.8
Wales	4	11	18	0.7	16	2	12.5
Malta	10	10	18	0.7	12	6	50.0
Fiji	11	9	17	0.6	16	1	6.3
France	9	9	17	0.6	16	1	6.3
Romania	9	6	14	0.5	5	9	180.0
Zimbabwe	4	9	14	0.5	10	4	40.0
Greece	5	6	13	0.5	13	-	-
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,326	1,405	2,733	100.0	2,213	520	23.5
Not stated	1,254	1,400	2,656		1,828	828	45.3
Born in Australia	13,573	14,696	28,265		27,986	279	1.0
Total Persons	16,157	17,502	33,655		32,027	1,628	5.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Warrnambool (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	3	105	219	100	69	48	29	576
New Zealand	-	3	59	128	101	63	11	366
Taiwan	-	-	-	-	3	126	34	165
China	-	-	3	5	58	63	11	141
Scotland	-	21	60	6	13	10	3	116
Philippines	-	-	4	35	44	32	3	116
Netherlands	-	78	12	7	3	-	-	98
S Korea	-	-	-	-	22	56	20	97
Sri Lanka	-	-	4	15	29	33	-	84
India	-	-	3	5	42	29	-	80
Ireland	-	10	13	17	19	15	3	69
South Africa	-	-	4	21	25	11	3	64
USA	-	-	8	13	18	9	3	57
Thailand	-	-	-	3	19	18	-	47
Malaysia	-	-	12	5	9	14	-	45

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Warrnambool (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Taiwan	126	19.1
New Zealand	63	9.6
China	63	9.6
S Korea	56	8.5
England	48	7.3
Sri Lanka	33	5.0
Philippines	32	4.9
India	29	4.4
Indonesia	19	2.9
Thailand	18	2.7
Ireland	15	2.3
Hong Kong	15	2.3
Malaysia	14	2.1
South Africa	11	1.7
Scotland	10	1.5
Total from all countries	659	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Warrnambool (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	22	14	6	91	100	104	132	112	576
New Zealand	25	25	30	118	73	58	29	12	366
Taiwan	-	-	56	102	-	-	-	-	165
China	13	6	20	70	18	5	10	-	141
Scotland	3	4	3	13	14	28	26	25	116
Philippines	12	7	13	44	23	16	5	-	116
Netherlands	-	-	4	4	4	14	45	36	98
S Korea	-	-	43	48	-	-	-	-	97
Sri Lanka	14	3	3	42	10	6	4	3	84
India	5	5	4	53	7	3	5	-	80
Ireland	9	4	3	19	10	8	6	7	69
South Africa	-	7	8	19	14	5	3	3	64
USA	-	11	6	17	7	9	9	-	57
Thailand	9	-	5	22	9	3	-	-	47
Malaysia	-	-	4	20	6	6	-	-	45

Table 6 Warrnambool (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	9,518	4,208	13,725	31.8
English	13,326	30	13,362	30.9
Irish	3,879	2,583	6,461	15.0
Scottish	1,611	2,332	3,946	9.1
German	490	843	1,333	3.1
Dutch	250	354	601	1.4
Italian	242	244	492	1.1
Chinese	405	50	454	1.1
New Zealander	56	131	192	0.4
Welsh	47	129	174	0.4
Filipino	97	55	153	0.4
Greek	57	80	143	0.3
Indian	105	30	138	0.3
Maori	63	69	130	0.3
French	27	106	130	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Warrnambool (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	198	140	337	23.1	108	229	212.0
Korean	58	23	79	5.4	28	51	182.1
Sinhalese	29	36	67	4.6	30	37	123.3
Arabic	31	33	66	4.5	63	3	4.8
Japanese	22	27	52	3.6	25	27	108.0
French	24	24	50	3.4	46	4	8.7
Cantonese	23	23	46	3.2	21	25	119.0
Thai	16	26	44	3.0	23	21	91.3
Hindi	21	19	37	2.5	24	13	54.2
German	18	20	36	2.5	43	-7	-16.3
Filipino	11	27	36	2.5	26	10	38.5
Tagalog	4	28	35	2.4	36	-1	-2.8
Italian	20	15	34	2.3	45	-11	-24.4
Indonesian	16	18	34	2.3	11	23	209.1
Greek	18	11	32	2.2	46	-14	-30.4
Tamil	8	16	28	1.9	17	11	64.7
Spanish	9	19	24	1.6	25	-1	-4.0
Dutch	10	15	23	1.6	54	-31	-57.4
Chinese, nfd	8	12	20	1.4	15	5	33.3
Afrikaans	10	8	19	1.3	14	5	35.7
Romanian	10	5	18	1.2	3	15	500.0
Swahili	10	7	18	1.2	3	15	500.0
Russian	9	5	17	1.2	12	5	41.7
Vietnamese	10	5	16	1.1	9	7	77.8
Malayalam	6	7	15	1.0	7	8	114.3
Punjabi	10	6	14	1.0	13	1	7.7
Turkish	5	3	12	0.8	8	4	50.0
Auslan	3	8	11	0.8	16	-5	-31.3
Shona	8	7	10	0.7	3	7	233.3
Amharic	3	6	10	0.7	4	6	150.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	730	733	1,459	100.0	942	517	54.9
Speaks English Only	14,294	15,525	29,816		29,521	295	1.0
Not stated	1,133	1,247	2,377		1,564	813	52.0
Total Persons	16,157	17,502	33,655		32,027	1,628	5.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Warrnambool (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	186	55.2	32	30.2	154	481.3
Korean	56	70.9	25	89.3	31	124.0
Chinese, nfd	12	60.0	10	100.0	2	20.0
Cantonese	11	23.9	3	13.6	8	266.7
Sinhalese	10	14.9	3	10.0	7	233.3
Thai	10	22.7	3	13.6	7	233.3
Arabic	7	10.6	3	4.6	4	133.3
French	4	8.0	-	-	4	na
Russian	4	23.5	-	-	4	na
Hindi	4	10.8	-	-	4	na
Spanish	3	12.5	3	10.7	-	-
Italian	3	8.8	3	6.7	-	-
Romanian	3	16.7	3	100.0	-	-
Turkish	3	25.0	4	44.4	-1	-25.0
Punjabi	3	21.4	-	-	3	na

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Warrnambool (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	4,658	5,490	10,151	30.2	10,976	-825	-7.5
Anglican	1,201	1,572	2,771	8.2	3,474	-703	-20.2
Presbyterian & Reformed	880	1,106	1,984	5.9	2,593	-609	-23.5
Uniting Church	608	847	1,456	4.3	1,846	-390	-21.1
Christian, nfd	340	371	714	2.1	645	69	10.7
Baptist	215	264	477	1.4	520	-43	-8.3
Lutheran	147	180	323	1.0	419	-96	-22.9
Buddhism	111	142	253	0.8	219	34	15.5
Pentecostal	91	116	204	0.6	266	-62	-23.3
Salvation Army	51	74	125	0.4	136	-11	-8.1
Total with religion ^(b)	8,846	10,720	19,559	58.1	22,174	-2,615	-11.8
No Religion	5,722	5,070	10,800	32.1	7,079	3,721	52.6
Not Stated	1,592	1,711	3,299	9.8	2,772	527	19.0
Total Persons	16,157	17,502	33,655	100.0	32,026	1,629	5.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Wodonga (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	39,351	100.0	35,520	100.0	3,831	10.8
Australia-born	32,683	83.1	30,714	86.5	1,969	6.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	3,957	10.1	3,397	9.6	560	16.5
Country of birth not stated	2,711	6.9	1,409	4.0	1,302	92.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	4,936	12.5	4,564	12.8	372	8.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,420	3.6	1,402	3.9	18	1.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	2,540	6.5	1,995	5.6	545	27.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	645	1.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	528	1.3	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	975	2.5	706	2.0	269	38.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	2,367	6.0	1,675	4.7	692	41.3
With a religion	23,838	60.6	25,049	70.5	-1,211	-4.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	2,595	6.6	2,358	6.6	237	10.1

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Wodonga (C): Top 30 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	353	348	705	17.8	709	-4	-0.6
New Zealand	161	149	313	7.9	294	19	6.5
India	155	138	294	7.4	107	187	174.8
Germany	144	153	291	7.4	312	-21	-6.7
Philippines	80	142	221	5.6	121	100	82.6
Netherlands	82	59	145	3.7	151	-6	-4.0
Scotland	74	47	125	3.2	136	-11	-8.1
Croatia	48	64	113	2.9	114	-1	-0.9
Bhutan	45	49	99	2.5	63	36	57.1
South Africa	44	42	87	2.2	85	2	2.4
China	33	49	77	1.9	54	23	42.6
Italy	40	32	75	1.9	65	10	15.4
Nepal	41	36	74	1.9	45	29	64.4
Sri Lanka	36	36	67	1.7	59	8	13.6
USA	39	31	66	1.7	56	10	17.9
Congo, Democratic Rep	30	29	63	1.6	10	53	530.0
Austria	24	26	54	1.4	62	-8	-12.9
S E Europe, nfd	20	24	42	1.1	55	-13	-23.6
Ireland	23	23	41	1.0	42	-1	-2.4
Thailand	8	37	40	1.0	30	10	33.3
Malaysia	15	23	36	0.9	29	7	24.1
Poland	15	19	34	0.9	41	-7	-17.1
Canada	15	11	33	0.8	31	2	6.5
Serbia	16	17	31	0.8	38	-7	-18.4
Fiji	14	8	30	0.8	27	3	11.1
Pakistan	15	10	30	0.8	14	16	114.3
Slovenia	9	22	27	0.7	36	-9	-25.0
Laos	17	11	27	0.7	21	6	28.6
Wales	12	11	26	0.7	28	-2	-7.1
Papua New Guinea	14	13	24	0.6	28	-4	-14.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,934	2,019	3,957	100.0	3,397	560	16.5
Not stated	1,329	1,385	2,711		1,409	1,302	92.4
Born in Australia	16,035	16,645	32,683		30,714	1,969	6.4
Total Persons	19,296	20,050	39,351		35,520	3,831	10.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 30, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Wodonga (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Year of Arrival, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Year of Arrival						Not Stated	Total Persons
	Prior to 1941	1941-1960	1961-1980	1981-2000	2001-2010	2011-2016 ^(a)		
England	-	123	269	127	113	40	40	705
New Zealand	-	5	65	127	66	31	15	313
India	-	3	16	11	182	73	11	294
Germany	-	184	73	13	16	5	-	291
Philippines	-	-	8	44	69	87	14	221
Netherlands	-	91	31	10	3	4	3	145
Scotland	-	31	54	12	10	-	4	125
Croatia	-	21	79	12	-	-	3	113
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	61	32	-	99
South Africa	-	-	13	16	50	10	-	87
China	-	3	-	18	30	27	-	77
Italy	-	38	17	3	3	3	4	75
Nepal	-	-	-	-	39	39	-	74
Sri Lanka	-	3	3	3	37	25	-	67
USA	-	-	15	12	11	26	-	66

(a) To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 4 Wodonga (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Overseas Arrivals between 2011 and 2016; 2016 Census

Country of Birth ^(a)	Arriving between 2011 and 2016 ^(a)	
	Persons	As % of Tot
Philippines	87	13.5
India	73	11.3
Congo, Democratic Rep	48	7.4
England	40	6.2
Nepal	39	6.0
Bhutan	32	5.0
New Zealand	31	4.8
China	27	4.2
USA	26	4.0
Sri Lanka	25	3.9
Thailand	13	2.0
Iran	12	1.9
Taiwan	12	1.9
S Korea	11	1.7
Pakistan	11	1.7
Total from all countries	645	100.0

(a) Ranked by largest number of overseas-born arriving between 1 Jan 2011 and 9 Aug 2016.

Table 5 Wodonga (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	20	15	31	97	157	127	149	107	705
New Zealand	15	13	27	98	63	47	33	13	313
India	23	8	7	199	24	11	9	8	294
Germany	4	10	3	10	21	44	121	79	291
Philippines	27	26	17	99	27	23	11	-	221
Netherlands	3	-	3	9	7	30	56	36	145
Scotland	-	-	3	16	20	25	32	28	125
Croatia	-	-	-	3	13	20	30	48	113
Bhutan	-	-	10	53	20	10	10	-	99
South Africa	4	14	16	37	13	8	3	3	87
China	-	5	8	36	16	8	11	3	77
Italy	-	3	-	9	-	11	21	30	75
Nepal	14	20	16	15	-	-	-	-	74
Sri Lanka	3	3	6	35	10	-	4	4	67
USA	12	5	3	16	13	11	8	-	66

Table 6 Wodonga (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	11,119	5,448	16,572	32.1
English	15,636	39	15,675	30.4
Irish	2,678	2,410	5,088	9.9
Scottish	1,829	2,311	4,147	8.0
German	1,346	1,426	2,773	5.4
Italian	738	381	1,119	2.2
Dutch	308	449	757	1.5
Indian	328	37	364	0.7
Chinese	231	58	286	0.6
Filipino	191	89	281	0.5
Polish	128	154	277	0.5
Croatian	180	73	252	0.5
New Zealander	54	143	195	0.4
Welsh	49	133	182	0.4
French	47	129	172	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 7 Wodonga (C): Top 30 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Nepali	96	96	198	8.4	102	96	94.1
German	79	96	168	7.1	181	-13	-7.2
Punjabi	68	58	123	5.2	27	96	355.6
Italian	62	62	120	5.1	136	-16	-11.8
Croatian	51	58	106	4.5	131	-25	-19.1
Tagalog	39	64	102	4.3	37	65	175.7
Mandarin	46	56	102	4.3	53	49	92.5
Hindi	33	38	74	3.1	44	30	68.2
Filipino	26	40	71	3.0	30	41	136.7
Swahili	35	35	68	2.9	19	49	257.9
French	31	36	67	2.8	42	25	59.5
Serbian	26	32	61	2.6	78	-17	-21.8
Sinhalese	31	26	59	2.5	36	23	63.9
Arabic	30	28	52	2.2	55	-3	-5.5
Dutch	22	25	50	2.1	40	10	25.0
Spanish	21	27	47	2.0	46	1	2.2
Gujarati	21	20	41	1.7	6	35	583.3
Afrikaans	23	19	40	1.7	32	8	25.0
Malayalam	22	17	39	1.6	5	34	680.0
Urdu	25	18	39	1.6	8	31	387.5
Auslan	12	18	37	1.6	14	23	164.3
Cantonese	18	19	35	1.5	23	12	52.2
Thai	9	26	34	1.4	26	8	30.8
Greek	12	21	30	1.3	24	6	25.0
Polish	10	12	27	1.1	30	-3	-10.0
Japanese	9	15	25	1.1	11	14	127.3
Hungarian	9	16	21	0.9	19	2	10.5
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	15	12	21	0.9	-	21	na
Bengali	11	7	20	0.8	7	13	185.7
Persian (excl. Dari)	6	11	18	0.8	4	14	350.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	1,125	1,237	2,367	100.0	1,676	691	41.2
Speaks English Only	16,964	17,614	34,578		32,710	1,868	5.7
Not stated	1,207	1,197	2,406		1,132	1,274	112.5
Total Persons	19,296	20,050	39,351		35,518	3,833	10.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 8 Wodonga (C): Top 15 Languages other than English Speakers and Low English Proficiency, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	Speaks English Not well/Not at all ^(a)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	As % ^(b)	Persons	% Change
Nepali	64	32.3	58	58.0	6	10.3
Mandarin	29	28.4	13	25.0	16	123.1
Swahili	22	32.4	4	22.2	18	450.0
Croatian	21	19.8	26	19.5	-5	-19.2
Italian	10	8.3	13	9.5	-3	-23.1
Serbian	10	16.4	9	11.5	1	11.1
Thai	10	29.4	-	-	10	na
Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)	10	47.6	-	-	10	na
Punjabi	8	6.5	-	-	8	na
Auslan	7	18.9	-	-	7	na
Cantonese	6	17.1	8	32.0	-2	-25.0
Hungarian	5	23.8	-	-	5	na
Tagalog	5	4.9	3	7.7	2	66.7
Arabic	4	7.7	3	5.4	1	33.3
Gujarati	4	9.8	-	-	4	na

(a) This is a self-assessment of the person's ability to speak English.

(b) Number who speak the Language and speak English Not Well or Not at All, as a proportion of all persons who speak the Language.

Table 9 Wodonga (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	4,615	5,115	9,729	24.7	10,032	-303	-3.0
Anglican	2,816	3,333	6,149	15.6	7,020	-871	-12.4
Uniting Church	732	1,002	1,741	4.4	2,082	-341	-16.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	482	557	1,037	2.6	1,162	-125	-10.8
Christian, nfd	459	554	1,018	2.6	817	201	24.6
Baptist	301	364	672	1.7	662	10	1.5
Lutheran	314	355	662	1.7	881	-219	-24.9
Pentecostal	231	259	488	1.2	388	100	25.8
Hinduism	181	186	365	0.9	192	173	90.1
Buddhism	140	177	315	0.8	249	66	26.5
Total with religion ^(b)	11,112	12,727	23,838	60.6	25,049	-1,211	-4.8
No Religion	6,547	5,695	12,242	31.1	7,956	4,286	53.9
Not Stated	1,645	1,630	3,273	8.3	2,512	761	30.3
Total Persons	19,296	20,050	39,351	100.0	35,519	3,832	10.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Section 3

Two-page Profiles

59.0% of Victorians (3,493,927 persons) followed more than 130 different faiths.



Table 1 Alpine (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	12,337	100.0	11,880	100.0	457	3.8
Australia-born	9,424	76.4	9,564	80.5	-140	-1.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,699	13.8	1,785	15.0	-86	-4.8
Country of birth not stated	1,216	9.9	531	4.5	685	129.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,930	15.6	1,936	16.3	-6	-0.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	797	6.5	751	6.3	46	6.1
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	901	7.3	1,034	8.7	-133	-12.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	140	1.1	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	93	0.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	104	0.8	83	0.7	21	25.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	943	7.6	1,046	8.8	-103	-9.8
With a religion	6,608	53.6	7,766	65.4	-1,158	-14.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	1,166	9.5	1,279	10.8	-113	-8.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Alpine (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	221	225	439	25.8	436	3	0.7
Italy	138	144	278	16.4	370	-92	-24.5
New Zealand	73	80	160	9.4	129	31	24.0
Germany	48	62	112	6.6	127	-15	-11.8
Netherlands	32	31	62	3.6	77	-15	-19.5
Scotland	27	34	59	3.5	65	-6	-9.2
Philippines	12	28	44	2.6	17	27	158.8
USA	13	26	39	2.3	32	7	21.9
Canada	18	12	34	2.0	28	6	21.4
Austria	13	8	24	1.4	27	-3	-11.1
France	10	7	21	1.2	17	4	23.5
India	6	14	20	1.2	5	15	300.0
Greece	11	7	19	1.1	18	1	5.6
Ireland	3	10	17	1.0	7	10	142.9
Malaysia	5	14	17	1.0	12	5	41.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	812	886	1,699	100.0	1,785	-86	-4.8
Not stated	590	620	1,216		531	685	129.0
Born in Australia	4,669	4,752	9,424		9,564	-140	-1.5
Total Persons	6,074	6,265	12,337		11,880	457	3.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Alpine (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	-	10	4	42	70	90	152	73	439
Italy	-	-	-	6	9	24	85	156	278
New Zealand	8	14	9	40	38	39	13	7	160
Germany	-	-	-	4	13	18	49	31	112
Netherlands	-	-	-	3	-	16	26	16	62
Scotland	-	3	-	6	4	14	15	16	59
Philippines	4	-	3	23	7	3	3	-	44
USA	-	3	-	13	11	10	5	3	39
Canada	7	-	-	11	11	5	-	-	34
Austria	-	-	-	3	5	-	9	10	24
France	-	-	-	3	-	8	3	3	21
India	3	4	-	16	-	-	-	-	20
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	3	19
Ireland	-	-	-	7	3	3	-	4	17
Malaysia	6	-	-	4	3	7	-	-	17

Table 4 Alpine (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	4,914	20	4,936	31.2
Australian	3,026	1,544	4,572	28.9
Irish	689	752	1,444	9.1
Scottish	558	776	1,336	8.4
Italian	946	244	1,186	7.5
German	290	323	621	3.9
Dutch	124	120	246	1.6
Polish	43	48	97	0.6
Chinese	64	21	86	0.5
New Zealander	24	60	83	0.5
Welsh	32	46	78	0.5
French	29	48	78	0.5
Greek	46	20	70	0.4
Austrian	35	31	64	0.4
Filipino	39	17	56	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Alpine (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	222	219	439	46.6	554	-115	-20.8
German	34	48	87	9.2	105	-18	-17.1
French	18	16	32	3.4	22	10	45.5
Mandarin	19	16	32	3.4	14	18	128.6
Greek	19	15	28	3.0	30	-2	-6.7
Croatian	15	10	24	2.5	35	-11	-31.4
Spanish	9	11	20	2.1	27	-7	-25.9
Burmese	4	11	20	2.1	-	20	na
Filipino	6	11	20	2.1	10	10	100.0
Dutch	6	14	15	1.6	34	-19	-55.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	442	504	943	100.0	1,046	-103	-9.8
Speaks English Only	5,122	5,261	10,386		10,429	-43	-0.4
Not stated	506	502	1,011		406	605	149.0
Total Persons	6,074	6,265	12,337		11,881	456	3.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Alpine (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,409	1,489	2,898	23.5	3,289	-391	-11.9
Anglican	739	849	1,587	12.9	1,961	-374	-19.1
Uniting Church	306	417	722	5.9	954	-232	-24.3
Christian, nfd	139	148	281	2.3	296	-15	-5.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	134	133	268	2.2	357	-89	-24.9
Baptist	41	54	93	0.8	83	10	12.0
Buddhism	35	47	84	0.7	105	-21	-20.0
Pentecostal	39	42	75	0.6	76	-1	-1.3
Eastern Orthodox	41	29	71	0.6	71	-	-
Jehovah's Witnesses	30	38	68	0.6	52	16	30.8
Total with religion ^(b)	3,113	3,495	6,608	53.6	7,766	-1,158	-14.9
No Religion	2,278	2,060	4,333	35.1	3,107	1,226	39.5
Not Stated	678	716	1,390	11.3	1,014	376	37.1
Total Persons	6,074	6,265	12,337	100.0	11,880	457	3.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Ararat (RC): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	11,600	100.0	11,185	100.0	415	3.7
Australia-born	9,546	82.3	9,695	86.7	-149	-1.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,106	9.5	983	8.8	123	12.5
Country of birth not stated	947	8.2	507	4.5	440	86.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	980	8.4	967	8.6	13	1.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	512	4.4	530	4.7	-18	-3.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	597	5.1	453	4.1	144	31.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	153	1.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	98	0.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	175	1.5	110	1.0	65	59.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	424	3.7	316	2.8	108	34.2
With a religion	6,049	52.1	7,040	62.9	-991	-14.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	518	4.5	507	4.5	11	2.2

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Ararat (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	132	98	227	20.5	244	-17	-7.0
New Zealand	112	69	181	16.4	165	16	9.7
Philippines	25	50	76	6.9	53	23	43.4
India	38	31	69	6.2	44	25	56.8
Germany	23	22	47	4.2	54	-7	-13.0
Taiwan	14	27	42	3.8	-	42	na
Netherlands	23	22	39	3.5	40	-1	-2.5
Scotland	19	14	34	3.1	41	-7	-17.1
Italy	11	12	23	2.1	19	4	21.1
Vietnam	15	13	23	2.1	8	15	187.5
Pakistan	14	8	22	2.0	17	5	29.4
China	8	6	19	1.7	8	11	137.5
USA	6	7	16	1.4	19	-3	-15.8
South Africa	9	3	13	1.2	18	-5	-27.8
Croatia	4	8	12	1.1	7	5	71.4
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	619	483	1,106	100.0	983	123	12.5
Not stated	475	472	947		507	440	86.8
Born in Australia	5,056	4,488	9,546		9,695	-149	-1.5
Total Persons	6,152	5,449	11,600		11,185	415	3.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Ararat (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	3	3	-	22	34	36	72	57	227
New Zealand	13	8	19	71	30	25	8	10	181
Philippines	11	4	-	30	15	9	3	-	76
India	7	3	3	49	3	-	4	-	69
Germany	-	-	-	3	6	8	17	13	47
Taiwan	-	-	20	23	-	-	-	-	42
Netherlands	-	-	-	3	3	10	20	13	39
Scotland	-	-	-	7	3	3	12	9	34
Italy	-	-	-	-	9	9	3	8	23
Vietnam	-	-	6	8	3	-	-	-	23
Pakistan	7	3	-	9	3	-	-	-	22
China	-	-	4	6	4	-	-	-	19
USA	4	-	-	6	3	3	-	-	16
South Africa	3	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	13
Croatia	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	12

Table 4 Ararat (RC): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	3,244	1,324	4,565	33.6
English	4,438	17	4,458	32.8
Scottish	633	728	1,357	10.0
Irish	679	577	1,261	9.3
German	254	289	548	4.0
Italian	113	94	204	1.5
Dutch	72	69	142	1.0
Maori	58	42	92	0.7
Filipino	70	14	84	0.6
Chinese	70	11	83	0.6
Indian	63	16	78	0.6
Welsh	17	43	60	0.4
New Zealander	18	29	47	0.3
Polish	25	20	44	0.3
French	11	20	31	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Ararat (RC): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	24	38	61	14.4	8	53	662.5
Filipino	14	23	39	9.2	26	13	50.0
German	10	12	28	6.6	31	-3	-9.7
Punjabi	13	15	26	6.1	10	16	160.0
Urdu	13	10	21	5.0	17	4	23.5
Italian	8	8	20	4.7	19	1	5.3
Hindi	6	8	20	4.7	13	7	53.8
Dutch	9	11	18	4.2	11	7	63.6
Tagalog	3	16	17	4.0	19	-2	-10.5
Vietnamese	8	9	16	3.8	7	9	128.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	197	232	424	100.0	316	108	34.2
Speaks English Only	4,873	4,823	9,696		10,114	-418	-4.1
Not stated	1,085	397	1,478		755	723	95.8
Total Persons	6,152	5,449	11,600		11,185	415	3.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Ararat (RC): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,064	1,206	2,268	19.6	2,463	-195	-7.9
Anglican	636	728	1,367	11.8	1,608	-241	-15.0
Uniting Church	496	545	1,042	9.0	1,336	-294	-22.0
Presbyterian & Reformed	260	218	476	4.1	623	-147	-23.6
Christian, nfd	77	88	161	1.4	168	-7	-4.2
Lutheran	58	65	123	1.1	167	-44	-26.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	23	37	66	0.6	96	-30	-31.3
Churches of Christ	31	29	64	0.6	62	2	3.2
Baptist	25	36	55	0.5	66	-11	-16.7
Salvation Army	23	29	54	0.5	85	-31	-36.5
Total with religion ^(b)	2,881	3,169	6,049	52.1	7,040	-991	-14.1
No Religion	2,046	1,730	3,776	32.6	2,779	997	35.9
Not Stated	1,234	546	1,778	15.3	1,363	415	30.4
Total Persons	6,152	5,449	11,600	100.0	11,184	416	3.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Bass Coast (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	32,804	100.0	29,617	100.0	3,187	10.8
Australia-born	25,155	76.7	23,464	79.2	1,691	7.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	4,740	14.4	4,421	14.9	319	7.2
Country of birth not stated	2,912	8.9	1,732	5.8	1,180	68.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	5,173	15.8	4,859	16.4	314	6.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	2,816	8.6	2,668	9.0	148	5.5
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,923	5.9	1,753	5.9	170	9.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	338	1.0	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	190	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	303	0.9	208	0.7	95	45.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,578	4.8	1,412	4.8	166	11.8
With a religion	16,829	51.3	17,791	60.1	-962	-5.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	3,177	9.7	2,837	9.6	340	12.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Bass Coast (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change	
England	819	879	1,699	35.8	1,589	110	6.9	
New Zealand	248	264	510	10.8	452	58	12.8	
Netherlands	122	140	261	5.5	256	5	2.0	
Italy	139	89	232	4.9	249	-17	-6.8	
Scotland	118	106	219	4.6	240	-21	-8.8	
Germany	90	104	194	4.1	175	19	10.9	
India	69	61	128	2.7	86	42	48.8	
Ireland	40	42	87	1.8	100	-13	-13.0	
Philippines	23	60	83	1.8	84	-1	-1.2	
USA	36	48	78	1.6	58	20	34.5	
China	28	42	73	1.5	27	46	170.4	
Greece	35	29	71	1.5	57	14	24.6	
South Africa	30	38	71	1.5	67	4	6.0	
Malta	39	29	68	1.4	70	-2	-2.9	
Thailand	24	34	59	1.2	35	24	68.6	
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	2,308	2,430	4,740	100.0	4,421	319	7.2	
Not stated	1,411	1,500	2,912		1,732	1,180	68.1	
Born in Australia	12,171	12,980	25,155		23,464	1,691	7.2	
Total Persons	15,897	16,912	32,804		29,617	3,187	10.8	

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Bass Coast (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	24	25	4	110	210	367	529	424	1,699
New Zealand	22	21	18	116	80	112	93	40	510
Netherlands	-	3	-	12	12	40	111	78	261
Italy	-	-	-	3	8	43	91	87	232
Scotland	3	-	-	16	27	50	68	50	219
Germany	3	-	-	15	14	30	66	65	194
India	4	5	8	70	11	13	17	7	128
Ireland	-	-	-	11	5	13	27	26	87
Philippines	4	9	5	34	12	10	6	3	83
USA	5	7	3	15	12	16	17	3	78
China	-	3	3	31	8	11	9	3	73
Greece	-	-	-	3	9	7	22	25	71
South Africa	-	3	-	15	14	12	14	3	71
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	15	46	6	68
Thailand	13	9	4	22	9	-	-	-	59

Table 4 Bass Coast (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	13,853	79	13,931	32.8
Australian	8,510	4,574	13,082	30.8
Scottish	1,841	2,153	3,991	9.4
Irish	2,143	1,808	3,951	9.3
Italian	1,007	502	1,514	3.6
German	535	615	1,150	2.7
Dutch	484	407	886	2.1
Chinese	199	50	248	0.6
Welsh	55	188	242	0.6
Greek	151	79	231	0.5
New Zealander	79	149	223	0.5
Maltese	101	99	199	0.5
Indian	136	31	170	0.4
Polish	64	88	157	0.4
French	60	98	156	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Bass Coast (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	151	121	278	17.6	310	-32	-10.3
Greek	48	53	104	6.6	93	11	11.8
German	46	59	103	6.5	107	-4	-3.7
Dutch	40	59	95	6.0	93	2	2.2
Mandarin	39	52	92	5.8	26	66	253.8
Spanish	37	47	84	5.3	44	40	90.9
French	28	24	52	3.3	53	-1	-1.9
Cantonese	20	29	50	3.2	35	15	42.9
Thai	14	33	42	2.7	23	19	82.6
Vietnamese	20	15	41	2.6	16	25	156.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	771	809	1,578	100.0	1,412	166	11.8
Speaks English Only	13,954	14,893	28,849		26,726	2,123	7.9
Not stated	1,169	1,206	2,382		1,477	905	61.3
Total Persons	15,897	16,912	32,804		29,615	3,189	10.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Bass Coast (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	2,917	3,333	6,254	19.1	6,504	-250	-3.8
Anglican	2,255	2,745	5,001	15.2	5,610	-609	-10.9
Uniting Church	622	865	1,488	4.5	1,671	-183	-11.0
Presbyterian & Reformed	428	472	892	2.7	1,007	-115	-11.4
Christian, nfd	283	364	647	2.0	528	119	22.5
Baptist	279	361	643	2.0	568	75	13.2
Buddhism	143	198	339	1.0	295	44	14.9
Eastern Orthodox	98	105	205	0.6	204	1	0.5
Pentecostal	83	84	167	0.5	127	40	31.5
Salvation Army	44	73	122	0.4	145	-23	-15.9
Total with religion ^(b)	7,689	9,135	16,829	51.3	17,791	-962	-5.4
No Religion	6,618	6,180	12,801	39.0	8,738	4,063	46.5
Not Stated	1,585	1,600	3,182	9.7	3,089	93	3.0
Total Persons	15,897	16,912	32,804	100.0	29,616	3,188	10.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Baw Baw (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	48,479	100.0	42,865	100.0	5,614	13.1
Australia-born	39,415	81.3	36,580	85.3	2,835	7.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	5,253	10.8	4,454	10.4	799	17.9
Country of birth not stated	3,817	7.9	1,831	4.3	1,986	108.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	7,187	14.8	6,530	15.2	657	10.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	2,949	6.1	2,617	6.1	332	12.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	2,304	4.8	1,837	4.3	467	25.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	446	0.9	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	245	0.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	484	1.0	407	0.9	77	18.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,928	4.0	1,413	3.3	515	36.4
With a religion	27,017	55.7	27,709	64.6	-692	-2.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	3,481	7.2	2,970	6.9	511	17.2

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Baw Baw (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	786	935	1,724	32.8	1,486	238	16.0
New Zealand	268	261	528	10.1	444	84	18.9
Netherlands	170	204	371	7.1	342	29	8.5
Germany	121	114	236	4.5	227	9	4.0
Scotland	107	116	229	4.4	249	-20	-8.0
Italy	107	78	182	3.5	192	-10	-5.2
India	93	75	168	3.2	81	87	107.4
South Africa	72	58	131	2.5	119	12	10.1
Philippines	25	97	126	2.4	91	35	38.5
USA	55	44	103	2.0	93	10	10.8
Ireland	45	37	82	1.6	71	11	15.5
China	31	48	76	1.4	49	27	55.1
Sri Lanka	44	29	73	1.4	44	29	65.9
Northern Ireland	35	28	60	1.1	58	2	3.4
Wales	22	27	52	1.0	38	14	36.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	2,490	2,759	5,253	100.0	4,454	799	17.9
Not stated	1,823	1,994	3,817		1,831	1,986	108.5
Born in Australia	19,235	20,182	39,415		36,580	2,835	7.8
Total Persons	23,543	24,938	48,479		42,865	5,614	13.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Baw Baw (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	38	30	28	170	271	382	454	344	1,724
New Zealand	13	36	43	143	118	87	67	22	528
Netherlands	-	3	-	8	22	77	167	101	371
Germany	4	-	4	18	16	37	83	67	236
Scotland	-	-	-	14	25	51	86	44	229
Italy	-	-	-	3	13	32	60	79	182
India	4	4	6	96	15	8	16	8	168
South Africa	8	8	-	32	23	24	14	9	131
Philippines	8	-	10	51	24	25	7	-	126
USA	4	3	4	15	14	19	31	3	103
Ireland	5	3	-	19	6	9	14	18	82
China	-	4	14	27	24	10	4	3	76
Sri Lanka	3	-	3	33	15	6	15	4	73
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	7	17	11	25	6	60
Wales	-	3	3	-	8	9	17	3	52

Table 4 Baw Baw (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	20,632	60	20,690	32.8
Australian	13,928	6,608	20,540	32.6
Irish	2,946	2,899	5,845	9.3
Scottish	2,206	3,170	5,371	8.5
German	923	1,124	2,051	3.3
Italian	1,088	567	1,652	2.6
Dutch	789	858	1,650	2.6
New Zealander	93	246	343	0.5
Chinese	244	83	327	0.5
Polish	133	146	282	0.4
Welsh	66	198	263	0.4
Maltese	109	128	239	0.4
French	51	176	226	0.4
Greek	110	123	226	0.4
Indian	150	77	225	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Baw Baw (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	143	127	271	14.1	275	-4	-1.5
Mandarin	60	87	152	7.9	51	101	198.0
Dutch	60	74	133	6.9	134	-1	-0.7
German	59	58	122	6.3	123	-1	-0.8
Greek	39	35	73	3.8	55	18	32.7
Spanish	31	34	60	3.1	38	22	57.9
Punjabi	33	32	60	3.1	13	47	361.5
Croatian	29	25	53	2.7	36	17	47.2
Filipino	13	41	52	2.7	34	18	52.9
Sinhalese	29	18	49	2.5	19	30	157.9
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	911	1,016	1,928	100.0	1,413	515	36.4
Speaks English Only	21,069	22,289	43,359		39,939	3,420	8.6
Not stated	1,559	1,637	3,197		1,512	1,685	111.4
Total Persons	23,543	24,938	48,479		42,864	5,615	13.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Baw Baw (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	4,610	5,071	9,685	20.0	9,379	306	3.3
Anglican	3,381	4,092	7,472	15.4	8,024	-552	-6.9
Uniting Church	1,096	1,389	2,487	5.1	3,049	-562	-18.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	911	1,146	2,053	4.2	2,240	-187	-8.3
Christian, nfd	705	786	1,487	3.1	1,240	247	19.9
Baptist	310	349	650	1.3	706	-56	-7.9
Other Protestant	198	219	421	0.9	109	312	286.2
Pentecostal	144	177	318	0.7	272	46	16.9
Buddhism	121	183	302	0.6	251	51	20.3
Salvation Army	90	132	220	0.5	233	-13	-5.6
Total with religion ^(b)	12,474	14,545	27,017	55.7	27,709	-692	-2.5
No Religion	8,848	8,094	16,941	34.9	11,412	5,529	48.4
Not Stated	2,221	2,298	4,519	9.3	3,750	769	20.5
Total Persons	23,543	24,938	48,479	100.0	42,863	5,616	13.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Benalla (RC): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	13,861	100.0	13,647	100.0	214	1.6
Australia-born	11,455	82.6	11,974	87.7	-519	-4.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,094	7.9	1,097	8.0	-3	-0.3
Country of birth not stated	1,316	9.5	576	4.2	740	128.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,537	11.1	1,551	11.4	-14	-0.9
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	549	4.0	557	4.1	-8	-1.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	549	4.0	540	4.0	9	1.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	88	0.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	73	0.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	220	1.6	168	1.2	52	31.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	393	2.8	396	2.9	-3	-0.8
With a religion	8,086	58.3	9,238	67.7	-1,152	-12.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	767	5.5	773	5.7	-6	-0.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Benalla (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	144	174	314	28.7	307	7	2.3
Germany	35	53	97	8.9	102	-5	-4.9
New Zealand	38	57	92	8.4	102	-10	-9.8
Netherlands	43	28	75	6.9	69	6	8.7
India	27	23	56	5.1	57	-1	-1.8
Scotland	17	28	42	3.8	57	-15	-26.3
Philippines	7	29	35	3.2	27	8	29.6
Italy	19	17	28	2.6	28	-	-
USA	12	16	28	2.6	23	5	21.7
China	11	17	26	2.4	20	6	30.0
Ireland	8	11	21	1.9	23	-2	-8.7
Austria	7	4	13	1.2	16	-3	-18.8
South Africa	8	10	13	1.2	20	-7	-35.0
Northern Ireland	8	7	12	1.1	12	-	-
Wales	-	4	10	0.9	9	1	11.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	499	590	1,094	100.0	1,097	-3	-0.3
Not stated	639	675	1,316		576	740	128.5
Born in Australia	5,576	5,882	11,455		11,974	-519	-4.3
Total Persons	6,720	7,149	13,861		13,647	214	1.6

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Benalla (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	3	3	4	26	40	56	108	73	314
Germany	-	-	-	-	3	24	47	18	97
New Zealand	-	-	3	17	25	17	12	12	92
Netherlands	-	-	-	12	4	11	32	23	75
India	5	4	-	35	3	3	3	-	56
Scotland	-	-	-	4	3	14	4	8	42
Philippines	3	-	-	11	3	7	3	-	35
Italy	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	18	28
USA	-	-	-	3	6	5	14	3	28
China	5	-	3	8	3	6	-	-	26
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	4	21
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	13
South Africa	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	13
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	3	-	3	8	-	12
Wales	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	10

Table 4 Benalla (RC): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	4,033	1,806	5,839	33.0
English	5,674	27	5,706	32.3
Irish	1,041	862	1,901	10.7
Scottish	731	1,038	1,762	10.0
German	317	356	679	3.8
Italian	189	127	320	1.8
Dutch	117	122	238	1.3
Chinese	84	26	105	0.6
Polish	58	42	98	0.6
Welsh	16	66	85	0.5
Indian	58	6	69	0.4
Maltese	16	47	63	0.4
French	18	34	50	0.3
Greek	24	18	47	0.3
New Zealander	3	39	43	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Benalla (RC): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
German	19	20	39	9.9	49	-10	-20.4
Italian	13	14	33	8.4	42	-9	-21.4
Mandarin	17	13	32	8.1	27	5	18.5
Malayalam	12	8	17	4.3	6	11	183.3
Russian	4	10	16	4.1	6	10	166.7
Punjabi	9	6	15	3.8	3	12	400.0
Cantonese	6	9	15	3.8	16	-1	-6.3
Hindi	3	8	14	3.6	29	-15	-51.7
Arabic	8	3	13	3.3	3	10	333.3
Thai	3	7	13	3.3	3	10	333.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	185	213	393	100.0	396	-3	-0.8
Speaks English Only	5,982	6,365	12,352		12,809	-457	-3.6
Not stated	554	568	1,121		442	679	153.6
Total Persons	6,720	7,149	13,861		13,647	214	1.6

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Benalla (RC): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,373	1,557	2,932	21.2	3,292	-360	-10.9
Anglican	943	1,188	2,127	15.3	2,441	-314	-12.9
Uniting Church	464	568	1,038	7.5	1,312	-274	-20.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	319	372	690	5.0	795	-105	-13.2
Christian, nfd	146	165	309	2.2	265	44	16.6
Baptist	79	102	181	1.3	191	-10	-5.2
Pentecostal	48	61	110	0.8	132	-22	-16.7
Salvation Army	37	49	88	0.6	107	-19	-17.8
Buddhism	30	54	84	0.6	86	-2	-2.3
Lutheran	40	37	76	0.5	129	-53	-41.1
Total with religion ^(b)	3,713	4,372	8,086	58.3	9,238	-1,152	-12.5
No Religion	2,294	2,033	4,328	31.2	3,292	1,036	31.5
Not Stated	710	740	1,447	10.4	1,115	332	29.8
Total Persons	6,720	7,149	13,861	100.0	13,648	213	1.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Buloke (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	6,201	100.0	6,383	100.0	-182	-2.9
Australia-born	5,200	83.9	5,765	90.3	-565	-9.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	344	5.5	355	5.6	-11	-3.1
Country of birth not stated	663	10.7	263	4.1	400	152.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	426	6.9	463	7.3	-37	-8.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	161	2.6	184	2.9	-23	-12.5
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	181	2.9	171	2.7	10	5.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	43	0.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	33	0.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	67	1.1	36	0.6	31	86.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	165	2.7	153	2.4	12	7.8
With a religion	4,069	65.6	4,862	76.2	-793	-16.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	212	3.4	204	3.2	8	3.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Buloke (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	51	41	87	25.3	93	-6	-6.5
New Zealand	19	20	35	10.2	47	-12	-25.5
India	16	17	35	10.2	42	-7	-16.7
Philippines	5	26	31	9.0	26	5	19.2
Netherlands	10	11	21	6.1	20	1	5.0
Scotland	5	6	15	4.4	21	-6	-28.6
Germany	5	7	13	3.8	12	1	8.3
Canada	3	3	10	2.9	8	2	25.0
Thailand	3	3	8	2.3	3	5	166.7
Sri Lanka	7	3	7	2.0	4	3	75.0
Ireland	3	4	6	1.7	6	-	-
Malaysia	-	6	6	1.7	3	3	100.0
China	3	3	6	1.7	3	3	100.0
Nigeria	-	3	5	1.5	-	5	na
Croatia	4	-	4	1.2	3	1	33.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	163	184	344	100.0	355	-11	-3.1
Not stated	348	315	663		263	400	152.1
Born in Australia	2,631	2,570	5,200		5,765	-565	-9.8
Total Persons	3,138	3,066	6,201		6,383	-182	-2.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Buloke (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	-	-	-	7	15	24	32	18	87
New Zealand	-	-	3	7	8	12	5	-	35
India	3	3	-	20	6	-	-	-	35
Philippines	7	3	-	6	4	3	-	3	31
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	21
Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	15
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	4	13
Canada	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	10
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	7
Ireland	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6
China	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	6
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4

Table 4 Buloke (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	1,892	726	2,618	34.6
English	2,389	8	2,398	31.7
Irish	674	349	1,025	13.5
Scottish	322	488	806	10.6
German	67	157	227	3.0
Dutch	34	40	71	0.9
Italian	32	41	71	0.9
Indian	32	6	35	0.5
Filipino	27	7	33	0.4
Chinese	14	9	28	0.4
Welsh	6	18	21	0.3
Australian Aboriginal	-	11	14	0.2
French	3	9	14	0.2
Maori	7	8	13	0.2
Maltese	6	11	12	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Buloke (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Malayalam	18	13	29	17.6	27	2	7.4
Mandarin	9	6	13	7.9	17	-4	-23.5
Tagalog	3	6	12	7.3	7	5	71.4
Filipino	3	5	11	6.7	16	-5	-31.3
Italian	3	3	9	5.5	12	-3	-25.0
Maori (New Zealand)	-	4	8	4.8	-	8	na
Indonesian	3	-	6	3.6	-	6	na
Tetum	3	-	6	3.6	-	6	na
German	5	4	5	3.0	8	-3	-37.5
French	4	3	4	2.4	5	-1	-20.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	77	83	165	100.0	153	12	7.8
Speaks English Only	2,766	2,702	5,469		6,056	-587	-9.7
Not stated	288	279	569		174	395	227.0
Total Persons	3,138	3,066	6,201		6,383	-182	-2.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Buloke (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	836	789	1,628	26.3	1,940	-312	-16.1
Uniting Church	529	610	1,133	18.3	1,389	-256	-18.4
Anglican	324	383	706	11.4	906	-200	-22.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	97	108	207	3.3	245	-38	-15.5
Christian, nfd	45	53	104	1.7	36	68	188.9
Baptist	34	38	73	1.2	109	-36	-33.0
Pentecostal	11	14	29	0.5	31	-2	-6.5
Lutheran	18	15	28	0.5	41	-13	-31.7
Buddhism	7	13	22	0.4	15	7	46.7
Eastern Orthodox	5	10	19	0.3	14	5	35.7
Total with religion ^(b)	1,969	2,104	4,069	65.6	4,862	-793	-16.3
No Religion	827	646	1,470	23.7	1,100	370	33.6
Not Stated	341	320	661	10.7	415	246	59.3
Total Persons	3,138	3,066	6,201	100.0	6,383	-182	-2.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Campaspe (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	37,061	100.0	36,365	100.0	696	1.9
Australia-born	31,242	84.3	32,140	88.4	-898	-2.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	2,506	6.8	2,295	6.3	211	9.2
Country of birth not stated	3,309	8.9	1,930	5.3	1,379	71.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	3,313	8.9	3,445	9.5	-132	-3.8
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,332	3.6	1,276	3.5	56	4.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,166	3.1	1,019	2.8	147	14.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	367	1.0	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	260	0.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	874	2.4	818	2.2	56	6.8
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,089	2.9	911	2.5	178	19.5
With a religion	22,842	61.6	25,034	68.8	-2,192	-8.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	1,436	3.9	1,355	3.7	81	6.0

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Campaspe (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	286	377	661	26.4	651	10	1.5
New Zealand	184	202	387	15.4	352	35	9.9
Philippines	64	143	207	8.3	140	67	47.9
Italy	77	79	155	6.2	193	-38	-19.7
Netherlands	50	58	106	4.2	108	-2	-1.9
Scotland	47	49	99	4.0	111	-12	-10.8
Germany	44	39	88	3.5	97	-9	-9.3
India	44	39	80	3.2	49	31	63.3
USA	22	33	52	2.1	41	11	26.8
Ireland	31	18	50	2.0	43	7	16.3
China	13	22	39	1.6	24	15	62.5
South Africa	20	14	32	1.3	33	-1	-3.0
Sri Lanka	12	12	31	1.2	12	19	158.3
S Korea	18	11	27	1.1	4	23	575.0
Thailand	12	13	25	1.0	15	10	66.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,148	1,359	2,506	100.0	2,295	211	9.2
Not stated	1,599	1,706	3,309		1,930	1,379	71.5
Born in Australia	15,544	15,702	31,242		32,140	-898	-2.8
Total Persons	18,293	18,765	37,061		36,365	696	1.9

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Campaspe (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	3	5	14	45	86	141	207	154	661
New Zealand	12	19	26	103	73	89	39	24	387
Philippines	24	22	10	94	34	19	10	4	207
Italy	-	-	-	3	3	17	64	58	155
Netherlands	-	-	-	8	6	15	47	24	106
Scotland	-	-	-	9	11	28	31	20	99
Germany	-	-	-	10	3	9	34	28	88
India	4	-	3	58	4	-	-	5	80
USA	5	3	5	13	8	6	6	3	52
Ireland	5	-	-	15	5	6	9	7	50
China	-	-	3	25	3	9	-	3	39
South Africa	3	5	3	12	6	6	5	3	32
Sri Lanka	4	-	3	17	-	-	-	-	31
S Korea	-	-	11	17	3	-	-	-	27
Thailand	5	3	-	13	7	3	-	-	25

Table 4 Campaspe (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	11,602	5,035	16,636	36.0
English	15,155	50	15,201	32.9
Irish	2,434	2,003	4,445	9.6
Scottish	1,720	2,261	3,979	8.6
German	612	814	1,424	3.1
Italian	844	389	1,236	2.7
Dutch	207	272	483	1.0
Filipino	189	34	227	0.5
Chinese	131	53	188	0.4
New Zealander	54	111	165	0.4
Welsh	33	122	155	0.3
Australian Aboriginal	42	72	116	0.3
French	22	94	116	0.3
Greek	57	53	112	0.2
Indian	92	16	108	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Campaspe (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	104	107	206	18.9	277	-71	-25.6
Filipino	35	55	84	7.7	59	25	42.4
Tagalog	29	44	69	6.3	40	29	72.5
Mandarin	20	35	60	5.5	28	32	114.3
German	22	25	50	4.6	45	5	11.1
Greek	22	26	47	4.3	31	16	51.6
Thai	12	17	32	2.9	17	15	88.2
Korean	16	16	32	2.9	5	27	540.0
Malayalam	13	11	26	2.4	6	20	333.3
French	13	15	24	2.2	19	5	26.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	519	577	1,089	100.0	911	178	19.5
Speaks English Only	16,430	16,751	33,183		33,907	-724	-2.1
Not stated	1,341	1,441	2,780		1,545	1,235	79.9
Total Persons	18,293	18,765	37,061		36,363	698	1.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Campaspe (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	4,260	4,619	8,874	23.9	9,103	-229	-2.5
Anglican	3,003	3,283	6,280	16.9	7,235	-955	-13.2
Uniting Church	1,427	1,755	3,183	8.6	3,847	-664	-17.3
Presbyterian & Reformed	748	831	1,579	4.3	1,919	-340	-17.7
Christian, nfd	324	363	686	1.9	656	30	4.6
Pentecostal	255	216	468	1.3	418	50	12.0
Baptist	148	198	340	0.9	354	-14	-4.0
Salvation Army	71	129	205	0.6	249	-44	-17.7
Buddhism	69	100	173	0.5	121	52	43.0
Lutheran	77	76	152	0.4	225	-73	-32.4
Total with religion ^(b)	10,825	12,010	22,842	61.6	25,034	-2,192	-8.8
No Religion	5,747	5,021	10,768	29.1	7,875	2,893	36.7
Not Stated	1,719	1,727	3,453	9.3	3,456	-3	-0.1
Total Persons	18,293	18,765	37,061	100.0	36,364	697	1.9

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Central Goldfields (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	12,995	100.0	12,495	100.0	500	4.0
Australia-born	10,650	82.0	10,808	86.5	-158	-1.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,160	8.9	1,058	8.5	102	9.6
Country of birth not stated	1,183	9.1	629	5.0	554	88.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,203	9.3	1,150	9.2	53	4.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	706	5.4	720	5.8	-14	-1.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	459	3.5	338	2.7	121	35.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	83	0.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	73	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	190	1.5	145	1.2	45	31.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	324	2.5	231	1.8	93	40.3
With a religion	7,405	57.0	8,277	66.2	-872	-10.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	748	5.8	707	5.7	41	5.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Central Goldfields (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	218	245	464	40.0	492	-28	-5.7
New Zealand	56	49	102	8.8	92	10	10.9
Netherlands	39	41	79	6.8	73	6	8.2
Philippines	15	40	62	5.3	23	39	169.6
Scotland	25	29	49	4.2	56	-7	-12.5
Germany	15	21	41	3.5	40	1	2.5
India	19	12	36	3.1	17	19	111.8
USA	16	9	25	2.2	16	9	56.3
Italy	11	8	20	1.7	15	5	33.3
China	10	8	19	1.6	10	9	90.0
Northern Ireland	7	5	18	1.6	14	4	28.6
Wales	9	9	15	1.3	15	-	-
South Africa	4	4	14	1.2	6	8	133.3
Malta	14	3	12	1.0	13	-1	-7.7
Croatia	3	4	11	0.9	3	8	266.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	564	602	1,160	100.0	1,058	102	9.6
Not stated	577	605	1,183		629	554	88.1
Born in Australia	5,270	5,381	10,650		10,808	-158	-1.5
Total Persons	6,412	6,580	12,995		12,495	500	4.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Central Goldfields (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	6	-	-	9	61	106	165	116	464
New Zealand	3	4	3	12	25	27	14	16	102
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	3	14	35	20	79
Philippines	10	-	-	31	7	4	9	-	62
Scotland	-	-	-	-	6	9	25	15	49
Germany	-	-	-	7	-	6	13	12	41
India	-	-	-	19	3	3	4	3	36
USA	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	25
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	20
China	-	-	-	8	4	4	-	-	19
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	9	18
Wales	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	15
South Africa	-	-	-	3	3	-	5	-	14
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	-	12
Croatia	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	11

Table 4 Central Goldfields (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	5,721	18	5,745	34.9
Australian	3,987	1,750	5,731	34.8
Irish	786	687	1,474	9.0
Scottish	601	856	1,453	8.8
German	175	267	439	2.7
Italian	181	172	356	2.2
Dutch	115	86	205	1.2
Chinese	61	48	106	0.6
Welsh	20	55	78	0.5
Filipino	67	12	76	0.5
Greek	40	19	60	0.4
Maltese	27	33	59	0.4
New Zealander	11	46	51	0.3
Polish	14	26	39	0.2
Indian	34	7	39	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Central Goldfields (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Filipino	12	12	26	8.0	6	20	333.3
Mandarin	15	11	25	7.7	11	14	127.3
German	6	15	24	7.4	19	5	26.3
Greek	14	9	22	6.8	14	8	57.1
Italian	14	9	19	5.9	22	-3	-13.6
Punjabi	11	6	18	5.6	-	18	na
Tagalog	9	15	18	5.6	5	13	260.0
Hindi	5	6	14	4.3	9	5	55.6
Russian	5	5	12	3.7	4	8	200.0
Spanish	6	3	11	3.4	4	7	175.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	159	165	324	100.0	231	93	40.3
Speaks English Only	5,811	5,944	11,755		11,808	-53	-0.4
Not stated	445	475	919		457	462	101.1
Total Persons	6,412	6,580	12,995		12,496	499	4.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Central Goldfields (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Anglican	1,121	1,317	2,438	18.8	2,966	-528	-17.8
Catholic	1,134	1,245	2,379	18.3	2,334	45	1.9
Uniting Church	460	585	1,044	8.0	1,306	-262	-20.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	244	237	484	3.7	514	-30	-5.8
Christian, nfd	78	81	157	1.2	192	-35	-18.2
Salvation Army	44	59	103	0.8	115	-12	-10.4
Pentecostal	50	52	102	0.8	82	20	24.4
Baptist	50	52	98	0.8	121	-23	-19.0
Churches of Christ	34	49	77	0.6	113	-36	-31.9
Jehovah's Witnesses	32	43	70	0.5	70	-	-
Total with religion ^(b)	3,465	3,937	7,405	57.0	8,277	-872	-10.5
No Religion	2,372	2,068	4,439	34.2	3,049	1,390	45.6
Not Stated	572	580	1,152	8.9	1,171	-19	-1.6
Total Persons	6,412	6,580	12,995	100.0	12,496	499	4.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Colac-Otway (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	20,972	100.0	20,346	100.0	626	3.1
Australia-born	17,452	83.2	17,847	87.7	-395	-2.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,808	8.6	1,537	7.6	271	17.6
Country of birth not stated	1,712	8.2	962	4.7	750	78.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	2,132	10.2	1,999	9.8	133	6.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	906	4.3	853	4.2	53	6.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	904	4.3	684	3.4	220	32.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	298	1.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	222	1.1	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	254	1.2	182	0.9	72	39.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	884	4.2	622	3.1	262	42.1
With a religion	11,675	55.7	13,223	65.0	-1,548	-11.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	952	4.5	916	4.5	36	3.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Colac-Otway (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	220	250	476	26.3	478	-2	-0.4
New Zealand	113	126	241	13.3	210	31	14.8
Scotland	38	37	81	4.5	78	3	3.8
Netherlands	42	32	73	4.0	77	-4	-5.2
Germany	34	40	70	3.9	64	6	9.4
Italy	33	28	61	3.4	77	-16	-20.8
China	25	37	61	3.4	51	10	19.6
India	25	30	60	3.3	25	35	140.0
Philippines	22	38	59	3.3	42	17	40.5
Afghanistan	41	-	38	2.1	7	31	442.9
Sudan	30	8	30	1.7	24	6	25.0
USA	14	18	30	1.7	23	7	30.4
Ireland	24	9	28	1.5	23	5	21.7
Malaysia	10	12	23	1.3	5	18	360.0
Greece	9	12	20	1.1	22	-2	-9.1
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	916	895	1,808	100.0	1,537	271	17.6
Not stated	856	853	1,712		962	750	78.0
Born in Australia	8,714	8,735	17,452		17,847	-395	-2.2
Total Persons	10,485	10,489	20,972		20,346	626	3.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Colac-Otway (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	3	4	7	43	65	123	124	101	476
New Zealand	16	24	17	74	40	43	27	11	241
Scotland	3	3	-	11	10	10	23	23	81
Netherlands	-	-	-	6	7	15	29	18	73
Germany	-	-	3	7	4	6	22	26	70
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	3	30	22	61
China	6	4	3	32	7	10	-	-	61
India	11	-	-	34	3	4	-	4	60
Philippines	8	5	-	27	9	3	3	3	59
Afghanistan	-	-	19	18	-	-	-	-	38
Sudan	-	-	-	19	10	3	-	-	30
USA	4	3	-	8	3	11	9	4	30
Ireland	-	-	3	4	5	3	3	10	28
Malaysia	-	-	-	8	6	-	4	-	23
Greece	-	-	-	3	-	3	11	3	20

Table 4 Colac-Otway (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	6,116	2,608	8,723	32.9
English	8,361	21	8,384	31.6
Irish	1,859	1,344	3,200	12.1
Scottish	1,067	1,613	2,676	10.1
German	264	483	749	2.8
Italian	349	187	528	2.0
Dutch	166	176	347	1.3
Chinese	132	26	158	0.6
Welsh	19	84	112	0.4
Greek	56	36	94	0.4
New Zealander	34	52	90	0.3
Maori	40	46	88	0.3
Filipino	60	19	76	0.3
French	22	51	73	0.3
Polish	31	37	68	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Colac-Otway (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	36	47	79	8.9	56	23	41.1
Italian	34	37	67	7.6	95	-28	-29.5
Arabic	43	21	66	7.5	44	22	50.0
Greek	28	25	53	6.0	35	18	51.4
German	11	21	40	4.5	39	1	2.6
Hazaraghi	36	3	39	4.4	4	35	875.0
Filipino	10	20	33	3.7	14	19	135.7
Nuer	20	4	24	2.7	6	18	300.0
Malayalam	8	17	23	2.6	3	20	666.7
Cantonese	9	12	23	2.6	6	17	283.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	466	416	884	100.0	622	262	42.1
Speaks English Only	9,287	9,356	18,643		18,983	-340	-1.8
Not stated	737	712	1,443		741	702	94.7
Total Persons	10,485	10,489	20,972		20,346	626	3.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Colac-Otway (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	2,611	2,653	5,265	25.1	5,641	-376	-6.7
Anglican	1,063	1,248	2,314	11.0	2,744	-430	-15.7
Uniting Church	711	955	1,659	7.9	2,134	-475	-22.3
Presbyterian & Reformed	441	457	898	4.3	1,156	-258	-22.3
Christian, nfd	156	171	328	1.6	282	46	16.3
Baptist	81	94	173	0.8	194	-21	-10.8
Pentecostal	50	70	124	0.6	112	12	10.7
Buddhism	56	58	116	0.6	142	-26	-18.3
Islam	86	34	116	0.6	44	72	163.6
Eastern Orthodox	54	52	104	0.5	76	28	36.8
Total with religion ^(b)	5,602	6,072	11,675	55.7	13,223	-1,548	-11.7
No Religion	3,843	3,450	7,290	34.8	5,179	2,111	40.8
Not Stated	1,042	963	2,011	9.6	1,945	66	3.4
Total Persons	10,485	10,489	20,972	100.0	20,347	625	3.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Corrangamite (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	16,051	100.0	16,376	100.0	-325	-2.0
Australia-born	13,538	84.3	14,593	89.1	-1,055	-7.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,018	6.3	1,088	6.6	-70	-6.4
Country of birth not stated	1,490	9.3	695	4.2	795	114.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,322	8.2	1,422	8.7	-100	-7.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	630	3.9	726	4.4	-96	-13.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	387	2.4	362	2.2	25	6.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	125	0.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	66	0.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	151	0.9	122	0.7	29	23.8
Language Other than English ^(f)	268	1.7	253	1.5	15	5.9
With a religion	9,785	61.0	11,490	70.2	-1,705	-14.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	555	3.5	560	3.4	-5	-0.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Corrangamite (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	143	131	265	26.0	269	-4	-1.5
New Zealand	148	111	254	25.0	330	-76	-23.0
Netherlands	44	52	94	9.2	127	-33	-26.0
Philippines	24	41	66	6.5	25	41	164.0
Scotland	15	21	41	4.0	52	-11	-21.2
Germany	23	10	35	3.4	31	4	12.9
USA	13	7	20	2.0	17	3	17.6
India	8	5	15	1.5	21	-6	-28.6
Ireland	7	8	14	1.4	16	-2	-12.5
South Africa	3	8	13	1.3	20	-7	-35.0
Canada	-	6	12	1.2	3	9	300.0
Singapore	3	8	11	1.1	4	7	175.0
Sri Lanka	9	3	11	1.1	11	-	-
Italy	5	3	10	1.0	13	-3	-23.1
Malta	8	7	9	0.9	3	6	200.0
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	508	515	1,018	100.0	1,088	-70	-6.4
Not stated	759	730	1,490		695	795	114.4
Born in Australia	6,819	6,724	13,538		14,593	-1,055	-7.2
Total Persons	8,082	7,970	16,051		16,376	-325	-2.0

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Corrangamite (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	4	3	3	20	33	63	72	66	265
New Zealand	8	24	22	68	75	38	20	5	254
Netherlands	-	-	-	3	7	10	38	30	94
Philippines	7	5	5	33	8	5	3	-	66
Scotland	-	-	-	3	3	4	22	8	41
Germany	-	-	-	8	7	6	9	5	35
USA	3	-	-	6	3	4	5	-	20
India	-	-	3	4	3	3	-	-	15
Ireland	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	14
South Africa	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	13
Canada	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	12
Singapore	-	-	-	3	3	4	-	-	11
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	-	11
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	5	10
Malta	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	3	9

Table 4 Corrangamite (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	5,121	1,991	7,111	35.9
English	6,349	9	6,361	32.1
Irish	1,478	911	2,386	12.0
Scottish	806	1,185	1,994	10.1
German	214	262	476	2.4
Dutch	217	172	388	2.0
Italian	95	95	192	1.0
New Zealander	60	51	109	0.6
Welsh	14	60	75	0.4
Filipino	52	21	72	0.4
Chinese	33	15	51	0.3
French	11	32	44	0.2
Greek	20	27	42	0.2
Maori	4	35	39	0.2
Maltese	23	14	35	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Corrangamite (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Dutch	13	18	31	11.6	41	-10	-24.4
German	9	14	26	9.7	15	11	73.3
Tagalog	8	6	22	8.2	7	15	214.3
Filipino	17	8	19	7.1	6	13	216.7
Mandarin	7	11	19	7.1	16	3	18.8
Italian	12	5	15	5.6	18	-3	-16.7
Spanish	6	9	13	4.9	-	13	na
Russian	-	7	10	3.7	4	6	150.0
Indonesian	4	3	10	3.7	7	3	42.9
Maltese	4	5	8	3.0	-	8	na
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	129	133	268	100.0	253	15	5.9
Speaks English Only	7,296	7,219	14,519		15,590	-1,071	-6.9
Not stated	654	614	1,270		534	736	137.8
Total Persons	8,082	7,970	16,051		16,377	-326	-2.0

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Corrangamite (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	2,039	2,222	4,259	26.5	4,678	-419	-9.0
Anglican	889	1,032	1,919	12.0	2,374	-455	-19.2
Uniting Church	732	879	1,616	10.1	2,129	-513	-24.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	508	510	1,017	6.3	1,287	-270	-21.0
Christian, nfd	123	122	238	1.5	187	51	27.3
Baptist	97	102	196	1.2	235	-39	-16.6
Lutheran	45	57	105	0.7	148	-43	-29.1
Buddhism	30	34	66	0.4	60	6	10.0
Pentecostal	31	40	65	0.4	38	27	71.1
Jehovah's Witnesses	23	26	51	0.3	45	6	13.3
Total with religion ^(b)	4,642	5,142	9,785	61.0	11,490	-1,705	-14.8
No Religion	2,610	2,041	4,653	29.0	3,566	1,087	30.5
Not Stated	828	783	1,612	10.0	1,316	296	22.5
Total Persons	8,082	7,970	16,051	100.0	16,377	-326	-2.0

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 East Gippsland (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	45,040	100.0	42,194	100.0	2,846	6.7
Australia-born	35,616	79.1	35,471	84.1	145	0.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	4,883	10.8	4,545	10.8	338	7.4
Country of birth not stated	4,533	10.1	2,178	5.2	2,355	108.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	5,319	11.8	5,267	12.5	52	1.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	2,768	6.1	2,712	6.4	56	2.1
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	2,113	4.7	1,833	4.3	280	15.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	371	0.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	272	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	1,288	2.9	1,351	3.2	-63	-4.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,586	3.5	1,343	3.2	243	18.1
With a religion	23,534	52.3	25,842	61.2	-2,308	-8.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	3,329	7.4	3,164	7.5	165	5.2

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 East Gippsland (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	800	894	1,692	34.7	1,695	-3	-0.2
New Zealand	207	228	440	9.0	375	65	17.3
Netherlands	176	131	308	6.3	314	-6	-1.9
Germany	151	141	297	6.1	299	-2	-0.7
Scotland	110	122	230	4.7	247	-17	-6.9
Philippines	40	137	171	3.5	124	47	37.9
Italy	82	76	157	3.2	190	-33	-17.4
India	74	57	134	2.7	91	43	47.3
South Africa	37	56	100	2.0	85	15	17.6
USA	31	51	78	1.6	96	-18	-18.8
Ireland	30	36	69	1.4	61	8	13.1
China	28	39	69	1.4	53	16	30.2
Vietnam	29	36	63	1.3	20	43	215.0
Malta	30	21	52	1.1	65	-13	-20.0
Wales	20	26	50	1.0	52	-2	-3.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	2,344	2,546	4,883	100.0	4,545	338	7.4
Not stated	2,210	2,323	4,533		2,178	2,355	108.1
Born in Australia	17,558	18,061	35,616		35,471	145	0.4
Total Persons	22,107	22,932	45,040		42,194	2,846	6.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 East Gippsland (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	11	17	15	93	194	319	585	451	1,692
New Zealand	15	-	15	97	72	112	84	46	440
Netherlands	-	3	-	9	11	59	130	100	308
Germany	-	3	-	14	22	45	117	94	297
Scotland	-	-	-	12	11	48	87	64	230
Philippines	19	8	14	59	33	31	9	6	171
Italy	-	-	-	3	8	17	47	82	157
India	10	7	3	79	8	11	8	12	134
South Africa	3	11	7	20	22	22	16	3	100
USA	3	3	3	13	10	15	30	7	78
Ireland	3	-	-	5	11	11	16	14	69
China	3	5	-	29	19	11	6	-	69
Vietnam	3	4	4	32	8	3	4	-	63
Malta	-	-	-	-	4	12	21	10	52
Wales	3	-	-	9	9	13	11	4	50

Table 4 East Gippsland (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	13,055	5,787	18,845	33.5
English	18,658	79	18,732	33.3
Scottish	2,239	2,849	5,082	9.0
Irish	2,501	2,306	4,810	8.6
German	893	1,076	1,965	3.5
Italian	880	471	1,354	2.4
Dutch	551	517	1,067	1.9
Chinese	291	95	387	0.7
Welsh	88	185	269	0.5
New Zealander	82	142	225	0.4
Filipino	160	51	211	0.4
Australian Aboriginal	55	154	206	0.4
Polish	94	105	195	0.3
Maltese	101	92	187	0.3
Greek	116	65	187	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 East Gippsland (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	106	115	223	14.1	270	-47	-17.4
German	81	82	162	10.2	193	-31	-16.1
Mandarin	55	87	135	8.5	54	81	150.0
Vietnamese	38	43	74	4.7	43	31	72.1
Dutch	38	29	67	4.2	91	-24	-26.4
Tagalog	19	38	62	3.9	36	26	72.2
Greek	31	25	61	3.8	53	8	15.1
Filipino	8	41	52	3.3	37	15	40.5
Spanish	27	28	50	3.2	35	15	42.9
French	20	27	46	2.9	31	15	48.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	737	848	1,586	100.0	1,343	243	18.1
Speaks English Only	19,468	20,093	39,559		39,158	401	1.0
Not stated	1,907	1,988	3,892		1,692	2,200	130.0
Total Persons	22,107	22,932	45,040		42,193	2,847	6.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 East Gippsland (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Anglican	3,629	4,185	7,821	17.4	9,132	-1,311	-14.4
Catholic	3,590	4,117	7,708	17.1	8,013	-305	-3.8
Uniting Church	1,054	1,361	2,417	5.4	2,904	-487	-16.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	752	785	1,533	3.4	1,693	-160	-9.5
Christian, nfd	426	471	894	2.0	759	135	17.8
Baptist	274	301	575	1.3	504	71	14.1
Pentecostal	176	238	418	0.9	416	2	0.5
Jehovah's Witnesses	124	165	290	0.6	241	49	20.3
Buddhism	117	165	287	0.6	262	25	9.5
Lutheran	72	85	160	0.4	265	-105	-39.6
Total with religion ^(b)	10,938	12,599	23,534	52.3	25,842	-2,308	-8.9
No Religion	8,679	7,768	16,440	36.5	12,268	4,172	34.0
Not Stated	2,496	2,567	5,063	11.2	4,081	982	24.1
Total Persons	22,107	22,932	45,040	100.0	42,193	2,847	6.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Gannawarra (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	10,549	100.0	10,365	100.0	184	1.8
Australia-born	9,121	86.5	9,283	89.6	-162	-1.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	548	5.2	518	5.0	30	5.8
Country of birth not stated	881	8.4	564	5.4	317	56.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	848	8.0	853	8.2	-5	-0.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	284	2.7	287	2.8	-3	-1.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	266	2.5	231	2.2	35	15.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	55	0.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	40	0.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	203	1.9	165	1.6	38	23.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	207	2.0	157	1.5	50	31.8
With a religion	6,673	63.3	7,090	68.4	-417	-5.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	338	3.2	324	3.1	14	4.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Gannawarra (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	67	84	152	27.7	159	-7	-4.4
New Zealand	30	38	66	12.0	61	5	8.2
Philippines	17	31	51	9.3	40	11	27.5
India	18	19	40	7.3	12	28	233.3
Netherlands	24	18	34	6.2	41	-7	-17.1
South Africa	10	19	27	4.9	27	-	-
Germany	14	12	26	4.7	25	1	4.0
Scotland	9	11	17	3.1	20	-3	-15.0
Italy	13	5	15	2.7	19	-4	-21.1
Malta	6	4	11	2.0	10	1	10.0
Nepal	3	4	11	2.0	-	11	na
USA	-	7	10	1.8	8	2	25.0
Greece	3	4	7	1.3	5	2	40.0
Thailand	-	3	5	0.9	3	2	66.7
Sri Lanka	5	-	5	0.9	7	-2	-28.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	251	300	548	100.0	518	30	5.8
Not stated	464	421	881		564	317	56.2
Born in Australia	4,544	4,575	9,121		9,283	-162	-1.7
Total Persons	5,257	5,293	10,549		10,365	184	1.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Gannawarra (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	-	-	-	8	29	38	36	41	152
New Zealand	3	5	6	14	13	12	12	4	66
Philippines	5	8	3	20	7	8	3	-	51
India	4	-	4	30	-	-	3	-	40
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	10	34
South Africa	-	3	5	10	3	3	7	3	27
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	3	26
Scotland	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	5	17
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	15
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	11
Nepal	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	11
USA	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	10
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7
Thailand	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5

Table 4 Gannawarra (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	3,436	1,403	4,835	36.9
English	4,582	3	4,585	35.0
Irish	591	573	1,164	8.9
Scottish	487	641	1,135	8.7
German	166	284	450	3.4
Italian	120	86	198	1.5
Dutch	68	62	129	1.0
Filipino	48	8	53	0.4
Indian	37	3	42	0.3
Greek	22	15	40	0.3
New Zealander	9	24	34	0.3
French	7	20	29	0.2
Australian Aboriginal	3	26	27	0.2
Maltese	14	11	27	0.2
Chinese	19	5	27	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Gannawarra (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Malayalam	14	7	20	9.7	3	17	566.7
Greek	5	7	16	7.7	9	7	77.8
Punjabi	7	9	15	7.2	-	15	na
Tagalog	9	4	15	7.2	15	-	-
Italian	4	6	11	5.3	17	-6	-35.3
Nepali	3	4	11	5.3	-	11	na
Filipino	7	10	11	5.3	7	4	57.1
German	4	3	9	4.3	11	-2	-18.2
Dutch	3	6	7	3.4	13	-6	-46.2
Croatian	4	4	7	3.4	3	4	133.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	102	105	207	100.0	157	50	31.8
Speaks English Only	4,756	4,832	9,589		9,758	-169	-1.7
Not stated	391	368	761		452	309	68.4
Total Persons	5,257	5,293	10,549		10,367	182	1.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Gannawarra (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,053	1,124	2,181	20.7	2,103	78	3.7
Anglican	918	995	1,912	18.1	2,081	-169	-8.1
Uniting Church	555	640	1,198	11.4	1,420	-222	-15.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	187	212	397	3.8	491	-94	-19.1
Baptist	178	180	357	3.4	413	-56	-13.6
Christian, nfd	94	109	209	2.0	118	91	77.1
Brethren	45	47	95	0.9	91	4	4.4
Pentecostal	24	30	51	0.5	75	-24	-32.0
Lutheran	15	31	43	0.4	67	-24	-35.8
Buddhism	23	17	37	0.4	47	-10	-21.3
Total with religion ^(b)	3,199	3,468	6,673	63.3	7,090	-417	-5.9
No Religion	1,577	1,354	2,935	27.8	2,306	629	27.3
Not Stated	476	467	942	8.9	969	-27	-2.8
Total Persons	5,257	5,293	10,549	100.0	10,366	183	1.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Glenelg (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	19,557	100.0	19,578	100.0	-21	-0.1
Australia-born	16,172	82.7	17,070	87.2	-898	-5.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,491	7.6	1,525	7.8	-34	-2.2
Country of birth not stated	1,888	9.7	983	5.0	905	92.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,794	9.2	1,913	9.8	-119	-6.2
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	889	4.5	935	4.8	-46	-4.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	604	3.1	590	3.0	14	2.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	142	0.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	93	0.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	476	2.4	405	2.1	71	17.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	446	2.3	445	2.3	1	0.2
With a religion	10,893	55.7	12,488	63.8	-1,595	-12.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	966	4.9	904	4.6	62	6.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Glenelg (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	212	236	449	30.1	461	-12	-2.6
New Zealand	129	118	253	17.0	238	15	6.3
Netherlands	62	45	111	7.4	116	-5	-4.3
Philippines	14	79	93	6.2	73	20	27.4
Scotland	34	30	70	4.7	88	-18	-20.5
Germany	20	31	46	3.1	52	-6	-11.5
South Africa	17	20	46	3.1	43	3	7.0
India	11	19	35	2.3	45	-10	-22.2
USA	9	13	23	1.5	28	-5	-17.9
Malta	8	10	21	1.4	15	6	40.0
Sri Lanka	12	9	19	1.3	13	6	46.2
Zimbabwe	10	6	18	1.2	31	-13	-41.9
Ireland	14	6	17	1.1	26	-9	-34.6
Thailand	4	14	17	1.1	9	8	88.9
Malaysia	5	8	17	1.1	13	4	30.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	711	782	1,491	100.0	1,525	-34	-2.2
Not stated	957	931	1,888		983	905	92.1
Born in Australia	8,081	8,095	16,172		17,070	-898	-5.3
Total Persons	9,749	9,809	19,557		19,578	-21	-0.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Glenelg (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	4	6	-	17	62	120	133	110	449
New Zealand	17	14	20	50	70	59	25	7	253
Netherlands	-	-	-	3	8	25	39	31	111
Philippines	9	3	8	42	13	17	8	-	93
Scotland	-	-	-	3	4	24	13	16	70
Germany	-	-	-	3	-	8	26	15	46
South Africa	-	5	4	18	12	6	-	-	46
India	-	-	3	16	4	6	-	-	35
USA	-	-	-	7	5	7	-	3	23
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	21
Sri Lanka	5	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	19
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	5	3	6	-	-	18
Ireland	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	4	17
Thailand	-	3	3	7	3	-	-	-	17
Malaysia	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	17

Table 4 Glenelg (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	6,102	2,386	8,488	35.0
English	8,042	32	8,077	33.4
Scottish	1,002	1,298	2,301	9.5
Irish	1,135	986	2,124	8.8
German	435	609	1,048	4.3
Dutch	210	151	357	1.5
Italian	157	114	272	1.1
Maltese	55	58	115	0.5
Filipino	84	36	115	0.5
New Zealander	45	53	96	0.4
Australian Aboriginal	46	53	93	0.4
Maori	30	51	82	0.3
Chinese	56	27	82	0.3
Welsh	22	48	64	0.3
Indian	42	19	62	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Glenelg (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Tagalog	7	27	38	8.5	17	21	123.5
Dutch	13	14	29	6.5	46	-17	-37.0
German	12	16	27	6.1	25	2	8.0
Mandarin	9	10	18	4.0	24	-6	-25.0
Thai	6	11	17	3.8	7	10	142.9
Australian Indig langs	12	11	17	3.8	4	13	325.0
Spanish	5	10	16	3.6	13	3	23.1
Sinhalese	12	4	16	3.6	11	5	45.5
Indonesian	5	9	15	3.4	8	7	87.5
Filipino	3	13	15	3.4	14	1	7.1
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	202	246	446	100.0	445	1	0.2
Speaks English Only	8,755	8,793	17,547		18,326	-779	-4.3
Not stated	794	766	1,561		804	757	94.2
Total Persons	9,749	9,809	19,557		19,575	-18	-0.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Glenelg (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,487	1,618	3,102	15.9	3,434	-332	-9.7
Anglican	1,254	1,427	2,677	13.7	3,121	-444	-14.2
Uniting Church	894	1,034	1,928	9.9	2,259	-331	-14.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	519	508	1,022	5.2	1,237	-215	-17.4
Lutheran	226	262	485	2.5	741	-256	-34.5
Christian, nfd	194	241	437	2.2	403	34	8.4
Baptist	164	164	329	1.7	357	-28	-7.8
Pentecostal	67	89	160	0.8	119	41	34.5
Buddhism	38	76	117	0.6	119	-2	-1.7
Salvation Army	25	46	70	0.4	99	-29	-29.3
Total with religion ^(b)	5,150	5,739	10,893	55.7	12,488	-1,595	-12.8
No Religion	3,546	3,038	6,581	33.7	5,095	1,486	29.2
Not Stated	1,052	1,029	2,085	10.7	1,991	94	4.7
Total Persons	9,749	9,809	19,557	100.0	19,575	-18	-0.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Golden Plains (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	21,688	100.0	18,770	100.0	2,918	15.5
Australia-born	18,227	84.0	16,067	85.6	2,160	13.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	2,021	9.3	1,947	10.4	74	3.8
Country of birth not stated	1,440	6.6	756	4.0	684	90.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	3,060	14.1	2,849	15.2	211	7.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,229	5.7	1,214	6.5	15	1.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	796	3.7	733	3.9	63	8.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	110	0.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	38	0.2	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	204	0.9	129	0.7	75	58.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	651	3.0	600	3.2	51	8.5
With a religion	11,780	54.3	11,832	63.0	-52	-0.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	1,329	6.1	1,277	6.8	52	4.1

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Golden Plains (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	381	384	766	37.9	779	-13	-1.7
New Zealand	102	95	195	9.6	166	29	17.5
Netherlands	63	57	122	6.0	136	-14	-10.3
Germany	61	61	121	6.0	115	6	5.2
Scotland	47	51	99	4.9	121	-22	-18.2
Italy	37	17	51	2.5	53	-2	-3.8
Croatia	20	13	41	2.0	41	-	-
Ireland	23	16	38	1.9	33	5	15.2
South Africa	15	14	34	1.7	20	14	70.0
Northern Ireland	19	15	32	1.6	21	11	52.4
Philippines	5	29	32	1.6	37	-5	-13.5
USA	10	20	32	1.6	41	-9	-22.0
Malta	20	13	27	1.3	36	-9	-25.0
Thailand	4	15	26	1.3	10	16	160.0
India	16	7	25	1.2	12	13	108.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,002	1,023	2,021	100.0	1,947	74	3.8
Not stated	729	707	1,440		756	684	90.5
Born in Australia	9,284	8,942	18,227		16,067	2,160	13.4
Total Persons	11,019	10,675	21,688		18,770	2,918	15.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Golden Plains (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	17	23	11	88	171	193	169	95	766
New Zealand	6	11	11	52	41	40	21	4	195
Netherlands	-	-	-	8	12	37	48	14	122
Germany	3	3	-	10	19	22	46	24	121
Scotland	3	-	-	11	19	20	28	13	99
Italy	-	-	-	3	5	14	13	15	51
Croatia	-	-	-	3	11	12	6	7	41
Ireland	-	-	-	16	7	4	10	-	38
South Africa	-	-	-	11	7	8	8	-	34
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	3	9	11	4	3	32
Philippines	-	3	-	13	4	5	-	-	32
USA	-	-	4	6	4	11	8	3	32
Malta	-	-	-	3	3	6	11	-	27
Thailand	5	3	-	7	5	3	-	-	26
India	5	-	-	5	3	4	-	-	25

Table 4 Golden Plains (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	6,630	3,023	9,659	34.2
English	8,833	46	8,871	31.4
Irish	1,411	1,144	2,551	9.0
Scottish	1,122	1,427	2,543	9.0
German	516	553	1,068	3.8
Dutch	256	382	644	2.3
Italian	409	209	617	2.2
Maltese	109	104	208	0.7
Croatian	100	79	181	0.6
Polish	64	83	145	0.5
Welsh	27	80	106	0.4
Chinese	67	35	102	0.4
Greek	50	50	97	0.3
French	30	65	96	0.3
Hungarian	49	43	95	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Golden Plains (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	45	23	74	11.4	64	10	15.6
German	19	30	48	7.4	52	-4	-7.7
Croatian	23	24	48	7.4	55	-7	-12.7
Spanish	14	13	32	4.9	22	10	45.5
French	12	17	30	4.6	34	-4	-11.8
Dutch	10	15	26	4.0	48	-22	-45.8
Greek	10	19	26	4.0	24	2	8.3
Thai	6	16	25	3.8	10	15	150.0
Ukrainian	6	10	22	3.4	5	17	340.0
Maltese	15	11	21	3.2	33	-12	-36.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	328	327	651	100.0	601	50	8.3
Speaks English Only	10,119	9,815	19,931		17,591	2,340	13.3
Not stated	576	532	1,105		579	526	90.8
Total Persons	11,019	10,675	21,688		18,771	2,917	15.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Golden Plains (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	2,437	2,495	4,933	22.7	4,632	301	6.5
Anglican	1,209	1,358	2,568	11.8	2,786	-218	-7.8
Uniting Church	587	640	1,227	5.7	1,353	-126	-9.3
Presbyterian & Reformed	438	476	913	4.2	1,053	-140	-13.3
Christian, nfd	282	291	574	2.6	471	103	21.9
Baptist	150	186	332	1.5	286	46	16.1
Lutheran	100	97	192	0.9	213	-21	-9.9
Pentecostal	90	77	168	0.8	133	35	26.3
Eastern Orthodox	75	64	137	0.6	139	-2	-1.4
Buddhism	46	60	102	0.5	92	10	10.9
Total with religion ^(b)	5,735	6,045	11,780	54.3	11,832	-52	-0.4
No Religion	4,314	3,769	8,082	37.3	5,387	2,695	50.0
Not Stated	967	861	1,824	8.4	1,551	273	17.6
Total Persons	11,019	10,675	21,688	100.0	18,772	2,916	15.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Hepburn (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	15,330	100.0	14,367	100.0	963	6.7
Australia-born	11,643	75.9	11,701	81.4	-58	-0.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	2,025	13.2	1,855	12.9	170	9.2
Country of birth not stated	1,659	10.8	811	5.6	848	104.6
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	2,093	13.7	2,033	14.2	60	3.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,146	7.5	1,069	7.4	77	7.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	872	5.7	786	5.5	86	10.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	139	0.9	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	90	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	150	1.0	91	0.6	59	64.8
Language Other than English ^(f)	716	4.7	634	4.4	82	12.9
With a religion	7,207	47.0	8,328	58.0	-1,121	-13.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	1,340	8.7	1,246	8.7	94	7.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Hepburn (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	332	341	674	33.3	639	35	5.5
New Zealand	84	122	208	10.3	182	26	14.3
Netherlands	56	55	113	5.6	146	-33	-22.6
Germany	34	63	100	4.9	102	-2	-2.0
Scotland	41	33	73	3.6	73	-	-
USA	34	37	65	3.2	57	8	14.0
India	25	24	45	2.2	25	20	80.0
Italy	23	20	43	2.1	35	8	22.9
Philippines	6	28	35	1.7	24	11	45.8
South Africa	16	19	34	1.7	32	2	6.3
Croatia	18	16	31	1.5	37	-6	-16.2
Canada	19	10	30	1.5	28	2	7.1
Ireland	17	15	29	1.4	25	4	16.0
Malta	17	16	27	1.3	27	-	-
Malaysia	15	10	25	1.2	15	10	66.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	971	1,053	2,025	100.0	1,855	170	9.2
Not stated	774	883	1,659		811	848	104.6
Born in Australia	5,637	6,007	11,643		11,701	-58	-0.5
Total Persons	7,382	7,944	15,330		14,367	963	6.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Hepburn (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	3	13	3	70	126	146	183	129	674
New Zealand	6	4	3	46	52	53	41	8	208
Netherlands	-	-	-	4	5	30	38	36	113
Germany	-	-	-	12	7	17	41	30	100
Scotland	-	-	3	7	8	13	25	18	73
USA	3	4	-	12	8	26	6	3	65
India	3	-	-	19	3	3	3	10	45
Italy	-	-	4	6	-	7	13	10	43
Philippines	4	4	-	18	7	6	-	-	35
South Africa	-	3	-	10	5	11	5	-	34
Croatia	-	-	-	-	10	9	4	12	31
Canada	-	-	-	8	4	5	7	-	30
Ireland	-	-	-	8	3	6	6	4	29
Malta	-	-	-	3	-	10	13	8	27
Malaysia	-	-	-	3	3	10	-	-	25

Table 4 Hepburn (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	6,184	31	6,221	31.4
Australian	3,745	1,800	5,547	28.0
Irish	1,308	1,021	2,329	11.7
Scottish	781	1,171	1,950	9.8
German	329	433	756	3.8
Italian	317	293	611	3.1
Dutch	203	209	414	2.1
Welsh	32	116	143	0.7
Maltese	69	49	118	0.6
Chinese	81	35	114	0.6
Greek	81	28	113	0.6
New Zealander	32	72	104	0.5
French	25	74	102	0.5
Polish	51	52	102	0.5
Croatian	60	27	89	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Hepburn (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	34	32	67	9.4	72	-5	-6.9
German	25	35	62	8.7	55	7	12.7
Greek	25	26	50	7.0	28	22	78.6
Mandarin	25	19	44	6.1	22	22	100.0
Serbian	22	16	41	5.7	38	3	7.9
Dutch	14	21	38	5.3	57	-19	-33.3
French	15	24	37	5.2	34	3	8.8
Croatian	17	16	37	5.2	49	-12	-24.5
Spanish	11	12	26	3.6	25	1	4.0
Maltese	13	10	26	3.6	27	-1	-3.7
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	343	372	716	100.0	634	82	12.9
Speaks English Only	6,391	6,840	13,232		13,095	137	1.0
Not stated	650	733	1,381		639	742	116.1
Total Persons	7,382	7,944	15,330		14,368	962	6.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Hepburn (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,294	1,475	2,770	18.1	2,992	-222	-7.4
Anglican	797	953	1,753	11.4	2,060	-307	-14.9
Uniting Church	394	454	846	5.5	1,097	-251	-22.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	203	214	411	2.7	534	-123	-23.0
Christian, nfd	125	133	262	1.7	273	-11	-4.0
Buddhism	67	132	206	1.3	198	8	4.0
Eastern Orthodox	66	48	118	0.8	127	-9	-7.1
Baptist	48	57	104	0.7	129	-25	-19.4
Nature Religions	27	34	59	0.4	87	-28	-32.2
Other Spiritual Beliefs	15	42	59	0.4	63	-4	-6.3
Total with religion ^(b)	3,342	3,866	7,207	47.0	8,328	-1,121	-13.5
No Religion	3,152	3,118	6,271	40.9	4,516	1,755	38.9
Not Stated	888	961	1,851	12.1	1,524	327	21.5
Total Persons	7,382	7,944	15,330	100.0	14,368	962	6.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Hindmarsh (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	5,721	100.0	5,797	100.0	-76	-1.3
Australia-born	4,775	83.5	5,161	89.0	-386	-7.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	472	8.3	397	6.8	75	18.9
Country of birth not stated	478	8.4	239	4.1	239	100.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	413	7.2	409	7.1	4	1.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	176	3.1	175	3.0	1	0.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	295	5.2	222	3.8	73	32.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	87	1.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	70	1.2	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	82	1.4	87	1.5	-5	-5.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	310	5.4	202	3.5	108	53.5
With a religion	3,911	68.4	4,400	75.9	-489	-11.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	289	5.1	203	3.5	86	42.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Hindmarsh (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	38	64	98	20.8	95	3	3.2
Myanmar	44	35	83	17.6	33	50	151.5
Thailand	26	22	47	10.0	15	32	213.3
New Zealand	15	18	38	8.1	23	15	65.2
Philippines	10	27	36	7.6	29	7	24.1
India	16	10	23	4.9	30	-7	-23.3
Netherlands	10	10	20	4.2	13	7	53.8
South Africa	10	6	19	4.0	21	-2	-9.5
Germany	3	5	10	2.1	13	-3	-23.1
Scotland	3	3	9	1.9	10	-1	-10.0
Hungary	-	3	8	1.7	8	-	-
Zimbabwe	4	4	8	1.7	7	1	14.3
Northern Ireland	-	3	7	1.5	4	3	75.0
Wales	3	-	4	0.8	3	1	33.3
Ireland	-	3	4	0.8	4	-	-
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	212	255	472	100.0	397	75	18.9
Not stated	221	252	478		239	239	100.0
Born in Australia	2,414	2,366	4,775		5,161	-386	-7.5
Total Persons	2,848	2,872	5,721		5,797	-76	-1.3

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Hindmarsh (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	-	-	-	6	17	22	25	21	98
Myanmar	-	-	14	37	16	7	3	-	83
Thailand	13	14	4	15	-	-	-	-	47
New Zealand	-	-	3	12	9	8	6	5	38
Philippines	4	-	3	15	3	3	3	-	36
India	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	23
Netherlands	-	-	-	5	-	6	8	3	20
South Africa	3	-	3	3	7	-	3	-	19
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	10
Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	9
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	8
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	7
Wales	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4

Table 4 Hindmarsh (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	1,651	718	2,372	33.2
English	2,262	6	2,271	31.8
German	482	376	855	12.0
Scottish	260	298	552	7.7
Irish	241	215	453	6.3
Karen	118	6	124	1.7
Dutch	37	31	63	0.9
Italian	29	22	50	0.7
Filipino	24	18	42	0.6
Indian	36	-	34	0.5
French	4	21	33	0.5
Greek	20	3	26	0.4
Burmese	21	3	22	0.3
Welsh	8	16	21	0.3
Polish	6	13	21	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Hindmarsh (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Karen	74	60	140	45.2	48	92	191.7
Malayalam	13	11	29	9.4	25	4	16.0
Filipino	4	7	12	3.9	10	2	20.0
Dutch	3	5	11	3.5	13	-2	-15.4
German	3	-	9	2.9	9	-	-
Afrikaans	7	5	9	2.9	8	1	12.5
Tagalog	3	7	9	2.9	3	6	200.0
Mandarin	-	7	9	2.9	8	1	12.5
Punjabi	-	3	8	2.6	3	5	166.7
Greek	4	3	7	2.3	7	-	-
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	162	143	310	100.0	202	108	53.5
Speaks English Only	2,516	2,522	5,035		5,400	-365	-6.8
Not stated	176	206	379		195	184	94.4
Total Persons	2,848	2,872	5,721		5,797	-76	-1.3

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Hindmarsh (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Uniting Church	536	592	1,128	19.7	1,296	-168	-13.0
Lutheran	359	381	739	12.9	1,008	-269	-26.7
Anglican	339	386	726	12.7	783	-57	-7.3
Catholic	300	348	652	11.4	687	-35	-5.1
Christian, nfd	69	74	148	2.6	103	45	43.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	69	65	134	2.3	163	-29	-17.8
Baptist	54	51	109	1.9	63	46	73.0
Pentecostal	27	27	49	0.9	65	-16	-24.6
Salvation Army	17	22	42	0.7	53	-11	-20.8
Buddhism	22	15	41	0.7	42	-1	-2.4
Total with religion ^(b)	1,884	2,028	3,911	68.4	4,400	-489	-11.1
No Religion	730	590	1,321	23.1	962	359	37.3
Not Stated	232	256	487	8.5	438	49	11.2
Total Persons	2,848	2,872	5,721	100.0	5,797	-76	-1.3

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Indigo (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	15,952	100.0	15,178	100.0	774	5.1
Australia-born	13,457	84.4	13,216	87.1	241	1.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,362	8.5	1,268	8.4	94	7.4
Country of birth not stated	1,136	7.1	694	4.6	442	63.7
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,713	10.7	1,691	11.1	22	1.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	810	5.1	755	5.0	55	7.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	558	3.5	513	3.4	45	8.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	82	0.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	43	0.3	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	204	1.3	143	0.9	61	42.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	361	2.3	326	2.1	35	10.7
With a religion	9,194	57.6	9,789	64.5	-595	-6.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	944	5.9	893	5.9	51	5.7

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Indigo (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	255	248	501	36.8	481	20	4.2
New Zealand	55	90	138	10.1	112	26	23.2
Germany	50	61	108	7.9	92	16	17.4
Netherlands	33	37	72	5.3	75	-3	-4.0
Scotland	32	17	50	3.7	60	-10	-16.7
USA	16	17	34	2.5	24	10	41.7
Italy	20	13	31	2.3	23	8	34.8
Philippines	5	24	28	2.1	23	5	21.7
Wales	12	7	22	1.6	15	7	46.7
Canada	9	13	20	1.5	15	5	33.3
Austria	8	13	19	1.4	19	-	-
India	7	13	19	1.4	19	-	-
South Africa	7	10	18	1.3	20	-2	-10.0
Croatia	9	4	17	1.2	20	-3	-15.0
Ireland	10	7	14	1.0	24	-10	-41.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	653	713	1,362	100.0	1,268	94	7.4
Not stated	566	568	1,136		694	442	63.7
Born in Australia	6,638	6,817	13,457		13,216	241	1.8
Total Persons	7,859	8,097	15,952		15,178	774	5.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Indigo (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	11	9	3	47	89	119	139	83	501
New Zealand	3	-	3	40	31	40	17	8	138
Germany	-	-	-	5	13	25	35	28	108
Netherlands	-	-	-	3	9	24	25	17	72
Scotland	-	-	-	5	6	20	15	5	50
USA	-	-	-	5	-	7	14	-	34
Italy	-	-	-	-	3	4	13	8	31
Philippines	3	-	-	8	8	8	6	-	28
Wales	3	-	-	-	10	4	3	-	22
Canada	-	-	-	9	3	3	-	-	20
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	3	19
India	3	3	-	12	-	-	5	-	19
South Africa	-	-	-	3	4	4	4	-	18
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	17
Ireland	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	3	14

Table 4 Indigo (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	4,757	2,085	6,845	33.3
English	6,631	35	6,662	32.5
Irish	1,216	989	2,210	10.8
Scottish	787	1,085	1,872	9.1
German	437	546	981	4.8
Italian	209	143	355	1.7
Dutch	137	162	304	1.5
Welsh	32	66	98	0.5
French	25	72	93	0.5
Polish	31	48	78	0.4
New Zealander	23	50	74	0.4
Chinese	34	40	73	0.4
Danish	13	43	55	0.3
Spanish	24	20	43	0.2
Croatian	27	13	42	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Indigo (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
German	26	32	50	13.9	49	1	2.0
Italian	22	22	39	10.8	37	2	5.4
French	13	16	23	6.4	25	-2	-8.0
Swedish	12	5	21	5.8	8	13	162.5
Dutch	3	17	19	5.3	17	2	11.8
Croatian	10	7	18	5.0	17	1	5.9
Tagalog	3	12	16	4.4	8	8	100.0
Japanese	4	6	15	4.2	11	4	36.4
Spanish	5	6	12	3.3	3	9	300.0
Polish	5	6	12	3.3	16	-4	-25.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	150	205	361	100.0	326	35	10.7
Speaks English Only	7,049	7,423	14,477		14,159	318	2.2
Not stated	659	463	1,123		693	430	62.0
Total Persons	7,859	8,097	15,952		15,178	774	5.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Indigo (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,594	1,703	3,294	20.6	3,400	-106	-3.1
Anglican	1,367	1,595	2,959	18.5	3,232	-273	-8.4
Uniting Church	463	567	1,029	6.5	1,145	-116	-10.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	253	235	491	3.1	507	-16	-3.2
Christian, nfd	190	224	412	2.6	445	-33	-7.4
Baptist	98	107	199	1.2	188	11	5.9
Lutheran	66	104	169	1.1	202	-33	-16.3
Buddhism	50	63	114	0.7	103	11	10.7
Other Protestant	40	34	75	0.5	15	60	400.0
Pentecostal	30	39	70	0.4	79	-9	-11.4
Total with religion ^(b)	4,327	4,865	9,194	57.6	9,789	-595	-6.1
No Religion	2,697	2,581	5,280	33.1	3,988	1,292	32.4
Not Stated	833	641	1,476	9.3	1,403	73	5.2
Total Persons	7,859	8,097	15,952	100.0	15,179	773	5.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Loddon (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	7,516	100.0	7,459	100.0	57	0.8
Australia-born	5,973	79.5	6,396	85.7	-423	-6.6
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	616	8.2	572	7.7	44	7.7
Country of birth not stated	922	12.3	491	6.6	431	87.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	599	8.0	648	8.7	-49	-7.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	317	4.2	322	4.3	-5	-1.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	292	3.9	250	3.4	42	16.8
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	69	0.9	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	46	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	119	1.6	102	1.4	17	16.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	223	3.0	166	2.2	57	34.3
With a religion	4,337	57.7	5,064	67.9	-727	-14.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	360	4.8	342	4.6	18	5.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Loddon (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	81	95	167	27.1	183	-16	-8.7
Philippines	34	35	66	10.7	28	38	135.7
New Zealand	35	32	62	10.1	70	-8	-11.4
Netherlands	12	23	33	5.4	30	3	10.0
Germany	21	16	30	4.9	31	-1	-3.2
Scotland	11	13	27	4.4	29	-2	-6.9
South Africa	5	9	20	3.2	8	12	150.0
India	7	8	19	3.1	3	16	533.3
Malta	5	5	14	2.3	15	-1	-6.7
USA	7	6	14	2.3	13	1	7.7
Italy	8	3	13	2.1	16	-3	-18.8
China	4	8	12	1.9	3	9	300.0
Greece	9	7	10	1.6	9	1	11.1
S E Europe, nfd	6	10	9	1.5	16	-7	-43.8
Malaysia	-	8	9	1.5	4	5	125.0
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	311	303	616	100.0	572	44	7.7
Not stated	488	436	922		491	431	87.8
Born in Australia	3,046	2,930	5,973		6,396	-423	-6.6
Total Persons	3,848	3,668	7,516		7,459	57	0.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Loddon (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	-	-	-	5	28	51	54	31	167
Philippines	16	10	-	24	10	-	-	-	66
New Zealand	-	-	5	15	7	18	18	4	62
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	4	33
Germany	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	7	30
Scotland	-	-	-	-	6	6	7	3	27
South Africa	3	4	-	7	3	3	-	-	20
India	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	19
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	-	14
USA	-	-	-	5	4	-	6	3	14
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	13
China	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	12
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	10
S E Europe, nfd	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	9
Malaysia	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	9

Table 4 Loddon (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	2,249	890	3,140	35.2
English	3,036	5	3,042	34.1
Scottish	431	473	908	10.2
Irish	393	359	756	8.5
German	113	166	272	3.1
Italian	61	52	112	1.3
Dutch	56	43	95	1.1
Filipino	62	4	71	0.8
Welsh	5	29	40	0.4
Greek	26	18	39	0.4
Chinese	28	12	39	0.4
Maltese	23	12	36	0.4
Hungarian	27	7	33	0.4
New Zealander	15	12	31	0.3
Indian	19	-	28	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Loddon (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Filipino	13	25	40	17.9	12	28	233.3
German	9	10	21	9.4	22	-1	-4.5
Hungarian	11	5	21	9.4	9	12	133.3
Tagalog	11	12	19	8.5	12	7	58.3
Greek	9	3	17	7.6	14	3	21.4
Italian	4	4	15	6.7	13	2	15.4
Mandarin	7	6	13	5.8	3	10	333.3
Maltese	7	-	8	3.6	6	2	33.3
Hindi	-	3	8	3.6	-	8	na
Dutch	3	-	7	3.1	11	-4	-36.4
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	116	113	223	100.0	165	58	35.2
Speaks English Only	3,309	3,170	6,482		6,924	-442	-6.4
Not stated	420	382	806		370	436	117.8
Total Persons	3,848	3,668	7,516		7,459	57	0.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Loddon (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Anglican	608	703	1,312	17.5	1,633	-321	-19.7
Catholic	643	607	1,248	16.6	1,361	-113	-8.3
Uniting Church	358	367	723	9.6	1,003	-280	-27.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	158	165	324	4.3	382	-58	-15.2
Baptist	92	98	190	2.5	213	-23	-10.8
Christian, nfd	68	84	156	2.1	131	25	19.1
Buddhism	22	27	51	0.7	33	18	54.5
Churches of Christ	20	25	43	0.6	51	-8	-15.7
Pentecostal	24	20	42	0.6	48	-6	-12.5
Lutheran	9	12	29	0.4	25	4	16.0
Total with religion ^(b)	2,117	2,219	4,337	57.7	5,064	-727	-14.4
No Religion	1,189	975	2,164	28.8	1,627	537	33.0
Not Stated	540	469	1,014	13.5	768	246	32.0
Total Persons	3,848	3,668	7,516	100.0	7,460	56	0.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Macedon Ranges (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	46,100	100.0	41,860	100.0	4,240	10.1
Australia-born	36,794	79.8	34,740	83.0	2,054	5.9
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	5,735	12.4	5,413	12.9	322	5.9
Country of birth not stated	3,574	7.8	1,707	4.1	1,867	109.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	7,929	17.2	7,478	17.9	451	6.0
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	3,439	7.5	3,316	7.9	123	3.7
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	2,291	5.0	2,097	5.0	194	9.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	447	1.0	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	258	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	297	0.6	194	0.5	103	53.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	2,061	4.5	1,743	4.2	318	18.2
With a religion	24,798	53.8	26,700	63.8	-1,902	-7.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	3,927	8.5	3,725	8.9	202	5.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Macedon Ranges (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	994	957	1,955	34.1	1,979	-24	-1.2
New Zealand	278	302	581	10.1	500	81	16.2
Germany	136	148	285	5.0	305	-20	-6.6
Scotland	137	125	261	4.6	278	-17	-6.1
Italy	135	87	229	4.0	231	-2	-0.9
Netherlands	96	81	178	3.1	194	-16	-8.2
Malta	94	72	168	2.9	173	-5	-2.9
USA	69	77	151	2.6	157	-6	-3.8
South Africa	73	77	148	2.6	111	37	33.3
Ireland	60	61	127	2.2	107	20	18.7
India	66	57	118	2.1	77	41	53.2
Philippines	36	68	105	1.8	49	56	114.3
China	39	55	90	1.6	66	24	36.4
Croatia	45	36	76	1.3	66	10	15.2
Wales	36	38	75	1.3	67	8	11.9
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	2,879	2,850	5,735	100.0	5,413	322	5.9
Not stated	1,711	1,865	3,574		1,707	1,867	109.4
Born in Australia	18,096	18,694	36,794		34,740	2,054	5.9
Total Persons	22,685	23,415	46,100		41,860	4,240	10.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Macedon Ranges (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	47	48	33	273	426	406	443	274	1,955
New Zealand	25	22	13	173	161	101	59	22	581
Germany	-	6	-	23	35	47	112	56	285
Scotland	4	3	4	34	55	53	78	34	261
Italy	3	-	-	7	27	73	75	45	229
Netherlands	-	4	-	19	29	23	61	39	178
Malta	-	-	-	4	15	72	59	12	168
USA	10	15	4	28	30	34	26	7	151
South Africa	6	10	9	51	38	15	13	11	148
Ireland	3	3	3	37	24	14	13	26	127
India	3	3	3	50	16	9	17	16	118
Philippines	17	11	3	45	9	16	7	-	105
China	5	12	3	34	20	8	9	3	90
Croatia	-	-	-	3	18	20	15	16	76
Wales	3	-	3	14	11	15	10	11	75

Table 4 Macedon Ranges (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	18,768	103	18,870	30.6
Australian	12,300	6,399	18,699	30.3
Irish	3,787	3,080	6,867	11.1
Scottish	2,251	3,294	5,547	9.0
German	1,031	1,177	2,211	3.6
Italian	1,312	619	1,934	3.1
Maltese	470	441	908	1.5
Dutch	359	481	842	1.4
Polish	199	233	435	0.7
Greek	212	167	378	0.6
Chinese	265	101	369	0.6
Welsh	107	259	363	0.6
New Zealander	96	238	334	0.5
French	69	194	262	0.4
Croatian	151	84	236	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Macedon Ranges (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	191	157	345	16.7	337	8	2.4
German	87	106	195	9.5	197	-2	-1.0
Mandarin	76	83	158	7.7	60	98	163.3
Greek	62	63	125	6.1	133	-8	-6.0
Maltese	67	57	124	6.0	114	10	8.8
Spanish	41	55	96	4.7	62	34	54.8
French	35	55	89	4.3	70	19	27.1
Dutch	34	33	71	3.4	82	-11	-13.4
Croatian	25	37	64	3.1	62	2	3.2
Polish	20	40	61	3.0	46	15	32.6
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	1,000	1,068	2,061	100.0	1,744	317	18.2
Speaks English Only	20,241	20,781	41,018		38,697	2,321	6.0
Not stated	1,450	1,568	3,018		1,419	1,599	112.7
Total Persons	22,685	23,415	46,100		41,860	4,240	10.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Macedon Ranges (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	5,846	5,901	11,743	25.5	11,771	-28	-0.2
Anglican	2,790	3,342	6,134	13.3	7,041	-907	-12.9
Uniting Church	896	1,261	2,154	4.7	2,706	-552	-20.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	505	554	1,064	2.3	1,236	-172	-13.9
Christian, nfd	374	420	797	1.7	875	-78	-8.9
Baptist	219	238	455	1.0	487	-32	-6.6
Eastern Orthodox	154	168	320	0.7	368	-48	-13.0
Buddhism	120	171	295	0.6	244	51	20.9
Pentecostal	118	128	251	0.5	218	33	15.1
Lutheran	84	106	185	0.4	314	-129	-41.1
Total with religion ^(b)	11,817	12,981	24,798	53.8	26,700	-1,902	-7.1
No Religion	8,818	8,237	17,050	37.0	11,775	5,275	44.8
Not Stated	2,047	2,200	4,251	9.2	3,381	870	25.7
Total Persons	22,685	23,415	46,100	100.0	41,860	4,240	10.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Mansfield (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	8,584	100.0	7,893	100.0	691	8.8
Australia-born	6,802	79.2	6,604	83.7	198	3.0
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	948	11.0	930	11.8	18	1.9
Country of birth not stated	842	9.8	359	4.5	483	134.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,196	13.9	1,166	14.8	30	2.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	515	6.0	526	6.7	-11	-2.1
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	438	5.1	404	5.1	34	8.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	100	1.2	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	80	0.9	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	63	0.7	56	0.7	7	12.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	336	3.9	323	4.1	13	4.0
With a religion	4,653	54.2	4,932	62.5	-279	-5.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	614	7.2	600	7.6	14	2.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Mansfield (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	137	161	298	31.4	306	-8	-2.6
New Zealand	39	50	84	8.9	89	-5	-5.6
Germany	40	38	81	8.5	98	-17	-17.3
Scotland	20	24	42	4.4	42	-	-
Netherlands	24	14	35	3.7	35	-	-
China	13	18	30	3.2	8	22	275.0
USA	9	18	25	2.6	26	-1	-3.8
Taiwan	6	16	24	2.5	7	17	242.9
India	15	8	22	2.3	16	6	37.5
South Africa	10	9	21	2.2	19	2	10.5
Italy	15	4	20	2.1	24	-4	-16.7
Austria	8	4	13	1.4	29	-16	-55.2
Canada	6	11	12	1.3	22	-10	-45.5
Malta	8	3	11	1.2	6	5	83.3
Poland	9	4	11	1.2	3	8	266.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	463	487	948	100.0	930	18	1.9
Not stated	429	414	842		359	483	134.5
Born in Australia	3,383	3,417	6,802		6,604	198	3.0
Total Persons	4,272	4,314	8,584		7,893	691	8.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Mansfield (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	3	8	5	27	47	76	92	47	298
New Zealand	-	6	-	23	25	22	8	4	84
Germany	-	-	-	3	4	7	28	32	81
Scotland	-	-	-	5	3	7	18	4	42
Netherlands	-	-	-	3	3	14	15	4	35
China	-	20	-	3	4	-	-	-	30
USA	-	4	-	4	5	3	9	-	25
Taiwan	-	-	5	12	-	-	-	-	24
India	-	-	-	12	5	3	3	-	22
South Africa	3	-	-	3	3	9	-	-	21
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	4	20
Austria	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	7	13
Canada	-	-	-	6	3	3	3	-	12
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	11
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	11

Table 4 Mansfield (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	3,560	18	3,577	32.4
Australian	2,335	1,091	3,428	31.0
Irish	685	569	1,256	11.4
Scottish	445	614	1,058	9.6
German	234	210	437	4.0
Italian	130	72	200	1.8
Dutch	77	110	186	1.7
Chinese	68	16	85	0.8
Polish	30	30	59	0.5
French	16	37	53	0.5
Greek	21	24	51	0.5
Welsh	13	40	50	0.5
New Zealander	10	35	45	0.4
Maltese	15	16	28	0.3
Norwegian	6	18	25	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Mansfield (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
German	29	37	59	17.6	100	-41	-41.0
Mandarin	26	35	54	16.1	22	32	145.5
French	12	7	22	6.5	14	8	57.1
Greek	8	3	18	5.4	16	2	12.5
Cantonese	6	6	17	5.1	6	11	183.3
Punjabi	11	5	14	4.2	-	14	na
Italian	7	6	13	3.9	17	-4	-23.5
Slovak	6	5	12	3.6	9	3	33.3
Lao	7	7	10	3.0	-	10	na
Japanese	5	8	10	3.0	16	-6	-37.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	166	175	336	100.0	323	13	4.0
Speaks English Only	3,768	3,822	7,592		7,293	299	4.1
Not stated	345	318	661		275	386	140.4
Total Persons	4,272	4,314	8,584		7,891	693	8.8

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Mansfield (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	901	960	1,863	21.7	1,861	2	0.1
Anglican	612	785	1,396	16.3	1,629	-233	-14.3
Uniting Church	216	274	486	5.7	516	-30	-5.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	130	138	265	3.1	238	27	11.3
Christian, nfd	88	93	177	2.1	147	30	20.4
Buddhism	13	45	56	0.7	58	-2	-3.4
Baptist	23	21	47	0.5	65	-18	-27.7
Pentecostal	23	24	44	0.5	43	1	2.3
Lutheran	22	26	40	0.5	84	-44	-52.4
Eastern Orthodox	18	9	31	0.4	40	-9	-22.5
Total with religion ^(b)	2,172	2,479	4,653	54.2	4,932	-279	-5.7
No Religion	1,647	1,413	3,064	35.7	2,294	770	33.6
Not Stated	453	414	868	10.1	667	201	30.1
Total Persons	4,272	4,314	8,584	100.0	7,891	693	8.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Mitchell (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	40,918	100.0	34,638	100.0	6,280	18.1
Australia-born	32,354	79.1	28,829	83.2	3,525	12.2
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	4,718	11.5	3,803	11.0	915	24.1
Country of birth not stated	3,848	9.4	2,006	5.8	1,842	91.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	6,499	15.9	5,576	16.1	923	16.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	2,062	5.0	1,898	5.5	164	8.6
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	2,655	6.5	1,905	5.5	750	39.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	653	1.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	444	1.1	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	650	1.6	403	1.2	247	61.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	2,949	7.2	1,961	5.7	988	50.4
With a religion	23,786	58.1	22,991	66.4	795	3.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	2,816	6.9	2,382	6.9	434	18.2

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Mitchell (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	524	560	1,082	22.9	1,021	61	6.0
New Zealand	230	222	446	9.5	397	49	12.3
India	158	122	275	5.8	107	168	157.0
Italy	141	105	240	5.1	236	4	1.7
China	151	75	231	4.9	117	114	97.4
Philippines	69	128	200	4.2	89	111	124.7
Germany	68	77	147	3.1	182	-35	-19.2
Scotland	66	78	146	3.1	164	-18	-11.0
Malta	79	61	140	3.0	132	8	6.1
Netherlands	56	58	116	2.5	126	-10	-7.9
South Africa	51	59	103	2.2	83	20	24.1
Ireland	54	47	100	2.1	86	14	16.3
Sri Lanka	36	40	75	1.6	32	43	134.4
Malaysia	34	34	70	1.5	65	5	7.7
USA	32	35	69	1.5	58	11	19.0
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	2,373	2,342	4,718	100.0	3,803	915	24.1
Not stated	1,866	1,981	3,848		2,006	1,842	91.8
Born in Australia	16,324	16,026	32,354		28,829	3,525	12.2
Total Persons	20,570	20,350	40,918		34,638	6,280	18.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Mitchell (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	18	29	20	128	251	240	246	144	1,082
New Zealand	30	35	25	131	83	84	36	21	446
India	13	3	13	203	19	13	7	-	275
Italy	-	-	3	-	36	67	72	56	240
China	6	76	88	34	7	12	-	-	231
Philippines	15	22	14	88	29	20	4	-	200
Germany	-	-	-	22	17	19	59	28	147
Scotland	-	-	3	19	17	39	41	24	146
Malta	-	3	-	11	10	47	47	24	140
Netherlands	-	-	-	8	7	23	49	19	116
South Africa	3	18	12	30	22	7	10	3	103
Ireland	5	-	-	32	19	15	18	8	100
Sri Lanka	6	3	-	46	9	7	11	-	75
Malaysia	5	14	3	19	18	11	3	4	70
USA	9	8	3	30	3	3	3	4	69

Table 4 Mitchell (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	11,480	5,486	16,974	32.4
English	15,102	46	15,155	29.0
Irish	2,751	2,276	5,023	9.6
Scottish	1,757	2,148	3,909	7.5
Italian	1,524	588	2,113	4.0
German	713	950	1,657	3.2
Maltese	422	406	831	1.6
Dutch	281	378	656	1.3
Chinese	401	66	471	0.9
Greek	247	184	425	0.8
Indian	320	92	412	0.8
Filipino	209	78	288	0.6
Polish	138	142	287	0.5
Macedonian	155	84	234	0.4
New Zealander	60	149	201	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Mitchell (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	196	192	391	13.3	409	-18	-4.4
Mandarin	102	83	189	6.4	88	101	114.8
Punjabi	97	72	167	5.7	34	133	391.2
Greek	71	52	126	4.3	117	9	7.7
Maltese	57	57	116	3.9	104	12	11.5
Arabic	60	51	106	3.6	69	37	53.6
Macedonian	53	52	103	3.5	101	2	2.0
German	46	51	99	3.4	97	2	2.1
Hindi	51	53	98	3.3	27	71	263.0
Turkish	46	41	88	3.0	53	35	66.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	1,499	1,448	2,949	100.0	1,961	988	50.4
Speaks English Only	17,450	17,237	34,690		30,948	3,742	12.1
Not stated	1,616	1,665	3,280		1,727	1,553	89.9
Total Persons	20,570	20,350	40,918		34,636	6,282	18.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Mitchell (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	5,696	5,979	11,675	28.5	10,926	749	6.9
Anglican	2,625	2,977	5,599	13.7	6,075	-476	-7.8
Uniting Church	629	813	1,438	3.5	1,631	-193	-11.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	557	591	1,149	2.8	1,235	-86	-7.0
Christian, nfd	365	368	737	1.8	467	270	57.8
Eastern Orthodox	269	230	502	1.2	449	53	11.8
Islam	193	167	366	0.9	216	150	69.4
Buddhism	144	189	333	0.8	187	146	78.1
Baptist	144	144	291	0.7	300	-9	-3.0
Hinduism	97	89	186	0.5	74	112	151.4
Total with religion ^(b)	11,487	12,297	23,786	58.1	22,991	795	3.5
No Religion	7,032	6,014	13,044	31.9	8,366	4,678	55.9
Not Stated	2,045	2,033	4,085	10.0	3,271	814	24.9
Total Persons	20,570	20,350	40,918	100.0	34,637	6,281	18.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Moira (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	29,112	100.0	28,125	100.0	987	3.5
Australia-born	23,747	81.6	23,926	85.1	-179	-0.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	2,673	9.2	2,522	9.0	151	6.0
Country of birth not stated	2,689	9.2	1,677	6.0	1,012	60.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	2,954	10.1	2,966	10.5	-12	-0.4
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,322	4.5	1,292	4.6	30	2.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,349	4.6	1,230	4.4	119	9.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	414	1.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	293	1.0	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	500	1.7	395	1.4	105	26.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,330	4.6	1,307	4.6	23	1.8
With a religion	18,710	64.3	20,316	72.2	-1,606	-7.9
OSB with Australian citizenship	1,426	4.9	1,423	5.1	3	0.2

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Moira (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change	
England	309	298	614	23.0	603	11	1.8	
New Zealand	218	193	410	15.3	391	19	4.9	
Italy	112	106	222	8.3	271	-49	-18.1	
India	105	67	168	6.3	133	35	26.3	
Philippines	37	96	134	5.0	75	59	78.7	
Netherlands	70	57	133	5.0	111	22	19.8	
Scotland	64	64	125	4.7	144	-19	-13.2	
Germany	38	44	82	3.1	82	-	-	
Malaysia	46	36	76	2.8	31	45	145.2	
Iraq	30	25	59	2.2	122	-63	-51.6	
USA	11	26	36	1.3	32	4	12.5	
Malta	10	16	32	1.2	27	5	18.5	
Thailand	5	18	28	1.0	23	5	21.7	
South Africa	16	15	28	1.0	32	-4	-12.5	
Ireland	17	12	27	1.0	24	3	12.5	
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,334	1,340	2,673	100.0	2,522	151	6.0	
Not stated	1,341	1,356	2,689		1,677	1,012	60.3	
Born in Australia	11,841	11,909	23,747		23,926	-179	-0.7	
Total Persons	14,514	14,598	29,112		28,125	987	3.5	

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Moira (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	7	4	12	46	84	108	194	151	614
New Zealand	19	25	47	101	86	67	53	23	410
Italy	-	-	-	3	14	24	89	87	222
India	11	7	13	115	9	8	5	5	168
Philippines	12	12	13	64	12	15	8	-	134
Netherlands	-	4	5	8	19	13	53	30	133
Scotland	-	-	-	11	10	31	45	30	125
Germany	-	-	6	10	4	10	41	10	82
Malaysia	5	4	16	40	10	3	-	-	76
Iraq	11	4	-	25	13	4	-	-	59
USA	3	-	-	13	5	9	9	3	36
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	9	16	8	32
Thailand	5	-	-	11	9	-	-	-	28
South Africa	-	4	5	8	9	3	6	-	28
Ireland	-	-	4	10	4	5	7	10	27

Table 4 Moira (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	8,466	3,777	12,238	33.9
English	11,752	41	11,791	32.7
Irish	2,066	1,682	3,745	10.4
Scottish	1,358	1,662	3,023	8.4
Italian	1,015	376	1,386	3.8
German	390	617	1,004	2.8
Dutch	230	198	424	1.2
Indian	160	25	190	0.5
New Zealander	86	103	186	0.5
Filipino	128	30	158	0.4
Chinese	125	27	157	0.4
Welsh	29	82	112	0.3
Maltese	47	49	104	0.3
French	17	73	88	0.2
Polish	36	53	87	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Moira (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	170	149	318	23.9	433	-115	-26.6
Arabic	77	69	144	10.8	219	-75	-34.2
Punjabi	65	43	112	8.4	81	31	38.3
Mandarin	37	27	68	5.1	7	61	871.4
Filipino	21	31	50	3.8	35	15	42.9
Tagalog	18	32	47	3.5	24	23	95.8
German	13	25	38	2.9	32	6	18.8
Dutch	18	17	32	2.4	36	-4	-11.1
Cantonese	11	19	29	2.2	35	-6	-17.1
Croatian	21	5	28	2.1	27	1	3.7
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	670	665	1,330	100.0	1,307	23	1.8
Speaks English Only	12,705	12,850	25,558		25,444	114	0.4
Not stated	1,137	1,081	2,220		1,373	847	61.7
Total Persons	14,514	14,598	29,112		28,124	988	3.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Moira (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	4,024	4,331	8,356	28.7	8,621	-265	-3.1
Anglican	2,189	2,404	4,591	15.8	5,009	-418	-8.3
Uniting Church	1,168	1,312	2,478	8.5	3,047	-569	-18.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	566	611	1,177	4.0	1,386	-209	-15.1
Christian, nfd	173	187	362	1.2	369	-7	-1.9
Baptist	82	103	186	0.6	178	8	4.5
Islam	103	82	183	0.6	275	-92	-33.5
Pentecostal	70	111	180	0.6	173	7	4.0
Buddhism	75	83	162	0.6	120	42	35.0
Sikhism	67	51	118	0.4	84	34	40.5
Total with religion ^(b)	8,948	9,765	18,710	64.3	20,316	-1,606	-7.9
No Religion	4,098	3,465	7,563	26.0	5,293	2,270	42.9
Not Stated	1,465	1,371	2,836	9.7	2,519	317	12.6
Total Persons	14,514	14,598	29,112	100.0	28,124	988	3.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Moorabool (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	31,818	100.0	28,123	100.0	3,695	13.1
Australia-born	25,635	80.6	23,380	83.1	2,255	9.6
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	3,921	12.3	3,428	12.2	493	14.4
Country of birth not stated	2,266	7.1	1,315	4.7	951	72.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	5,495	17.3	4,731	16.8	764	16.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	2,128	6.7	1,944	6.9	184	9.5
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,789	5.6	1,484	5.3	305	20.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	320	1.0	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	190	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	368	1.2	259	0.9	109	42.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,695	5.3	1,280	4.6	415	32.4
With a religion	17,912	56.3	18,430	65.5	-518	-2.8
OSB with Australian citizenship	2,500	7.9	2,188	7.8	312	14.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Moorabool (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	530	622	1,154	29.4	1,100	54	4.9
New Zealand	208	211	414	10.6	341	73	21.4
Scotland	96	106	200	5.1	229	-29	-12.7
India	98	80	183	4.7	88	95	108.0
Germany	92	87	177	4.5	162	15	9.3
Malta	103	73	176	4.5	155	21	13.5
Netherlands	77	78	153	3.9	167	-14	-8.4
Italy	68	39	106	2.7	109	-3	-2.8
South Africa	46	49	96	2.4	53	43	81.1
Ireland	46	40	82	2.1	65	17	26.2
Philippines	21	47	66	1.7	59	7	11.9
USA	24	36	65	1.7	59	6	10.2
Croatia	27	31	59	1.5	49	10	20.4
Northern Ireland	19	20	43	1.1	41	2	4.9
S E Europe, nfd	24	17	42	1.1	66	-24	-36.4
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,911	2,009	3,921	100.0	3,428	493	14.4
Not stated	1,121	1,137	2,266		1,315	951	72.3
Born in Australia	12,716	12,923	25,635		23,380	2,255	9.6
Total Persons	15,744	16,073	31,818		28,123	3,695	13.1

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Moorabool (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	25	22	14	141	246	261	276	168	1,154
New Zealand	15	18	22	126	95	69	46	16	414
Scotland	-	6	3	29	27	51	70	22	200
India	18	-	15	112	13	12	10	5	183
Germany	4	-	-	14	22	23	80	34	177
Malta	-	-	-	21	25	55	57	21	176
Netherlands	-	3	-	15	13	37	55	30	153
Italy	-	-	-	4	17	26	39	20	106
South Africa	7	14	4	28	14	10	13	3	96
Ireland	-	9	-	17	14	11	16	10	82
Philippines	7	4	5	27	11	9	3	-	66
USA	4	6	3	14	13	19	9	-	65
Croatia	-	-	-	9	9	13	16	9	59
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	3	6	8	18	4	43
S E Europe, nfd	-	-	-	-	5	17	5	7	42

Table 4 Moorabool (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	8,502	4,192	12,693	30.1
English	12,469	72	12,539	29.7
Irish	2,666	1,958	4,624	11.0
Scottish	1,553	2,012	3,568	8.5
German	681	743	1,425	3.4
Italian	757	444	1,194	2.8
Maltese	557	519	1,077	2.6
Dutch	289	380	669	1.6
Polish	134	208	339	0.8
New Zealander	94	181	275	0.7
Greek	166	105	266	0.6
Croatian	148	78	230	0.5
Indian	177	46	223	0.5
Chinese	129	61	193	0.5
Welsh	45	127	171	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Moorabool (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	76	72	151	8.9	162	-11	-6.8
Maltese	70	76	141	8.3	112	29	25.9
Punjabi	63	39	101	6.0	21	80	381.0
German	38	51	91	5.4	87	4	4.6
Greek	50	38	87	5.1	83	4	4.8
Spanish	44	39	80	4.7	49	31	63.3
Croatian	39	40	76	4.5	59	17	28.8
Dutch	33	30	61	3.6	63	-2	-3.2
Mandarin	21	33	57	3.4	24	33	137.5
Serbian	28	18	49	2.9	46	3	6.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	838	856	1,695	100.0	1,280	415	32.4
Speaks English Only	13,931	14,228	28,161		25,782	2,379	9.2
Not stated	978	985	1,967		1,062	905	85.2
Total Persons	15,744	16,073	31,818		28,124	3,694	13.1

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Moorabool (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	4,406	4,640	9,047	28.4	8,722	325	3.7
Anglican	1,744	2,142	3,884	12.2	4,671	-787	-16.8
Uniting Church	592	771	1,362	4.3	1,598	-236	-14.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	324	378	701	2.2	851	-150	-17.6
Christian, nfd	302	337	638	2.0	490	148	30.2
Baptist	142	174	316	1.0	297	19	6.4
Eastern Orthodox	169	126	293	0.9	313	-20	-6.4
Buddhism	68	133	204	0.6	158	46	29.1
Lutheran	77	107	178	0.6	233	-55	-23.6
Pentecostal	84	97	176	0.6	128	48	37.5
Total with religion ^(b)	8,476	9,435	17,912	56.3	18,430	-518	-2.8
No Religion	5,889	5,257	11,151	35.0	7,404	3,747	50.6
Not Stated	1,380	1,381	2,756	8.7	2,293	463	20.2
Total Persons	15,744	16,073	31,818	100.0	28,125	3,693	13.1

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Mount Alexander (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	18,761	100.0	17,591	100.0	1,170	6.7
Australia-born	14,846	79.1	14,689	83.5	157	1.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	2,156	11.5	1,890	10.7	266	14.1
Country of birth not stated	1,762	9.4	1,012	5.8	750	74.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	2,377	12.7	2,271	12.9	106	4.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,200	6.4	1,176	6.7	24	2.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	947	5.0	714	4.1	233	32.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	159	0.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	118	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	209	1.1	174	1.0	35	20.1
Language Other than English ^(f)	633	3.4	485	2.8	148	30.5
With a religion	7,549	40.2	8,883	50.5	-1,334	-15.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	1,266	6.7	1,215	6.9	51	4.2

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Mount Alexander (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	348	346	697	32.3	709	-12	-1.7
New Zealand	126	105	232	10.8	214	18	8.4
Netherlands	49	49	93	4.3	78	15	19.2
Germany	39	43	85	3.9	77	8	10.4
Scotland	30	40	71	3.3	78	-7	-9.0
USA	28	33	68	3.2	52	16	30.8
Vietnam	49	12	61	2.8	38	23	60.5
India	34	20	58	2.7	40	18	45.0
Taiwan	29	24	50	2.3	-	50	na
Philippines	5	22	35	1.6	16	19	118.8
South Africa	18	14	34	1.6	31	3	9.7
China	28	11	33	1.5	10	23	230.0
Italy	22	11	30	1.4	26	4	15.4
Malaysia	7	19	30	1.4	30	-	-
Canada	15	15	29	1.3	24	5	20.8
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,147	1,010	2,156	100.0	1,890	266	14.1
Not stated	834	925	1,762		1,012	750	74.1
Born in Australia	7,411	7,437	14,846		14,689	157	1.1
Total Persons	9,389	9,375	18,761		17,591	1,170	6.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Mount Alexander (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	13	5	-	71	118	176	189	132	697
New Zealand	12	4	8	52	44	65	35	10	232
Netherlands	3	-	3	5	12	22	33	16	93
Germany	-	-	-	11	8	19	31	16	85
Scotland	-	-	-	5	17	15	15	18	71
USA	3	-	-	12	12	12	11	3	68
Vietnam	-	-	6	29	20	3	-	-	61
India	-	-	-	37	3	7	-	3	58
Taiwan	-	-	14	41	-	-	-	-	50
Philippines	-	3	7	9	6	3	-	-	35
South Africa	-	-	-	9	7	7	6	3	34
China	3	3	-	13	9	8	-	-	33
Italy	-	-	-	-	4	9	16	4	30
Malaysia	-	-	-	4	9	7	3	-	30
Canada	-	3	-	11	3	4	-	-	29

Table 4 Mount Alexander (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	7,772	34	7,810	33.0
Australian	4,733	2,347	7,077	29.9
Irish	1,359	1,328	2,685	11.3
Scottish	969	1,414	2,383	10.1
German	316	491	812	3.4
Italian	273	249	527	2.2
Dutch	163	145	309	1.3
Welsh	39	126	170	0.7
Chinese	102	38	141	0.6
Polish	56	63	123	0.5
New Zealander	25	89	120	0.5
Danish	19	69	94	0.4
Greek	65	31	93	0.4
Maltese	29	56	90	0.4
French	27	64	89	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Mount Alexander (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	40	41	83	13.1	12	71	591.7
German	30	37	66	10.4	56	10	17.9
Italian	25	25	49	7.7	36	13	36.1
French	23	23	47	7.4	36	11	30.6
Dutch	14	22	38	6.0	21	17	81.0
Greek	20	18	38	6.0	38	-	-
Spanish	14	12	35	5.5	9	26	288.9
Japanese	11	20	22	3.5	25	-3	-12.0
Punjabi	11	4	16	2.5	5	11	220.0
Filipino	6	8	15	2.4	12	3	25.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	297	338	633	100.0	485	148	30.5
Speaks English Only	7,709	8,232	15,944		15,815	129	0.8
Not stated	1,382	799	2,183		1,291	892	69.1
Total Persons	9,389	9,375	18,761		17,591	1,170	6.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Mount Alexander (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,058	1,148	2,208	11.8	2,378	-170	-7.1
Anglican	899	1,182	2,081	11.1	2,547	-466	-18.3
Uniting Church	434	604	1,042	5.6	1,396	-354	-25.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	192	214	404	2.2	443	-39	-8.8
Christian, nfd	167	185	347	1.8	367	-20	-5.4
Buddhism	94	126	225	1.2	251	-26	-10.4
Baptist	90	117	213	1.1	241	-28	-11.6
Churches of Christ	57	52	108	0.6	152	-44	-28.9
Pentecostal	38	54	93	0.5	85	8	9.4
Eastern Orthodox	48	39	90	0.5	75	15	20.0
Total with religion ^(b)	3,440	4,117	7,549	40.2	8,883	-1,334	-15.0
No Religion	4,288	4,181	8,470	45.1	6,275	2,195	35.0
Not Stated	1,664	1,079	2,741	14.6	2,427	314	12.9
Total Persons	9,389	9,375	18,761	100.0	17,592	1,169	6.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Moyne (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	16,495	100.0	15,956	100.0	539	3.4
Australia-born	13,843	83.9	14,135	88.6	-292	-2.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,191	7.2	1,066	6.7	125	11.7
Country of birth not stated	1,467	8.9	755	4.7	712	94.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,343	8.1	1,361	8.5	-18	-1.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	796	4.8	797	5.0	-1	-0.1
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	397	2.4	269	1.7	128	47.6
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	211	1.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	127	0.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	191	1.2	191	1.2	-	-
Language Other than English ^(f)	360	2.2	238	1.5	122	51.3
With a religion	9,850	59.7	11,218	70.3	-1,368	-12.2
OSB with Australian citizenship	555	3.4	496	3.1	59	11.9

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Moyne (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	162	189	352	29.6	347	5	1.4
New Zealand	151	136	288	24.2	310	-22	-7.1
Philippines	37	39	71	6.0	11	60	545.5
Netherlands	32	24	61	5.1	69	-8	-11.6
Germany	16	22	40	3.4	35	5	14.3
South Africa	14	24	31	2.6	21	10	47.6
Ireland	21	14	28	2.4	25	3	12.0
Scotland	12	16	27	2.3	37	-10	-27.0
USA	10	15	24	2.0	22	2	9.1
Taiwan	7	14	22	1.8	4	18	450.0
Canada	7	8	22	1.8	17	5	29.4
China	8	13	17	1.4	8	9	112.5
Thailand	-	6	14	1.2	11	3	27.3
India	3	4	13	1.1	11	2	18.2
Italy	8	9	12	1.0	9	3	33.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	572	623	1,191	100.0	1,066	125	11.7
Not stated	734	729	1,467		755	712	94.3
Born in Australia	6,950	6,893	13,843		14,135	-292	-2.1
Total Persons	8,255	8,245	16,495		15,956	539	3.4

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Moyne (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	15	6	6	44	61	78	79	59	352
New Zealand	20	22	23	83	60	48	32	3	288
Philippines	12	8	5	37	7	-	-	-	71
Netherlands	-	-	-	13	10	11	22	9	61
Germany	-	-	-	7	7	6	10	3	40
South Africa	3	4	-	19	9	4	-	-	31
Ireland	-	-	4	10	3	6	3	3	28
Scotland	-	-	-	4	3	5	4	7	27
USA	-	-	-	6	3	8	7	-	24
Taiwan	-	-	3	18	-	-	-	-	22
Canada	-	7	-	4	3	7	4	-	22
China	-	3	3	12	3	-	-	-	17
Thailand	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	14
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13
Italy	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	4	12

Table 4 Moyne (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	4,957	2,048	7,007	33.4
English	6,337	20	6,358	30.3
Irish	2,014	1,171	3,182	15.2
Scottish	856	1,348	2,203	10.5
German	266	387	653	3.1
Dutch	121	179	302	1.4
Italian	83	85	171	0.8
New Zealander	57	77	135	0.6
Welsh	13	62	82	0.4
French	16	65	79	0.4
Maori	35	34	77	0.4
Filipino	68	8	76	0.4
Chinese	45	16	55	0.3
Danish	4	34	44	0.2
Polish	15	22	38	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Moyne (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	13	26	41	11.4	14	27	192.9
Filipino	18	13	29	8.1	5	24	480.0
French	10	19	27	7.5	15	12	80.0
German	14	16	26	7.2	28	-2	-7.1
Tagalog	7	14	22	6.1	8	14	175.0
Dutch	8	10	20	5.6	21	-1	-4.8
Italian	11	10	19	5.3	25	-6	-24.0
Afrikaans	10	13	18	5.0	6	12	200.0
Greek	4	10	14	3.9	5	9	180.0
Japanese	7	7	11	3.1	10	1	10.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	156	196	360	100.0	238	122	51.3
Speaks English Only	7,463	7,428	14,891		15,133	-242	-1.6
Not stated	631	619	1,252		585	667	114.0
Total Persons	8,255	8,245	16,495		15,956	539	3.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Moyne (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	2,295	2,367	4,664	28.3	4,909	-245	-5.0
Anglican	844	1,002	1,842	11.2	2,271	-429	-18.9
Uniting Church	517	585	1,094	6.6	1,400	-306	-21.9
Presbyterian & Reformed	508	495	1,006	6.1	1,335	-329	-24.6
Christian, nfd	164	148	312	1.9	270	42	15.6
Baptist	117	122	241	1.5	242	-1	-0.4
Lutheran	109	119	229	1.4	290	-61	-21.0
Pentecostal	22	31	57	0.3	53	4	7.5
Buddhism	23	37	56	0.3	69	-13	-18.8
Eastern Orthodox	19	13	36	0.2	20	16	80.0
Total with religion ^(b)	4,784	5,061	9,850	59.7	11,218	-1,368	-12.2
No Religion	2,629	2,346	4,978	30.2	3,381	1,597	47.2
Not Stated	843	836	1,675	10.2	1,362	313	23.0
Total Persons	8,255	8,245	16,495	100.0	15,956	539	3.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Murrindindi (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	13,732	100.0	13,059	100.0	673	5.2
Australia-born	10,866	79.1	10,743	82.3	123	1.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,517	11.0	1,520	11.6	-3	-0.2
Country of birth not stated	1,352	9.8	796	6.1	556	69.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,965	14.3	1,943	14.9	22	1.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	916	6.7	915	7.0	1	0.1
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	599	4.4	605	4.6	-6	-1.0
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	103	0.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	58	0.4	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	183	1.3	97	0.7	86	88.7
Language Other than English ^(f)	441	3.2	436	3.3	5	1.1
With a religion	6,784	49.4	7,547	57.8	-763	-10.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	984	7.2	998	7.6	-14	-1.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Murrindindi (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	275	258	536	35.3	548	-12	-2.2
New Zealand	84	83	165	10.9	140	25	17.9
Netherlands	37	39	80	5.3	79	1	1.3
Germany	36	38	78	5.1	88	-10	-11.4
Scotland	32	44	74	4.9	81	-7	-8.6
South Africa	24	20	45	3.0	31	14	45.2
Italy	21	15	41	2.7	54	-13	-24.1
India	14	17	36	2.4	32	4	12.5
USA	18	12	33	2.2	30	3	10.0
Greece	16	12	32	2.1	24	8	33.3
Philippines	8	23	29	1.9	19	10	52.6
Ireland	13	17	26	1.7	30	-4	-13.3
China	8	13	19	1.3	31	-12	-38.7
Canada	11	9	18	1.2	24	-6	-25.0
Malaysia	9	12	16	1.1	7	9	128.6
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	767	753	1,517	100.0	1,520	-3	-0.2
Not stated	678	675	1,352		796	556	69.8
Born in Australia	5,519	5,344	10,866		10,743	123	1.1
Total Persons	6,957	6,771	13,732		13,059	673	5.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Murrindindi (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	6	9	3	41	91	129	166	97	536
New Zealand	-	3	12	38	31	40	33	11	165
Netherlands	-	-	-	6	7	20	37	16	80
Germany	-	-	-	3	10	16	37	10	78
Scotland	-	-	-	8	5	22	22	17	74
South Africa	-	3	-	7	13	6	9	3	45
Italy	-	-	-	3	-	9	14	9	41
India	3	-	-	18	-	6	3	5	36
USA	-	-	-	13	10	6	3	3	33
Greece	-	-	-	3	4	12	10	-	32
Philippines	3	-	-	9	8	3	-	-	29
Ireland	-	-	-	6	4	8	3	4	26
China	-	-	6	6	4	3	3	-	19
Canada	-	-	-	13	3	3	-	-	18
Malaysia	-	-	-	3	6	8	3	4	16

Table 4 Murrindindi (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	5,737	21	5,755	33.1
Australian	3,786	1,810	5,600	32.2
Irish	909	808	1,713	9.9
Scottish	696	897	1,589	9.1
German	256	328	581	3.3
Italian	242	124	366	2.1
Dutch	168	140	314	1.8
Greek	75	40	116	0.7
New Zealander	24	63	89	0.5
Welsh	14	70	87	0.5
French	17	56	72	0.4
Chinese	60	9	71	0.4
Maltese	32	42	70	0.4
Polish	30	39	70	0.4
Indian	31	11	45	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Murrindindi (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	38	17	54	12.2	53	1	1.9
Greek	25	22	46	10.4	40	6	15.0
German	13	18	36	8.2	42	-6	-14.3
Mandarin	10	14	24	5.4	22	2	9.1
Dutch	5	11	20	4.5	19	1	5.3
Spanish	10	6	18	4.1	19	-1	-5.3
Malayalam	10	11	17	3.9	11	6	54.5
Macedonian	8	3	13	2.9	12	1	8.3
Polish	6	12	12	2.7	17	-5	-29.4
Hungarian	4	9	11	2.5	10	1	10.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	215	223	441	100.0	436	5	1.1
Speaks English Only	6,164	5,992	12,155		11,975	180	1.5
Not stated	584	561	1,136		645	491	76.1
Total Persons	6,957	6,771	13,732		13,056	676	5.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Murrindindi (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,142	1,179	2,325	16.9	2,415	-90	-3.7
Anglican	984	1,116	2,101	15.3	2,526	-425	-16.8
Uniting Church	264	348	614	4.5	835	-221	-26.5
Presbyterian & Reformed	254	228	484	3.5	491	-7	-1.4
Christian, nfd	135	164	304	2.2	257	47	18.3
Baptist	105	111	219	1.6	182	37	20.3
Buddhism	39	63	102	0.7	97	5	5.2
Eastern Orthodox	47	46	87	0.6	91	-4	-4.4
Pentecostal	23	40	65	0.5	72	-7	-9.7
Seventh-day Adventist	28	35	63	0.5	47	16	34.0
Total with religion ^(b)	3,233	3,545	6,784	49.4	7,547	-763	-10.1
No Religion	2,935	2,460	5,395	39.3	4,110	1,285	31.3
Not Stated	791	761	1,555	11.3	1,401	154	11.0
Total Persons	6,957	6,771	13,732	100.0	13,057	675	5.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Northern Grampians (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	11,439	100.0	11,843	100.0	-404	-3.4
Australia-born	9,637	84.2	10,429	88.1	-792	-7.6
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	841	7.4	756	6.4	85	11.2
Country of birth not stated	955	8.3	658	5.6	297	45.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	951	8.3	1,004	8.5	-53	-5.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	398	3.5	432	3.6	-34	-7.9
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	446	3.9	324	2.7	122	37.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	158	1.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	130	1.1	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	168	1.5	145	1.2	23	15.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	366	3.2	286	2.4	80	28.0
With a religion	6,576	57.5	7,805	65.9	-1,229	-15.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	465	4.1	437	3.7	28	6.4

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Northern Grampians (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change	
England	102	132	229	27.2	239	-10	-4.2	
New Zealand	33	32	70	8.3	80	-10	-12.5	
Philippines	22	33	61	7.3	36	25	69.4	
Netherlands	27	16	44	5.2	39	5	12.8	
India	19	20	39	4.6	26	13	50.0	
Scotland	14	21	33	3.9	42	-9	-21.4	
Germany	13	15	32	3.8	33	-1	-3.0	
Taiwan	10	21	30	3.6	3	27	900.0	
South Africa	7	9	17	2.0	21	-4	-19.0	
Malaysia	4	14	16	1.9	-	16	na	
Sri Lanka	7	9	16	1.9	4	12	300.0	
USA	4	8	16	1.9	11	5	45.5	
China	5	9	15	1.8	11	4	36.4	
Italy	8	5	12	1.4	6	6	100.0	
Ireland	5	4	11	1.3	19	-8	-42.1	
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	393	454	841	100.0	756	85	11.2	
Not stated	447	508	955		658	297	45.1	
Born in Australia	4,810	4,827	9,637		10,429	-792	-7.6	
Total Persons	5,652	5,785	11,439		11,843	-404	-3.4	

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Northern Grampians (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	-	-	3	18	32	56	65	51	229
New Zealand	6	-	-	13	24	12	11	8	70
Philippines	6	7	6	25	9	7	-	-	61
Netherlands	-	-	-	6	-	11	22	10	44
India	3	3	3	24	-	-	4	-	39
Scotland	-	-	-	-	3	4	15	7	33
Germany	-	-	-	3	3	5	14	11	32
Taiwan	-	-	4	19	3	-	-	-	30
South Africa	-	3	3	10	-	-	3	-	17
Malaysia	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	16
Sri Lanka	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	16
USA	-	3	-	-	-	-	10	-	16
China	-	-	-	11	3	3	-	-	15
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	12
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	11

Table 4 Northern Grampians (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	4,924	12	4,937	34.9
Australian	3,521	1,378	4,898	34.7
Scottish	542	740	1,287	9.1
Irish	665	549	1,211	8.6
German	243	317	558	3.9
Dutch	89	94	180	1.3
Italian	76	83	154	1.1
Chinese	62	9	72	0.5
Welsh	25	44	63	0.4
Filipino	43	13	57	0.4
Indian	42	9	47	0.3
French	9	35	45	0.3
New Zealander	13	27	37	0.3
Polish	13	22	35	0.2
Swedish	8	20	31	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Northern Grampians (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	18	31	50	13.7	14	36	257.1
Dutch	12	6	23	6.3	8	15	187.5
Tamil	9	14	23	6.3	8	15	187.5
Tagalog	5	9	23	6.3	18	5	27.8
Filipino	10	6	18	4.9	13	5	38.5
German	10	6	16	4.4	24	-8	-33.3
Greek	9	3	13	3.6	7	6	85.7
Italian	4	3	13	3.6	18	-5	-27.8
Malayalam	5	9	12	3.3	20	-8	-40.0
Vietnamese	7	7	11	3.0	4	7	175.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	178	188	366	100.0	286	80	28.0
Speaks English Only	5,090	5,171	10,263		11,081	-818	-7.4
Not stated	386	423	812		477	335	70.2
Total Persons	5,652	5,785	11,439		11,844	-405	-3.4

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Northern Grampians (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,012	1,102	2,117	18.5	2,259	-142	-6.3
Anglican	732	834	1,570	13.7	1,965	-395	-20.1
Uniting Church	704	854	1,563	13.7	1,956	-393	-20.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	163	162	320	2.8	404	-84	-20.8
Christian, nfd	76	89	162	1.4	126	36	28.6
Lutheran	58	80	138	1.2	201	-63	-31.3
Baptist	59	79	135	1.2	146	-11	-7.5
Buddhism	30	38	69	0.6	42	27	64.3
Salvation Army	28	45	67	0.6	87	-20	-23.0
Brethren	29	28	62	0.5	105	-43	-41.0
Total with religion ^(b)	3,075	3,500	6,576	57.5	7,805	-1,229	-15.7
No Religion	2,019	1,743	3,764	32.9	2,958	806	27.2
Not Stated	560	537	1,094	9.6	1,080	14	1.3
Total Persons	5,652	5,785	11,439	100.0	11,844	-405	-3.4

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Pyrenees (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	7,238	100.0	6,669	100.0	569	8.5
Australia-born	5,864	81.0	5,734	86.0	130	2.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	677	9.4	596	8.9	81	13.6
Country of birth not stated	699	9.7	339	5.1	360	106.2
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	684	9.5	684	10.3	-	-
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	403	5.6	374	5.6	29	7.8
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	279	3.9	222	3.3	57	25.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	30	0.4	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	19	0.3	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	135	1.9	63	0.9	72	114.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	153	2.1	129	1.9	24	18.6
With a religion	3,807	52.6	4,382	65.7	-575	-13.1
OSB with Australian citizenship	409	5.7	370	5.5	39	10.5

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Pyrenees (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	127	129	257	38.0	249	8	3.2
New Zealand	38	32	73	10.8	51	22	43.1
Netherlands	26	12	41	6.1	31	10	32.3
Scotland	12	17	26	3.8	34	-8	-23.5
Germany	14	7	21	3.1	24	-3	-12.5
Malta	16	3	20	3.0	11	9	81.8
Vietnam	4	7	17	2.5	9	8	88.9
USA	5	5	13	1.9	7	6	85.7
Ireland	5	5	11	1.6	11	-	-
Canada	-	10	10	1.5	8	2	25.0
S E Europe, nfd	3	3	9	1.3	9	-	-
Italy	8	3	8	1.2	14	-6	-42.9
Philippines	-	13	8	1.2	16	-8	-50.0
Greece	6	-	6	0.9	4	2	50.0
Romania	3	3	6	0.9	-	6	na
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	363	315	677	100.0	596	81	13.6
Not stated	350	349	699		339	360	106.2
Born in Australia	3,115	2,751	5,864		5,734	130	2.3
Total Persons	3,831	3,408	7,238		6,669	569	8.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Pyrenees (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	-	-	3	18	54	61	78	44	257
New Zealand	3	-	-	21	15	21	13	-	73
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	3	6	19	4	41
Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	10	8	5	26
Germany	-	-	-	3	5	6	6	3	21
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	4	20
Vietnam	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	-	17
USA	-	-	-	-	3	5	4	-	13
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	11
Canada	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	10
S E Europe, nfd	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	9
Italy	-	-	-	-	3	6	4	3	8
Philippines	-	-	-	3	-	7	-	-	8
Greece	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	6
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6

Table 4 Pyrenees (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	2,975	16	2,990	34.8
Australian	1,950	865	2,817	32.8
Irish	509	402	909	10.6
Scottish	346	506	856	10.0
German	94	120	222	2.6
Dutch	58	76	135	1.6
Italian	66	63	124	1.4
Maltese	22	32	55	0.6
Welsh	12	36	42	0.5
French	6	31	34	0.4
Chinese	27	11	33	0.4
New Zealander	14	9	29	0.3
Polish	12	15	23	0.3
Greek	9	6	17	0.2
Hungarian	8	9	17	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Pyrenees (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Dutch	6	6	15	9.8	12	3	25.0
French	3	9	13	8.5	9	4	44.4
Greek	8	-	12	7.8	7	5	71.4
Spanish	6	4	12	7.8	13	-1	-7.7
Vietnamese	-	8	11	7.2	4	7	175.0
Mandarin	3	7	9	5.9	4	5	125.0
German	3	4	8	5.2	6	2	33.3
Maltese	5	-	8	5.2	4	4	100.0
Japanese	4	6	8	5.2	3	5	166.7
Romanian	3	-	6	3.9	-	6	na
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	74	80	153	100.0	129	24	18.6
Speaks English Only	3,087	3,035	6,125		6,160	-35	-0.6
Not stated	668	293	962		380	582	153.2
Total Persons	3,831	3,408	7,238		6,669	569	8.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Pyrenees (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	597	652	1,249	17.3	1,374	-125	-9.1
Anglican	586	621	1,211	16.7	1,391	-180	-12.9
Uniting Church	256	314	569	7.9	759	-190	-25.0
Presbyterian & Reformed	157	134	293	4.0	359	-66	-18.4
Christian, nfd	44	45	90	1.2	80	10	12.5
Buddhism	16	25	41	0.6	41	-	-
Pentecostal	17	21	37	0.5	34	3	8.8
Churches of Christ	11	20	34	0.5	38	-4	-10.5
Baptist	19	12	30	0.4	25	5	20.0
Salvation Army	11	15	25	0.3	25	-	-
Total with religion ^(b)	1,837	1,976	3,807	52.6	4,382	-575	-13.1
No Religion	1,213	1,077	2,290	31.6	1,631	659	40.4
Not Stated	780	358	1,142	15.8	657	485	73.8
Total Persons	3,831	3,408	7,238	100.0	6,668	570	8.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Queenscliffe (B): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	2,853	100.0	2,998	100.0	-145	-4.8
Australia-born	2,275	79.7	2,528	84.3	-253	-10.0
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	297	10.4	288	9.6	9	3.1
Country of birth not stated	281	9.8	182	6.1	99	54.4
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	366	12.8	400	13.3	-34	-8.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	201	7.0	189	6.3	12	6.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	89	3.1	99	3.3	-10	-10.1
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	20	0.7	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	4	0.1	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	7	0.2	15	0.5	-8	-53.3
Language Other than English ^(f)	82	2.9	67	2.2	15	22.4
With a religion	1,569	55.0	1,950	65.0	-381	-19.5
OSB with Australian citizenship	214	7.5	214	7.1	-	-

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Queenscliffe (B): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	56	57	116	39.1	108	8	7.4
New Zealand	24	13	36	12.1	36	-	-
Scotland	12	9	19	6.4	19	-	-
Ireland	7	3	11	3.7	7	4	57.1
Netherlands	6	7	11	3.7	12	-1	-8.3
Italy	8	6	11	3.7	5	6	120.0
USA	3	3	10	3.4	3	7	233.3
Germany	5	3	6	2.0	15	-9	-60.0
South Africa	-	3	5	1.7	3	2	66.7
Afghanistan	-	3	4	1.3	-	4	na
Northern Ireland	-	-	3	1.0	6	-3	-50.0
France	-	3	3	1.0	3	-	-
Malta	-	-	3	1.0	3	-	-
Portugal	-	-	3	1.0	4	-1	-25.0
Belarus	-	4	3	1.0	-	3	na
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	150	148	297	100.0	288	9	3.1
Not stated	131	147	281		182	99	54.4
Born in Australia	1,048	1,232	2,275		2,528	-253	-10.0
Total Persons	1,325	1,527	2,853		2,998	-145	-4.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Queenscliffe (B): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	4	3	-	9	17	24	44	20	116
New Zealand	3	-	-	10	-	12	10	3	36
Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	19
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	11
Netherlands	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	3	11
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11
USA	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	10
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Afghanistan	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Belarus	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Table 4 Queenscliffe (B): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	1,336	11	1,343	36.2
Australian	602	374	970	26.1
Irish	303	230	526	14.2
Scottish	180	294	468	12.6
German	36	70	101	2.7
Italian	30	27	56	1.5
Dutch	23	8	35	0.9
Chinese	10	3	17	0.5
Welsh	4	17	16	0.4
Polish	10	11	14	0.4
Danish	4	10	13	0.4
Swedish	-	6	13	0.4
New Zealander	7	7	12	0.3
Greek	3	7	12	0.3
French	-	4	10	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Queenscliffe (B): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	3	4	12	14.6	18	-6	-33.3
German	-	8	11	13.4	11	-	-
Mandarin	3	7	11	13.4	3	8	266.7
Dutch	3	6	6	7.3	3	3	100.0
Croatian	3	3	6	7.3	-	6	na
Japanese	-	-	6	7.3	-	6	na
Russian	3	4	5	6.1	-	5	na
Cantonese	-	-	5	6.1	-	5	na
Gujarati	-	3	4	4.9	-	4	na
Greek	-	3	3	3.7	11	-8	-72.7
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	33	54	82	100.0	67	15	22.4
Speaks English Only	1,181	1,356	2,535		2,790	-255	-9.1
Not stated	110	123	236		142	94	66.2
Total Persons	1,325	1,527	2,853		2,999	-146	-4.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Queenscliffe (B): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	254	305	560	19.6	597	-37	-6.2
Anglican	203	266	476	16.7	659	-183	-27.8
Uniting Church	106	153	258	9.0	330	-72	-21.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	38	49	88	3.1	111	-23	-20.7
Christian, nfd	20	29	46	1.6	44	2	4.5
Pentecostal	19	19	38	1.3	38	-	-
Baptist	18	13	32	1.1	49	-17	-34.7
Buddhism	4	7	13	0.5	24	-11	-45.8
Eastern Orthodox	7	3	11	0.4	22	-11	-50.0
Hinduism	-	5	9	0.3	-	9	na
Total with religion ^(b)	687	882	1,569	55.0	1,950	-381	-19.5
No Religion	492	481	970	34.0	808	162	20.0
Not Stated	151	166	311	10.9	241	70	29.0
Total Persons	1,325	1,527	2,853	100.0	2,998	-145	-4.8

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 South Gippsland (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	28,703	100.0	27,213	100.0	1,490	5.5
Australia-born	22,965	80.0	22,942	84.3	23	0.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	3,146	11.0	3,037	11.2	109	3.6
Country of birth not stated	2,592	9.0	1,234	4.5	1,358	110.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	3,898	13.6	3,908	14.4	-10	-0.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	1,837	6.4	1,778	6.5	59	3.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,311	4.6	1,259	4.6	52	4.1
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	228	0.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	145	0.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	274	1.0	206	0.8	68	33.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	974	3.4	948	3.5	26	2.7
With a religion	14,788	51.5	16,252	59.7	-1,464	-9.0
OSB with Australian citizenship	2,035	7.1	2,002	7.4	33	1.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 South Gippsland (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change	
England	491	574	1,071	34.0	1,086	-15	-1.4	
New Zealand	165	194	364	11.6	301	63	20.9	
Netherlands	137	126	268	8.5	292	-24	-8.2	
Italy	111	89	203	6.5	222	-19	-8.6	
Scotland	72	73	147	4.7	151	-4	-2.6	
Germany	62	78	144	4.6	158	-14	-8.9	
India	47	56	103	3.3	57	46	80.7	
Philippines	17	61	76	2.4	48	28	58.3	
Ireland	38	31	65	2.1	51	14	27.5	
USA	22	37	62	2.0	50	12	24.0	
South Africa	29	30	56	1.8	53	3	5.7	
China	16	24	47	1.5	30	17	56.7	
Malaysia	15	13	27	0.9	22	5	22.7	
Sri Lanka	12	19	27	0.9	26	1	3.8	
Northern Ireland	11	8	23	0.7	34	-11	-32.4	
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,462	1,685	3,146	100.0	3,037	109	3.6	
Not stated	1,256	1,332	2,592		1,234	1,358	110.0	
Born in Australia	11,337	11,627	22,965		22,942	23	0.1	
Total Persons	14,059	14,644	28,703		27,213	1,490	5.5	

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 South Gippsland (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	3	9	6	70	161	236	346	233	1,071
New Zealand	14	17	17	88	70	92	48	20	364
Netherlands	3	-	-	15	10	68	96	68	268
Italy	-	-	4	10	13	33	68	82	203
Scotland	-	-	-	16	15	32	49	38	147
Germany	-	-	-	15	9	23	54	45	144
India	3	9	3	57	13	4	10	3	103
Philippines	4	8	5	20	27	11	7	-	76
Ireland	9	-	3	16	7	10	14	14	65
USA	3	5	3	15	7	12	12	-	62
South Africa	-	-	-	13	10	10	14	3	56
China	7	-	-	21	5	9	6	4	47
Malaysia	-	-	-	9	7	5	3	-	27
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	8	6	4	10	4	27
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	3	8	-	8	4	23

Table 4 South Gippsland (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	8,198	4,004	12,202	33.3
English	11,981	57	12,038	32.9
Scottish	1,453	1,843	3,292	9.0
Irish	1,743	1,503	3,247	8.9
German	525	593	1,118	3.1
Italian	809	306	1,116	3.1
Dutch	521	557	1,080	3.0
New Zealander	59	103	165	0.5
Welsh	43	123	162	0.4
Indian	116	30	140	0.4
Chinese	89	47	137	0.4
Polish	41	76	123	0.3
French	33	77	110	0.3
Danish	28	77	109	0.3
Maltese	50	59	106	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 South Gippsland (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	115	134	249	25.6	289	-40	-13.8
German	37	52	94	9.7	113	-19	-16.8
Dutch	31	48	77	7.9	94	-17	-18.1
Malayalam	30	31	65	6.7	22	43	195.5
Mandarin	21	17	39	4.0	13	26	200.0
Greek	17	16	32	3.3	29	3	10.3
Spanish	17	9	27	2.8	29	-2	-6.9
Vietnamese	13	12	21	2.2	23	-2	-8.7
Tagalog	7	13	20	2.1	14	6	42.9
French	14	12	19	2.0	13	6	46.2
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	449	522	974	100.0	948	26	2.7
Speaks English Only	12,534	12,979	25,510		25,281	229	0.9
Not stated	1,075	1,137	2,212		982	1,230	125.3
Total Persons	14,059	14,644	28,703		27,211	1,492	5.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 South Gippsland (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	2,366	2,625	4,989	17.4	5,007	-18	-0.4
Anglican	2,123	2,485	4,611	16.1	5,160	-549	-10.6
Uniting Church	899	1,169	2,066	7.2	2,597	-531	-20.4
Presbyterian & Reformed	438	483	924	3.2	1,093	-169	-15.5
Christian, nfd	266	309	575	2.0	592	-17	-2.9
Baptist	93	126	217	0.8	211	6	2.8
Pentecostal	91	106	196	0.7	206	-10	-4.9
Buddhism	64	98	158	0.6	172	-14	-8.1
Salvation Army	46	58	102	0.4	112	-10	-8.9
Jehovah's Witnesses	43	63	99	0.3	64	35	54.7
Total with religion ^(b)	6,839	7,946	14,788	51.5	16,252	-1,464	-9.0
No Religion	5,741	5,197	10,937	38.1	8,304	2,633	31.7
Not Stated	1,476	1,501	2,972	10.4	2,655	317	11.9
Total Persons	14,059	14,644	28,703	100.0	27,210	1,493	5.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Southern Grampians (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	15,944	100.0	16,360	100.0	-416	-2.5
Australia-born	13,521	84.8	14,500	88.6	-979	-6.8
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	1,181	7.4	1,189	7.3	-8	-0.7
Country of birth not stated	1,238	7.8	671	4.1	567	84.5
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,291	8.1	1,361	8.3	-70	-5.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	712	4.5	776	4.7	-64	-8.2
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	468	2.9	413	2.5	55	13.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	204	1.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	121	0.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	244	1.5	188	1.1	56	29.8
Language Other than English ^(f)	429	2.7	347	2.1	82	23.6
With a religion	10,092	63.3	11,795	72.1	-1,703	-14.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	640	4.0	676	4.1	-36	-5.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Southern Grampians (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	140	179	316	26.8	336	-20	-6.0
New Zealand	100	104	205	17.4	236	-31	-13.1
Netherlands	33	35	66	5.6	78	-12	-15.4
India	27	28	60	5.1	27	33	122.2
Scotland	28	31	55	4.7	64	-9	-14.1
South Africa	26	29	51	4.3	62	-11	-17.7
Philippines	11	31	46	3.9	14	32	228.6
Germany	16	17	36	3.0	38	-2	-5.3
China	20	15	32	2.7	28	4	14.3
USA	10	21	30	2.5	32	-2	-6.3
Thailand	3	12	17	1.4	8	9	112.5
Canada	5	12	15	1.3	14	1	7.1
Wales	4	4	12	1.0	17	-5	-29.4
Ireland	3	6	12	1.0	12	-	-
Greece	6	6	12	1.0	6	6	100.0
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	533	644	1,181	100.0	1,189	-8	-0.7
Not stated	596	641	1,238		671	567	84.5
Born in Australia	6,626	6,890	13,521		14,500	-979	-6.8
Total Persons	7,759	8,178	15,944		16,360	-416	-2.5

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Southern Grampians (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	6	4	3	37	53	66	75	76	316
New Zealand	18	12	17	51	54	25	22	10	205
Netherlands	3	3	-	3	4	14	21	22	66
India	-	-	6	37	7	3	-	3	60
Scotland	-	-	-	-	5	14	15	18	55
South Africa	-	4	6	18	9	9	3	-	51
Philippines	3	3	3	21	8	7	4	-	46
Germany	-	4	-	4	-	3	17	6	36
China	-	24	4	3	3	-	-	-	32
USA	-	-	6	3	5	6	6	3	30
Thailand	3	-	-	4	3	3	-	-	17
Canada	3	-	-	9	3	3	-	-	15
Wales	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	3	12
Ireland	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	-	12
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	12

Table 4 Southern Grampians (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	4,940	1,924	6,868	33.8
English	6,353	16	6,368	31.4
Scottish	1,012	1,306	2,319	11.4
Irish	1,149	817	1,968	9.7
German	640	644	1,280	6.3
Dutch	125	124	245	1.2
Italian	85	70	148	0.7
Maori	53	46	99	0.5
Chinese	76	18	96	0.5
Indian	77	15	92	0.5
Welsh	14	64	80	0.4
New Zealander	25	35	62	0.3
Filipino	45	11	57	0.3
Polish	22	21	48	0.2
French	8	38	47	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Southern Grampians (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Mandarin	18	16	35	8.2	23	12	52.2
Malayalam	14	14	33	7.7	10	23	230.0
Afrikaans	15	15	28	6.5	38	-10	-26.3
German	13	18	26	6.1	44	-18	-40.9
Filipino	10	21	22	5.1	4	18	450.0
Dutch	9	14	19	4.4	38	-19	-50.0
Punjabi	11	4	15	3.5	6	9	150.0
Thai	3	9	15	3.5	3	12	400.0
Italian	5	7	14	3.3	9	5	55.6
Khmer	6	3	13	3.0	3	10	333.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	195	228	429	100.0	347	82	23.6
Speaks English Only	7,121	7,479	14,603		15,523	-920	-5.9
Not stated	444	470	918		491	427	87.0
Total Persons	7,759	8,178	15,944		16,361	-417	-2.5

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Southern Grampians (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,396	1,615	3,004	18.8	3,404	-400	-11.8
Anglican	867	1,080	1,946	12.2	2,406	-460	-19.1
Uniting Church	869	1,061	1,934	12.1	2,310	-376	-16.3
Lutheran	556	578	1,131	7.1	1,346	-215	-16.0
Presbyterian & Reformed	465	472	935	5.9	1,133	-198	-17.5
Christian, nfd	144	135	282	1.8	289	-7	-2.4
Baptist	80	94	172	1.1	214	-42	-19.6
Pentecostal	44	59	103	0.6	134	-31	-23.1
Brethren	49	49	91	0.6	88	3	3.4
Buddhism	34	41	74	0.5	55	19	34.5
Total with religion ^(b)	4,700	5,395	10,092	63.3	11,795	-1,703	-14.4
No Religion	2,401	2,114	4,511	28.3	3,295	1,216	36.9
Not Stated	658	671	1,331	8.3	1,269	62	4.9
Total Persons	7,759	8,178	15,944	100.0	16,361	-417	-2.5

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Strathbogie (C): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	10,274	100.0	9,486	100.0	788	8.3
Australia-born	8,343	81.2	8,095	85.3	248	3.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	924	9.0	864	9.1	60	6.9
Country of birth not stated	1,007	9.8	527	5.6	480	91.1
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,127	11.0	1,089	11.5	38	3.5
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	490	4.8	518	5.5	-28	-5.4
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	437	4.3	346	3.6	91	26.3
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	103	1.0	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	71	0.7	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	113	1.1	86	0.9	27	31.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	348	3.4	256	2.7	92	35.9
With a religion	5,984	58.2	6,254	65.9	-270	-4.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	580	5.6	564	5.9	16	2.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Strathbogie (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	147	149	298	32.3	304	-6	-2.0
New Zealand	44	48	96	10.4	90	6	6.7
Germany	27	28	50	5.4	45	5	11.1
Philippines	9	40	47	5.1	27	20	74.1
India	27	18	41	4.4	22	19	86.4
Netherlands	24	12	38	4.1	43	-5	-11.6
Scotland	14	17	34	3.7	41	-7	-17.1
Italy	11	12	28	3.0	29	-1	-3.4
Ireland	15	7	17	1.8	22	-5	-22.7
China	5	10	17	1.8	7	10	142.9
USA	8	10	16	1.7	22	-6	-27.3
Thailand	-	12	14	1.5	14	-	-
Malta	3	6	12	1.3	3	9	300.0
S Korea	5	7	12	1.3	5	7	140.0
Northern Ireland	3	7	11	1.2	9	2	22.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	434	490	924	100.0	864	60	6.9
Not stated	494	516	1,007		527	480	91.1
Born in Australia	4,144	4,198	8,343		8,095	248	3.1
Total Persons	5,074	5,198	10,274		9,486	788	8.3

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Strathbogie (C): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	3	-	3	28	36	59	84	79	298
New Zealand	3	3	3	12	22	21	25	3	96
Germany	-	-	3	-	4	6	24	10	50
Philippines	4	3	-	20	4	8	3	-	47
India	3	-	-	28	4	-	3	-	41
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	3	11	13	9	38
Scotland	-	-	-	-	6	11	14	3	34
Italy	-	-	-	7	3	7	8	8	28
Ireland	-	-	-	5	-	3	3	3	17
China	-	-	-	3	7	-	3	-	17
USA	-	4	-	5	3	9	3	-	16
Thailand	3	3	4	6	3	-	-	-	14
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	12
S Korea	-	-	4	3	3	-	-	-	12
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	11

Table 4 Strathbogie (C): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	4,289	21	4,316	32.9
Australian	2,809	1,283	4,092	31.2
Irish	873	724	1,600	12.2
Scottish	547	815	1,359	10.4
German	169	222	383	2.9
Italian	153	95	253	1.9
Dutch	81	71	161	1.2
Welsh	14	52	68	0.5
Chinese	54	8	67	0.5
Filipino	46	12	60	0.5
French	20	41	57	0.4
Greek	24	19	49	0.4
Maltese	25	19	47	0.4
Indian	41	12	47	0.4
Polish	21	23	45	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Strathbogie (C): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	22	17	41	11.8	35	6	17.1
German	10	13	23	6.6	24	-1	-4.2
Mandarin	6	19	21	6.0	4	17	425.0
Korean	5	9	18	5.2	5	13	260.0
Greek	11	5	16	4.6	19	-3	-15.8
Filipino	3	13	15	4.3	6	9	150.0
Thai	3	9	14	4.0	13	1	7.7
Tagalog	3	11	14	4.0	11	3	27.3
Dutch	10	4	13	3.7	9	4	44.4
Punjabi	9	11	13	3.7	3	10	333.3
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	158	188	348	100.0	256	92	35.9
Speaks English Only	4,512	4,594	9,106		8,794	312	3.5
Not stated	404	412	822		437	385	88.1
Total Persons	5,074	5,198	10,274		9,487	787	8.3

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Strathbogie (C): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	1,129	1,255	2,377	23.1	2,237	140	6.3
Anglican	761	870	1,629	15.9	1,829	-200	-10.9
Uniting Church	332	406	735	7.2	875	-140	-16.0
Presbyterian & Reformed	213	246	461	4.5	536	-75	-14.0
Christian, nfd	89	88	172	1.7	147	25	17.0
Baptist	62	58	122	1.2	112	10	8.9
Buddhism	41	45	89	0.9	59	30	50.8
Eastern Orthodox	24	19	43	0.4	47	-4	-8.5
Latter-day Saints	19	22	39	0.4	38	1	2.6
Lutheran	16	20	39	0.4	47	-8	-17.0
Total with religion ^(b)	2,832	3,158	5,984	58.2	6,254	-270	-4.3
No Religion	1,727	1,529	3,251	31.6	2,361	890	37.7
Not Stated	517	520	1,040	10.1	873	167	19.1
Total Persons	5,074	5,198	10,274	100.0	9,485	789	8.3

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Surf Coast (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	29,397	100.0	25,870	100.0	3,527	13.6
Australia-born	24,170	82.2	21,697	83.9	2,473	11.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	3,353	11.4	2,957	11.4	396	13.4
Country of birth not stated	1,876	6.4	1,216	4.7	660	54.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	4,665	15.9	4,179	16.2	486	11.6
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	2,112	7.2	1,881	7.3	231	12.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,240	4.2	1,076	4.2	164	15.2
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	452	1.5	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	164	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	188	0.6	142	0.5	46	32.4
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,178	4.0	887	3.4	291	32.8
With a religion	14,425	49.1	15,300	59.1	-875	-5.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	2,154	7.3	1,836	7.1	318	17.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Surf Coast (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	556	539	1,098	32.7	1,021	77	7.5
New Zealand	174	156	334	10.0	278	56	20.1
USA	70	81	153	4.6	110	43	39.1
Scotland	78	71	152	4.5	150	2	1.3
Germany	67	87	152	4.5	142	10	7.0
South Africa	65	62	130	3.9	125	5	4.0
Netherlands	69	59	125	3.7	132	-7	-5.3
Italy	45	48	95	2.8	90	5	5.6
Ireland	50	52	94	2.8	61	33	54.1
Canada	37	46	85	2.5	64	21	32.8
India	29	38	67	2.0	37	30	81.1
Philippines	27	32	54	1.6	59	-5	-8.5
Malta	18	28	45	1.3	44	1	2.3
Greece	18	25	44	1.3	28	16	57.1
France	16	16	32	1.0	24	8	33.3
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,645	1,710	3,353	100.0	2,957	396	13.4
Not stated	957	919	1,876		1,216	660	54.3
Born in Australia	11,983	12,185	24,170		21,697	2,473	11.4
Total Persons	14,582	14,818	29,397		25,870	3,527	13.6

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Surf Coast (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	58	58	31	207	193	188	204	153	1,098
New Zealand	11	15	19	130	63	49	31	6	334
USA	23	11	3	50	22	19	15	4	153
Scotland	-	-	-	22	27	43	33	25	152
Germany	-	7	3	35	14	27	45	30	152
South Africa	7	4	3	59	21	21	11	-	130
Netherlands	-	3	-	6	8	30	36	37	125
Italy	-	-	-	5	11	20	31	20	95
Ireland	12	3	-	27	26	10	16	10	94
Canada	8	3	9	34	21	4	6	-	85
India	-	3	-	34	4	9	8	3	67
Philippines	3	11	-	25	11	9	3	-	54
Malta	-	-	-	-	4	9	15	9	45
Greece	-	3	-	-	3	13	17	9	44
France	-	-	8	18	-	-	-	3	32

Table 4 Surf Coast (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
English	12,416	52	12,471	31.7
Australian	7,876	3,753	11,635	29.6
Irish	2,485	2,085	4,569	11.6
Scottish	1,647	2,214	3,862	9.8
German	648	717	1,362	3.5
Italian	601	381	982	2.5
Dutch	276	422	695	1.8
Polish	97	152	252	0.6
Greek	127	89	220	0.6
Welsh	48	154	202	0.5
Maltese	99	94	197	0.5
New Zealander	56	133	188	0.5
Chinese	115	71	184	0.5
French	43	131	172	0.4
Croatian	74	51	119	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Surf Coast (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
German	65	71	136	11.5	111	25	22.5
Italian	63	76	135	11.5	113	22	19.5
French	35	43	80	6.8	53	27	50.9
Greek	33	42	77	6.5	58	19	32.8
Dutch	35	29	61	5.2	53	8	15.1
Spanish	27	27	53	4.5	35	18	51.4
Portuguese	21	31	45	3.8	21	24	114.3
Indonesian	15	19	32	2.7	28	4	14.3
Japanese	12	17	32	2.7	20	12	60.0
Mandarin	17	16	30	2.5	16	14	87.5
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	559	621	1,178	100.0	887	291	32.8
Speaks English Only	13,175	13,395	26,567		23,934	2,633	11.0
Not stated	848	803	1,653		1,049	604	57.6
Total Persons	14,582	14,818	29,397		25,870	3,527	13.6

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Surf Coast (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	2,980	3,235	6,214	21.1	5,960	254	4.3
Anglican	1,507	1,847	3,352	11.4	3,885	-533	-13.7
Uniting Church	717	973	1,686	5.7	1,955	-269	-13.8
Presbyterian & Reformed	331	350	682	2.3	837	-155	-18.5
Christian, nfd	233	281	508	1.7	435	73	16.8
Baptist	238	254	495	1.7	467	28	6.0
Lutheran	95	109	210	0.7	256	-46	-18.0
Eastern Orthodox	88	96	187	0.6	182	5	2.7
Buddhism	74	104	179	0.6	275	-96	-34.9
Pentecostal	46	58	106	0.4	100	6	6.0
Total with religion ^(b)	6,715	7,710	14,425	49.1	15,300	-875	-5.7
No Religion	6,605	5,877	12,481	42.5	8,176	4,305	52.7
Not Stated	1,266	1,223	2,491	8.5	2,389	102	4.3
Total Persons	14,582	14,818	29,397	100.0	25,868	3,529	13.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Swan Hill (RC): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	20,584	100.0	20,448	100.0	136	0.7
Australia-born	15,364	74.6	16,749	81.9	-1,385	-8.3
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	2,394	11.6	2,403	11.8	-9	-0.4
Country of birth not stated	2,825	13.7	1,296	6.3	1,529	118.0
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	1,919	9.3	2,129	10.4	-210	-9.9
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	431	2.1	475	2.3	-44	-9.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	1,960	9.5	1,928	9.4	32	1.7
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	681	3.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	618	3.0	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	832	4.0	885	4.3	-53	-6.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	2,373	11.5	2,401	11.7	-28	-1.2
With a religion	12,394	60.2	14,337	70.1	-1,943	-13.6
OSB with Australian citizenship	1,126	5.5	1,112	5.4	14	1.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Swan Hill (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
India	141	99	242	10.1	271	-29	-10.7
Italy	114	115	230	9.6	294	-64	-21.8
England	86	99	178	7.4	198	-20	-10.1
Vietnam	81	90	174	7.3	146	28	19.2
Malaysia	96	65	161	6.7	71	90	126.8
Afghanistan	114	35	153	6.4	80	73	91.3
Tonga	70	64	132	5.5	159	-27	-17.0
New Zealand	63	67	130	5.4	161	-31	-19.3
Philippines	48	83	126	5.3	118	8	6.8
Taiwan	29	38	61	2.5	54	7	13.0
China	18	39	59	2.5	33	26	78.8
Thailand	15	31	50	2.1	60	-10	-16.7
Indonesia	27	22	46	1.9	35	11	31.4
Fiji	17	28	44	1.8	81	-37	-45.7
South Africa	15	28	43	1.8	31	12	38.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	1,210	1,186	2,394	100.0	2,403	-9	-0.4
Not stated	1,452	1,375	2,825		1,296	1,529	118.0
Born in Australia	7,701	7,661	15,364		16,749	-1,385	-8.3
Total Persons	10,368	10,217	20,584		20,448	136	0.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Swan Hill (RC): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
India	10	8	18	165	18	6	6	3	242
Italy	-	-	-	7	14	30	76	108	230
England	-	5	6	20	30	39	44	36	178
Vietnam	3	3	11	64	39	44	8	3	174
Malaysia	9	3	31	90	13	7	3	-	161
Afghanistan	11	16	17	55	32	20	-	-	153
Tonga	-	3	4	43	32	26	15	5	132
New Zealand	11	7	24	39	27	5	16	4	130
Philippines	11	10	8	50	25	12	6	-	126
Taiwan	-	-	17	37	3	-	-	-	61
China	-	3	11	26	6	7	4	-	59
Thailand	4	3	4	22	7	4	3	-	50
Indonesia	3	3	7	23	7	-	-	-	46
Fiji	-	3	-	17	12	6	4	4	44
South Africa	-	11	3	20	-	-	-	-	43

Table 4 Swan Hill (RC): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	5,694	2,211	7,905	33.2
English	6,626	26	6,653	27.9
Irish	1,194	928	2,116	8.9
Scottish	718	968	1,686	7.1
Italian	1,262	277	1,536	6.4
German	291	479	774	3.2
Chinese	269	34	302	1.3
Tongan	217	44	258	1.1
Indian	218	33	254	1.1
Vietnamese	207	18	220	0.9
Dutch	71	106	171	0.7
Australian Aboriginal	35	107	144	0.6
Filipino	114	28	143	0.6
Greek	87	36	117	0.5
Afghan	100	6	106	0.4

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Swan Hill (RC): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	192	196	397	16.7	538	-141	-26.2
Tongan	134	123	254	10.7	335	-81	-24.2
Vietnamese	104	111	218	9.2	178	40	22.5
Mandarin	84	101	176	7.4	106	70	66.0
Punjabi	101	74	172	7.2	181	-9	-5.0
Hazaraghi	89	19	108	4.6	28	80	285.7
Greek	31	37	72	3.0	75	-3	-4.0
Khmer	29	38	66	2.8	61	5	8.2
Thai	22	29	54	2.3	56	-2	-3.6
Filipino	24	28	54	2.3	40	14	35.0
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	1,229	1,147	2,373	100.0	2,401	-28	-1.2
Speaks English Only	7,822	7,892	15,707		17,006	-1,299	-7.6
Not stated	1,312	1,190	2,500		1,042	1,458	139.9
Total Persons	10,368	10,217	20,584		20,449	135	0.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Swan Hill (RC): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	2,420	2,581	5,002	24.3	5,547	-545	-9.8
Anglican	1,127	1,241	2,370	11.5	3,054	-684	-22.4
Uniting Church	793	956	1,747	8.5	2,132	-385	-18.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	305	303	611	3.0	773	-162	-21.0
Buddhism	191	228	422	2.1	430	-8	-1.9
Christian, nfd	178	206	387	1.9	350	37	10.6
Islam	225	103	325	1.6	188	137	72.9
Churches of Christ	92	129	214	1.0	310	-96	-31.0
Sikhism	98	70	170	0.8	175	-5	-2.9
Brethren	69	79	150	0.7	118	32	27.1
Total with religion ^(b)	6,001	6,389	12,394	60.2	14,337	-1,943	-13.6
No Religion	2,950	2,523	5,470	26.6	4,229	1,241	29.3
Not Stated	1,416	1,311	2,723	13.2	1,883	840	44.6
Total Persons	10,368	10,217	20,584	100.0	20,449	135	0.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0. Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Towong (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	5,985	100.0	5,890	100.0	95	1.6
Australia-born	4,952	82.7	5,234	88.9	-282	-5.4
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	485	8.1	454	7.7	31	6.8
Country of birth not stated	548	9.2	202	3.4	346	171.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	613	10.2	676	11.5	-63	-9.3
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	270	4.5	266	4.5	4	1.5
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	217	3.6	188	3.2	29	15.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	50	0.8	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	37	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	87	1.5	84	1.4	3	3.6
Language Other than English ^(f)	154	2.6	107	1.8	47	43.9
With a religion	3,637	60.8	4,163	70.7	-526	-12.6
OSB with Australian citizenship	319	5.3	302	5.1	17	5.6

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Towong (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	75	77	154	31.8	168	-14	-8.3
New Zealand	22	26	51	10.5	41	10	24.4
Germany	13	20	40	8.2	41	-1	-2.4
Netherlands	17	21	39	8.0	30	9	30.0
Philippines	6	15	21	4.3	10	11	110.0
USA	8	12	20	4.1	13	7	53.8
Scotland	9	11	17	3.5	26	-9	-34.6
India	8	7	16	3.3	4	12	300.0
Italy	13	3	14	2.9	8	6	75.0
South Africa	-	8	13	2.7	15	-2	-13.3
Austria	6	3	11	2.3	13	-2	-15.4
S E Europe, nfd	3	5	9	1.9	7	2	28.6
Slovenia	3	3	9	1.9	3	6	200.0
Canada	-	3	9	1.9	-	9	na
Zimbabwe	4	4	8	1.6	3	5	166.7
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	224	258	485	100.0	454	31	6.8
Not stated	296	248	548		202	346	171.3
Born in Australia	2,556	2,401	4,952		5,234	-282	-5.4
Total Persons	3,077	2,907	5,985		5,890	95	1.6

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Towong (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	3	3	-	11	28	30	41	33	154
New Zealand	-	3	-	7	12	17	9	10	51
Germany	-	-	-	-	3	3	23	9	40
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	8	17	6	39
Philippines	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	21
USA	3	-	-	3	3	7	4	-	20
Scotland	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	4	17
India	-	3	-	8	-	-	-	-	16
Italy	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	4	14
South Africa	-	3	-	3	3	3	-	-	13
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	11
S E Europe, nfd	-	-	-	-	6	3	3	-	9
Slovenia	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	9
Canada	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	9
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	8

Table 4 Towong (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	1,813	722	2,532	33.6
English	2,487	8	2,495	33.1
Irish	425	357	780	10.3
Scottish	293	410	702	9.3
German	165	219	387	5.1
Italian	70	51	119	1.6
Dutch	61	46	109	1.4
French	4	24	28	0.4
Filipino	18	10	28	0.4
Austrian	8	15	26	0.3
New Zealander	3	18	22	0.3
Polish	8	16	22	0.3
Welsh	7	12	21	0.3
Maltese	4	15	20	0.3
Chinese	16	5	17	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Towong (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
German	15	18	28	18.2	30	-2	-6.7
Malayalam	5	5	12	7.8	-	12	na
Italian	4	10	11	7.1	10	1	10.0
Tagalog	4	4	11	7.1	-	11	na
Slovene	3	3	8	5.2	-	8	na
Croatian	3	-	7	4.5	3	4	133.3
Dutch	4	7	6	3.9	3	3	100.0
Sinhalese	3	-	6	3.9	3	3	100.0
Hungarian	3	-	4	2.6	3	1	33.3
Afrikaans	-	-	3	1.9	-	3	na
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	75	80	154	100.0	106	48	45.3
Speaks English Only	2,773	2,622	5,395		5,660	-265	-4.7
Not stated	230	209	435		125	310	248.0
Total Persons	3,077	2,907	5,985		5,891	94	1.6

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Towong (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Anglican	679	674	1,355	22.6	1,616	-261	-16.2
Catholic	533	560	1,090	18.2	1,227	-137	-11.2
Uniting Church	205	242	448	7.5	537	-89	-16.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	104	106	208	3.5	240	-32	-13.3
Christian, nfd	79	88	167	2.8	151	16	10.6
Baptist	65	63	125	2.1	102	23	22.5
Lutheran	22	21	47	0.8	54	-7	-13.0
Jehovah's Witnesses	12	17	36	0.6	40	-4	-10.0
Pentecostal	17	14	33	0.6	27	6	22.2
Buddhism	14	14	24	0.4	20	4	20.0
Total with religion ^(b)	1,792	1,844	3,637	60.8	4,163	-526	-12.6
No Religion	956	772	1,725	28.8	1,318	407	30.9
Not Stated	329	289	624	10.4	414	210	50.7
Total Persons	3,077	2,907	5,985	100.0	5,889	96	1.6

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Wellington (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	42,983	100.0	41,441	100.0	1,542	3.7
Australia-born	34,628	80.6	34,872	84.1	-244	-0.7
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	4,551	10.6	4,315	10.4	236	5.5
Country of birth not stated	3,805	8.9	2,254	5.4	1,551	68.8
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	5,133	11.9	5,096	12.3	37	0.7
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	2,338	5.4	2,286	5.5	52	2.3
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	2,220	5.2	2,029	4.9	191	9.4
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	577	1.3	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	363	0.8	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	640	1.5	587	1.4	53	9.0
Language Other than English ^(f)	1,617	3.8	1,338	3.2	279	20.9
With a religion	23,847	55.5	26,587	64.2	-2,740	-10.3
OSB with Australian citizenship	2,626	6.1	2,648	6.4	-22	-0.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Wellington (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	588	676	1,266	27.8	1,247	19	1.5
New Zealand	267	251	519	11.4	481	38	7.9
Netherlands	153	140	293	6.4	326	-33	-10.1
Philippines	90	119	209	4.6	114	95	83.3
Germany	98	85	187	4.1	216	-29	-13.4
India	100	82	182	4.0	129	53	41.1
Scotland	67	93	163	3.6	202	-39	-19.3
Vietnam	93	33	128	2.8	124	4	3.2
Italy	67	42	109	2.4	120	-11	-9.2
USA	53	48	107	2.4	80	27	33.8
South Africa	45	49	96	2.1	84	12	14.3
Malaysia	42	41	92	2.0	84	8	9.5
China	41	21	66	1.5	39	27	69.2
Sri Lanka	36	21	58	1.3	49	9	18.4
Croatia	33	21	54	1.2	49	5	10.2
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	2,299	2,252	4,551	100.0	4,315	236	5.5
Not stated	1,916	1,887	3,805		2,254	1,551	68.8
Born in Australia	17,476	17,150	34,628		34,872	-244	-0.7
Total Persons	21,695	21,287	42,983		41,441	1,542	3.7

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Wellington (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	8	22	20	114	208	296	354	247	1,266
New Zealand	35	21	44	142	91	111	48	20	519
Netherlands	3	-	-	13	12	62	116	86	293
Philippines	28	17	7	86	28	28	17	7	209
Germany	3	-	-	6	18	26	84	46	187
India	15	4	12	135	5	7	6	3	182
Scotland	3	5	3	18	19	34	46	26	163
Vietnam	-	4	10	60	35	17	3	-	128
Italy	3	-	-	5	6	19	43	30	109
USA	18	6	3	21	19	15	21	7	107
South Africa	13	12	3	30	20	8	5	4	96
Malaysia	3	3	9	42	16	16	4	-	92
China	-	-	3	41	8	5	3	-	66
Sri Lanka	-	-	3	30	4	9	4	-	58
Croatia	-	-	-	3	11	9	16	12	54

Table 4 Wellington (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	12,563	5,607	18,167	34.2
English	17,180	66	17,242	32.5
Irish	2,686	2,235	4,923	9.3
Scottish	1,985	2,665	4,641	8.7
German	772	922	1,698	3.2
Dutch	538	553	1,090	2.1
Italian	607	400	1,004	1.9
Polish	176	123	298	0.6
Indian	233	35	269	0.5
Chinese	203	69	267	0.5
Filipino	187	57	243	0.5
New Zealander	93	149	238	0.4
Welsh	49	166	212	0.4
Greek	72	89	162	0.3
Maltese	73	66	140	0.3

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Wellington (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Italian	66	54	118	7.3	122	-4	-3.3
Mandarin	53	62	118	7.3	66	52	78.8
Dutch	36	54	86	5.3	104	-18	-17.3
Tagalog	38	49	86	5.3	34	52	152.9
German	33	38	72	4.5	98	-26	-26.5
Punjabi	37	37	67	4.1	43	24	55.8
Vietnamese	31	38	66	4.1	51	15	29.4
Filipino	22	38	58	3.6	33	25	75.8
Polish	25	29	55	3.4	58	-3	-5.2
Hindi	24	21	49	3.0	22	27	122.7
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	765	853	1,617	100.0	1,338	279	20.9
Speaks English Only	18,503	18,855	37,354		37,562	-208	-0.6
Not stated	2,426	1,582	4,012		2,541	1,471	57.9
Total Persons	21,695	21,287	42,983		41,441	1,542	3.7

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Wellington (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	4,074	4,470	8,541	19.9	9,157	-616	-6.7
Anglican	3,797	4,408	8,204	19.1	9,468	-1,264	-13.4
Uniting Church	1,071	1,331	2,399	5.6	3,004	-605	-20.1
Presbyterian & Reformed	632	627	1,256	2.9	1,540	-284	-18.4
Christian, nfd	374	428	796	1.9	644	152	23.6
Baptist	240	290	526	1.2	576	-50	-8.7
Buddhism	127	183	310	0.7	273	37	13.6
Pentecostal	84	94	183	0.4	163	20	12.3
Secular Beliefs	64	67	137	0.3	208	-71	-34.1
Eastern Orthodox	70	69	135	0.3	130	5	3.8
Total with religion ^(b)	11,215	12,639	23,847	55.5	26,587	-2,740	-10.3
No Religion	7,542	6,581	14,126	32.9	10,410	3,716	35.7
Not Stated	2,941	2,069	5,004	11.6	4,442	562	12.7
Total Persons	21,695	21,287	42,983	100.0	41,441	1,542	3.7

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 West Wimmera (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	3,903	100.0	4,250	100.0	-347	-8.2
Australia-born	3,400	87.1	3,799	89.4	-399	-10.5
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	235	6.0	253	6.0	-18	-7.1
Country of birth not stated	271	6.9	198	4.7	73	36.9
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	303	7.8	340	8.0	-37	-10.9
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	132	3.4	150	3.5	-18	-12.0
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	108	2.8	103	2.4	5	4.9
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	23	0.6	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	18	0.5	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	34	0.9	27	0.6	7	25.9
Language Other than English ^(f)	76	1.9	84	2.0	-8	-9.5
With a religion	2,535	65.0	3,042	71.6	-507	-16.7
OSB with Australian citizenship	148	3.8	150	3.5	-2	-1.3

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 West Wimmera (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	35	39	71	30.2	75	-4	-5.3
New Zealand	16	17	35	14.9	39	-4	-10.3
India	5	13	19	8.1	4	15	375.0
Germany	6	10	13	5.5	21	-8	-38.1
Philippines	3	9	11	4.7	7	4	57.1
Scotland	4	5	9	3.8	8	1	12.5
Netherlands	3	3	8	3.4	7	1	14.3
USA	3	7	7	3.0	11	-4	-36.4
Papua New Guinea	-	3	6	2.6	-	6	na
Sri Lanka	-	-	4	1.7	3	1	33.3
Wales	-	-	3	1.3	-	3	na
Ireland	-	-	3	1.3	4	-1	-25.0
Austria	-	3	3	1.3	3	-	-
France	-	3	3	1.3	-	3	na
Spain	3	-	3	1.3	3	-	-
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	112	125	235	100.0	253	-18	-7.1
Not stated	135	137	271		198	73	36.9
Born in Australia	1,724	1,676	3,400		3,799	-399	-10.5
Total Persons	1,966	1,941	3,903		4,250	-347	-8.2

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 West Wimmera (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	-	-	-	7	11	19	24	18	71
New Zealand	-	-	3	12	9	8	3	-	35
India	-	-	-	9	-	-	3	-	19
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	3	13
Philippines	-	3	-	-	3	6	-	-	11
Scotland	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	9
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	8
USA	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	7
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Table 4 West Wimmera (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	1,299	490	1,794	36.2
English	1,651	3	1,657	33.4
Scottish	182	284	466	9.4
Irish	253	166	421	8.5
German	116	199	313	6.3
Italian	34	3	42	0.8
Dutch	14	30	40	0.8
Indian	15	3	22	0.4
Welsh	10	9	19	0.4
Filipino	9	6	14	0.3
Spanish	4	4	12	0.2
New Zealander	3	5	11	0.2
French	3	13	10	0.2
Swedish	-	10	10	0.2
Sri Lankan	4	3	10	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 West Wimmera (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
German	7	13	16	21.1	21	-5	-23.8
Malayalam	3	4	7	9.2	-	7	na
Telugu	3	4	6	7.9	-	6	na
Russian	-	-	4	5.3	5	-1	-20.0
French	-	3	3	3.9	-	3	na
Greek	-	-	3	3.9	6	-3	-50.0
Spanish	-	-	3	3.9	-	3	na
Punjabi	-	4	3	3.9	4	-1	-25.0
Sinhalese	-	-	3	3.9	-	3	na
Khmer	-	-	3	3.9	-	3	na
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	40	39	76	100.0	84	-8	-9.5
Speaks English Only	1,825	1,784	3,605		4,048	-443	-10.9
Not stated	103	113	221		118	103	87.3
Total Persons	1,966	1,941	3,903		4,250	-347	-8.2

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 West Wimmera (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Catholic	330	349	677	17.3	712	-35	-4.9
Uniting Church	302	347	643	16.5	894	-251	-28.1
Anglican	275	304	583	14.9	745	-162	-21.7
Presbyterian & Reformed	98	92	193	4.9	230	-37	-16.1
Lutheran	67	73	144	3.7	173	-29	-16.8
Christian, nfd	32	37	72	1.8	73	-1	-1.4
Churches of Christ	8	12	29	0.7	24	5	20.8
Pentecostal	8	15	27	0.7	27	-	-
Salvation Army	12	13	25	0.6	40	-15	-37.5
Buddhism	8	9	16	0.4	10	6	60.0
Total with religion ^(b)	1,217	1,322	2,535	65.0	3,042	-507	-16.7
No Religion	597	453	1,050	26.9	901	149	16.5
Not Stated	153	167	321	8.2	303	18	5.9
Total Persons	1,966	1,941	3,903	100.0	4,251	-348	-8.2

(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Table 1 Yarriambiack (S): Summary of Population Diversity, 2016, 2011 Census

Summary Indicators	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	% Change
Total Population	6,674	100.0	7,088	100.0	-414	-5.8
Australia-born	5,654	84.7	6,220	87.8	-566	-9.1
Overseas-born (OSB) ^(a)	399	6.0	440	6.2	-41	-9.3
Country of birth not stated	626	9.4	428	6.0	198	46.3
Alia-born with at least 1 parent OSB	469	7.0	516	7.3	-47	-9.1
Overseas-born, MESC ^(b)	195	2.9	240	3.4	-45	-18.8
Overseas-born, NMESC ^(c)	199	3.0	200	2.8	-1	-0.5
OSB arrived since 2011 ^(d)	57	0.9	na	na	na	na
OSB arrived since 2011 from NMESC	43	0.6	na	na	na	na
Indigenous Persons ^(e)	81	1.2	74	1.0	7	9.5
Language Other than English ^(f)	163	2.4	161	2.3	2	1.2
With a religion	4,286	64.2	5,252	74.1	-966	-18.4
OSB with Australian citizenship	229	3.4	254	3.6	-25	-9.8

(a) Includes "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

(b) Main English-Speaking Countries (MESC) are the UK, Ireland, New Zealand, Canada, USA and South Africa.

(c) Non-Main English-Speaking Countries (NMESC) cover all other countries of birth, excluding the MESC.

(d) 1 Jan 2011 to 9 Aug 2016.

(e) Includes Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander and Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander.

(f) Excludes language not stated.

Table 2 Yarriambiack (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Country of Birth	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot OSB	Persons	Persons	% Change
England	50	70	117	29.3	147	-30	-20.4
New Zealand	23	22	44	11.0	48	-4	-8.3
India	17	17	33	8.3	23	10	43.5
Netherlands	17	5	21	5.3	17	4	23.5
Germany	10	9	20	5.0	26	-6	-23.1
Philippines	3	8	14	3.5	22	-8	-36.4
Ireland	4	9	12	3.0	10	2	20.0
Greece	5	3	12	3.0	9	3	33.3
China	8	5	10	2.5	13	-3	-23.1
USA	-	7	9	2.3	8	1	12.5
Papua New Guinea	-	7	8	2.0	6	2	33.3
Scotland	-	3	7	1.8	19	-12	-63.2
Italy	-	3	7	1.8	10	-3	-30.0
Poland	-	-	5	1.3	3	2	66.7
Colombia	3	-	5	1.3	-	5	na
Total Overseas-born ^(a)	187	209	399	100.0	440	-41	-9.3
Not stated	315	311	626		428	198	46.3
Born in Australia	2,866	2,787	5,654		6,220	-566	-9.1
Total Persons	3,366	3,305	6,674		7,088	-414	-5.8

(a) Includes other countries not in the top 15, "Inadequately described" and "At sea".

Table 3 Yarriambiack (S): Top 15 Countries of Birth by Age, 2016 Census

Country of Birth	Age Group (in years)								Total
	0-11	12-18	19-25	26-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
England	-	-	-	6	12	28	36	29	117
New Zealand	3	-	-	7	4	8	8	-	44
India	-	-	-	18	4	4	3	-	33
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	5	21
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	6	20
Philippines	-	3	-	3	3	-	5	-	14
Ireland	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	12
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	12
China	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	10
USA	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	9
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	8
Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	7
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	7
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5
Colombia	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	5

Table 4 Yarriambiack (S): Top 15 Ancestry Responses, 2016 Census

Ancestry ^(a)	First Response	Second Response	Total Responses	As % of Tot
Australian	2,129	793	2,918	36.0
English	2,542	4	2,553	31.5
Irish	399	314	711	8.8
Scottish	318	360	681	8.4
German	356	324	675	8.3
Italian	52	39	89	1.1
Dutch	33	27	61	0.8
Indian	42	4	44	0.5
Chinese	31	11	42	0.5
Greek	11	12	29	0.4
Welsh	7	21	27	0.3
Polish	11	17	23	0.3
French	3	14	20	0.2
Maltese	15	4	20	0.2
New Zealander	8	6	17	0.2

(a) Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 5 Yarriambiack (S): Top 10 Languages other than English spoken at Home by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Language other than English (LOTE)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot LOTE	Persons	Persons	% Change
Malayalam	7	9	22	13.5	22	-	-
Greek	10	7	14	8.6	7	7	100.0
German	4	6	13	8.0	18	-5	-27.8
Mandarin	3	5	13	8.0	14	-1	-7.1
Italian	3	11	10	6.1	7	3	42.9
Hindi	4	5	10	6.1	4	6	150.0
Spanish	4	3	8	4.9	-	8	na
Punjabi	4	7	8	4.9	-	8	na
Polish	-	-	6	3.7	3	3	100.0
Maltese	-	3	5	3.1	-	5	na
Total LOTE Speakers ^(a)	77	89	163	100.0	161	2	1.2
Speaks English Only	3,030	2,916	5,944		6,609	-665	-10.1
Not stated	263	297	562		320	242	75.6
Total Persons	3,366	3,305	6,674		7,090	-416	-5.9

(a) Includes other languages not in the top 30, "Inadequately described", "Non-verbal, so described" and other supplementary codes.

Table 6 Yarriambiack (S): Top 10 Religions by Gender, 2016, 2011 Census

Religion ^(a)	2016				2011	Change 2011-2016	
	Males	Females	Persons	As % of Tot Pop	Persons	Persons	% Change
Uniting Church	543	577	1,120	16.8	1,444	-324	-22.4
Catholic	543	559	1,096	16.4	1,269	-173	-13.6
Anglican	434	486	922	13.8	1,148	-226	-19.7
Lutheran	260	270	528	7.9	700	-172	-24.6
Presbyterian & Reformed	77	78	153	2.3	199	-46	-23.1
Christian, nfd	56	66	118	1.8	121	-3	-2.5
Baptist	35	43	76	1.1	108	-32	-29.6
Pentecostal	32	40	69	1.0	73	-4	-5.5
Eastern Orthodox	12	13	24	0.4	19	5	26.3
Latter-day Saints	11	7	17	0.3	15	2	13.3
Total with religion ^(b)	2,082	2,208	4,286	64.2	5,252	-966	-18.4
No Religion	965	761	1,724	25.8	1,116	608	54.5
Not Stated	321	337	659	9.9	718	-59	-8.2
Total Persons	3,366	3,305	6,674	100.0	7,090	-416	-5.9

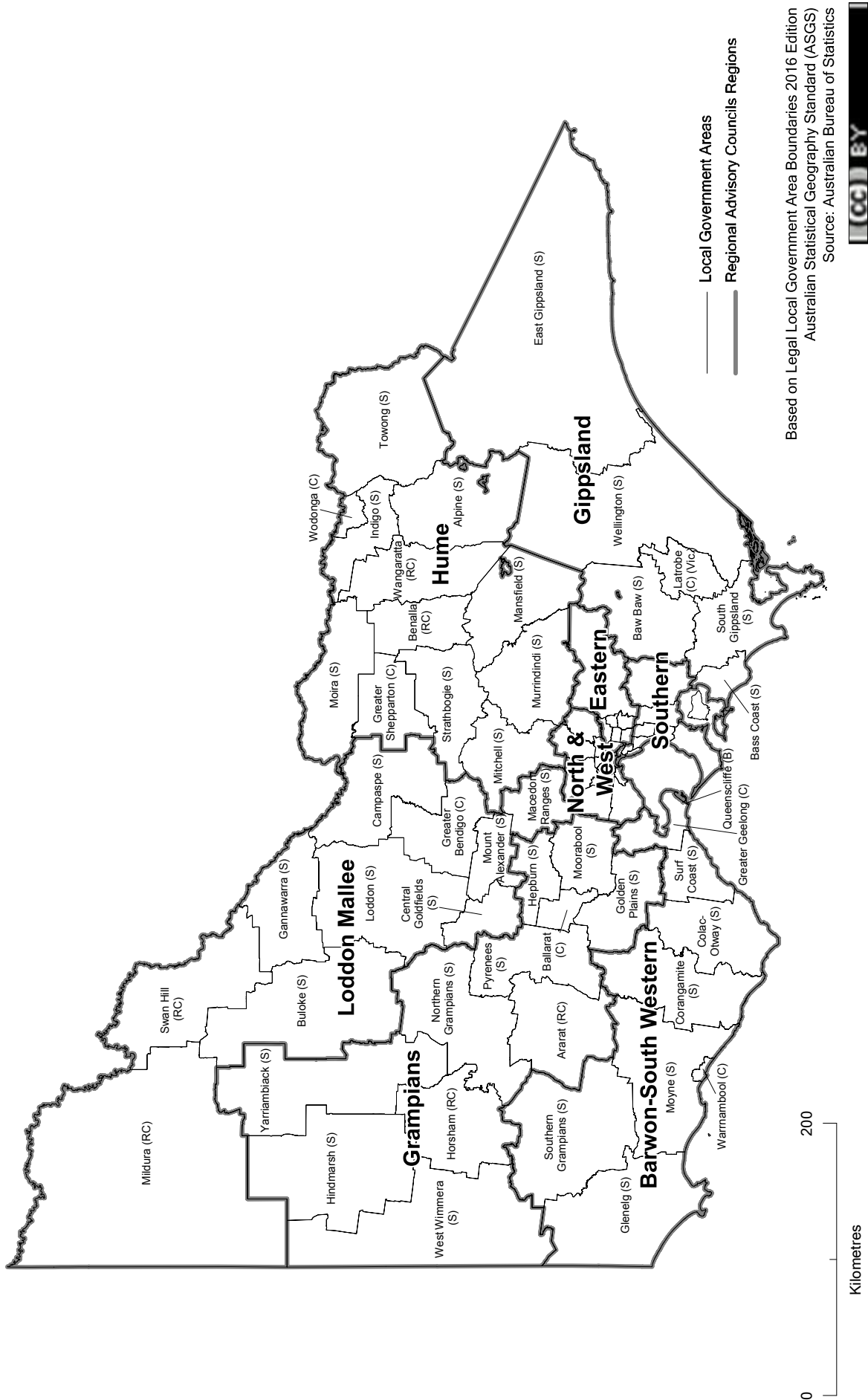
(a) Religion categories for 2016 were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

(b) Also includes all other religions not in the top 10.

Location Maps

Map 1 Victoria State — Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Council (RAC) Regions



Map 2 Metropolitan Melbourne – Local Government Areas





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