

At the 2011 Census, there were 5,564 Hungary-born persons in Victoria (29.1% of Australia's total), decreasing by 8.5% (516) from 6,080 persons in 2006. The Hungary-born were distributed throughout Metropolitan Melbourne, with slight concentrations in the local government areas of Glen Eira (9.1%); Casey (8.8%); Knox (5.6%); Monash (5.3%); and Greater Dandenong (4.4%). A large proportion (85.1%) of the Hungary-born in Victoria had arrived in Australia prior to 1991; 4.4% had arrived between 1991 and 2000; and 6.6% had arrived between 2001 and 2011.

The Hungary-born community reflected a rapidly aging profile: only 2.6% were aged 25 years and below; 11.3% were aged 26-44 years; 29.1% were aged 45-64 years; and 57.0% were aged 65 years and over. The median age was 68 years, compared to 37 years for the total Victorian population. The gender ratio was 94 males to 100 females, compared to 98 males to 100 females for Victoria.

Over half (56.4%) of the Hungary-born were Western Catholic; 7.8% followed Judaism; 5.6% were Presbyterian; 12.8% had no religion. Almost two-thirds (65.9%) spoke a language other than English; 8.1% assessed themselves as speaking English not well or not at all. Most (92.1%) held Australian Citizenship, compared to 63.1% for the total overseas-born population in Victoria. Almost half (44.9%) of the Hungary-born aged 15 years and over received a weekly personal income of less than \$400; 4.8% received no income.

Demographic Background

Persons born in Hungary in Victoria and Australia: 2011, 2006 and 2001 Census

Location	2011 Census		2006 Census		2001 Census		Change 2006-2011		Change 2001-2006	
	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	%	Persons	% change	Persons	% change
Metropolitan Melbourne ^(a)	4,803	25.2	5,263	26.1	6,061	26.6	-460	-8.7	-798	-13.2
Rest of Victoria ^(b)	761	4.0	817	4.1	903	4.0	-56	-6.9	-86	-9.5
Total Victoria	5,564	29.1	6,080	30.2	6,964	30.6	-516	-8.5	-884	-12.7
Total Australia	19,092	100.0	20,162	100.0	22,752	100.0	-1070	-5.3	-2590	-11.4

^(a) Included "Undefined Melbourne" in 2001.

^(b) Includes 'No Usual Address, Victoria'.

Distribution of Hungary-born, Top 5 Local Government Areas: 2011, 2006

Local Government Area	2011 Census		2006 Census		Rank in 2006
	Persons	%	Persons	%	
Glen Eira	504	9.1	602	9.9	1
Casey	489	8.8	459	7.5	2
Knox	314	5.6	322	5.3	4
Monash	296	5.3	378	6.2	3
Greater Dandenong	243	4.4	299	4.9	6
Rest of LGAs, Metro Melb	2,958	53.1	3,199	52.6	
Rest of LGAs, Reg. Vic	762	13.7	823	13.5	
Total Victoria	5,566	100.0	6,082	100.0	

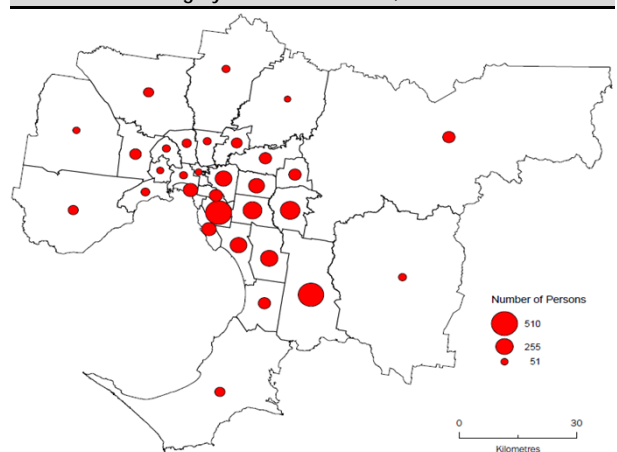
Year of Arrival of Hungary-born: 2011

Year of Arrival ^(b)	Hungary-born		Total OSB, Vic ^(a)	
	Persons	%	Persons	%
Before 1991	4,734	85.1	682,720	48.6
1991 - 1995	137	2.5	89,119	6.3
1996 - 2000	106	1.9	104,896	7.5
2001 - 2005	125	2.2	151,488	10.8
2006 - 2011	246	4.4	316,244	22.5
Not stated	217	3.9	60,867	4.3
Total	5,565	100.0	1,405,334	100.0

^(a) OSB stands for Overseas-born.

^(b) Records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Distribution of Hungary-Born in Melbourne, 2011



Age Distribution of Hungary-born: 2011, 2006

Age group (years)	2011 Census		2006 Census		2006-2011 % change
	Persons	%	Persons	%	
0-4	7	0.1	8	0.1	-12.5
5-11	31	0.6	21	0.3	47.6
12-18	37	0.7	36	0.6	2.8
19-25	68	1.2	92	1.5	-26.1
26-44	629	11.3	572	9.4	10.0
45-54	433	7.8	813	13.4	-46.7
55-64	1,183	21.3	1,279	21.0	-7.5
65-74	1,438	25.8	1,737	28.6	-17.2
75+	1,739	31.2	1,525	25.1	14.0
Total	5,565	100.0	6,083	100.0	-8.5
<i>Sex Ratio</i>	<i>94</i>		<i>males per 100 females</i>		
<i>Median Age</i>	<i>68</i>		<i>66</i>		

Top 5 Religions of Hungary-born: 2011, 2006

Religion	2011 Census		2006 Census		2006-2011 % change
	Persons	%	Persons	%	
Western Catholic	3,137	56.4	3,549	58.3	-11.6
Judaism	434	7.8	468	7.7	-7.3
Presbyterian	311	5.6	384	6.3	-19.0
Lutheran	164	2.9	189	3.1	-13.2
Reformed	72	1.3	56	0.9	28.6
Other religions	410	7.4	388	6.4	5.7
No religion	715	12.8	617	10.1	15.9
Not stated ^(a)	322	5.8	432	7.1	-25.5
Total	5,565	100.0	6,083	100.0	-8.5

^(a) Includes 'Religious Belief, not further defined' and 'Not Defined'.

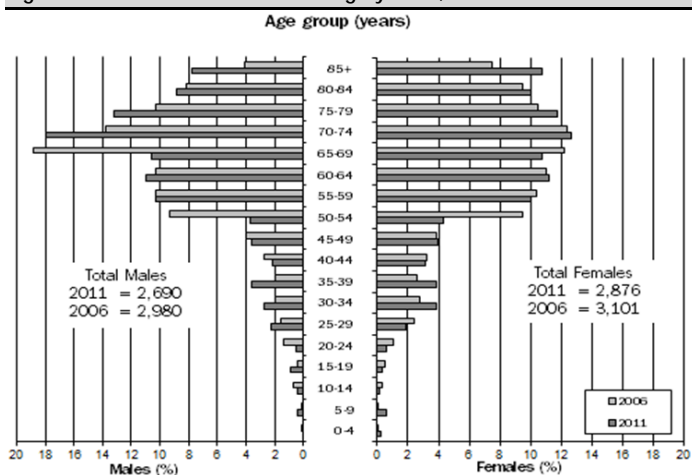
Hungary-born with Australian Citizenship by Age: 2011, 2006

Age group (years)	2011 Census		2006 Census		2006-2011 % change
	Persons	%	Persons	%	
0-4	4	0.1	5	0.1	-20.0
5-11	6	0.1	14	0.2	-57.1
12-18	27	0.5	30	0.5	-10.0
19-25	50	1.0	81	1.4	-38.3
26-44	448	8.7	468	8.2	-4.3
45-64	1,550	30.2	2,042	35.6	-24.1
65-74	1,385	27.0	1,663	29.0	-16.7
75+	1,657	32.3	1,434	25.0	15.6
Total	5,127	100.0	5,737	100.0	-10.6

nfd = not further defined

For more detailed tables on a wider range of demographic and socio-economic data for this community from the 2011 Census, refer to the Community Profiles series available for free download from www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

Age and Gender Distribution of Hungary-Born, 2011



Proficiency in English of Hungary-born: 2011, 2006

Proficiency in English	2011 Census		2006 Census		2006-2011 % change
	Persons	%	Persons	%	
Speaks English only	1,822	32.7	2,012	33.1	-9.4
<i>Speaks other language and speaks English</i>					
Very well	1,883	33.8	1,867	30.7	0.9
Well	1,334	24.0	1,610	26.5	-17.1
Not well	418	7.5	471	7.7	-11.3
Not at all	35	0.6	48	0.8	-27.1
Not stated ^(a)	73	1.3	73	1.2	0.0
Total	5,565	100.0	6,081	100.0	-8.5

^(a) Includes those who did not state a language and/or proficiency in English.

Total Personal Income (Weekly), Hungary-born: 2011

Total personal income (weekly) ^(a)	Hungary-born		Tot Vic pop	
	Persons	%	Persons	%
Negative/Nil	265	4.8	377,766	8.7
\$1-199	321	5.8	341,700	7.8
\$200-\$399	2,155	39.1	882,992	20.3
\$400-\$599	760	13.8	504,498	11.6
\$600-\$799	429	7.8	459,629	10.6
\$800-\$999	317	5.7	367,453	8.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	489	8.9	584,245	13.4
\$1,500-\$1,999	198	3.6	255,935	5.9
\$2,000 or more	239	4.3	246,378	5.7
Not stated	344	6.2	334,647	7.7
Total	5,517	100.0	4,355,243	100.0

^(a) Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Source of data: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2006, 2011.